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ABSTRACT

This report presents statistics on the Negro population, cross-classified by various social and economic characteristics for the U. S., regions, selected States, standard metropolitan statistical areas, and cities. Selected housing characteristics also are given. The data are based on the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. The text of the report consists of an introduction, appendixes A through E, and the tabulated materials. The appendixes provide general information concerning presentation of the data, the various area classifications, brief explanations of subjects covered in cross-classifications, information on sources of error in the data, and summarization of the data dissemination program. Tabulated information is organized in 15 tables. Table 1 presents data for Negro population classified by sex and urban-rural residence in the nation, regions, divisions, and States. Tables 2 through 10 contain data on characteristics such as age, family relationship, marital status, school enrollment, employment, occupation, income, and housing, for the nation, regions, and selected States by urban-rural residence. In Tables 11 through 15, statistics on social, economic, and housing characteristics are given for selected standard metropolitan statistical areas and cities. (Author/RJ)

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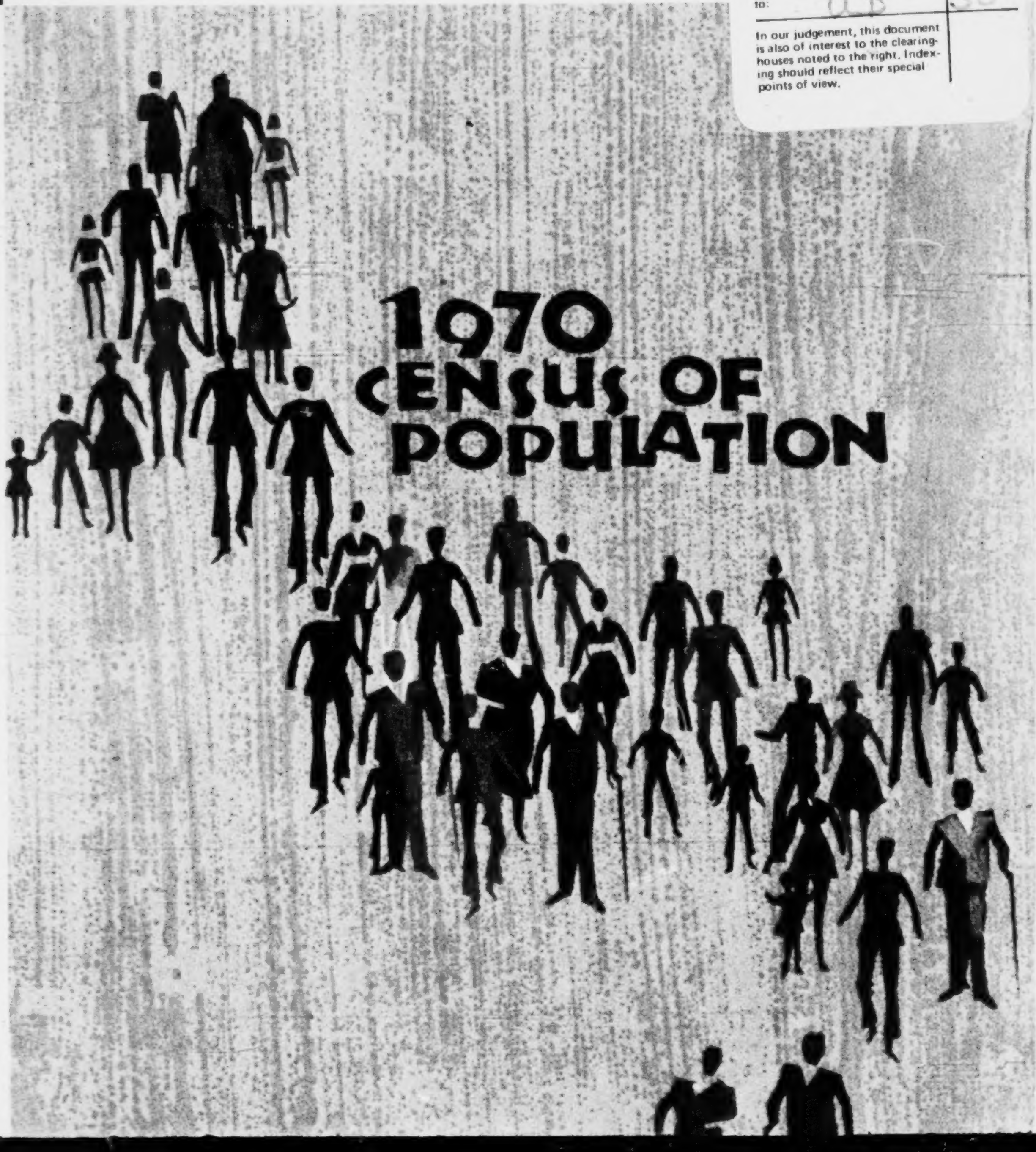

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1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION

SUBJECT REPORTS

Negro Population

Issued May 1973

LIST OF PC(2) SUBJECT REPORTS (POPULATION VOLUME II)

(Report numbers listed below omit the prefix PC(2)- which appears as part of the designation for each report)

ETHNIC GROUPS

* 1A. National Origin and Language
1B. Negro Population
* 1C. Persons of Spanish Origin
* 1D. Persons of Spanish Surname
* 1E. Puerto Ricans in the United States
* 1F. American Indians
* 1G. Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in the United States

MIGRATION

2A. State of Birth
* 2B. Mobility for States and the Nation
2C. Mobility for Metropolitan Areas
2D. Lifetime and Recent Migration
2E. Migration Between State Economic Areas

FERTILITY

* 3A. Women by Number of Children Ever Born

MARRIAGE AND LIVING ARRANGEMENTS

* 4A. Family Composition
4B. Persons by Family Characteristics
4C. Marital Status
4D. Age at First Marriage
* 4E. Persons in Institutions and Other Group Quarters

EDUCATION

5A. School Enrollment
5B. Educational Attainment
* 5C. Vocational Training

EMPLOYMENT

6A. Employment Status and Work Experience
* 6B. Persons Not Employed
6C. Persons With Work Disability
* 6D. Journey to Work
* 6E. Veterans

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY

* 7A. Occupational Characteristics
* 7B. Industrial Characteristics
7C. Occupation by Industry
* 7D. Government Workers
* 7E. Occupation and Residence in 1965
* 7F. Occupations of Persons With High Earnings

INCOME

8A. Sources and Structure of Family Income
8B. Earnings by Occupation and Education
8C. Income of the Farm-Related Population

LOW INCOME

* 9A. Low-Income Population
* 9B. Low-Income Areas in Large Cities

AREAS

* 10A. Americans Living Abroad
10B. State Economic Areas

*In preparation

CONTENTS

SUBJECT REPORTS

Negro Population

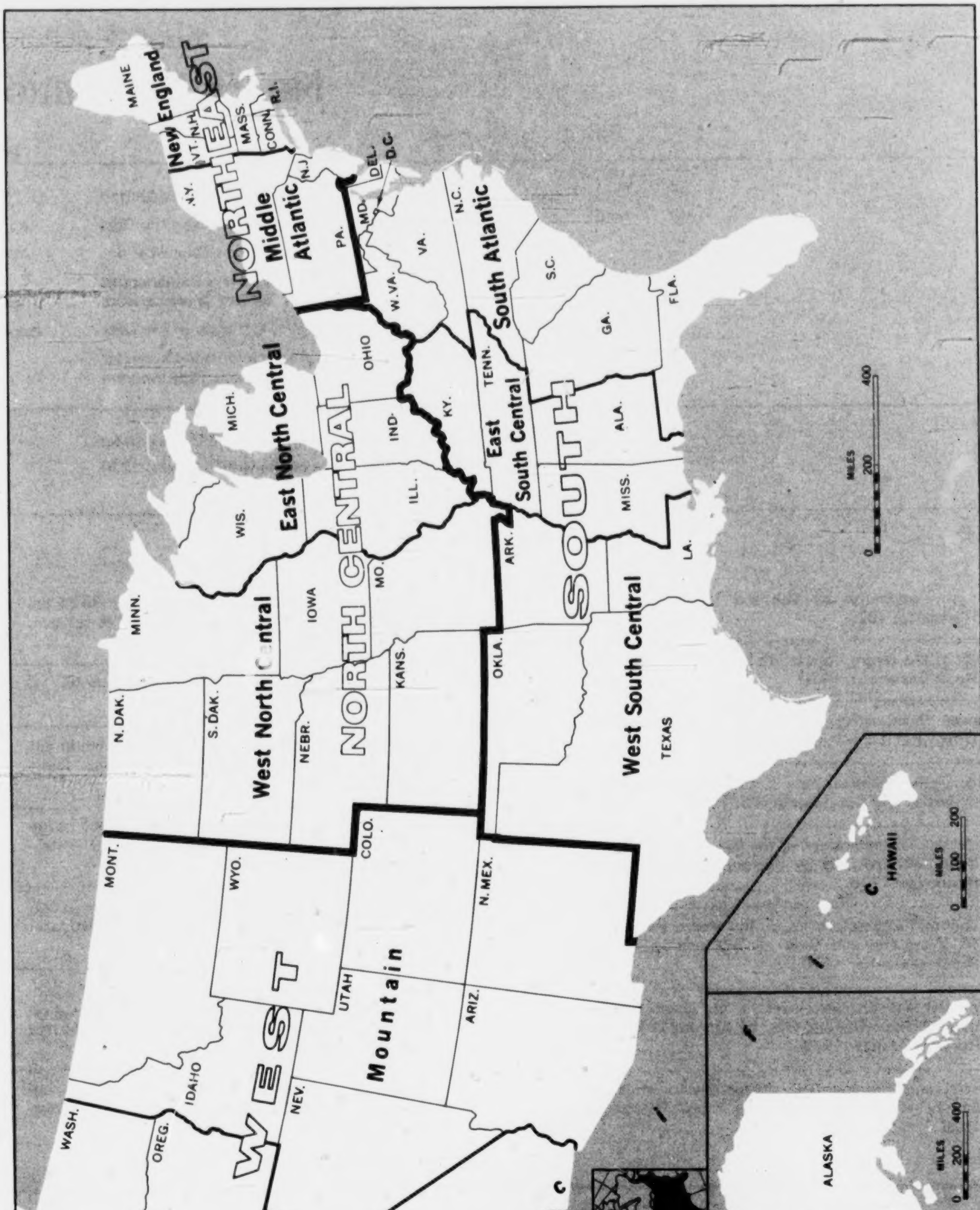
	page
Introduction	VII
Appendix A, General Information Concerning the Data	App-1
Appendix B, Area Classifications	App-3
Appendix C, Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics	App-5
Appendix D, Accuracy of the Data	App-16
Appendix E, Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program	App-23

MAPS

Regions and Geographic Divisions of the United States	IV
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of the United States: 1970	V

TABLE		page
1	Negro Population by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	1
2	Age of the Negro Population by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	2
3	Social Characteristics of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	20
4	Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	30
5	Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	40
6	Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	71
7	Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	102
8	Social and Employment Characteristics of Negro Family Heads by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	133
9	Family Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	143
10	Housing Characteristics of Negro Households by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970	153
11	Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970	163
12	Age, Marital Status, Education, and Industry of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970	172
13	Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970	181
14	Family Income, Poverty Status, and Weeks Worked in 1969, and Occupation of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970	190
15	Housing Characteristics of Negro Households for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970	199

Regions and Geographic Divisions of the United States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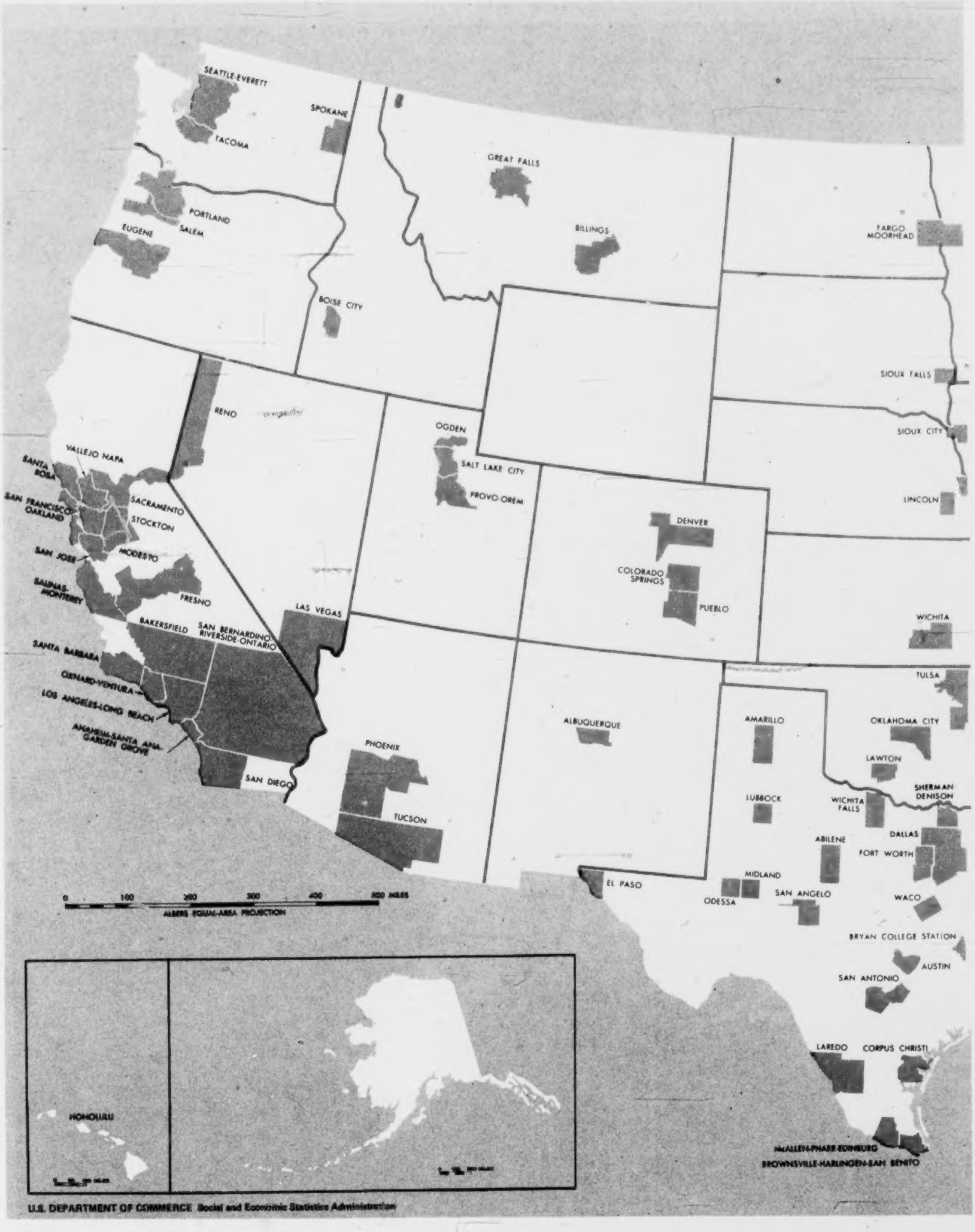
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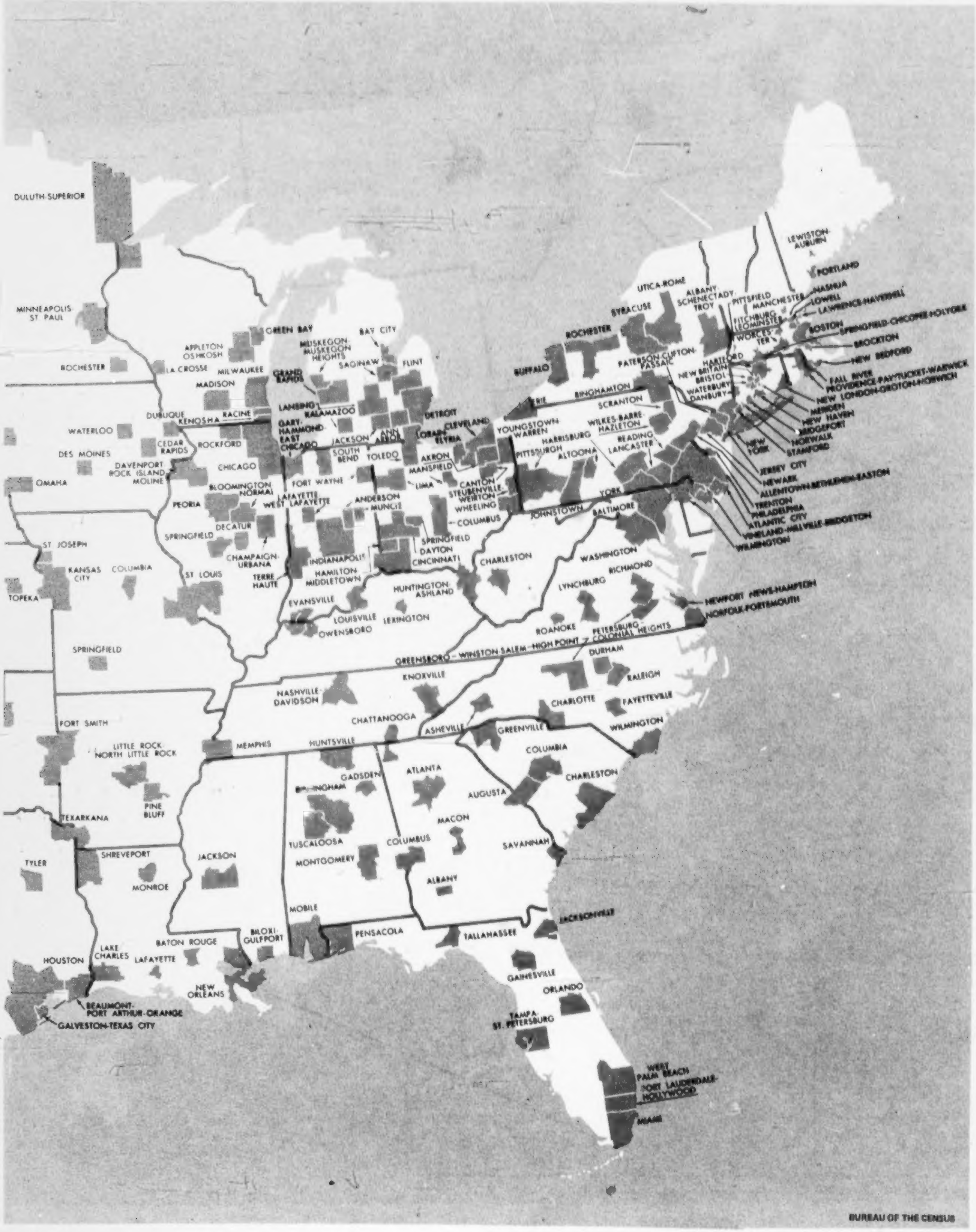

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INTRODUCTION

APPENDIXES

A. General Information Concerning the Data App-1
B. Area Classifications App-3
C. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics App-5
D. Accuracy of the Data App-16
E. Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program App-23

GENERAL VII
Organization of the text VII
Content of the tables VII
Sample size VII

RELATED MATERIALS VII
1970 census reports VII
Other related 1970 census subject reports VIII
Reports from earlier censuses VIII
Current Population Survey VIII
Unpublished data VIII

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF PRINCIPAL SUBJECT . IX
Race IX
Special edit and allocation procedures for race IX
Comparability with other data IX

GENERAL

This report presents statistics on the Negro population, cross-classified by various social and economic characteristics for the United States, regions, selected States, standard metropolitan statistical areas, and cities. Selected housing characteristics also are given. The data are based on the 1970 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

A major portion of the information compiled from the 1970 Census of Population appears in Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population,** which focuses on the presentation of data for States, counties, places, and other areas of the United States. The present report is part of Volume II, **Subject Reports,** wherein most reports concentrate on the presentation of national and regional data for a particular subject. A list of Volume II subject reports from the 1970 census is presented on page II. For a description of Volumes I and II, as well as other elements of the data dissemination program of the 1970 Population and Housing Census, see Appendix E, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

Organization of the text.—The text consists of this introduction and Appendixes A through E, which appear after the tables. The introduction contains information relating specifically to the principal subject of this report, such as definitions of terms and editing procedures. Appendix A provides general information concerning the presentation of data in this series of reports and the collection and processing procedures of the 1970 census. Appendix B describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, urbanized areas, etc.) and also explains the residence rules used in counting the population. Appendix C provides brief definitions and explanations of subjects covered in cross-classifications in this report and other reports in this series. Appendix D presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix E summarizes the data dissemination program.

Content of the tables.—Table 1 presents data for the Negro population classified by sex and urban-rural residence for the United States, regions, divisions, and States. Tables 2 through 10 contain data on characteristics such as age, family relationship, marital status, school enrollment, employment status, occupation, income in 1969, and housing, for the United States, regions, and selected States by urban-rural residence. In tables 11 through 15, statistics on social, economic, and housing characteristics are given for selected standard metropolitan statistical areas and cities.

Sample size.—The statistics in this report are based on a sample adjusted to represent the total population. Most data are based on a 20-percent sample of the population; data on place of birth, school enrollment, residence in 1965, selected items on housing equipment, and number of automobiles available are based on a 15-percent sample. (See "Data Collection Procedures" in Appendix A.) An explanation of the ratio estimation procedure and information on the sampling variability associated with the data are contained in Appendix D.

RELATED MATERIALS

1970 census reports.—Statistics on the Negro population are published in chapters B, C, and D of 1970 Census of Population, Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population.** General characteristics, based on complete-count data, are presented in chapter B for the United States, its regions, divisions, and States, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, places, and counties. Social and economic statistics are shown in chapters C and D. The area detail in chapter C is similar to that presented in chapter B; however, data on the Negro population are presented for SMSA's, places, and counties with at least 400 Negroes. Chapter D contains data for larger geographic areas. The data in both chapters C and D are based on 20-, 15-, or 5-percent sample information. Chapters B, C, and D were originally published as paperbound reports in Series PC(1)-B, **General Population Characteristics;** Series PC(1)-C, **General Social and Economic Characteristics;** and Series PC(1)-D, **Detailed Characteristics,** respectively.

Population and housing statistics on the Negro are also shown for census tracts of 241 standard metropolitan statistical areas and selected adjacent areas in the 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Series PHC(1), **Census Tracts.** Data on metropolitan-nonmetropolitan residence are presented for the Negro population by age and population change inside and outside central cities of SMSA's for the United States and each of the States in Series PHC(2), **General Demographic Trends for Metropolitan Areas, 1960 to 1970,** United States Summary. Rates of natural increase and net migration are shown for Negroes and other races combined. In addition, the 1970 Census of Housing, Volume I, **Housing Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties,** presents data on the characteristics of housing units with Negro head of household for the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 50,000 or more, and those places of 2,500 to 50,000 and counties with 400 or more Negroes.

The division of the population by race is a basic classification in the presentation of census statistics, and, therefore, statistics on the Negro population are found in most other Volume II subject reports of the 1970 Census of Population.

Other related 1970 census subject reports.—Data similar to those published in this report are also being published for other racial and ethnic groups in the following Volume II subject reports: PC(2)-1C, **Persons of Spanish Origin;** PC(2)-1D, **Persons of Spanish Surname;** PC(2)-1E, **Puerto Ricans in the United States;** PC(2)-1F, **American Indians;** and PC(2)-1G, **Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in the United States.** Statistics on the Korean and Hawaiian populations will be included in the PC(2)-1G report; data on Aleuts and Eskimos in Alaska will be presented in a 1970 Census of Population Supplementary Report, Series PC(S1).

Reports from earlier censuses.—Information for 1960 on racial composition of the United States, regions, divisions, States, SMSA's, urbanized areas, cities, and counties were published in 1960 Census of Population, Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population.** Similar data are given in the reports for census tracts of large cities and adjacent areas. These data are presented for 180 areas in 1960 Censuses of Population and Housing, Series PHC(1), **Census Tracts.** Data on the social and economic characteristics of the Negro population, based on a 25-percent sample, were published in 1960 Census of Population, Volume II, PC(2)-1C, **Nonwhite Population by Race.** Additional characteristics by race are included in most of the other Volume II reports of the 1960 Census of Population.

In the 1950 census, data on Negroes for regions, divisions, and States, standard metropolitan areas, urbanized areas, cities, and counties were published in 1950 Census of Population, Volume II, **Characteristics of the Population,** and for census tracts in Volume III, **Census Tract Statistics.** Data on this racial group are also contained in 1950 Census of Population, Volume IV, Part 3B, **Nonwhite Population by Race.** Additional data on the Negro population are part of other special reports in Volume IV.

Current Population Survey.—Data on social and economic characteristics of the black population for the United States as a whole are collected and published annually by the Bureau of the Census through its Current Population Survey (CPS). The CPS is a nationwide survey covering a sample of about 50,000 occupied housing units and the households residing in them. These data appear in Series P-20 and P-60 of **Current Population Reports.** A special report on the Negro population, based on the CPS, is published annually in the P-23 series and is entitled "The Social and Economic Status of the Black Population in the United States." (For a statement on the comparability of CPS and census data on Negro population, see the paragraphs on "Comparability With Other Data.")

Unpublished data.—For most of the Volume II reports, statistics in addition to those published in the report are available on a reimbursable basis from computer tape files. Data shown for the United States as a whole are available for regions, divisions, and

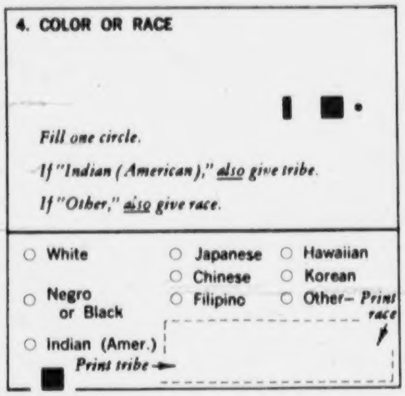
States, and, in a number of instances, the data for some characteristics were tabulated in greater detail than shown in the reports. Requests for unpublished data, giving a specific description of the figures desired, should be made in writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Inquiries concerning unpublished data should be transmitted to the Bureau as soon as possible since tape files are not maintained indefinitely.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF PRINCIPAL SUBJECT

The definitions and explanations below relate only to the principal subject of this report, namely, race. Brief definitions of other items that appear in cross-classifications in the tables of this report are presented in Appendix C.

Race

The data on the Negro population were derived from question 4, on color or race, which was asked of all persons (see facsimile of questionnaire item below). In Alaska, "Aleut" and "Eskimo" were substituted for the categories "Korean" and "Hawaiian."



4. COLOR OR RACE

Fill one circle.

If "Indian (American)," also give tribe.

If "Other," also give race.

○ White
○ Negro or Black
○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe* →
○ Japanese
○ Chinese
○ Filipino
○ Hawaiian
○ Korean
○ Other– *Print race*

The concept of race as used by the Bureau of the Census does not denote any scientific definition of biological stock. Rather it reflects self-identification by respondents. Since the 1970 census obtained information on race primarily through self-enumeration, the data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves. For persons of mixed parentage who were in doubt as to their classification, the race of the person's father was to be used. The population of the United States is classified by race into several categories listed in question 4. The "Other" category includes Malayan, Polynesian, Thai, etc.

The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as "Negro or Black," as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. In this report, the terms "Negro population" and "black population" are used with the same meaning.

Special Edit and Allocation Procedures for Race

On the 1970 census questionnaire, the respondent had the opportunity of indicating his racial identification by marking one of eight circles indicating specific racial groups—White, Negro, American Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Hawaiian, Korean—or by marking an "Other" circle and writing in his race. A considerable proportion of the respondents who marked the "Other" circle supplied specific write-in entries such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Jamaican, and the like. In the sample processing, entries of this type were edited into the specific racial categories. The statistics presented in this report reflect the effects of this editing.

In the processing of the complete-count data, the editing procedure described above was performed only for those enumeration districts in which the proportion of "Other" marks exceeded certain tolerances which led to a large overstatement of the size of the residual "Other races" category in the PC(1)-B publications. A comparison of the complete-count and the sample distributions of the population by race are presented in table I. The differences indicate that the additional corrective editing shifted a substantial number of persons from the residual "All other" to the "White" category. The differences also reflect the effects of sampling variability.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household, the race of the head of the preceding household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability With Other Data

Earlier censuses.—Data were collected and published on the black population in each census since 1790. In the 1970 census, as in the 1960 census, information on race was obtained principally through self-enumeration. Respondents had the opportunity to classify themselves with respect to race, but nonrespondents were interviewed by telephone or direct visit. In censuses prior to 1960, the racial classification was made, for the most part, by the enumerators on the basis of observation.

There is little evidence that self-identification has had a major effect on the count of the Negro population. The increase in the Negro population during the decades 1960-70 and 1950-60 has been consistent with statistics on population change (natural increase and net immigration).

Current Population Survey.—Data on the Negro population from the census are not strictly comparable with those from the Current Population Survey (CPS). The CPS excludes members of the Armed Forces in barracks. Also, there are differences between the census and the CPS in enumeration procedures. In the 1970 census, information on race was based on self-identification, with field followup as needed; in the CPS, race is determined by observation.

TABLE I. **Comparison of Complete-Count and 20- and 15-Percent Sample Data on the Population by Race, for the United States: 1970**

(A minus sign preceding a figure denotes decrease)

Race	Complete count	20-percent sample			15-percent sample		
		Total	Difference from complete count		Total	Difference from complete count	
			Number	Percent		Number	Percent
Total	203,211,926	203,212,877	+951	0.0	203,210,158	−1,768	0.0
White	177,748,975	178,107,190	+358,215	+0.2	178,119,221	+370,246	+0.2
Negro	22,580,289	22,549,815	−30,474	−0.1	22,539,362	−40,927	−0.2
American Indian	792,730	763,594	−29,136	−3.7	760,572	−32,158	−4.1
Japanese	591,290	588,324	−2,966	−0.5	586,675	−4,615	−0.8
Chinese	435,062	431,583	−3,479	−0.8	433,469	−1,593	−0.4
Filipino	343,060	336,731	−6,329	−1.9	336,823	−6,237	−1.8
All other	720,520	435,640	−284,880	−39.5	434,036	−286,484	−39.8

Source: Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population,** United States Summary; and Volume II, **Subject Reports.**

Table 1. **Negro Population by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Divisions States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
United States	**22 549 815**	**10 728 182**	**11 821 633**	**18 338 421**	**8 639 815**	**9 698 606**	**3 764 285**	**1 865 126**	**1 899 159**	**447 109**	**223 241**	**223 868**
REGIONS												
Northeast	4 336 913	2 023 050	2 313 863	4 208 201	1 952 017	2 256 184	126 281	69 721	56 560	2 431	1 312	1 119
North Central	4 565 413	2 178 494	2 386 919	4 441 685	2 108 003	2 333 682	116 077	66 618	49 459	7 651	3 873	3 778
South	11 957 055	5 692 343	6 264 712	8 050 025	3 778 347	4 271 678	3 471 906	1 697 042	1 774 864	435 124	216 954	218 170
West	1 690 434	834 295	856 139	1 638 510	801 448	837 062	50 021	31 745	18 276	1 903	1 102	801
NORTHEAST												
New England	386 557	183 679	202 878	370 901	174 499	196 402	15 387	9 014	6 373	269	166	103
Middle Atlantic	3 950 356	1 839 371	2 110 985	3 837 300	1 777 518	2 059 782	110 894	60 707	50 187	2 162	1 146	1 016
NORTH CENTRAL												
East North Central	3 867 653	1 844 467	2 023 186	3 775 752	1 790 786	1 984 966	88 196	51 852	36 344	3 705	1 829	1 876
West North Central	697 760	334 027	363 733	665 933	317 217	348 716	27 881	14 766	13 115	3 946	2 044	1 902
SOUTH												
South Atlantic	6 381 843	3 047 421	3 334 422	4 236 477	1 994 587	2 241 890	1 930 208	945 422	984 786	215 158	107 412	107 746
East South Central	2 569 625	1 211 535	1 358 090	1 574 158	728 051	846 107	843 574	407 616	435 958	151 893	75 868	76 025
West South Central	3 005 587	1 433 387	1 572 200	2 239 390	1 055 709	1 183 681	698 124	344 004	354 120	68 073	33 674	34 399
WEST												
Mountain	178 416	91 671	86 745	168 918	85 664	83 254	9 070	5 788	3 282	428	219	209
Pacific	1 512 018	742 624	769 394	1 469 592	715 784	753 808	40 951	25 957	14 994	1 475	883	592
NEW ENGLAND												
Maine	2 816	1 679	1 137	2 244	1 333	911	557	340	217	15	6	9
New Hampshire	2 667	1 505	1 162	2 104	1 202	902	543	294	249	20	9	11
Vermont	684	396	288	276	159	117	390	224	166	18	13	5
Massachusetts	173 697	81 532	92 165	167 669	78 109	89 560	5 888	3 328	2 560	140	95	45
Rhode Island	25 219	12 592	12 627	23 652	11 402	12 250	1 554	1 182	372	13	8	5
Connecticut	181 474	85 975	95 499	174 956	82 294	92 662	6 455	3 646	2 809	63	35	28
MIDDLE ATLANTIC												
New York	2 164 560	999 798	1 164 762	2 126 941	978 194	1 148 747	36 706	21 127	15 579	913	477	436
New Jersey	769 245	363 587	405 658	728 277	342 616	385 661	40 184	20 530	19 654	784	441	343
Pennsylvania	1 016 551	475 986	540 565	982 082	456 708	525 374	34 004	19 050	14 954	465	228	237
EAST NORTH CENTRAL												
Ohio	970 130	460 707	509 423	941 520	445 124	496 396	27 772	15 154	12 618	838	429	409
Indiana	356 379	171 333	185 046	348 343	165 674	182 669	7 469	5 405	2 064	567	254	313
Illinois	1 422 353	671 631	750 722	1 399 692	657 729	741 963	21 396	13 257	8 139	1 265	645	620
Michigan	990 663	478 675	511 988	960 005	461 361	498 644	29 689	16 844	12 845	969	470	499
Wisconsin	128 128	62 121	66 007	126 192	60 898	65 294	1 870	1 192	678	66	31	35
WEST NORTH CENTRAL												
Minnesota	34 721	17 506	17 215	33 794	16 979	16 815	818	495	323	109	32	77
Iowa	32 542	15 856	16 686	31 721	15 475	16 246	650	284	366	171	97	74
Missouri	479 746	226 026	253 720	456 915	214 438	242 477	19 834	10 005	9 829	2 997	1 583	1 414
North Dakota	2 519	1 538	981	2 226	1 366	860	273	172	101	20	–	20
South Dakota	1 844	1 035	809	1 418	806	612	403	223	180	23	6	17
Nebraska	40 064	19 459	20 605	39 255	18 911	20 344	749	524	225	60	24	36
Kansas	106 324	52 607	53 717	100 604	49 242	51 362	5 154	3 063	2 091	566	302	264
SOUTH ATLANTIC												
Delaware	78 305	37 579	40 726	55 122	26 394	28 728	22 856	11 004	11 852	327	181	146
Maryland	698 494	336 565	361 929	576 100	273 939	302 161	115 592	58 988	56 604	6 802	3 638	3 164
District of Columbia	537 570	252 657	284 913	537 570	252 657	284 913	–	–	–	–	–	–
Virginia	860 302	418 159	442 143	517 009	246 591	270 418	306 631	153 422	153 209	36 662	18 146	18 516
West Virginia	66 804	30 951	35 853	36 350	16 676	19 674	30 276	14 179	16 097	178	96	82
North Carolina	1 125 885	540 275	585 610	546 079	257 045	289 034	492 311	239 493	252 818	87 495	43 737	43 758
South Carolina	788 455	376 458	411 997	326 675	153 781	172 894	417 598	200 565	217 033	44 182	22 112	22 070
Georgia	1 184 062	556 242	627 820	781 956	359 911	422 045	372 311	181 895	190 416	29 795	14 436	15 359
Florida	1 041 966	498 535	543 431	859 616	407 593	452 023	172 633	85 876	86 757	9 717	5 066	4 651
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL												
Kentucky	230 363	111 198	119 165	182 796	86 630	96 166	39 188	20 282	18 906	8 379	4 286	4 093
Tennessee	620 636	291 105	329 531	497 029	230 516	266 513	100 642	49 175	51 467	22 965	11 414	11 551
Alabama	903 000	422 539	480 461	562 885	258 588	304 297	309 633	148 703	160 930	30 482	15 248	15 234
Mississippi	815 626	386 693	428 933	331 448	152 317	179 131	394 111	189 456	204 655	90 067	44 920	45 147
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL												
Arkansas	352 539	167 098	185 441	194 846	90 008	104 838	136 988	66 928	70 060	20 705	10 162	10 543
Louisiana	1 085 227	514 013	571 214	736 598	343 280	393 318	320 397	156 682	163 715	28 232	14 051	14 181
Oklahoma	171 216	80 944	90 272	140 944	66 005	74 939	26 239	12 972	13 267	4 033	1 967	2 066
Texas	1 396 605	671 332	725 273	1 167 002	556 416	610 586	214 500	107 422	107 078	15 103	7 494	7 609
MOUNTAIN												
Montana	1 800	1 130	670	1 457	857	600	334	273	61	9	–	9
Idaho	2 037	1 298	739	1 605	951	654	350	314	36	82	33	49
Wyoming	2 455	1 327	1 128	2 379	1 292	1 087	54	27	27	22	8	14
Colorado	66 066	33 888	32 178	64 940	33 208	31 732	1 060	642	418	66	38	28
New Mexico	19 314	9 867	9 447	18 299	9 253	9 046	947	580	367	68	34	34
Arizona	52 799	26 468	26 331	47 792	23 399	24 393	4 868	2 996	1 872	139	73	66
Utah	6 324	3 858	2 466	5 789	3 457	2 332	527	393	134	8	8	–
Nevada	27 621	13 835	13 786	26 657	13 247	13 410	930	563	367	34	25	9
PACIFIC												
Washington	70 859	37 479	33 380	67 997	35 635	32 362	2 654	1 719	935	208	125	83
Oregon	26 211	13 096	13 115	24 479	12 249	12 230	1 659	797	862	73	50	23
California	1 398 498	681 815	716 683	1 363 013	659 227	703 786	34 306	21 884	12 422	1 179	704	475
Alaska	8 860	5 188	3 672	7 085	4 063	3 022	1 760	1 121	639	15	4	11
Hawaii	7 590	5 046	2 544	7 018	4 610	2 408	572	436	136	–	–	–

Table 2. Age of the Negro Population by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
UNITED STATES												
All ages	**22 549 815**	**10 728 182**	**11 821 633**	**18 338 421**	**8 639 815**	**9 698 606**	**3 764 285**	**1 865 126**	**1 899 159**	**447 109**	**223 241**	**223 868**
Under 1 year	482 208	242 776	239 432	395 462	199 151	196 311	78 726	39 570	39 156	8 020	4 055	3 965
1 year	457 641	229 176	228 465	373 896	187 317	186 579	76 260	38 084	38 176	7 485	3 775	3 710
2 years	465 840	231 060	234 780	379 500	187 799	191 701	78 723	39 399	39 324	7 617	3 862	3 755
3 years	481 680	241 711	239 969	391 530	196 620	194 910	81 805	40 815	40 990	8 345	4 276	4 069
4 years	523 419	262 607	260 812	426 915	213 968	212 947	87 362	44 022	43 340	9 142	4 617	4 525
5 years	533 860	267 617	266 243	431 758	215 975	215 783	92 402	46 662	45 740	9 700	4 980	4 720
6 years	552 583	277 315	275 268	444 193	223 025	221 168	97 515	48 966	48 549	10 875	5 324	5 551
7 years	558 992	279 236	279 756	448 260	223 592	224 668	99 959	50 262	49 697	10 773	5 382	5 391
8 years	553 061	278 591	274 470	445 212	224 165	221 047	96 358	48 640	47 718	11 491	5 786	5 705
9 years	561 264	281 578	279 686	449 750	224 880	224 870	99 847	50 671	49 176	11 667	6 027	5 640
10 years	580 426	291 176	289 250	463 165	232 392	230 773	104 715	52 635	52 080	12 546	6 149	6 397
11 years	556 538	278 738	277 800	443 374	221 774	221 600	100 514	50 516	49 998	12 650	6 448	6 202
12 years	560 956	280 740	280 216	444 553	221 538	223 015	102 812	52 376	50 436	13 591	6 826	6 765
13 years	551 464	275 362	276 102	433 497	214 991	218 506	104 320	53 300	51 020	13 647	7 071	6 576
14 years	569 061	286 291	282 770	444 306	221 971	222 335	110 008	56 776	53 232	14 747	7 544	7 203
15 years	545 539	274 739	270 800	421 569	210 923	210 646	108 929	56 166	52 763	15 041	7 650	7 391
16 years	512 156	256 852	255 304	391 657	193 638	198 019	105 808	55 741	50 067	14 691	7 473	7 218
17 years	489 962	245 290	244 672	375 429	185 792	189 637	100 741	52 550	48 191	13 792	6 948	6 844
18 years	454 154	223 275	230 879	357 783	172 300	185 483	85 255	45 272	39 983	11 116	5 703	5 413
19 years	428 894	205 936	222 958	347 940	163 696	184 244	72 416	37 763	34 653	8 538	4 477	4 061
20 years	403 541	188 681	214 860	332 353	152 296	180 057	64 303	32 957	31 346	6 885	3 428	3 457
21 years and over	11 726 576	5 329 435	6 397 141	9 696 319	4 352 012	5 344 307	1 815 507	871 983	943 524	214 750	105 440	109 310
Under 5 years	2 410 788	1 207 330	1 203 458	1 967 303	984 855	982 448	402 876	201 890	200 986	40 609	20 585	20 024
5 to 9 years	2 759 760	1 384 337	1 375 423	2 219 173	1 111 637	1 107 536	486 081	245 201	240 880	54 506	27 499	27 007
10 to 14 years	2 818 445	1 412 307	1 406 138	2 228 895	1 112 666	1 116 229	522 369	265 603	256 766	67 181	34 038	33 143
15 to 19 years	2 430 705	1 206 092	1 224 613	1 894 378	926 349	968 029	473 149	247 492	225 657	63 178	32 251	30 927
20 to 24 years	1 755 024	804 413	950 611	1 469 713	659 033	810 680	260 692	132 992	127 700	24 619	12 388	12 231
25 to 29 years	1 410 074	647 187	762 887	1 206 552	545 127	661 425	189 051	95 309	93 742	14 471	6 751	7 720
30 to 34 years	1 248 081	562 961	685 120	1 066 999	475 762	591 237	167 081	80 944	86 137	14 001	6 255	7 746
35 to 39 years	1 203 421	545 425	657 996	1 021 087	459 358	561 729	165 935	78 795	87 140	16 399	7 272	9 127
40 to 44 years	1 199 258	545 347	653 911	1 009 814	457 112	552 702	170 288	79 415	90 873	19 156	8 820	10 336
45 to 49 years	1 114 519	516 404	598 115	930 297	428 881	501 416	163 115	77 576	85 539	21 107	9 947	11 160
50 to 54 years	989 662	458 241	531 421	811 114	372 422	438 692	155 407	74 603	80 804	23 141	11 216	11 925
55 to 59 years	881 727	408 440	473 287	709 078	324 742	384 336	148 350	71 367	76 983	24 299	12 331	11 968
60 to 64 years	742 354	337 974	404 380	588 824	264 275	324 549	132 370	62 572	69 798	21 160	11 127	10 033
65 to 69 years	633 782	279 685	354 097	492 553	212 816	279 737	123 542	57 452	66 090	17 687	9 417	8 270
70 to 74 years	422 184	188 758	233 426	323 515	141 632	181 883	87 043	40 862	46 181	11 626	6 264	5 362
75 to 79 years	261 773	115 303	146 470	198 114	84 668	113 446	56 603	26 794	29 819	7 056	3 851	3 205
80 to 84 years	147 157	60 603	86 554	109 995	44 040	65 955	33 385	14 698	18 687	3 777	1 865	1 912
85 years and over	121 101	47 375	73 726	91 017	34 440	56 577	26 948	11 571	15 377	3 136	1 364	1 772
Under 18 years	9 536 650	4 780 855	4 755 795	7 604 026	3 799 511	3 804 515	1 726 804	877 151	849 653	205 820	104 193	101 627
18 years and over	13 013 165	5 947 327	7 065 838	10 734 395	4 840 304	5 894 091	2 037 481	987 975	1 049 506	241 289	119 048	122 241
62 years and over	2 012 724	885 863	1 126 861	1 552 137	668 745	883 392	405 108	187 919	217 189	55 479	29 199	26 280
65 years and over	1 585 997	691 724	894 273	1 215 194	517 596	697 598	327 521	151 367	176 154	43 282	22 761	20 521
Median age	22.3	20.8	23.6	22.8	21.2	24.1	20.0	19.3	20.8	19.8	19.4	20.2
REGIONS												
Northeast												
All ages	**4 336 913**	**2 023 050**	**2 313 863**	**4 208 201**	**1 952 017**	**2 256 184**	**126 281**	**69 721**	**56 560**	**2 431**	**1 312**	**1 119**
Under 1 year	93 242	47 162	46 080	91 232	46 152	45 080	1 969	987	982	41	23	18
1 year	88 900	45 349	43 551	86 802	44 157	42 645	2 067	1 181	886	31	11	20
2 years	90 024	44 303	45 721	87 940	43 259	44 681	2 022	1 023	999	62	21	41
3 years	93 154	46 251	46 903	91 062	45 195	45 867	2 016	1 013	1 003	76	43	33
4 years	103 050	51 940	51 110	100 878	50 889	49 989	2 127	1 025	1 102	45	26	19
5 years	103 036	51 616	51 420	100 642	50 461	50 181	2 330	1 120	1 210	64	35	29
6 years	105 194	52 777	52 417	102 687	51 634	51 053	2 457	1 130	1 327	50	13	37
7 years	104 546	52 280	52 266	101 834	50 937	50 897	2 679	1 330	1 349	33	13	20
8 years	103 277	52 401	50 876	100 473	50 932	49 541	2 754	1 443	1 311	50	26	24
9 years	102 384	51 995	50 389	99 475	50 531	48 944	2 860	1 443	1 417	49	21	28
10 years	103 173	51 534	51 639	100 309	50 048	50 261	2 811	1 454	1 357	53	32	21
11 years	99 072	49 921	49 151	96 349	48 322	48 027	2 680	1 578	1 102	43	21	22
12 years	98 003	49 553	48 450	95 161	48 054	47 107	2 761	1 450	1 311	81	49	32
13 years	95 104	47 733	47 371	92 108	46 101	46 007	2 929	1 595	1 334	67	37	30
14 years	95 332	48 020	47 312	91 998	46 267	45 731	3 301	1 734	1 567	33	19	14
15 years	91 757	46 462	45 295	87 965	44 142	43 823	3 736	2 292	1 444	56	28	28
16 years	85 058	42 210	42 848	81 695	40 100	41 595	3 307	2 064	1 243	56	46	10
17 years	81 428	40 412	41 016	78 362	38 691	39 671	3 012	1 696	1 316	54	25	29
18 years	76 541	36 908	39 633	73 377	35 140	38 237	3 130	1 753	1 377	34	15	19
19 years	73 664	33 697	39 967	70 667	31 946	38 721	2 977	1 751	1 226	20	–	20
20 years	72 449	31 628	40 821	69 213	29 614	39 599	3 232	2 014	1 218	4	–	4
21 years and over	2 378 525	1 048 898	1 329 627	2 307 972	1 009 445	1 298 527	69 124	38 645	30 479	1 429	808	621

Table 2. Age of the Negro Population by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970 – Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
REGIONS – Continued												
Northeast – Continued												
Under 5 years	468 370	235 005	233 365	457 914	229 652	228 262	10 201	5 229	4 972	255	124	131
5 to 9 years	518 437	261 069	257 368	505 111	254 495	250 616	13 080	6 466	6 614	246	108	138
10 to 14 years	490 684	246 761	243 923	475 925	238 792	237 133	14 482	7 811	6 671	277	158	119
15 to 19 years	408 448	199 689	208 759	392 066	190 019	202 047	16 162	9 556	6 606	220	114	106
20 to 24 years	336 841	144 362	192 479	325 501	137 120	188 381	11 213	7 175	4 038	127	67	60
25 to 29 years	317 619	138 594	179 025	309 514	133 708	175 806	7 995	4 822	3 173	110	64	46
30 to 34 years	288 148	126 386	161 762	280 599	122 073	158 526	7 399	4 254	3 145	150	59	91
35 to 39 years	267 970	119 670	148 300	260 719	115 620	145 099	7 098	3 963	3 135	153	87	66
40 to 44 years	259 784	117 646	142 138	252 318	113 572	138 746	7 348	3 992	3 356	118	82	36
45 to 49 years	235 248	108 171	127 077	228 333	104 375	123 958	6 783	3 720	3 063	132	76	56
50 to 54 years	195 233	87 743	107 490	189 153	84 575	104 578	5 917	3 073	2 844	163	95	68
55 to 59 years	160 613	71 083	89 530	155 308	68 294	87 014	5 196	2 737	2 459	109	52	57
60 to 64 years	131 705	57 453	74 252	127 583	55 364	72 219	3 998	2 020	1 978	124	69	55
65 to 69 years	106 194	45 711	60 483	102 446	43 688	58 758	3 631	1 941	1 690	117	82	35
70 to 74 years	70 560	30 745	39 815	67 790	29 242	38 548	2 695	1 466	1 229	75	37	38
75 to 79 years	41 280	17 676	23 604	39 710	16 888	22 822	1 539	763	776	31	25	6
80 to 84 years	22 027	8 860	13 167	21 174	8 431	12 743	836	419	417	17	10	7
85 years and over	17 752	6 426	11 326	17 037	6 109	10 928	708	314	394	7	3	4
Under 18 years	1 735 734	871 919	863 815	1 686 972	845 872	841 100	47 818	25 558	22 260	944	489	455
18 years and over	2 601 179	1 151 131	1 450 048	2 521 229	1 106 145	1 415 084	78 463	44 163	34 300	1 487	823	664
62 years and over	331 856	141 980	189 876	319 769	135 643	184 126	11 770	6 140	5 630	317	197	120
65 years and over	257 813	109 418	148 395	248 157	104 358	143 799	9 409	4 903	4 506	247	157	90
Median age	24.2	22.3	25.6	24.2	22.2	25.6	23.9	23.9	24.0	29.1	31.8	25.6
North Central												
All ages	**4 565 413**	**2 178 494**	**2 386 919**	**4 441 685**	**2 108 003**	**2 333 682**	**116 077**	**66 618**	**49 459**	**7 651**	**3 873**	**3 778**
Under 1 year	100 385	50 443	49 942	98 561	49 559	49 002	1 704	832	872	120	52	68
1 year	94 687	46 910	47 777	93 007	46 053	46 954	1 580	813	767	100	44	56
2 years	95 812	47 969	47 843	94 164	47 131	47 033	1 558	795	763	90	43	47
3 years	97 490	49 116	48 374	95 718	48 257	47 461	1 612	774	838	160	85	75
4 years	104 856	51 911	52 945	102 923	50 978	51 945	1 797	856	941	136	77	59
5 years	106 172	53 257	52 915	103 946	52 226	51 720	2 035	935	1 100	191	96	95
6 years	109 073	54 561	54 512	106 828	53 349	53 479	2 115	1 145	970	130	67	63
7 years	111 944	55 578	56 366	109 668	54 446	55 222	2 093	1 037	1 056	183	95	88
8 years	111 548	56 129	55 419	109 322	54 964	54 358	2 073	1 088	985	153	77	76
9 years	115 265	56 944	58 321	112 876	55 695	57 181	2 189	1 149	1 040	200	100	100
10 years	118 913	59 687	59 226	116 417	58 369	58 048	2 335	1 241	1 094	161	77	84
11 years	114 338	57 440	56 898	111 402	55 895	55 507	2 713	1 437	1 276	223	108	115
12 years	116 074	57 682	58 392	113 180	56 016	57 164	2 643	1 518	1 125	251	148	103
13 years	112 409	55 807	56 602	109 554	54 287	55 267	2 643	1 402	1 241	212	118	94
14 years	115 387	57 865	57 522	112 261	56 054	56 207	2 958	1 719	1 239	168	92	76
15 years	108 997	55 156	53 841	105 267	52 788	52 479	3 523	2 251	1 272	207	117	90
16 years	101 478	50 337	51 141	97 819	47 946	49 873	3 460	2 278	1 182	199	113	86
17 years	95 559	48 359	47 200	91 778	45 839	45 939	3 599	2 431	1 168	182	89	93
18 years	89 212	43 065	46 147	86 006	41 029	44 977	3 049	1 976	1 073	157	60	97
19 years	83 671	38 992	44 679	80 505	36 980	43 525	3 010	1 922	1 088	156	90	66
20 years	79 627	35 747	43 880	76 575	33 784	42 791	2 964	1 925	1 039	88	38	50
21 years and over	2 382 516	1 095 539	1 286 977	2 313 908	1 056 358	1 257 550	64 424	37 094	27 330	4 184	2 087	2 097
Under 5 years	493 230	246 349	246 881	484 373	241 978	242 395	8 251	4 070	4 181	606	301	305
5 to 9 years	554 002	276 469	277 533	542 640	270 680	271 960	10 505	5 354	5 151	857	435	422
10 to 14 years	577 121	288 481	288 640	562 814	280 621	282 193	13 292	7 317	5 975	1 015	543	472
15 to 19 years	478 917	235 909	243 008	461 375	224 582	236 793	16 641	10 858	5 783	901	469	432
20 to 24 years	356 074	159 013	197 061	344 905	151 511	193 394	10 917	7 381	3 536	252	121	131
25 to 29 years	295 073	135 453	159 620	287 899	130 664	157 235	6 914	4 660	2 254	260	129	131
30 to 34 years	260 033	116 372	143 661	254 107	112 680	141 427	5 689	3 598	2 091	237	94	143
35 to 39 years	258 505	116 551	141 954	252 303	112 974	139 329	5 878	3 423	2 455	324	154	170
40 to 44 years	259 460	120 760	138 700	253 217	117 240	135 977	5 828	3 322	2 506	415	198	217
45 to 49 years	234 176	111 115	123 061	228 306	107 950	120 356	5 465	2 965	2 500	405	200	205
50 to 54 years	199 399	94 521	104 878	193 924	91 617	102 307	5 077	2 727	2 350	398	177	221
55 to 59 years	170 216	81 774	88 442	164 666	78 820	85 846	5 086	2 732	2 354	464	222	242
60 to 64 years	139 554	65 058	74 496	134 676	62 744	71 932	4 387	2 058	2 329	491	256	235
65 to 69 years	115 751	53 181	62 570	111 039	50 675	60 364	4 359	2 318	2 041	353	188	165
70 to 74 years	79 583	36 969	42 614	75 800	35 101	40 699	3 441	1 653	1 788	342	215	127
75 to 79 years	47 138	21 265	25 873	45 048	20 166	24 882	1 937	1 025	912	153	74	79
80 to 84 years	25 671	10 603	15 068	24 338	9 959	14 379	1 229	567	662	104	77	27
85 years and over	21 510	8 651	12 859	20 255	8 041	12 214	1 181	590	591	74	20	54
Under 18 years	1 930 387	965 151	965 236	1 884 691	939 852	944 839	42 630	23 701	18 929	3 066	1 598	1 468
18 years and over	2 635 026	1 213 343	1 421 683	2 556 994	1 168 151	1 388 843	73 447	42 917	30 530	4 585	2 275	2 310
62 years and over	369 088	167 793	201 295	353 169	159 699	193 470	14 648	7 370	7 278	1 271	724	547
65 years and over	289 653	130 669	158 984	276 480	123 942	152 538	12 147	6 153	5 994	1 026	574	452
Median age	22.4	21.2	23.4	22.3	21.1	23.4	24.1	23.7	25.2	28.7	27.6	29.8

Table 2. Age of the Negro Population by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
REGIONS—Continued												
South												
All ages	**11 957 055**	**5 692 343**	**6 264 712**	**8 050 025**	**3 778 347**	**4 271 678**	**3 471 906**	**1 697 042**	**1 774 864**	**435 124**	**216 954**	**218 170**
Under 1 year	252 085	126 724	125 361	169 714	85 269	84 445	74 524	37 480	37 044	7 847	3 975	3 872
1 year	239 313	119 685	119 628	159 993	80 215	79 778	72 017	35 777	36 240	7 303	3 693	3 610
2 years	245 735	121 646	124 089	163 797	80 549	83 248	74 493	37 305	37 188	7 445	3 792	3 653
3 years	255 506	128 619	126 887	169 851	85 777	84 074	77 564	38 699	38 865	8 091	4 143	3 948
4 years	275 970	138 674	137 296	184 422	92 470	91 952	82 618	41 704	40 914	8 930	4 500	4 430
5 years	283 756	142 109	141 647	187 164	93 060	94 104	87 181	44 209	42 972	9 411	4 840	4 571
6 years	297 108	149 363	147 745	194 489	97 901	96 588	91 958	46 225	45 733	10 661	5 237	5 424
7 years	300 170	150 293	149 877	195 463	97 627	97 836	94 182	47 410	46 772	10 525	5 256	5 269
8 years	295 858	148 608	147 250	194 115	97 331	96 784	90 495	45 618	44 877	11 248	5 659	5 589
9 years	301 317	150 890	150 427	196 093	97 423	98 670	93 837	47 571	46 266	11 387	5 896	5 491
10 years	315 211	158 377	156 834	204 399	103 027	101 372	98 500	49 330	49 170	12 312	6 020	6 292
11 years	302 664	151 131	151 533	196 188	97 855	98 333	94 130	46 981	47 149	12 346	6 295	6 051
12 years	306 277	153 253	153 024	196 600	97 735	98 865	96 459	48 917	47 542	13 218	6 601	6 617
13 years	304 600	152 946	151 654	193 660	96 341	97 319	97 622	49 715	47 907	13 318	6 890	6 428
14 years	319 096	160 765	158 331	201 925	100 658	101 267	102 688	52 697	49 991	14 483	7 410	7 073
15 years	307 807	154 588	153 219	192 552	96 207	96 345	100 515	50 881	49 634	14 740	7 500	7 240
16 years	291 371	146 523	144 848	179 259	88 727	90 532	97 723	50 516	47 207	14 389	7 280	7 109
17 years	278 961	138 968	139 993	173 050	84 922	88 128	92 410	47 262	45 148	13 501	6 784	6 717
18 years	256 787	126 673	130 114	168 304	80 649	87 655	77 584	40 411	37 173	10 899	5 613	5 286
19 years	238 674	115 815	122 859	165 578	78 672	86 906	64 764	32 786	31 978	8 332	4 357	3 975
20 years	217 801	103 082	114 719	154 964	72 367	82 597	56 062	27 335	28 727	6 775	3 380	3 395
21 years and over	6 070 988	2 753 611	3 317 377	4 208 445	1 873 565	2 334 880	1 654 580	778 213	876 367	207 963	101 833	106 130
Under 5 years	1 268 609	635 348	633 261	847 777	424 280	423 497	381 216	190 965	190 2[illegible]	39 616	20 103	19 513
5 to 9 years	1 478 209	741 263	736 946	967 324	483 342	483 982	457 653	231 033	226 620	53 232	26 888	26 344
10 to 14 years	1 547 848	776 472	771 376	992 772	495 616	497 156	489 399	247 640	241 759	65 677	33 216	32 461
15 to 19 years	1 373 600	682 567	691 033	878 743	429 177	449 566	432 996	221 856	211 140	61 861	31 534	30 327
20 to 24 years	912 541	425 423	487 118	656 673	300 431	356 242	231 755	112 853	118 902	24 113	12 139	11 974
25 to 29 years	674 951	314 273	360 678	490 160	224 343	265 817	170 749	83 407	87 342	14 042	6 523	7 519
30 to 34 years	589 202	266 147	323 055	424 452	188 828	235 624	151 185	71 253	79 932	13 565	6 066	7 499
35 to 39 years	576 122	259 238	316 884	410 309	182 844	227 465	150 021	69 442	80 579	15 792	6 952	8 840
40 to 44 years	587 671	261 799	325 872	414 813	182 969	231 844	154 321	70 346	83 975	18 537	8 484	10 053
45 to 49 years	558 360	255 306	303 054	389 258	176 164	213 094	148 666	69 543	79 123	20 436	9 599	10 837
50 to 54 years	521 800	240 616	281 184	356 803	161 989	194 814	142 560	67 780	74 780	22 437	10 847	11 590
55 to 59 years	489 654	226 146	263 508	330 028	149 438	180 590	136 099	64 763	71 336	23 527	11 945	11 582
60 to 64 years	425 652	194 013	231 639	282 846	125 711	157 135	122 369	57 585	64 784	20 437	10 717	9 720
65 to 69 years	375 568	164 605	210 963	244 153	102 995	141 158	114 280	52 499	61 781	17 135	9 111	8 024
70 to 74 years	249 917	111 080	138 837	158 638	67 844	90 794	80 109	37 252	42 857	11 170	5 984	5 186
75 to 79 years	159 859	70 365	89 494	100 362	41 956	58 406	52 650	24 676	27 974	6 847	3 733	3 114
80 to 84 years	91 972	37 971	54 001	57 310	22 613	34 697	31 017	13 586	17 431	3 645	1 772	1 873
85 years and over	75 520	29 711	45 809	47 604	17 807	29 797	24 861	10 563	14 298	3 055	1 341	1 714
Under 18 years	5 172 805	2 593 162	2 579 643	3 352 734	1 673 094	1 679 640	1 618 916	818 297	800 619	201 155	101 771	99 384
18 years and over	6 784 250	3 099 181	3 685 069	4 697 291	2 105 253	2 592 038	1 852 990	878 745	974 245	233 969	115 183	118 786
62 years and over	1 200 543	526 105	674 438	772 100	325 763	446 337	374 752	172 183	202 569	53 691	28 159	25 532
65 years and over	952 836	413 732	539 104	608 067	253 215	354 852	302 917	138 576	164 341	41 852	21 941	19 911
Median age	21.5	20.1	22.9	22.3	20.8	23.9	19.6	18.7	20.6	19.7	19.3	20.1
West												
All ages	**1 690 434**	**834 295**	**856 139**	**1 638 510**	**801 448**	**837 062**	**50 021**	**31 745**	**18 276**	**1 903**	**1 102**	**801**
Under 1 year	36 496	18 447	18 049	35 955	18 171	17 784	529	271	258	12	5	7
1 year	34 741	17 232	17 509	34 094	16 892	17 202	596	313	283	51	27	24
2 years	34 269	17 142	17 127	33 599	16 860	16 739	650	276	374	20	6	14
3 years	35 530	17 725	17 805	34 899	17 391	17 508	613	329	284	18	5	13
4 years	39 543	20 082	19 461	38 692	19 631	19 061	820	437	383	31	14	17
5 years	40 896	20 635	20 261	40 006	20 228	19 778	856	398	458	34	9	25
6 years	41 208	20 614	20 594	40 189	20 141	20 048	985	466	519	34	7	27
7 years	42 332	21 085	21 247	41 295	20 582	20 713	1 005	485	520	32	18	14
8 years	42 378	21 453	20 925	41 302	20 938	20 364	1 036	491	545	40	24	16
9 years	42 298	21 749	20 549	41 306	21 231	20 075	961	508	453	31	10	21
10 years	43 129	21 578	21 551	42 040	20 948	21 092	1 069	610	459	20	20	–
11 years	40 464	20 246	20 218	39 435	19 702	19 733	991	520	471	38	24	14
12 years	40 602	20 252	20 350	39 612	19 733	19 879	949	491	458	41	28	13
13 years	39 351	18 876	20 475	38 175	18 262	19 913	1 126	588	538	50	26	24
14 years	39 246	19 641	19 605	38 122	18 992	19 130	1 061	626	435	63	23	40
15 years	36 978	18 533	18 445	35 785	17 786	17 999	1 155	742	413	38	5	33
16 years	34 249	17 782	16 467	32 884	16 865	16 019	1 318	883	435	47	34	13
17 years	34 014	17 551	16 463	32 239	16 340	15 899	1 720	1 161	559	55	50	5
18 years	31 614	16 629	14 985	30 096	15 482	14 614	1 492	1 132	360	26	15	11
19 years	32 885	17 432	15 453	31 190	16 098	15 092	1 665	1 304	361	30	30	–
20 years	33 664	18 224	15 440	31 601	16 531	15 070	2 045	1 683	362	18	10	8
21 years and over	894 547	431 387	463 160	865 994	412 644	453 350	27 379	18 031	9 348	1 174	712	462

Table 2. **Age of the Negro Population by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
REGIONS—Continued												
West—Continued												
Under 5 years	180 579	90 628	89 951	177 239	88 945	88 294	3 208	1 626	1 582	132	57	75
5 to 9 years	209 112	105 536	103 576	204 098	103 120	100 978	4 843	2 348	2 495	171	68	103
10 to 14 years	202 792	100 593	102 199	197 384	97 637	99 747	5 196	2 835	2 361	212	121	91
15 to 19 years	169 740	87 927	81 813	162 194	82 571	79 623	7 350	5 222	2 128	196	134	62
20 to 24 years	149 568	75 615	73 953	142 634	69 971	72 663	6 807	5 583	1 224	127	61	66
25 to 29 years	122 431	58 867	63 564	118 979	56 412	62 567	3 393	2 420	973	59	35	24
30 to 34 years	110 698	54 056	56 642	107 841	52 181	55 660	2 808	1 839	969	49	36	13
35 to 39 years	100 824	49 966	50 858	97 756	47 920	49 836	2 938	1 967	971	130	79	51
40 to 44 years	92 343	45 142	47 201	89 466	43 331	46 135	2 791	1 755	1 036	86	56	30
45 to 49 years	86 735	41 812	44 923	84 400	40 392	44 008	2 201	1 348	853	134	72	62
50 to 54 years	73 230	35 361	37 869	71 234	34 241	36 993	1 853	1 023	830	143	97	46
55 to 59 years	61 244	29 437	31 807	59 076	28 190	30 886	1 969	1 135	834	199	112	87
60 to 64 years	45 443	21 450	23 993	43 719	20 456	23 263	1 616	909	707	108	85	23
65 to 69 years	36 269	16 188	20 081	34 915	15 458	19 457	1 272	694	578	82	36	46
70 to 74 years	22 124	9 964	12 160	21 287	9 445	11 842	798	491	307	39	28	11
75 to 79 years	13 496	5 997	7 499	12 994	5 658	7 336	477	320	157	25	19	6
80 to 84 years	7 487	3 169	4 318	7 173	3 037	4 136	303	126	177	11	6	5
85 years and over	6 319	2 587	3 732	6 121	2 483	3 638	198	104	94	–	–	–
Under 18 years	697 724	350 623	347 101	679 629	340 693	338 936	17 440	9 595	7 845	655	335	320
18 years and over	992 710	483 672	509 038	958 881	460 755	498 126	32 581	22 150	10 431	1 248	767	481
62 years and over	111 237	49 985	61 252	107 099	47 640	59 459	3 938	2 226	1 712	200	119	81
65 years and over	85 695	37 905	47 790	82 490	36 081	46 409	3 048	1 735	1 313	157	89	68
Median age	22.6	21.8	23.4	22.6	21.8	23.4	22.7	22.9	21.9	35.2	37.5	25.7
STATES												
Alabama												
All ages	**903 000**	**422 539**	**480 461**	**562 885**	**258 588**	**304 297**	**309 633**	**148 703**	**160 930**	**30 482**	**15 248**	**15 234**
Under 1 year	19 079	9 297	9 782	11 386	5 639	5 747	7 165	3 418	3 747	528	240	288
1 year	17 187	8 547	8 640	10 319	5 163	5 156	6 396	3 139	3 257	472	245	227
2 years	18 132	8 933	9 199	10 781	5 287	5 494	6 924	3 419	3 505	427	227	200
3 years	18 372	9 229	9 143	10 641	5 347	5 294	7 172	3 601	3 571	559	281	278
4 years	20 615	10 649	9 966	12 447	6 331	6 116	7 596	4 051	3 545	572	267	305
5 years	20 789	10 500	10 289	12 348	6 189	6 159	7 843	3 980	3 863	598	331	267
6 years	22 607	11 298	11 309	13 364	6 656	6 708	8 537	4 297	4 240	706	345	361
7 years	22 515	11 223	11 292	13 385	6 775	6 610	8 440	4 071	4 369	690	377	313
8 years	22 696	11 567	11 129	13 666	7 043	6 623	8 229	4 149	4 080	801	375	426
9 years	22 688	11 372	11 316	13 599	6 707	6 892	8 268	4 290	3 978	821	375	446
10 years	24 383	12 172	12 211	14 443	7 239	7 204	8 922	4 427	4 495	1 018	506	512
11 years	23 601	11 787	11 814	14 005	7 019	6 986	8 715	4 271	4 444	881	497	384
12 years	24 140	11 924	12 216	14 517	6 952	7 565	8 626	4 477	4 149	997	495	502
13 years	24 068	12 324	11 744	14 360	7 427	6 933	8 774	4 326	4 448	934	571	363
14 years	25 403	12 825	12 578	15 411	7 702	7 709	8 979	4 626	4 353	1 013	497	516
15 years	24 885	12 491	12 394	15 046	7 474	7 572	8 765	4 490	4 275	1 074	527	547
16 years	23 458	11 839	11 619	13 988	7 140	6 848	8 366	4 157	4 209	1 104	542	562
17 years	22 991	11 551	11 440	13 807	6 928	6 879	8 174	4 143	4 031	1 010	480	530
18 years	19 776	9 465	10 311	12 418	5 719	6 699	6 515	3 287	3 228	843	459	384
19 years	16 974	8 194	8 780	10 956	5 112	5 844	5 477	2 796	2 681	541	286	255
20 years	15 476	6 971	8 505	10 243	4 566	5 677	4 737	2 132	2 605	496	273	223
21 years and over	453 165	198 381	254 784	291 755	124 173	167 582	147 013	67 156	79 857	14 397	7 052	7 345
Under 5 years	93 385	46 655	46 730	55 574	27 767	27 807	35 253	17 628	17 625	2 558	1 260	1 298
5 to 9 years	111 295	55 960	55 335	66 362	33 370	32 992	41 317	20 787	20 530	3 616	1 803	1 813
10 to 14 years	121 595	61 032	60 563	72 736	36 339	36 397	44 016	22 127	21 889	4 843	2 566	2 277
15 to 19 years	108 084	53 540	54 544	66 215	32 373	33 842	37 297	18 873	18 424	4 572	2 294	2 278
20 to 24 years	62 006	27 833	34 173	40 868	17 890	22 978	19 658	9 192	10 466	1 480	751	729
25 to 29 years	42 744	19 054	23 690	27 425	11 831	15 594	14 457	6 847	7 610	862	376	486
30 to 34 years	38 320	16 185	22 135	24 810	10 165	14 645	12 718	5 666	7 052	792	354	438
35 to 39 years	39 991	17 578	22 413	26 244	11 175	15 069	12 839	5 987	6 852	908	416	492
40 to 44 years	41 714	17 595	24 119	27 955	11 600	16 355	12 635	5 510	7 125	1 124	485	639
45 to 49 years	41 077	18 089	22 988	27 608	11 903	15 705	12 169	5 593	6 576	1 300	593	707
50 to 54 years	39 959	17 687	22 272	26 163	11 584	14 579	12 158	5 343	6 815	1 638	760	878
55 to 59 years	40 193	18 400	21 793	26 064	11 628	14 436	12 342	5 845	6 497	1 787	927	860
60 to 64 years	36 451	16 422	20 029	23 014	10 078	12 936	11 795	5 437	6 358	1 642	907	735
65 to 69 years	33 717	14 488	19 229	20 956	8 663	12 293	11 285	5 048	6 237	1 476	777	699
70 to 74 years	21 938	9 469	12 469	13 248	5 453	7 795	7 843	3 523	4 320	847	493	354
75 to 79 years	14 636	6 335	8 301	8 392	3 367	5 025	5 756	2 708	3 048	488	260	228
80 to 84 years	8 703	3 594	5 109	5 098	1 984	3 114	3 330	1 473	1 857	275	137	138
85 years and over	7 192	2 623	4 569	4 153	1 418	2 735	2 765	1 116	1 649	274	89	185
Under 18 years	397 609	199 528	198 081	237 513	119 018	118 495	145 891	73 332	72 559	14 205	7 178	7 027
18 years and over	505 391	223 011	282 380	325 372	139 570	185 802	163 742	75 371	88 371	16 277	8 070	8 207
62 years and over	107 715	46 351	61 364	65 231	26 854	38 377	38 190	17 150	21 040	4 294	2 347	1 947
65 years and over	86 186	36 509	49 677	51 847	20 885	30 962	30 979	13 868	17 111	3 360	1 756	1 604
Median age	21.1	19.3	23.1	22.1	19.9	24.5	19.4	18.3	20.8	19.4	19.0	19.8

Table 2. **Age of the Negro Population by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES – Continued												
Arkansas												
All ages	**352 539**	**167 098**	**185 441**	**194 846**	**90 008**	**104 838**	**136 988**	**66 928**	**70 060**	**20 705**	**10 162**	**10 543**
Under 1 year	7 677	3 757	3 920	4 238	2 114	2 124	3 087	1 442	1 645	352	201	151
1 year	7 066	3 543	3 523	3 875	1 992	1 883	2 863	1 366	1 497	328	185	143
2 years	7 588	3 742	3 846	4 162	2 021	2 141	3 083	1 555	1 528	343	166	177
3 years	7 406	3 836	3 570	4 173	2 227	1 946	2 884	1 479	1 405	349	130	219
4 years	8 083	4 050	4 033	4 352	2 079	2 273	3 335	1 769	1 566	396	202	194
5 years	8 325	4 239	4 086	4 600	2 378	2 222	3 313	1 680	1 633	412	181	231
6 years	8 674	4 171	4 503	4 502	2 172	2 330	3 640	1 740	1 900	532	259	273
7 years	9 242	4 658	4 584	4 760	2 375	2 385	3 970	2 051	1 919	512	232	280
8 years	8 413	4 160	4 253	4 467	2 156	2 311	3 451	1 791	1 660	495	213	282
9 years	9 244	4 816	4 428	4 886	2 539	2 347	3 866	2 044	1 822	492	233	259
10 years	9 790	4 720	5 070	5 087	2 473	2 614	4 144	1 970	2 174	559	277	282
11 years	9 462	4 622	4 840	5 017	2 524	2 493	3 800	1 773	2 027	645	325	320
12 years	9 468	4 795	4 673	4 966	2 504	2 462	3 922	2 018	1 904	580	273	307
13 years	9 811	5 043	4 768	5 028	2 419	2 609	4 121	2 237	1 884	662	387	275
14 years	9 998	5 056	4 942	5 066	2 504	2 562	4 159	2 158	2 001	773	394	379
15 years	10 088	5 059	5 029	5 304	2 766	2 538	4 042	1 891	2 151	742	402	340
16 years	9 623	4 729	4 894	4 787	2 315	2 472	4 093	2 104	1 989	743	310	433
17 years	8 489	4 490	3 999	4 487	2 207	2 280	3 472	1 980	1 492	530	303	227
18 years	7 590	3 782	3 808	4 086	2 003	2 083	3 030	1 567	1 463	474	212	262
19 years	6 510	2 967	3 543	3 880	1 687	2 193	2 293	1 111	1 182	337	169	168
20 years	5 615	2 545	3 070	3 513	1 515	1 998	1 790	896	894	312	134	178
21 years and over	174 377	78 318	96 059	99 610	43 038	56 572	64 630	30 306	34 324	10 137	4 974	5 163
Under 5 years	37 820	18 928	18 892	20 800	10 433	10 367	15 252	7 611	7 641	1 768	884	884
5 to 9 years	43 898	22 044	21 854	23 215	11 620	11 595	18 240	9 306	8 934	2 443	1 118	1 325
10 to 14 years	48 529	24 236	24 293	25 164	12 424	12 740	20 146	10 156	9 990	3 219	1 656	1 563
15 to 19 years	42 300	21 027	21 273	22 544	10 978	11 566	16 930	8 653	8 277	2 826	1 396	1 430
20 to 24 years	21 461	9 970	11 491	13 294	5 866	7 428	7 133	3 538	3 595	1 034	566	468
25 to 29 years	14 313	6 372	7 941	8 737	3 818	4 919	5 053	2 331	2 722	523	223	300
30 to 34 years	12 638	5 647	6 991	7 564	3 293	4 271	4 642	2 165	2 477	432	189	243
35 to 39 years	13 048	5 560	7 488	7 626	3 210	4 416	4 774	2 069	2 705	648	281	367
40 to 44 years	14 474	6 016	8 458	8 096	3 244	4 852	5 591	2 424	3 167	787	348	439
45 to 49 years	14 585	6 366	8 219	8 207	3 472	4 735	5 558	2 520	3 038	820	374	446
50 to 54 years	14 655	6 689	7 966	8 424	3 640	4 784	5 182	2 549	2 633	1 049	500	549
55 to 59 years	15 864	7 080	8 784	8 730	3 756	4 974	5 903	2 790	3 113	1 231	534	697
60 to 64 years	15 580	7 072	8 508	8 485	3 737	4 748	5 932	2 674	3 258	1 163	661	502
65 to 69 years	15 143	6 705	8 438	8 569	3 628	4 941	5 466	2 470	2 996	1 108	607	501
70 to 74 years	11 392	5 526	5 866	6 142	2 826	3 316	4 628	2 377	2 251	622	323	299
75 to 79 years	8 280	3 969	4 311	4 577	2 055	2 522	3 163	1 625	1 538	540	289	251
80 to 84 years	4 764	2 229	2 535	2 619	1 204	1 415	1 878	908	970	267	117	150
85 years and over	3 795	1 662	2 133	2 053	804	1 249	1 517	762	755	225	96	129
Under 18 years	158 447	79 486	78 961	83 757	41 765	41 992	65 245	33 048	32 197	9 445	4 673	4 772
18 years and over	194 092	87 612	106 480	111 089	48 243	62 846	71 743	33 880	37 863	11 260	5 489	5 771
62 years and over	52 782	24 363	28 419	29 224	12 891	16 333	20 098	9 635	10 463	3 460	1 837	1 623
65 years and over	43 374	20 091	23 283	23 960	10 517	13 443	16 652	8 142	8 510	2 762	1 432	1 330
Median age	20.7	19.1	22.3	21.7	19.7	23.9	19.1	18.3	20.2	20.3	20.2	20.4
California												
All ages	**1 398 498**	**681 815**	**716 683**	**1 363 013**	**659 227**	**703 786**	**34 306**	**21 884**	**12 422**	**1 179**	**704**	**475**
Under 1 year	29 966	15 177	14 789	29 634	14 996	14 638	332	181	151	–	–	–
1 year	28 791	14 191	14 600	28 343	13 964	14 379	417	210	207	31	17	14
2 years	28 007	14 038	13 969	27 603	13 860	13 743	388	172	216	16	6	10
3 years	29 303	14 569	14 734	28 892	14 333	14 559	398	236	162	13	–	13
4 years	32 609	16 560	16 049	32 024	16 220	15 804	567	326	241	18	14	4
5 years	33 723	16 906	16 817	33 133	16 649	16 484	575	252	323	15	5	10
6 years	33 741	17 003	16 738	33 087	16 671	16 416	642	329	313	12	3	9
7 years	34 820	17 260	17 560	34 135	16 935	17 200	672	317	355	13	8	5
8 years	34 915	17 709	17 206	34 236	17 403	16 833	669	306	363	10	–	10
9 years	35 206	18 103	17 103	34 553	17 771	16 782	637	326	311	16	6	10
10 years	35 660	17 953	17 707	34 880	17 488	17 392	762	447	315	18	18	–
11 years	33 490	16 604	16 886	32 793	16 243	16 550	680	350	330	17	11	6
12 years	33 514	16 728	16 786	32 820	16 388	16 432	672	321	351	22	19	3
13 years	32 347	15 637	16 710	31 535	15 226	16 309	790	402	388	22	9	13
14 years	32 534	16 396	16 138	31 787	15 954	15 833	720	431	289	27	11	16
15 years	30 672	15 234	15 438	29 845	14 694	15 151	810	540	270	17	–	17
16 years	28 230	14 701	13 529	27 424	14 168	13 256	779	519	260	27	14	13
17 years	27 499	13 878	13 621	26 603	13 262	13 341	864	584	280	32	32	–
18 years	25 815	13 312	12 503	24 901	12 603	12 298	893	694	199	21	15	6
19 years	26 266	13 364	12 902	25 152	12 428	12 724	1 089	911	178	25	25	–
20 years	26 170	13 501	12 669	24 836	12 404	12 432	1 319	1 090	229	15	7	8
21 years and over	745 220	352 991	392 229	724 797	339 567	385 230	19 631	12 940	6 691	792	484	308

Table 2. Age of the Negro Population by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES—Continued												
California—Continued												
Under 5 years	148 676	74 535	74 141	146 496	73 373	73 123	2 102	1 125	977	78	37	41
5 to 9 years	172 405	86 981	85 424	169 144	85 429	83 715	3 195	1 530	1 665	66	22	44
10 to 14 years	167 545	83 318	84 227	163 815	81 299	82 516	3 624	1 951	1 673	106	68	38
15 to 19 years	138 482	70 489	67 993	133 925	67 155	66 770	4 435	3 248	1 187	122	86	36
20 to 24 years	118 099	56 365	61 734	113 354	52 462	60 892	4 656	3 869	787	89	34	55
25 to 29 years	101 922	48 279	53 643	99 414	46 449	52 965	2 476	1 804	672	32	26	6
30 to 34 years	93 197	44 964	48 233	91 405	43 779	47 626	1 777	1 170	607	15	15	–
35 to 39 years	84 470	41 436	43 034	82 451	40 055	42 396	1 924	1 327	597	95	54	41
40 to 44 years	77 783	37 675	40 108	75 793	36 416	39 377	1 918	1 213	705	72	46	26
45 to 49 years	73 047	35 078	37 969	71 369	34 079	37 290	1 599	938	661	79	61	18
50 to 54 years	61 879	29 415	32 464	60 442	28 640	31 802	1 351	725	626	86	50	36
55 to 59 years	51 352	24 458	26 894	49 629	23 460	26 169	1 577	914	663	146	84	62
60 to 64 years	38 228	17 729	20 499	36 913	17 001	19 912	1 244	671	573	71	57	14
65 to 69 years	30 602	13 478	17 124	29 518	12 906	16 612	1 017	546	471	67	26	41
70 to 74 years	18 456	8 275	10 181	17 795	7 845	9 950	626	406	220	35	24	11
75 to 79 years	11 156	4 787	6 369	10 736	4 504	6 232	406	275	131	14	8	6
80 to 84 years	6 070	2 489	3 581	5 825	2 383	3 442	239	100	139	6	6	–
85 years and over	5 129	2 064	3 065	4 989	1 992	2 997	140	72	68	–	–	–
Under 18 years	575 027	288 647	286 380	563 327	282 225	281 102	11 374	6 249	5 125	326	173	153
18 years and over	823 471	393 168	430 303	799 686	377 002	422 684	22 932	15 635	7 297	853	531	322
62 years and over	92 709	41 037	51 672	89 439	39 156	50 283	3 114	1 787	1 327	156	94	62
65 years and over	71 413	31 093	40 320	68 863	29 630	39 233	2 428	1 399	1 029	122	64	58
Median age	22.9	22.0	23.7	22.9	21.9	23.7	23.8	23.7	24.4	39.3	41.1	37.1
District of Columbia												
All ages	**537 570**	**252 657**	**284 913**	**537 570**	**252 657**	**284 913**	–	–	–	–	–	–
Under 1 year	10 319	5 141	5 178	10 319	5 141	5 178	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 year	9 862	5 274	4 588	9 862	5 274	4 588	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 years	10 256	4 982	5 274	10 256	4 982	5 274	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 years	10 258	5 015	5 243	10 258	5 015	5 243	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 years	11 253	5 685	5 568	11 253	5 685	5 568	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years	11 080	5 400	5 680	11 080	5 400	5 680	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 years	11 560	5 930	5 630	11 560	5 930	5 630	–	–	–	–	–	–
7 years	11 308	5 735	5 573	11 308	5 735	5 573	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	11 798	5 964	5 834	11 798	5 964	5 834	–	–	–	–	–	–
9 years	11 831	5 884	5 947	11 831	5 884	5 947	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 years	11 964	6 118	5 846	11 964	6 118	5 846	–	–	–	–	–	–
11 years	11 241	5 611	5 630	11 241	5 611	5 630	–	–	–	–	–	–
12 years	11 000	5 605	5 395	11 000	5 605	5 395	–	–	–	–	–	–
13 years	11 058	5 409	5 649	11 058	5 409	5 649	–	–	–	–	–	–
14 years	11 637	5 852	5 785	11 637	5 852	5 785	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 years	11 087	5 325	5 762	11 087	5 325	5 762	–	–	–	–	–	–
16 years	10 408	4 954	5 454	10 408	4 954	5 454	–	–	–	–	–	–
17 years	9 911	4 938	4 973	9 911	4 938	4 973	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 years	9 707	4 113	5 594	9 707	4 113	5 594	–	–	–	–	–	–
19 years	10 638	4 737	5 901	10 638	4 737	5 901	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 years	10 611	4 497	6 114	10 611	4 497	6 114	–	–	–	–	–	–
21 years and over	308 783	140 488	168 295	308 783	140 488	168 295	–	–	–	–	–	–
Under 5 years	51 948	26 097	25 851	51 948	26 097	25 851	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	57 577	28 913	28 664	57 577	28 913	28 664	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	56 900	28 595	28 305	56 900	28 595	28 305	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	51 751	24 067	27 684	51 751	24 067	27 684	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	50 792	21 741	29 051	50 792	21 741	29 051	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 29 years	43 817	20 350	23 467	43 817	20 350	23 467	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 years	34 145	16 280	17 865	34 145	16 280	17 865	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	32 281	15 090	17 191	32 281	15 090	17 191	–	–	–	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	31 378	14 594	16 784	31 378	14 594	16 784	–	–	–	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	31 000	14 075	16 925	31 000	14 075	16 925	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	26 436	12 434	14 002	26 436	12 434	14 002	–	–	–	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	22 412	10 198	12 214	22 412	10 198	12 214	–	–	–	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	17 268	7 912	9 356	17 268	7 912	9 356	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	12 824	5 463	7 361	12 824	5 463	7 361	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	7 706	3 241	4 465	7 706	3 241	4 465	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	4 877	1 943	2 934	4 877	1 943	2 934	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	2 334	827	1 507	2 334	827	1 507	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	2 124	837	1 287	2 124	837	1 287	–	–	–	–	–	–
Under 18 years	197 831	98 822	99 009	197 831	98 822	99 009	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 years and over	339 739	153 835	185 904	339 739	153 835	185 904	–	–	–	–	–	–
62 years and over	39 475	16 804	22 671	39 475	16 804	22 671	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	29 865	12 311	17 554	29 865	12 311	17 554	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median age	25.0	24.3	25.6	25.0	24.3	25.6	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 2. **Age of the Negro Population by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970** – Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES – Continued												
Florida												
All ages	**1 041 966**	**498 535**	**543 431**	**859 616**	**407 593**	**452 023**	**172 633**	**85 876**	**86 757**	**9 717**	**5 066**	**4 651**
Under 1 year	22 876	11 475	11 401	18 903	9 542	9 361	3 832	1 853	1 979	141	80	61
1 year	21 162	10 606	10 556	17 655	8 872	8 783	3 362	1 654	1 708	145	80	65
2 years	22 004	10 765	11 239	18 166	8 800	9 366	3 695	1 931	1 764	143	34	109
3 years	23 832	12 038	11 794	19 980	10 103	9 877	3 656	1 839	1 817	196	96	100
4 years	25 213	12 820	12 393	20 995	10 656	10 339	4 035	2 059	1 976	183	105	78
5 years	25 380	12 553	12 827	20 913	10 190	10 723	4 233	2 263	1 970	234	100	134
6 years	26 554	13 119	13 435	21 938	10 849	11 089	4 453	2 194	2 259	163	76	87
7 years	26 957	13 606	13 351	21 933	10 914	11 019	4 785	2 572	2 213	239	120	119
8 years	26 637	13 323	13 314	21 722	10 945	10 777	4 665	2 264	2 401	250	114	136
9 years	28 161	14 075	14 086	23 002	11 465	11 537	4 928	2 493	2 435	231	117	114
10 years	29 269	14 969	14 300	23 862	12 216	11 646	5 173	2 644	2 529	234	109	125
11 years	27 210	13 741	13 469	22 229	11 220	11 009	4 731	2 418	2 313	250	103	147
12 years	27 440	13 597	13 843	22 177	11 020	11 157	5 051	2 483	2 568	212	94	118
13 years	27 045	13 351	13 694	21 625	10 706	10 919	5 175	2 537	2 638	245	108	137
14 years	28 446	14 637	13 809	23 145	11 833	11 312	5 004	2 640	2 364	297	164	133
15 years	25 982	13 144	12 838	20 821	10 501	10 320	4 837	2 476	2 361	324	167	157
16 years	23 912	11 765	12 147	19 058	9 340	9 718	4 607	2 311	2 296	247	114	133
17 years	22 298	10 735	11 563	17 750	8 522	9 228	4 216	2 044	2 172	332	169	163
18 years	20 525	10 129	10 396	16 952	8 303	8 649	3 345	1 728	1 617	228	98	130
19 years	18 835	9 040	9 795	15 673	7 318	8 355	2 929	1 586	1 343	233	136	97
20 years	17 801	8 331	9 470	14 907	6 829	8 078	2 725	1 382	1 343	169	120	49
21 years and over	524 427	240 716	283 711	436 210	197 449	238 761	83 196	40 505	42 691	5 021	2 762	2 259
Under 5 years	115 087	57 704	57 383	95 699	47 973	47 726	18 580	9 336	9 244	808	395	413
5 to 9 years	133 689	66 676	67 013	109 508	54 363	55 145	23 064	11 786	11 278	1 117	527	590
10 to 14 years	139 410	70 295	69 115	113 038	56 995	56 043	25 134	12 722	12 412	1 238	578	660
15 to 19 years	111 552	54 813	56 739	90 254	43 984	46 270	19 934	10 145	9 789	1 364	684	680
20 to 24 years	74 917	33 971	40 946	62 838	27 685	35 153	11 493	5 939	5 554	586	347	239
25 to 29 years	60 949	27 950	32 999	52 053	23 362	28 691	8 508	4 318	4 190	388	270	118
30 to 34 years	59 397	27 234	32 163	50 589	22 970	27 619	8 466	4 091	4 375	342	173	169
35 to 39 years	55 137	25 732	29 405	46 237	21 338	24 899	8 499	4 174	4 325	401	220	181
40 to 44 years	54 279	24 521	29 758	45 607	20 343	25 264	8 164	3 913	4 251	508	265	243
45 to 49 years	47 663	22 222	25 441	39 410	18 276	21 134	7 755	3 724	4 031	498	222	276
50 to 54 years	45 273	21 003	24 270	37 639	17 448	20 191	7 036	3 249	3 787	598	306	292
55 to 59 years	40 973	19 476	21 497	33 672	15 745	17 927	6 732	3 434	3 298	569	297	272
60 to 64 years	34 988	16 388	18 600	28 549	13 248	15 301	5 954	2 867	3 087	485	273	212
65 to 69 years	29 319	13 356	15 963	23 769	10 682	13 087	5 146	2 434	2 712	404	240	164
70 to 74 years	17 935	8 086	9 849	13 977	6 234	7 743	3 759	1 707	2 052	199	145	54
75 to 79 years	10 166	4 488	5 678	8 029	3 457	4 572	2 043	982	1 061	94	49	45
80 to 84 years	5 883	2 481	3 402	4 528	1 834	2 694	1 292	608	684	63	39	24
85 years and over	5 349	2 139	3 210	4 220	1 656	2 564	1 074	447	627	55	36	19
Under 18 years	460 378	230 319	230 059	375 874	187 694	188 180	80 438	40 675	39 763	4 066	1 950	2 116
18 years and over	581 588	268 216	313 372	483 742	219 899	263 843	92 195	45 201	46 994	5 651	3 116	2 535
62 years and over	89 445	40 254	49 191	71 421	31 729	39 692	16 972	7 885	9 087	1 052	640	412
65 years and over	68 652	30 550	38 102	54 523	23 863	30 660	13 314	6 178	7 136	815	509	306
Median age	21.2	20.0	22.5	21.5	20.1	22.8	19.9	19.3	20.5	22.0	25.0	19.8
Georgia												
All ages	**1 184 062**	**556 242**	**627 820**	**781 956**	**359 911**	**422 345**	**372 311**	**181 895**	**190 416**	**29 795**	**14 436**	**15 359**
Under 1 year	24 634	12 666	11 968	15 722	8 038	7 684	8 337	4 360	3 977	575	268	307
1 year	24 199	11 957	12 242	15 760	7 761	7 999	7 897	3 910	3 987	542	286	256
2 years	25 182	12 611	12 571	16 286	8 111	8 175	8 301	4 204	4 097	595	296	299
3 years	26 399	13 278	13 121	17 008	8 576	8 432	8 863	4 419	4 444	528	283	245
4 years	28 431	14 281	14 150	18 203	9 106	9 097	9 629	4 865	4 764	599	310	289
5 years	28 496	14 370	14 126	18 151	8 889	9 262	9 729	5 196	4 533	616	285	331
6 years	30 202	15 185	15 017	19 054	9 516	9 538	10 354	5 278	5 076	794	391	403
7 years	30 263	15 195	15 068	18 764	9 438	9 326	10 802	5 386	5 416	697	371	326
8 years	29 500	14 644	14 856	18 766	9 344	9 422	10 005	4 944	5 061	729	356	373
9 years	30 147	14 691	15 456	18 663	8 964	9 699	10 690	5 351	5 339	794	376	418
10 years	30 901	15 657	15 244	19 299	9 846	9 453	10 710	5 415	5 295	892	396	496
11 years	29 601	14 654	14 947	18 724	9 184	9 540	10 138	5 122	5 016	739	348	391
12 years	30 099	15 148	14 951	18 986	9 491	9 495	10 157	5 262	4 895	956	395	561
13 years	30 088	14 917	15 171	18 647	9 232	9 415	10 473	5 203	5 270	968	482	486
14 years	31 672	15 758	15 914	19 947	9 902	10 045	10 785	5 403	5 382	940	453	487
15 years	29 537	14 572	14 965	18 105	8 957	9 148	10 497	5 213	5 284	935	402	533
16 years	29 075	14 574	14 501	17 690	8 719	8 971	10 349	5 333	5 016	1 036	522	514
17 years	27 458	13 667	13 791	16 676	8 055	8 621	9 826	5 101	4 725	956	511	445
18 years	25 668	12 778	12 890	16 924	8 105	8 819	8 037	4 310	3 727	707	363	344
19 years	23 412	10 936	12 476	16 322	7 242	9 080	6 439	3 368	3 071	651	326	325
20 years	22 429	10 525	11 904	15 307	6 986	8 321	6 556	3 236	3 320	566	303	263
21 years and over	596 669	264 178	332 491	408 952	176 449	232 503	173 737	81 016	92 721	13 980	6 713	7 267

Table 2. Age of the Negro Population by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970 – Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES – Continued												
Georgia – Continued												
Under 5 years	128 845	64 793	64 052	82 979	41 592	41 387	43 027	21 758	21 269	2 839	1 443	1 396
5 to 9 years	148 608	74 085	74 523	93 398	46 151	47 247	51 580	26 155	25 425	3 630	1 779	1 851
10 to 14 years	152 361	76 134	76 227	95 603	47 655	47 948	52 263	26 405	25 858	4 495	2 074	2 421
15 to 19 years	135 150	66 527	68 623	85 717	41 078	44 639	45 148	23 325	21 823	4 285	2 124	2 161
20 to 24 years	94 617	44 511	50 106	66 072	30 445	35 627	26 669	13 118	13 551	1 876	948	928
25 to 29 years	71 022	32 863	38 159	49 902	22 514	27 388	20 113	9 831	10 282	1 007	518	489
30 to 34 years	60 329	27 305	33 024	42 274	18 644	23 630	17 026	8 188	8 838	1 029	473	556
35 to 39 years	56 646	25 291	31 355	39 995	17 610	22 385	15 683	7 286	8 397	968	395	573
40 to 44 years	55 565	24 183	31 382	38 126	16 517	21 609	16 113	7 121	8 992	1 326	545	781
45 to 49 years	52 027	23 152	28 875	35 408	15 457	19 951	15 201	6 943	8 258	1 418	752	666
50 to 54 years	50 668	22 910	27 758	34 076	15 040	19 036	15 102	7 157	7 945	1 490	713	777
55 to 59 years	47 685	21 163	26 522	32 212	13 852	18 360	13 920	6 569	7 351	1 553	742	811
60 to 64 years	41 308	17 887	23 421	27 742	11 496	16 246	12 250	5 733	6 517	1 316	658	658
65 to 69 years	36 226	14 700	21 526	24 005	9 122	14 883	11 280	5 058	6 222	941	520	421
70 to 74 years	22 583	9 111	13 472	14 699	5 704	8 995	7 141	3 068	4 073	743	339	404
75 to 79 years	14 201	5 627	8 574	9 402	3 487	5 915	4 384	1 927	2 457	415	213	202
80 to 84 years	8 843	3 366	5 477	5 547	1 974	3 573	2 993	1 267	1 726	303	125	178
85 years and over	7 378	2 634	4 744	4 799	1 573	3 226	2 418	986	1 432	161	75	86
Under 18 years	515 884	257 825	258 059	324 451	161 129	163 322	177 542	89 965	87 577	13 891	6 731	7 160
18 years and over	668 178	298 417	369 761	457 505	198 762	258 723	194 769	91 930	102 839	15 904	7 705	8 199
62 years and over	113 102	45 614	67 488	74 503	28 380	46 123	35 276	15 585	19 691	3 323	1 649	1 674
65 years and over	89 231	35 438	53 793	58 452	21 860	36 592	28 216	12 306	15 910	2 563	1 272	1 291
Median age	21.2	19.7	22.9	22.3	20.5	24.1	19.1	18.2	20.3	19.5	19.4	19.5
Illinois												
All ages	**1 422 353**	**671 631**	**750 722**	**1 399 692**	**657 729**	**741 963**	**21 396**	**13 257**	**8 139**	**1 265**	**645**	**620**
Under 1 year	31 499	15 966	15 533	31 240	15 851	15 389	250	113	137	9	2	7
1 year	29 167	14 153	15 014	28 911	14 015	14 896	247	131	116	9	7	2
2 years	30 781	15 163	15 618	30 536	15 051	15 485	214	98	116	31	14	17
3 years	31 849	16 196	15 653	31 593	16 056	15 537	241	134	107	15	6	9
4 years	32 986	16 371	16 615	32 676	16 214	16 462	274	142	132	36	15	21
5 years	34 570	17 477	17 093	34 207	17 287	16 920	335	171	164	28	19	9
6 years	35 155	17 639	17 516	34 816	17 453	17 363	322	169	153	17	17	–
7 years	36 393	17 740	18 653	35 966	17 532	18 434	393	184	209	34	24	10
8 years	36 554	18 600	17 954	36 186	18 424	17 762	349	166	183	19	10	9
9 years	37 686	18 609	19 077	37 263	18 342	18 921	376	240	136	47	27	20
10 years	38 852	19 423	19 429	38 439	19 285	19 154	407	136	271	6	2	4
11 years	36 345	18 292	18 053	35 878	18 020	17 858	415	241	174	52	31	21
12 years	36 206	18 054	18 152	35 726	17 778	17 948	459	267	192	21	9	12
13 years	35 098	17 267	17 831	34 671	16 997	17 674	390	242	148	37	28	9
14 years	35 977	18 075	17 902	35 332	17 695	17 637	632	372	260	13	8	5
15 years	33 474	16 933	16 541	32 765	16 440	16 325	684	483	201	25	10	15
16 years	30 278	14 701	15 577	29 671	14 279	15 392	565	403	162	42	19	23
17 years	28 366	14 262	14 104	27 770	13 837	13 933	574	418	156	22	7	15
18 years	25 765	12 249	13 516	25 284	11 914	13 370	455	316	139	26	19	7
19 years	25 161	11 375	13 786	24 636	10 972	13 664	497	386	111	28	17	11
20 years	23 343	9 918	13 425	22 879	9 581	13 298	456	337	119	8	–	8
21 years and over	736 848	333 168	403 680	723 247	324 706	398 541	12 861	8 108	4 753	740	354	386
Under 5 years	156 282	77 849	78 433	154 956	77 187	77 769	1 226	618	608	100	44	56
5 to 9 years	180 358	90 065	90 293	178 438	89 038	89 400	1 775	930	845	145	97	48
10 to 14 years	182 478	91 111	91 367	180 046	89 775	90 271	2 303	1 258	1 045	129	78	51
15 to 19 years	143 044	69 520	73 524	140 126	67 442	72 684	2 775	2 006	769	143	72	71
20 to 24 years	108 193	46 208	61 985	106 138	44 564	61 574	2 008	1 626	382	47	18	29
25 to 29 years	98 875	44 647	54 228	97 335	43 468	53 867	1 498	1 156	342	42	23	19
30 to 34 years	88 315	39 151	49 164	87 020	38 151	48 869	1 279	993	286	16	7	9
35 to 39 years	84 979	38 501	46 478	83 689	37 640	46 049	1 203	813	390	87	48	39
40 to 44 years	79 358	36 183	43 175	78 231	35 467	42 764	1 078	703	375	49	13	36
45 to 49 years	69 978	32 918	37 060	68 830	32 240	36 590	1 073	632	441	75	46	29
50 to 54 years	58 509	27 386	31 123	57 485	26 897	30 588	968	473	495	56	16	40
55 to 59 years	49 146	23 227	25 919	48 068	22 686	25 382	997	520	477	81	21	60
60 to 64 years	41 346	18 718	22 628	40 383	18 262	22 121	882	415	467	81	41	40
65 to 69 years	33 885	15 387	18 498	33 023	14 942	18 081	779	389	390	83	56	27
70 to 74 years	21 755	9 897	11 858	21 032	9 566	11 466	667	293	374	56	38	18
75 to 79 years	12 918	5 777	7 141	12 478	5 554	6 924	412	215	197	28	8	20
80 to 84 years	6 956	2 704	4 252	6 654	2 583	4 071	274	102	172	28	19	9
85 years and over	5 978	2 382	3 596	5 760	2 267	3 493	199	115	84	19	–	19
Under 18 years	611 236	304 921	306 315	603 646	300 556	303 090	7 127	4 110	3 017	463	255	208
18 years and over	811 117	366 710	444 407	796 046	357 173	438 873	14 269	9 147	5 122	802	390	412
62 years and over	105 333	46 896	58 437	102 228	45 407	56 821	2 857	1 338	1 519	248	151	97
65 years and over	81 492	36 147	45 345	78 947	34 912	44 035	2 331	1 114	1 217	214	121	93
Median age	22.2	20.7	23.3	22.1	20.6	23.3	27.0	25.8	31.4	35.6	27.9	38.5

Table 2. **Age of the Negro Population by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES – Continued												
Indiana												
All ages	**356 379**	**171 333**	**185 046**	**348 343**	**165 674**	**182 669**	**7 469**	**5 405**	**2 064**	**567**	**254**	**313**
Under 1 year	7 476	3 711	3 765	7 367	3 682	3 685	94	29	65	15	-	15
1 year	7 076	3 495	3 581	7 030	3 470	3 560	46	25	21	-	-	-
2 years	7 485	3 827	3 658	7 418	3 798	3 620	67	29	38	-	-	-
3 years	7 629	3 623	4 006	7 567	3 584	3 983	46	32	14	16	7	9
4 years	8 506	4 238	4 268	8 446	4 207	4 239	51	22	29	9	9	-
5 years	8 270	4 152	4 118	8 184	4 099	4 085	82	53	29	4	-	4
6 years	8 852	4 161	4 691	8 736	4 098	4 638	112	63	49	4	-	4
7 years	8 813	4 373	4 440	8 714	4 334	4 380	88	33	55	11	6	5
8 years	8 802	4 431	4 371	8 737	4 416	4 321	63	15	48	2	-	2
9 years	9 513	4 592	4 921	9 433	4 549	4 884	71	43	28	9	-	9
10 years	9 428	4 819	4 609	9 332	4 775	4 557	87	44	43	9	-	9
11 years	9 168	4 715	4 453	9 049	4 657	4 392	102	50	52	17	8	9
12 years	9 280	4 524	4 756	9 152	4 450	4 702	104	65	39	24	9	15
13 years	8 827	4 424	4 403	8 702	4 348	4 354	115	72	43	10	4	6
14 years	9 031	4 644	4 387	8 913	4 559	4 354	113	80	33	5	5	-
15 years	8 657	4 599	4 058	8 470	4 466	4 004	169	125	44	18	8	10
16 years	8 669	4 331	4 338	8 166	3 871	4 295	493	456	37	10	4	6
17 years	8 364	4 304	4 060	7 636	3 618	4 018	711	669	42	17	17	-
18 years	7 561	3 823	3 738	7 186	3 491	3 695	364	332	32	11	-	11
19 years	6 515	3 045	3 470	6 159	2 743	3 416	352	302	50	4	-	4
20 years	6 042	2 692	3 350	5 708	2 396	3 312	326	288	38	8	8	-
21 years and over	182 415	84 810	97 605	178 238	82 063	96 175	3 813	2 578	1 235	364	169	195
Under 5 years	38 172	18 894	19 278	37 828	18 741	19 087	304	137	167	40	16	24
5 to 9 years	44 250	21 709	22 541	43 804	21 496	22 308	416	207	209	30	6	24
10 to 14 years	45 734	23 126	22 608	45 148	22 789	22 359	521	311	210	65	26	39
15 to 19 years	39 766	20 102	19 664	37 617	18 189	19 428	2 089	1 884	205	60	29	31
20 to 24 years	26 793	12 074	14 719	25 731	11 166	14 565	1 049	900	149	13	8	5
25 to 29 years	22 235	10 423	11 812	21 620	9 890	11 730	598	525	73	17	8	9
30 to 34 years	18 703	8 581	10 122	18 250	8 302	9 948	404	251	153	49	28	21
35 to 39 years	19 457	8 775	10 682	19 188	8 588	10 600	264	187	77	5	-	5
40 to 44 years	20 265	9 487	10 778	19 950	9 321	10 629	277	156	121	38	10	28
45 to 49 years	18 617	8 920	9 697	18 337	8 745	9 592	246	147	99	34	28	6
50 to 54 years	15 188	7 250	7 938	14 881	7 087	7 794	283	159	124	24	4	20
55 to 59 years	13 164	6 359	6 805	12 938	6 214	6 724	189	132	57	37	13	24
60 to 64 years	10 937	5 156	5 781	10 731	5 065	5 666	158	71	87	48	20	28
65 to 69 years	9 009	4 037	4 972	8 747	3 900	4 847	235	124	111	27	13	14
70 to 74 years	6 433	3 064	3 369	6 212	2 954	3 258	172	91	81	49	19	30
75 to 79 years	3 957	1 884	2 073	3 822	1 810	2 012	121	65	56	14	9	5
80 to 84 years	1 931	712	1 219	1 883	686	1 197	37	15	22	11	11	-
85 years and over	1 768	780	988	1 656	731	925	106	43	63	6	6	-
Under 18 years	153 846	76 963	76 883	151 052	74 981	76 071	2 614	1 905	709	180	77	103
18 years and over	202 533	94 370	108 163	197 291	90 693	106 598	4 855	3 500	1 355	387	177	210
62 years and over	29 287	13 373	15 914	28 423	12 946	15 477	731	354	377	133	73	60
65 years and over	23 098	10 477	12 621	22 320	10 081	12 239	671	338	333	107	58	49
Median age	21.8	20.7	22.7	21.8	20.7	22.7	21.4	20.6	30.6	40.6	43.0	38.5
Louisiana												
All ages	**1 085 227**	**514 013**	**571 214**	**736 598**	**343 280**	**393 318**	**320 397**	**156 682**	**163 715**	**28 232**	**14 051**	**14 181**
Under 1 year	23 957	11 791	12 166	16 103	7 822	8 281	7 335	3 707	3 628	519	262	257
1 year	23 432	11 814	11 618	15 358	7 766	7 592	7 535	3 748	3 787	539	300	239
2 years	23 911	12 035	11 876	16 009	7 841	8 168	7 404	3 905	3 499	498	289	209
3 years	25 320	12 777	12 543	17 063	8 553	8 510	7 655	3 909	3 746	602	315	287
4 years	26 550	13 455	13 095	17 590	9 083	8 507	8 271	4 086	4 185	689	286	403
5 years	26 973	13 343	13 630	17 842	8 796	9 046	8 493	4 256	4 237	638	291	347
6 years	28 202	14 024	14 178	18 755	9 228	9 527	8 667	4 459	4 208	780	337	443
7 years	27 742	14 073	13 669	17 985	9 158	8 827	9 015	4 534	4 481	742	381	361
8 years	27 820	13 955	13 865	18 121	9 162	8 959	8 877	4 380	4 497	822	413	409
9 years	28 479	14 632	13 847	18 621	9 421	9 200	8 999	4 727	4 272	859	484	375
10 years	29 847	15 029	14 818	19 942	10 140	9 802	9 062	4 480	4 582	843	409	434
11 years	27 875	13 873	14 002	18 358	9 046	9 312	8 539	4 295	4 244	978	532	446
12 years	28 604	14 278	14 326	18 739	9 354	9 385	8 999	4 494	4 505	866	430	436
13 years	28 211	14 178	14 033	18 629	9 386	9 243	8 737	4 378	4 359	845	414	431
14 years	29 698	15 084	14 614	19 073	9 515	9 558	9 619	5 025	4 594	1 006	544	462
15 years	29 266	14 989	14 277	19 052	9 668	9 384	9 234	4 814	4 420	980	507	473
16 years	26 939	13 453	13 486	17 196	8 469	8 727	8 798	4 478	4 320	945	506	439
17 years	25 452	12 633	12 819	16 194	8 034	8 160	8 320	4 144	4 176	938	455	483
18 years	23 804	11 723	12 081	16 324	7 851	8 473	6 789	3 544	3 245	691	328	363
19 years	22 339	10 805	11 534	16 045	7 723	8 322	5 764	2 831	2 933	530	251	279
20 years	19 602	9 193	10 409	14 454	6 718	7 736	4 721	2 282	2 439	427	193	234
21 years and over	531 204	236 876	294 328	369 145	160 546	208 599	149 564	70 206	79 358	12 495	6 124	6 371

Table 2. **Age of the Negro Population by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES—Continued												
Louisiana—Continued												
Under 5 years	123 170	61 872	61 298	82 123	41 065	41 058	38 200	19 355	18 845	2 847	1 452	1 395
5 to 9 years	139 216	70 027	69 189	91 324	45 765	45 559	44 051	22 356	21 695	3 841	1 906	1 935
10 to 14 years	144 235	72 442	71 793	94 741	47 441	47 300	44 956	22 672	22 284	4 538	2 329	2 209
15 to 19 years	127 800	63 603	64 197	84 811	41 745	43 066	38 905	19 811	19 094	4 084	2 047	2 037
20 to 24 years	80 907	36 661	44 246	58 578	26 015	32 563	20 738	9 799	10 939	1 591	847	744
25 to 29 years	59 611	27 169	32 442	42 276	18 854	23 422	16 313	7 912	8 401	1 022	403	619
30 to 34 years	51 118	22 528	28 590	35 694	15 230	20 464	14 574	6 892	7 682	850	406	444
35 to 39 years	48 817	21 462	27 355	34 170	14 588	19 582	13 483	6 343	7 140	1 164	531	633
40 to 44 years	50 419	21 922	28 497	36 156	15 448	20 708	13 242	6 020	7 222	1 021	454	567
45 to 49 years	46 793	20 839	25 954	33 296	14 684	18 612	12 230	5 577	6 653	1 267	578	689
50 to 54 years	43 783	20 079	23 704	30 821	13 694	17 127	11 665	5 780	5 885	1 297	605	692
55 to 59 years	42 038	19 284	22 754	28 828	13 088	15 740	11 790	5 435	6 355	1 420	761	659
60 to 64 years	37 849	17 326	20 523	25 789	11 488	14 301	10 929	5 224	5 705	1 131	614	517
65 to 69 years	34 490	15 205	19 285	22 975	9 732	13 243	10 701	5 058	5 643	814	415	399
70 to 74 years	23 513	10 461	13 052	15 219	6 629	8 590	7 777	3 549	4 228	517	283	234
75 to 79 years	15 233	6 713	8 520	9 661	4 027	5 634	5 168	2 452	2 716	404	234	170
80 to 84 years	8 878	3 637	5 241	5 443	2 084	3 359	3 160	1 420	1 740	275	133	142
85 years and over	7 357	2 783	4 574	4 693	1 703	2 990	2 515	1 027	1 488	149	53	96
Under 18 years	488 278	245 416	242 862	320 630	160 442	160 188	153 559	77 819	75 740	14 089	7 155	6 934
18 years and over	596 949	268 597	328 352	415 968	182 838	233 130	166 838	78 863	87 975	14 143	6 896	7 247
62 years and over	111 152	48 607	62 545	72 708	30 675	42 033	35 625	16 470	19 155	2 819	1 462	1 357
65 years and over	89 471	38 799	50 672	57 991	24 175	33 816	29 321	13 506	15 815	2 159	1 118	1 041
Median age	20.4	19.0	21.9	21.1	19.4	22.8	19.0	18.1	20.0	18.0	17.7	18.4
Maryland												
All ages	**698 494**	**336 565**	**361 929**	**576 100**	**273 939**	**302 161**	**115 592**	**58 988**	**56 604**	**6 802**	**3 638**	**3 164**
Under 1 year	13 950	7 192	6 758	11 794	6 046	5 748	2 041	1 098	943	115	48	67
1 year	13 707	6 852	6 855	11 583	5 833	5 750	2 014	974	1 040	110	45	65
2 years	13 977	6 849	7 128	11 608	5 753	5 855	2 274	1 038	1 236	95	58	37
3 years	14 826	7 464	7 362	12 428	6 305	6 123	2 281	1 122	1 159	117	37	80
4 years	16 402	8 123	8 279	13 698	6 777	6 921	2 556	1 248	1 308	148	98	50
5 years	16 774	8 727	8 047	13 971	7 291	6 680	2 622	1 311	1 311	181	125	56
6 years	17 180	8 930	8 250	14 287	7 453	6 834	2 745	1 373	1 372	148	104	44
7 years	17 148	8 820	8 328	13 892	7 129	6 763	3 054	1 586	1 468	202	105	97
8 years	17 434	8 767	8 667	14 443	7 235	7 208	2 790	1 411	1 379	201	121	80
9 years	17 823	8 850	8 973	14 643	7 119	7 524	3 044	1 645	1 399	136	86	50
10 years	18 253	9 094	9 159	15 058	7 539	7 519	3 036	1 486	1 550	159	69	90
11 years	18 396	9 259	9 137	15 090	7 570	7 520	3 137	1 586	1 551	169	103	66
12 years	17 524	8 595	8 929	14 400	7 048	7 352	2 900	1 431	1 469	224	116	108
13 years	17 174	8 444	8 730	13 630	6 654	6 976	3 389	1 706	1 683	155	84	71
14 years	17 019	8 425	8 594	13 511	6 539	6 972	3 282	1 769	1 513	226	117	109
15 years	16 439	8 479	7 960	12 948	6 599	6 349	3 271	1 732	1 539	220	148	72
16 years	15 427	7 796	7 631	12 283	6 037	6 246	2 939	1 649	1 290	205	110	95
17 years	14 404	6 989	7 415	11 377	5 529	5 848	2 860	1 404	1 456	167	56	111
18 years	13 417	6 327	7 090	10 804	4 988	5 816	2 453	1 262	1 191	160	77	83
19 years	12 625	5 634	6 991	10 224	4 343	5 881	2 234	1 211	1 023	167	80	87
20 years	12 108	5 510	6 598	10 064	4 419	5 645	1 950	1 044	906	94	47	47
21 years and over	366 487	171 439	195 048	304 364	139 733	164 631	58 720	29 902	28 818	3 403	1 804	1 599
Under 5 years	72 862	36 480	36 382	61 111	30 714	30 397	11 166	5 480	5 686	585	286	299
5 to 9 years	86 359	44 094	42 265	71 236	36 227	35 009	14 255	7 326	6 929	868	541	327
10 to 14 years	88 366	43 817	44 549	71 689	35 350	36 339	15 744	7 978	7 766	933	489	444
15 to 19 years	72 312	35 225	37 087	57 636	27 496	30 140	13 757	7 258	6 499	919	471	448
20 to 24 years	56 087	25 425	30 662	47 335	20 714	26 621	8 374	4 525	3 849	378	186	192
25 to 29 years	47 696	22 672	25 024	40 670	18 852	21 818	6 712	3 652	3 060	314	168	146
30 to 34 years	42 001	19 185	22 816	35 866	16 164	19 702	5 903	2 879	3 024	232	142	90
35 to 39 years	40 606	18 756	21 850	34 129	15 541	18 588	6 203	3 099	3 104	274	116	158
40 to 44 years	39 066	18 651	20 415	32 731	15 390	17 341	6 002	3 132	2 870	333	129	204
45 to 49 years	36 281	17 374	18 907	30 328	14 340	15 988	5 608	2 825	2 783	345	209	136
50 to 54 years	30 573	14 688	15 885	25 132	12 067	13 065	5 098	2 463	2 635	343	158	185
55 to 59 years	26 452	12 626	13 826	21 401	10 082	11 319	4 594	2 299	2 295	457	245	212
60 to 64 years	19 992	9 604	10 388	15 796	7 446	8 350	3 950	2 019	1 931	246	139	107
65 to 69 years	16 177	7 576	8 601	12 841	5 834	7 007	3 108	1 596	1 512	228	146	82
70 to 74 years	10 738	4 894	5 844	8 320	3 697	4 623	2 273	1 102	1 171	145	95	50
75 to 79 years	6 614	2 944	3 670	5 166	2 204	2 962	1 331	661	670	117	79	38
80 to 84 years	3 632	1 471	2 161	2 759	1 059	1 700	824	391	433	49	21	28
85 years and over	2 680	1 083	1 597	1 954	762	1 192	690	303	387	36	18	18
Under 18 years	293 857	147 655	146 202	240 644	120 456	120 188	50 235	25 569	24 666	2 978	1 630	1 348
18 years and over	404 637	188 910	215 727	335 456	153 483	181 973	65 357	33 419	31 938	3 824	2 008	1 816
62 years and over	51 294	23 492	27 802	39 997	17 787	22 210	10 567	5 275	5 292	730	430	300
65 years and over	39 841	17 968	21 873	31 040	13 556	17 484	8 226	4 053	4 173	575	359	216
Median age	22.5	21.6	23.3	22.7	21.6	23.6	21.5	21.4	21.6	21.0	20.7	21.3

Table 2. Age of the Negro Population by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES—Continued												
Michigan												
All ages	**990 663**	**478 675**	**511 988**	**960 005**	**461 361**	**498 644**	**29 689**	**16 844**	**12 845**	**969**	**470**	**499**
Under 1 year	23 269	11 487	11 782	22 770	11 253	11 517	495	230	265	4	4	-
1 year	21 657	10 631	11 026	21 214	10 397	10 817	437	228	209	6	6	-
2 years	21 904	11 063	10 841	21 472	10 819	10 653	424	238	186	8	6	2
3 years	20 930	10 601	10 329	20 454	10 357	10 097	471	239	232	5	5	-
4 years	22 969	11 530	11 439	22 402	11 226	11 176	558	299	259	9	5	4
5 years	22 436	11 089	11 347	21 832	10 856	10 976	585	223	362	19	10	9
6 years	22 801	11 670	11 131	22 202	11 382	10 820	584	283	301	15	5	10
7 years	22 587	11 262	11 325	21 925	10 996	10 929	634	262	372	28	4	24
8 years	22 736	11 373	11 363	22 211	11 077	11 134	516	291	225	9	5	4
9 years	23 372	11 500	11 872	22 781	11 224	11 557	570	260	310	21	16	5
10 years	23 642	11 968	11 674	23 109	11 656	11 453	507	312	195	26	-	26
11 years	23 342	11 534	11 808	22 729	11 225	11 504	592	302	290	21	7	14
12 years	24 518	12 300	12 218	23 841	11 882	11 959	640	395	245	37	23	14
13 years	24 038	12 225	11 813	23 340	11 855	11 485	665	357	308	33	13	20
14 years	24 883	12 424	12 459	24 103	11 957	12 146	766	459	307	14	8	6
15 years	23 706	11 968	11 738	22 815	11 441	11 374	870	511	359	21	16	5
16 years	22 088	11 044	11 044	21 327	10 592	10 735	731	435	296	30	17	13
17 years	20 951	10 790	10 161	20 309	10 398	9 911	604	376	228	38	16	22
18 years	19 581	9 297	10 284	18 924	8 890	10 034	638	405	233	19	2	17
19 years	18 371	8 577	9 794	17 845	8 217	9 628	503	343	160	23	17	6
20 years	18 040	8 124	9 916	17 363	7 658	9 705	672	466	206	5	-	5
21 years and over	522 842	246 218	276 624	505 037	236 003	269 034	17 227	9 930	7 297	578	285	293
Under 5 years	110 729	55 312	55 417	108 312	54 052	54 260	2 385	1 234	1 151	32	26	6
5 to 9 years	113 932	56 894	57 038	110 951	55 535	55 416	2 889	1 319	1 570	92	40	52
10 to 14 years	120 423	60 451	59 972	117 122	58 575	58 547	3 170	1 825	1 345	131	51	80
15 to 19 years	104 697	51 676	53 021	101 220	49 538	51 682	3 346	2 070	1 276	131	68	63
20 to 24 years	82 685	37 687	44 998	79 832	35 678	44 154	2 829	2 004	825	24	5	19
25 to 29 years	65 540	30 756	34 784	63 495	29 463	34 032	2 035	1 286	749	10	7	3
30 to 34 years	52 922	24 168	28 754	51 404	23 178	28 226	1 500	990	510	18	-	18
35 to 39 years	54 731	24 881	29 850	53 120	23 955	29 165	1 576	914	662	35	12	23
40 to 44 years	58 038	27 692	30 346	56 561	26 829	29 732	1 424	840	584	53	23	30
45 to 49 years	54 332	26 403	27 929	52 861	25 594	27 267	1 424	786	638	47	23	24
50 to 54 years	47 017	22 769	24 248	45 606	21 983	23 623	1 348	754	594	63	32	31
55 to 59 years	37 710	19 028	18 682	36 246	18 228	18 018	1 353	736	617	111	64	47
60 to 64 years	30 373	14 583	15 790	29 051	13 984	15 067	1 232	553	679	90	46	44
65 to 69 years	23 825	11 386	12 439	22 560	10 735	11 825	1 229	633	596	36	18	18
70 to 74 years	16 592	7 785	8 807	15 651	7 333	8 318	886	422	464	55	30	25
75 to 79 years	8 762	3 853	4 909	8 265	3 630	4 635	478	208	270	19	15	4
80 to 84 years	4 574	1 950	2 624	4 301	1 815	2 486	268	130	138	5	5	-
85 years and over	3 781	1 401	2 380	3 447	1 256	2 191	317	140	177	17	5	12
Under 18 years	411 829	206 459	205 370	400 836	200 593	200 243	10 649	5 700	4 949	344	166	178
18 years and over	578 834	272 216	306 618	559 169	260 768	298 401	19 040	11 144	7 896	625	304	321
62 years and over	74 833	34 765	40 068	70 791	32 826	37 965	3 868	1 839	2 029	174	100	74
65 years and over	57 534	26 375	31 159	54 224	24 769	29 455	3 178	1 533	1 645	132	73	59
Median age	22.7	21.9	23.3	22.6	21.8	23.2	25.6	24.9	26.7	41.1	45.7	36.8
Mississippi												
All ages	**815 626**	**386 693**	**428 933**	**331 448**	**152 317**	**179 131**	**394 111**	**189 456**	**204 655**	**90 067**	**44 920**	**45 147**
Under 1 year	19 915	10 110	9 805	8 371	4 165	4 206	9 564	4 862	4 702	1 980	1 083	897
1 year	18 365	9 004	9 361	7 132	3 518	3 614	9 451	4 654	4 797	1 782	832	950
2 years	18 410	8 988	9 422	7 386	3 631	3 755	9 215	4 449	4 766	1 809	908	901
3 years	19 764	9 797	9 967	7 705	3 857	3 848	9 975	4 845	5 130	2 084	1 095	989
4 years	19 970	10 080	9 890	7 852	3 911	3 941	10 059	5 118	4 941	2 059	1 051	1 008
5 years	21 431	10 817	10 614	8 381	4 075	4 306	10 829	5 553	5 276	2 221	1 189	1 032
6 years	21 615	10 830	10 785	8 145	4 160	3 985	11 214	5 562	5 652	2 256	1 108	1 148
7 years	22 030	10 915	11 115	8 572	4 261	4 311	11 146	5 502	5 644	2 312	1 152	1 160
8 years	21 828	11 035	10 793	8 419	4 136	4 283	10 824	5 582	5 242	2 585	1 317	1 268
9 years	22 342	11 270	11 072	8 690	4 316	4 374	11 182	5 642	5 540	2 470	1 312	1 158
10 years	22 735	11 545	11 190	8 580	4 381	4 199	11 549	5 876	5 673	2 606	1 288	1 318
11 years	22 185	11 154	11 031	8 513	4 292	4 221	11 047	5 528	5 519	2 625	1 334	1 291
12 years	23 199	11 644	11 555	8 702	4 281	4 421	11 680	5 892	5 788	2 817	1 471	1 346
13 years	22 277	11 461	10 816	8 295	4 218	4 077	11 233	5 761	5 472	2 749	1 482	1 267
14 years	24 320	11 978	12 342	8 981	4 430	4 551	12 208	6 044	6 164	3 131	1 504	1 627
15 years	23 667	11 850	11 817	8 692	4 246	4 446	11 793	5 996	5 797	3 182	1 608	1 574
16 years	22 010	11 436	10 574	7 905	4 069	3 836	11 279	5 900	5 379	2 826	1 467	1 359
17 years	20 512	10 293	10 219	7 581	3 633	3 948	10 240	5 212	5 028	2 691	1 448	1 243
18 years	18 588	9 327	9 261	7 131	3 654	3 477	9 267	4 634	4 633	2 190	1 039	1 151
19 years	16 512	7 816	8 696	6 813	3 205	3 608	7 767	3 610	4 157	1 932	1 001	931
20 years	13 633	6 281	7 352	5 828	2 591	3 237	6 521	3 030	3 491	1 284	660	624
21 years and over	380 318	169 062	211 256	163 774	69 287	94 487	176 068	80 204	95 864	40 476	19 571	20 905

Table 2. **Age of the Negro Population by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES—Continued												
Mississippi—Continued												
Under 5 years	96 424	47 979	48 445	38 446	19 082	19 364	48 264	23 928	24 336	9 714	4 969	4 745
5 to 9 years	109 246	54 867	54 379	42 207	20 948	21 259	55 195	27 841	27 354	11 844	6 078	5 766
10 to 14 years	114 716	57 782	56 934	43 071	21 602	21 469	57 717	29 101	28 616	13 928	7 079	6 849
15 to 19 years	101 289	50 722	50 567	38 122	18 807	19 315	50 346	25 352	24 994	12 821	6 563	6 258
20 to 24 years	52 412	23 823	28 589	23 254	10 100	13 154	24 760	11 587	13 173	4 398	2 136	2 262
25 to 29 years	35 668	15 681	19 987	16 396	6 984	9 412	16 783	7 697	9 086	2 489	1 000	1 489
30 to 34 years	31 685	13 728	17 957	14 430	6 039	8 391	14 728	6 663	8 065	2 527	1 026	1 501
35 to 39 years	31 677	13 571	18 106	14 564	6 079	8 485	14 227	6 255	7 972	2 886	1 237	1 649
40 to 44 years	32 734	13 823	18 911	14 347	5 973	8 374	15 094	6 364	8 730	3 293	1 486	1 807
45 to 49 years	31 882	13 836	18 046	13 657	5 810	7 847	14 526	6 283	8 243	3 699	1 743	1 956
50 to 54 years	33 188	14 859	18 329	13 854	5 741	8 113	15 189	7 112	8 077	4 145	2 006	2 139
55 to 59 years	32 474	15 210	17 264	13 835	6 223	7 612	14 286	6 863	7 423	4 353	2 124	2 229
60 to 64 years	32 671	14 788	17 883	13 419	5 703	7 716	14 754	6 773	7 981	4 498	2 312	2 186
65 to 69 years	31 507	13 999	17 508	12 744	5 367	7 377	14 553	6 403	8 150	4 210	2 229	1 981
70 to 74 years	20 794	9 669	11 125	8 201	3 419	4 782	10 087	4 788	5 299	2 506	1 462	1 044
75 to 79 years	13 166	6 124	7 042	5 233	2 199	3 034	6 644	3 224	3 420	1 289	701	588
80 to 84 years	7 649	3 443	4 206	3 004	1 192	1 812	3 914	1 863	2 051	731	388	343
85 years and over	6 444	2 789	3 655	2 664	1 049	1 615	3 044	1 359	1 685	736	381	355
Under 18 years	386 575	194 207	192 368	147 902	73 580	74 322	194 488	97 978	96 510	44 185	22 649	21 536
18 years and over	429 051	192 486	236 565	183 546	78 737	104 809	199 623	91 478	108 145	45 882	22 271	23 611
62 years and over	99 430	45 103	54 327	40 125	16 840	23 285	47 132	21 747	25 385	12 173	6 516	5 657
65 years and over	79 560	36 024	43 536	31 846	13 226	18 620	38 242	17 637	20 605	9 472	5 161	4 311
Median age	19.2	17.9	20.6	20.7	18.7	22.9	18.3	17.4	19.3	18.4	17.9	18.9
Missouri												
All ages	**479 746**	**226 026**	**253 720**	**456 915**	**214 438**	**242 477**	**19 834**	**10 005**	**9 829**	**2 997**	**1 583**	**1 414**
Under 1 year	9 984	4 941	5 043	9 469	4 682	4 787	457	225	232	58	34	24
1 year	9 444	4 945	4 499	9 042	4 772	4 270	348	153	195	54	20	34
2 years	9 243	4 428	4 815	8 788	4 197	4 591	427	219	208	28	12	16
3 years	10 165	4 957	5 208	9 687	4 730	4 957	381	173	208	97	54	43
4 years	10 818	5 427	5 391	10 276	5 174	5 102	486	214	272	56	39	17
5 years	11 127	5 634	5 493	10 521	5 351	5 170	493	234	259	113	49	64
6 years	11 081	5 760	5 321	10 559	5 418	5 141	448	300	148	74	42	32
7 years	11 708	5 807	5 901	11 096	5 466	5 630	544	304	240	68	37	31
8 years	11 677	5 877	5 800	11 092	5 558	5 534	479	257	222	106	62	44
9 years	12 361	6 153	6 208	11 733	5 833	5 900	538	283	255	90	37	53
10 years	13 159	6 581	6 578	12 449	6 160	6 289	606	346	260	104	75	29
11 years	12 380	6 140	6 240	11 658	5 780	5 878	622	305	317	100	55	45
12 years	12 344	6 289	6 055	11 681	5 905	5 776	533	303	230	130	81	49
13 years	12 115	6 011	6 104	11 418	5 656	5 762	591	294	297	106	61	45
14 years	12 273	5 906	6 367	11 684	5 602	6 082	496	259	237	93	45	48
15 years	11 451	5 953	5 498	10 693	5 498	5 195	680	406	274	78	49	29
16 years	10 865	5 288	5 577	10 267	4 969	5 298	503	259	244	95	60	35
17 years	10 200	5 093	5 107	9 543	4 741	4 802	594	323	271	63	29	34
18 years	9 416	4 575	4 841	8 915	4 371	4 544	435	179	256	66	25	41
19 years	9 054	4 267	4 787	8 648	4 038	4 610	361	211	150	45	18	27
20 years	8 108	3 745	4 363	7 810	3 600	4 210	265	131	134	33	14	19
21 years and over	250 773	112 249	138 524	239 886	106 937	132 949	9 547	4 627	4 920	1 340	685	655
Under 5 years	49 654	24 698	24 956	47 262	23 555	23 707	2 099	984	1 115	293	159	134
5 to 9 years	57 954	29 231	28 723	55 001	27 626	27 375	2 502	1 378	1 124	451	227	224
10 to 14 years	62 271	30 927	31 344	58 890	29 103	29 787	2 848	1 507	1 341	533	317	216
15 to 19 years	50 986	25 176	25 810	48 066	23 617	24 449	2 573	1 378	1 195	347	181	166
20 to 24 years	34 351	15 486	18 865	33 197	14 910	18 287	1 060	536	524	94	40	54
25 to 29 years	28 183	12 898	15 285	27 236	12 424	14 812	803	406	397	144	68	76
30 to 34 years	25 411	11 127	14 284	24 651	10 803	13 848	673	292	381	87	32	55
35 to 39 years	24 474	10 505	13 969	23 566	10 093	13 473	790	356	434	118	56	62
40 to 44 years	25 771	11 711	14 060	24 779	11 276	13 503	842	357	485	150	78	72
45 to 49 years	22 719	10 255	12 464	21 870	9 862	12 008	714	336	378	135	57	78
50 to 54 years	20 718	9 462	11 256	19 867	9 048	10 819	730	355	375	121	59	62
55 to 59 years	19 434	8 711	10 723	18 425	8 214	10 211	877	416	461	132	81	51
60 to 64 years	17 310	7 882	9 428	16 416	7 437	8 979	745	359	386	149	86	63
65 to 69 years	15 494	6 788	8 706	14 477	6 277	8 200	929	468	461	88	43	45
70 to 74 years	10 868	4 979	5 889	10 026	4 531	5 495	756	378	378	86	70	16
75 to 79 years	6 884	3 119	3 765	6 487	2 865	3 622	358	233	125	39	21	18
80 to 84 years	4 067	1 706	2 361	3 753	1 574	2 179	297	124	173	17	8	9
85 years and over	3 197	1 365	1 832	2 946	1 223	1 723	238	142	96	13	–	13
Under 18 years	202 395	101 190	101 205	191 656	95 492	96 164	9 226	4 857	4 369	1 513	841	672
18 years and over	277 351	124 836	152 515	265 259	118 946	146 313	10 608	5 148	5 460	1 484	742	742
62 years and over	50 355	22 510	27 845	47 014	20 738	26 276	3 014	1 582	1 432	327	190	137
65 years and over	40 510	17 957	22 553	37 689	16 470	21 219	2 578	1 345	1 233	243	142	101
Median age	22.6	20.8	24.2	22.8	20.9	24.3	19.7	18.8	21.0	17.8	16.7	18.9

Table 2. Age of the Negro Population by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES—Continued												
New Jersey												
All ages	**769 245**	**363 587**	**405 658**	**728 277**	**342 616**	**385 661**	**40 184**	**20 530**	**19 654**	**784**	**441**	**343**
Under 1 year	17 240	8 767	8 473	16 595	8 453	8 142	641	314	327	4	–	4
1 year	16 510	8 302	8 208	15 744	7 869	7 875	751	426	325	15	7	8
2 years	17 148	8 484	8 664	16 432	8 111	8 321	698	363	335	18	10	8
3 years	17 687	8 894	8 793	16 962	8 552	8 410	702	334	368	23	8	15
4 years	19 229	9 709	9 520	18 480	9 342	9 138	742	360	382	7	7	–
5 years	19 308	9 667	9 641	18 451	9 233	9 218	832	415	417	25	19	6
6 years	19 696	9 785	9 911	18 794	9 388	9 406	892	392	500	10	5	5
7 years	19 573	9 717	9 856	18 515	9 181	9 334	1 044	532	512	14	4	10
8 years	19 785	10 162	9 623	18 662	9 560	9 102	1 096	587	509	27	15	12
9 years	19 576	10 004	9 572	18 474	9 435	9 039	1 091	558	533	11	11	–
10 years	19 020	9 407	9 613	17 978	8 917	9 061	1 036	484	552	6	6	–
11 years	18 494	9 502	8 992	17 552	8 881	8 671	929	614	315	13	7	6
12 years	18 491	9 281	9 210	17 546	8 780	8 766	923	492	431	22	9	13
13 years	17 521	8 886	8 635	16 452	8 380	8 072	1 049	494	555	20	12	8
14 years	17 684	8 997	8 687	16 632	8 492	8 140	1 048	505	543	4	–	4
15 years	16 778	8 453	8 325	15 645	7 806	7 839	1 118	640	478	15	7	8
16 years	15 337	7 394	7 943	14 257	6 744	7 513	1 062	632	430	18	18	–
17 years	14 870	7 352	7 518	13 809	6 820	6 989	1 029	520	509	32	12	20
18 years	13 481	6 438	7 043	12 595	5 967	6 628	877	462	415	9	9	–
19 years	13 045	6 261	6 784	12 346	5 893	6 453	699	368	331	–	–	–
20 years	12 985	5 850	7 135	12 312	5 450	6 862	669	400	269	4	–	4
21 years and over	405 787	182 275	223 512	384 044	171 362	212 682	21 256	10 638	10 618	487	275	212
Under 5 years	87 814	44 156	43 658	84 213	42 327	41 886	3 534	1 797	1 737	67	32	35
5 to 9 years	97 938	49 335	48 603	92 896	46 797	46 099	4 955	2 484	2 471	87	54	33
10 to 14 years	91 210	46 073	45 137	86 160	43 450	42 710	4 985	2 589	2 396	65	34	31
15 to 19 years	73 511	35 898	37 613	68 652	33 230	35 422	4 785	2 622	2 163	74	46	28
20 to 24 years	59 382	26 168	33 214	56 624	24 521	32 103	2 713	1 627	1 086	45	20	25
25 to 29 years	55 592	24 538	31 054	53 468	23 443	30 025	2 094	1 078	1 016	30	17	13
30 to 34 years	51 764	22 289	29 475	49 452	21 216	28 236	2 271	1 049	1 222	41	24	17
35 to 39 years	46 874	21 261	25 613	44 790	20 268	24 522	2 040	979	1 061	44	14	30
40 to 44 years	44 562	20 950	23 612	42 256	19 895	22 361	2 267	1 025	1 242	39	30	9
45 to 49 years	39 240	18 752	20 488	37 134	17 585	19 549	2 044	1 139	905	62	28	34
50 to 54 years	31 665	14 796	16 869	29 650	13 873	15 777	1 957	887	1 070	58	36	22
55 to 59 years	26 232	11 764	14 468	24 286	10 804	13 482	1 904	930	974	42	30	12
60 to 64 years	21 003	9 315	11 688	19 518	8 609	10 909	1 439	692	747	46	14	32
65 to 69 years	17 385	7 700	9 685	16 020	6 996	9 024	1 326	678	648	39	26	13
70 to 74 years	11 643	4 881	6 762	10 642	4 313	6 329	980	547	433	21	21	–
75 to 79 years	6 553	2 822	3 731	6 121	2 632	3 489	423	181	242	9	9	–
80 to 84 years	3 828	1 601	2 227	3 560	1 471	2 089	257	124	133	11	6	5
85 years and over	3 049	1 288	1 761	2 835	1 186	1 649	210	102	108	4	–	4
Under 18 years	323 947	162 763	161 184	306 980	153 944	153 036	16 683	8 662	8 021	284	157	127
18 years and over	445 298	200 824	244 474	421 297	188 672	232 625	23 501	11 868	11 633	500	284	216
62 years and over	54 249	23 571	30 678	50 092	21 441	28 651	4 051	2 062	1 989	106	68	38
65 years and over	42 458	18 292	24 166	39 178	16 598	22 580	3 196	1 632	1 564	84	62	22
Median age	22.8	21.1	24.2	22.8	21.0	24.2	23.2	22.0	24.9	32.9	33.6	31.9
New York												
All ages	**2 164 560**	**999 798**	**1 164 762**	**2 126 941**	**978 194**	**1 148 747**	**36 706**	**21 127**	**15 579**	**913**	**477**	**436**
Under 1 year	46 930	23 686	23 244	46 315	23 366	22 949	583	302	281	32	18	14
1 year	43 404	22 294	21 110	42 824	21 982	20 842	564	308	256	16	4	12
2 years	44 645	22 002	22 643	43 977	21 682	22 295	641	309	332	27	11	16
3 years	45 671	22 647	23 024	45 024	22 322	22 702	599	295	304	48	30	18
4 years	50 878	25 513	25 365	50 216	25 210	25 006	640	284	356	22	19	3
5 years	50 921	25 770	25 151	50 205	25 427	24 778	682	327	355	34	16	18
6 years	51 716	25 837	25 879	50 909	25 547	25 362	775	286	489	32	4	28
7 years	51 200	25 844	25 356	50 401	25 457	24 944	790	382	408	9	5	4
8 years	50 086	25 653	24 433	49 298	25 232	24 066	777	417	360	11	4	7
9 years	49 406	24 967	24 439	48 668	24 617	24 051	719	348	371	19	2	17
10 years	50 587	25 506	25 081	49 688	25 041	24 647	882	452	430	17	13	4
11 years	47 722	24 079	23 643	46 828	23 549	23 279	882	530	352	12	–	12
12 years	47 178	24 079	23 099	46 298	23 639	22 659	859	432	427	21	8	13
13 years	45 855	22 912	22 943	44 882	22 290	22 592	953	604	349	20	18	2
14 years	45 838	23 107	22 731	44 834	22 513	22 321	987	581	406	17	13	4
15 years	44 881	22 717	22 164	43 631	21 902	21 729	1 231	808	423	19	7	12
16 years	40 624	20 188	20 436	39 675	19 562	20 113	923	605	318	26	21	5
17 years	39 583	19 623	19 960	38 870	19 183	19 687	704	433	271	9	7	2
18 years	36 361	17 521	18 840	35 600	17 060	18 540	752	461	291	9	–	9
19 years	35 930	16 381	19 549	35 076	15 776	19 300	838	605	233	16	–	16
20 years	36 168	15 507	20 661	35 222	14 913	20 309	946	594	352	–	–	–
21 years and over	1 208 976	523 965	685 011	1 188 500	511 924	676 576	19 979	11 764	8 215	497	277	220

Table 2. **Age of the Negro Population by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES—Continued												
New York—Continued												
Under 5 years	231 528	116 142	115 386	228 356	114 562	113 794	3 027	1 498	1 529	145	82	63
5 to 9 years	253 329	128 071	125 258	249 481	126 280	123 201	3 743	1 760	1 983	105	31	74
10 to 14 years	237 180	119 683	117 497	232 530	117 032	115 498	4 563	2 599	1 964	87	52	35
15 to 19 years	197 379	96 430	100 949	192 852	93 483	99 369	4 448	2 912	1 536	79	35	44
20 to 24 years	168 185	70 410	97 775	164 730	68 219	96 511	3 398	2 165	1 233	57	26	31
25 to 29 years	168 811	72 305	96 506	166 080	70 614	95 466	2 677	1 664	1 013	54	27	27
30 to 34 years	154 899	68 200	86 699	152 361	66 585	85 776	2 488	1 600	888	50	15	35
35 to 39 years	140 770	62 710	78 060	138 410	61 271	77 139	2 321	1 405	916	39	34	5
40 to 44 years	134 611	60 209	74 402	132 560	59 005	73 555	2 004	1 173	831	47	31	16
45 to 49 years	118 976	53 410	65 566	117 077	52 376	64 701	1 865	1 005	860	34	29	5
50 to 54 years	97 619	42 523	55 096	95 930	41 558	54 372	1 619	931	688	70	34	36
55 to 59 years	78 794	34 046	44 748	77 404	33 306	44 098	1 362	728	634	28	12	16
60 to 64 years	64 578	27 457	37 121	63 473	26 846	36 627	1 062	585	477	43	26	17
65 to 69 years	50 223	20 860	29 363	49 328	20 362	28 966	857	472	385	38	26	12
70 to 74 years	32 123	13 522	18 601	31 566	13 239	18 327	531	275	256	26	8	18
75 to 79 years	18 308	7 519	10 789	17 930	7 341	10 589	373	173	200	5	5	–
80 to 84 years	9 505	3 637	5 868	9 274	3 514	5 760	225	119	106	6	4	2
85 years and over	7 742	2 664	5 078	7 599	2 601	4 998	143	63	80	–	–	–
Under 18 years	847 125	426 424	420 701	832 543	418 521	414 022	14 191	7 703	6 488	391	200	191
18 years and over	1 317 435	573 374	744 061	1 294 398	559 673	734 725	22 515	13 424	9 091	522	277	245
62 years and over	153 740	63 505	90 235	150 873	61 973	88 900	2 764	1 469	1 295	103	63	40
65 years and over	117 901	48 202	69 699	115 697	47 057	68 640	2 129	1 102	1 027	75	43	32
Median age	24.8	22.8	26.3	24.9	22.7	26.4	23.6	24.0	22.8	24.0	27.3	21.5
North Carolina												
All ages	**1 125 885**	**540 275**	**585 610**	**546 079**	**257 045**	**289 034**	**492 311**	**239 493**	**252 818**	**87 495**	**43 737**	**43 758**
Under 1 year	22 625	11 449	11 176	10 822	5 555	5 267	10 299	5 155	5 144	1 504	739	765
1 year	21 710	10 969	10 741	10 588	5 168	5 420	9 740	5 089	4 651	1 382	712	670
2 years	22 852	11 330	11 522	10 861	5 299	5 562	10 537	5 292	5 245	1 454	739	715
3 years	22 055	11 375	10 680	10 338	5 623	4 715	10 311	4 987	5 324	1 406	765	641
4 years	24 861	12 262	12 599	11 801	5 699	6 102	11 276	5 669	5 607	1 784	894	890
5 years	25 761	12 862	12 899	11 833	5 912	5 921	12 076	5 962	6 114	1 852	988	864
6 years	27 755	13 940	13 815	12 650	6 301	6 349	12 883	6 562	6 321	2 222	1 077	1 145
7 years	28 158	13 873	14 285	13 002	6 157	6 845	12 980	6 567	6 413	2 176	1 149	1 027
8 years	26 989	13 700	13 289	12 484	6 430	6 054	12 313	6 154	6 159	2 192	1 116	1 076
9 years	27 404	14 033	13 371	12 322	6 433	5 889	12 737	6 384	6 353	2 345	1 216	1 129
10 years	28 760	14 420	14 340	12 485	6 299	6 186	13 703	6 831	6 872	2 572	1 290	1 282
11 years	28 081	13 822	14 259	12 473	6 206	6 267	13 223	6 420	6 803	2 385	1 196	1 189
12 years	28 914	14 526	14 388	12 581	6 091	6 490	13 729	7 070	6 659	2 604	1 365	1 239
13 years	29 171	14 743	14 428	12 552	6 216	6 336	13 900	7 199	6 701	2 719	1 328	1 391
14 years	31 813	16 013	15 800	13 710	6 752	6 958	15 165	7 793	7 372	2 938	1 468	1 470
15 years	30 135	14 928	15 207	12 561	6 282	6 279	14 731	7 141	7 590	2 843	1 505	1 338
16 years	29 744	15 088	14 656	12 451	6 226	6 225	14 176	7 281	6 895	3 117	1 581	1 536
17 years	28 500	14 118	14 382	11 812	5 786	6 026	13 662	6 880	6 782	3 026	1 452	1 574
18 years	27 517	13 906	13 611	13 362	6 510	6 852	11 816	6 039	5 777	2 339	1 357	982
19 years	25 625	13 023	12 602	14 417	7 521	6 896	9 373	4 554	4 819	1 835	948	887
20 years	22 370	11 091	11 279	12 867	6 496	6 371	8 092	3 880	4 212	1 411	715	696
21 years and over	565 085	258 804	306 281	288 107	128 083	160 024	235 589	110 584	125 005	41 389	20 137	21 252
Under 5 years	114 103	57 385	56 718	54 410	27 344	27 066	52 163	26 192	25 971	7 530	3 849	3 681
5 to 9 years	136 067	68 408	67 659	62 291	31 233	31 058	62 989	31 629	31 360	10 787	5 546	5 241
10 to 14 years	146 739	73 524	73 215	63 801	31 564	32 237	69 720	35 313	34 407	13 218	6 647	6 571
15 to 19 years	141 521	71 063	70 458	64 603	32 325	32 278	63 758	31 895	31 863	13 160	6 843	6 317
20 to 24 years	91 598	44 730	46 868	51 395	25 461	25 934	34 846	16 568	18 278	5 357	2 701	2 656
25 to 29 years	61 521	29 392	32 129	32 575	15 236	17 339	25 766	12 667	13 099	3 180	1 489	1 691
30 to 34 years	52 486	24 310	28 176	26 782	12 061	14 721	22 780	10 874	11 906	2 924	1 375	1 549
35 to 39 years	52 754	23 564	29 190	26 162	11 348	14 814	22 890	10 567	12 323	3 702	1 649	2 053
40 to 44 years	56 824	25 643	31 181	27 868	12 274	15 594	24 620	11 304	13 316	4 336	2 065	2 271
45 to 49 years	54 961	25 288	29 673	26 762	12 082	14 680	23 537	10 998	12 539	4 662	2 208	2 454
50 to 54 years	51 310	23 866	27 444	25 511	11 410	14 101	20 992	10 116	10 876	4 807	2 340	2 467
55 to 59 years	47 065	21 773	25 292	23 557	10 309	13 248	19 186	9 151	10 035	4 322	2 313	2 009
60 to 64 years	39 003	17 406	21 597	20 081	8 435	11 646	15 693	7 281	8 412	3 229	1 690	1 539
65 to 69 years	32 870	14 426	18 444	17 025	6 984	10 041	13 392	6 182	7 210	2 453	1 260	1 193
70 to 74 years	20 953	9 082	11 871	10 515	4 266	6 249	8 712	4 076	4 636	1 726	740	986
75 to 79 years	13 052	5 417	7 635	6 298	2 483	3 815	5 631	2 372	3 259	1 123	562	561
80 to 84 years	7 310	2 773	4 537	3 502	1 218	2 284	3 270	1 278	1 992	538	277	261
85 years and over	5 748	2 225	3 523	2 941	1 012	1 929	2 366	1 030	1 336	441	183	258
Under 18 years	485 288	243 451	241 837	217 326	108 435	108 891	227 441	114 436	113 005	40 521	20 580	19 941
18 years and over	640 597	296 824	343 773	328 753	148 610	180 143	264 870	125 057	139 813	46 974	23 157	23 817
62 years and over	102 362	43 891	58 471	51 987	20 876	31 111	42 252	19 042	23 210	8 123	3 973	4 150
65 years and over	79 933	33 923	46 010	40 281	15 963	24 318	33 371	14 938	18 433	6 281	3 022	3 259
Median age	21.1	20.0	22.3	22.3	20.9	24.1	19.7	18.9	20.7	19.5	18.9	20.1

Table 2. Age of the Negro Population by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES — Continued												
Ohio												
All ages	**970 130**	**460 707**	**509 423**	**941 520**	**445 124**	**496 396**	**27 772**	**15 154**	**12 618**	**838**	**429**	**409**
Under 1 year	20 020	10 169	9 851	19 782	10 030	9 752	222	132	90	16	7	9
1 year	19 213	9 641	9 572	18 887	9 442	9 445	310	196	114	16	3	13
2 years	18 363	9 264	9 099	18 094	9 135	8 959	258	125	133	11	4	7
3 years	18 655	9 558	9 097	18 310	9 426	8 884	337	124	213	8	8	–
4 years	20 656	10 148	10 508	20 323	10 006	10 317	322	138	184	11	4	7
5 years	21 006	10 591	10 415	20 619	10 418	10 201	374	169	205	13	4	9
6 years	22 181	10 881	11 300	21 691	10 629	11 062	481	249	232	9	3	6
7 years	22 850	11 598	11 252	22 487	11 375	11 112	346	214	132	17	9	8
8 years	22 600	11 453	11 147	22 098	11 213	10 885	502	240	262	–	–	–
9 years	23 330	11 536	11 794	22 886	11 318	11 568	431	215	216	13	3	10
10 years	24 533	12 164	12 369	23 940	11 826	12 114	582	338	244	11	–	11
11 years	23 971	12 147	11 824	23 209	11 709	11 500	755	438	317	7	–	7
12 years	24 716	11 940	12 776	23 967	11 544	12 423	739	391	348	10	5	5
13 years	23 909	11 755	12 154	23 226	11 424	11 802	674	329	345	9	2	7
14 years	24 352	12 381	11 971	23 681	12 012	11 669	659	367	292	12	2	10
15 years	23 548	11 595	11 953	22 693	11 063	11 630	832	527	305	23	5	18
16 years	21 877	10 948	10 929	21 046	10 463	10 583	814	477	337	17	8	9
17 years	20 731	10 349	10 382	19 930	9 935	9 995	786	400	386	15	14	1
18 years	19 343	9 214	10 129	18 530	8 729	9 801	794	476	318	19	9	10
19 years	17 470	8 108	9 362	16 349	7 534	8 815	1 069	540	529	52	34	18
20 years	16 584	7 261	9 323	15 644	6 755	8 889	914	490	424	26	16	10
21 years and over	520 222	238 006	282 216	504 128	229 138	274 990	15 571	8 579	6 992	523	289	234
Under 5 years	96 907	48 780	48 127	95 396	48 039	47 357	1 449	715	734	62	26	36
5 to 9 years	111 967	56 059	55 908	109 781	54 953	54 828	2 134	1 087	1 047	52	19	33
10 to 14 years	121 481	60 387	61 094	118 023	58 515	59 508	3 409	1 863	1 546	49	9	40
15 to 19 years	102 969	50 214	52 755	98 548	47 724	50 824	4 295	2 420	1 875	126	70	56
20 to 24 years	72 843	31 520	41 323	69 946	29 930	40 016	2 844	1 553	1 291	53	37	16
25 to 29 years	58 236	26 281	31 955	56 799	25 325	31 474	1 405	937	468	32	19	13
30 to 34 years	54 434	24 120	30 314	53 138	23 382	29 756	1 290	738	552	6	–	6
35 to 39 years	56 043	24 824	31 219	54 567	24 035	30 532	1 435	760	675	41	29	12
40 to 44 years	58 596	27 299	31 297	56 957	26 395	30 562	1 592	873	719	47	31	16
45 to 49 years	53 581	25 276	28 305	51 896	24 422	27 474	1 632	837	795	53	17	36
50 to 54 years	45 864	21 782	24 082	44 377	20 957	23 420	1 417	786	631	70	39	31
55 to 59 years	40 100	19 259	20 841	38 687	18 460	20 227	1 348	767	581	65	32	33
60 to 64 years	30 762	14 570	16 192	29 637	14 042	15 595	1 065	490	575	60	38	22
65 to 69 years	25 883	12 142	13 741	24 974	11 590	13 384	860	526	334	49	26	23
70 to 74 years	18 363	8 604	9 759	17 622	8 238	9 384	700	343	357	41	23	18
75 to 79 years	11 177	4 989	6 188	10 745	4 759	5 986	410	221	189	22	9	13
80 to 84 years	6 009	2 576	3 433	5 748	2 428	3 320	251	143	108	10	5	5
85 years and over	4 915	2 025	2 890	4 679	1 930	2 749	236	95	141	–	–	–
Under 18 years	396 511	198 118	198 393	386 869	192 968	193 901	9 424	5 069	4 355	218	81	137
18 years and over	573 619	262 589	311 030	554 651	252 156	302 495	18 348	10 085	8 263	620	348	272
62 years and over	83 605	38 534	45 071	80 401	36 821	43 580	3 051	1 633	1 418	153	80	73
65 years and over	66 347	30 336	36 011	63 768	28 945	34 823	2 457	1 328	1 129	122	63	59
Median age	23.5	22.2	24.4	23.4	22.1	24.4	24.3	24.7	23.7	39.8	40.9	36.9
Pennsylvania												
All ages	**1 016 551**	**475 986**	**540 565**	**982 082**	**456 708**	**525 374**	**34 004**	**19 050**	**14 954**	**465**	**228**	**237**
Under 1 year	19 850	10 117	9 733	19 334	9 866	9 468	516	251	265	–	–	–
1 year	19 905	10 103	9 802	19 402	9 827	9 575	503	276	227	–	–	–
2 years	19 241	9 506	9 735	18 791	9 298	9 493	444	208	236	6	–	6
3 years	20 449	10 030	10 419	19 968	9 801	10 167	481	229	252	–	–	–
4 years	22 303	11 299	11 004	21 783	11 050	10 733	514	249	265	6	–	6
5 years	22 152	10 787	11 365	21 633	10 523	11 110	519	264	255	–	–	–
6 years	23 085	11 717	11 368	22 578	11 417	11 161	503	300	203	4	–	4
7 years	23 708	11 832	11 876	23 138	11 553	11 585	564	279	285	6	–	6
8 years	23 071	11 307	11 764	22 542	11 056	11 486	529	251	278	–	–	–
9 years	23 577	12 126	11 451	22 894	11 802	11 092	669	316	353	14	8	6
10 years	23 792	11 733	12 059	23 205	11 416	11 789	570	317	253	17	–	17
11 years	23 679	11 723	11 956	23 091	11 409	11 682	574	300	274	14	14	–
12 years	23 301	11 860	11 441	22 613	11 505	11 108	674	347	327	14	8	6
13 years	23 667	11 856	11 811	23 015	11 531	11 484	632	325	307	20	–	20
14 years	23 466	11 556	11 910	22 564	11 116	11 448	890	434	456	12	6	6
15 years	22 593	11 358	11 235	21 497	10 675	10 822	1 084	676	408	12	7	5
16 years	21 710	10 907	10 803	20 695	10 302	10 393	1 003	598	405	12	7	5
17 years	20 182	9 972	10 210	19 214	9 383	9 831	955	583	372	13	6	7
18 years	19 230	9 255	9 975	18 017	8 618	9 399	1 197	631	566	16	6	10
19 years	17 432	7 661	9 771	16 341	7 129	9 212	1 087	532	555	4	–	4
20 years	15 926	6 982	8 944	14 859	6 397	8 462	1 067	585	482	–	–	–
21 years and over	564 232	252 299	311 933	544 908	241 034	303 874	19 029	11 099	7 930	295	166	129

Table 2. **Age of the Negro Population by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES—Continued												
Pennsylvania—Continued												
Under 5 years	101 748	51 055	50 693	99 278	49 842	49 436	2 458	1 213	1 245	12	–	12
5 to 9 years	115 593	57 769	57 824	112 785	56 351	56 434	2 784	1 410	1 374	24	8	16
10 to 14 years	117 905	58 728	59 177	114 488	56 977	57 511	3 340	1 723	1 617	77	28	49
15 to 19 years	101 147	49 153	51 994	95 764	46 107	49 657	5 326	3 020	2 306	57	26	31
20 to 24 years	74 256	32 381	41 875	70 899	30 325	40 574	3 332	2 035	1 297	25	21	4
25 to 29 years	62 868	27 982	34 886	60 750	26 615	34 135	2 098	1 353	745	20	14	6
30 to 34 years	55 951	24 484	31 467	54 394	23 501	30 893	1 545	977	568	12	6	6
35 to 39 years	57 995	25 298	32 697	56 217	24 262	31 955	1 735	1 019	716	43	17	26
40 to 44 years	60 407	27 114	33 293	58 292	25 880	32 412	2 088	1 213	875	27	21	6
45 to 49 years	58 932	27 393	31 539	56 981	26 331	30 650	1 935	1 055	880	16	7	9
50 to 54 years	51 003	23 475	27 528	49 292	22 565	26 727	1 689	898	791	22	12	10
55 to 59 years	44 363	20 138	24 225	42 911	19 275	23 636	1 413	853	560	39	10	29
60 to 64 years	36 937	16 643	20 294	35 797	16 024	19 773	1 114	599	515	26	20	6
65 to 69 years	31 081	13 811	17 270	29 885	13 169	16 716	1 175	626	549	21	16	5
70 to 74 years	21 478	10 019	11 459	20 541	9 490	11 051	913	521	392	24	8	16
75 to 79 years	12 931	5 862	7 069	12 355	5 544	6 811	559	307	252	17	11	6
80 to 84 years	6 631	2 765	3 866	6 376	2 636	3 740	255	129	126	–	–	–
85 years and over	5 325	1 916	3 409	5 077	1 814	3 263	245	99	146	3	3	–
Under 18 years	399 731	199 789	199 942	387 957	193 530	194 427	11 624	6 203	5 421	150	56	94
18 years and over	616 820	276 197	340 623	594 125	263 178	330 947	22 380	12 847	9 533	315	172	143
62 years and over	98 678	44 069	54 609	94 804	41 979	52 825	3 793	2 042	1 751	81	48	33
65 years and over	77 446	34 373	43 073	74 234	32 653	41 581	3 147	1 682	1 465	65	38	27
Median age	24.8	23.3	26.2	24.8	23.1	26.3	24.5	25.5	22.7	35.6	38.2	30.4
South Carolina												
All ages	**788 455**	**376 458**	**411 997**	**326 675**	**153 781**	**172 894**	**417 598**	**200 565**	**217 033**	**44 182**	**22 112**	**22 070**
Under 1 year	17 144	8 619	8 525	7 225	3 589	3 636	9 113	4 631	4 482	806	399	407
1 year	16 298	8 058	8 240	6 515	3 300	3 215	8 997	4 353	4 644	786	405	381
2 years	16 498	8 280	8 218	6 588	3 342	3 246	9 150	4 568	4 582	760	370	390
3 years	17 005	8 499	8 506	6 646	3 160	3 486	9 451	4 830	4 621	908	509	399
4 years	18 366	9 155	9 211	7 304	3 562	3 742	10 179	5 134	5 045	883	459	424
5 years	19 719	9 721	9 998	7 639	3 679	3 960	11 122	5 527	5 595	958	515	443
6 years	21 236	10 589	10 647	8 039	4 061	3 978	11 996	5 911	6 085	1 201	617	584
7 years	20 488	10 435	10 053	7 789	3 934	3 855	11 616	6 004	5 612	1 083	497	586
8 years	20 071	10 063	10 008	7 695	3 757	3 938	11 139	5 652	5 487	1 237	654	583
9 years	20 506	10 426	10 080	7 548	3 813	3 735	11 776	5 979	5 797	1 182	634	548
10 years	21 489	10 299	11 190	8 095	3 944	4 151	12 015	5 642	6 373	1 379	713	666
11 years	20 874	10 455	10 419	8 000	3 999	4 001	11 516	5 790	5 726	1 358	666	692
12 years	21 553	10 829	10 724	8 013	4 002	4 011	12 077	6 094	5 983	1 463	733	730
13 years	21 988	11 103	10 885	8 065	3 966	4 099	12 417	6 428	5 989	1 506	709	797
14 years	22 660	11 508	11 152	8 284	4 071	4 213	12 807	6 533	6 274	1 569	904	665
15 years	22 686	11 388	11 298	8 292	4 157	4 135	12 792	6 385	6 407	1 602	846	756
16 years	21 810	10 996	10 814	7 939	4 066	3 873	12 305	6 144	6 161	1 566	786	780
17 years	21 315	10 588	10 727	7 968	3 976	3 992	11 888	5 832	6 056	1 459	780	679
18 years	19 141	10 101	9 040	8 118	4 122	3 996	9 808	5 306	4 502	1 215	673	542
19 years	17 394	9 009	8 385	8 192	4 531	3 661	8 486	4 078	4 408	716	400	316
20 years	15 104	7 227	7 877	7 174	3 597	3 577	7 084	3 269	3 815	846	361	485
21 years and over	375 110	169 110	206 000	165 547	73 153	92 394	189 864	86 475	103 389	19 699	9 482	10 217
Under 5 years	85 311	42 611	42 700	34 278	16 953	17 325	46 890	23 516	23 374	4 143	2 142	2 001
5 to 9 years	102 020	51 234	50 786	38 710	19 244	19 466	57 649	29 073	28 576	5 661	2 917	2 744
10 to 14 years	108 564	54 194	54 370	40 457	19 982	20 475	60 832	30 487	30 345	7 275	3 725	3 550
15 to 19 years	102 346	52 082	50 264	40 509	20 852	19 657	55 279	27 745	27 534	6 558	3 485	3 073
20 to 24 years	62 148	29 757	32 391	28 086	13 799	14 287	31 034	14 480	16 554	3 028	1 478	1 550
25 to 29 years	41 054	19 930	21 124	18 549	9 076	9 473	21 094	10 150	10 944	1 411	704	707
30 to 34 years	35 186	15 910	19 276	15 898	7 196	8 702	17 847	8 180	9 667	1 441	534	907
35 to 39 years	36 143	16 167	19 976	15 962	7 117	8 845	18 508	8 331	10 177	1 673	719	954
40 to 44 years	36 559	15 976	20 583	16 214	6 794	9 420	18 349	8 225	10 124	1 996	957	1 039
45 to 49 years	35 721	16 352	19 369	15 911	7 096	8 815	17 736	8 304	9 432	2 074	952	1 122
50 to 54 years	34 231	15 961	18 270	14 852	6 685	8 167	17 297	8 201	9 096	2 082	1 075	1 007
55 to 59 years	31 051	14 135	16 916	13 474	5 992	7 482	15 387	7 013	8 374	2 190	1 130	1 060
60 to 64 years	24 356	10 588	13 768	10 679	4 402	6 277	12 052	5 428	6 624	1 625	758	867
65 to 69 years	22 122	9 076	13 046	9 432	3 632	5 800	11 327	4 783	6 544	1 363	661	702
70 to 74 years	13 758	5 610	8 148	5 963	2 216	3 747	7 060	2 988	4 072	735	406	329
75 to 79 years	8 657	3 480	5 177	3 595	1 301	2 294	4 569	1 897	2 672	493	282	211
80 to 84 years	5 144	1 983	3 161	2 291	853	1 438	2 611	1 046	1 565	242	84	158
85 years and over	4 084	1 412	2 672	1 815	591	1 224	2 077	718	1 359	192	103	89
Under 18 years	361 706	181 011	180 695	137 644	68 378	69 266	202 356	101 437	100 919	21 706	11 196	10 510
18 years and over	426 749	195 447	231 302	189 031	85 403	103 628	215 242	99 128	116 114	22 476	10 916	11 560
62 years and over	67 904	27 705	40 199	29 268	11 188	18 080	34 686	14 567	20 119	3 950	1 950	2 000
65 years and over	53 765	21 561	32 204	23 096	8 593	14 503	27 644	11 432	16 212	3 025	1 536	1 489
Median age	19.8	18.7	21.0	21.4	20.0	23.2	18.7	17.8	19.7	18.3	17.8	19.0

Table 2. **Age of the Negro Population by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES—Continued												
Tennessee												
All ages	**620 636**	**291 105**	**329 531**	**497 029**	**230 516**	**266 513**	**100 642**	**49 175**	**51 467**	**22 965**	**11 414**	**11 551**
Under 1 year	13 265	6 793	6 472	10 689	5 496	5 193	2 171	1 104	1 067	405	193	212
1 year	11 941	6 037	5 904	9 609	4 779	4 830	2 037	1 144	893	295	114	181
2 years	11 958	5 767	6 191	9 409	4 550	4 859	2 107	970	1 137	442	247	195
3 years	12 185	6 149	6 036	9 587	4 813	4 774	2 233	1 141	1 092	365	195	170
4 years	13 819	6 893	6 926	10 950	5 504	5 446	2 394	1 166	1 228	475	223	252
5 years	14 200	7 180	7 020	11 029	5 489	5 540	2 689	1 439	1 250	482	252	230
6 years	14 611	7 450	7 161	11 603	5 898	5 705	2 487	1 282	1 205	521	270	251
7 years	15 305	7 526	7 779	12 013	5 860	6 153	2 743	1 404	1 339	549	262	287
8 years	14 909	7 470	7 439	11 709	5 784	5 925	2 630	1 395	1 235	570	291	279
9 years	15 246	7 669	7 577	12 163	6 147	6 016	2 542	1 244	1 298	541	278	263
10 years	16 207	8 162	8 045	12 789	6 405	6 384	2 826	1 454	1 372	592	303	289
11 years	15 832	7 749	8 083	12 320	5 963	6 357	2 838	1 387	1 451	674	399	275
12 years	15 667	7 720	7 947	12 121	5 992	6 129	2 799	1 353	1 446	747	375	372
13 years	15 557	7 684	7 873	12 079	6 048	6 031	2 743	1 271	1 472	735	365	370
14 years	16 411	8 267	8 144	12 800	6 428	6 372	2 916	1 479	1 437	695	360	335
15 years	16 024	8 106	7 918	12 250	6 192	6 058	3 073	1 516	1 557	701	398	303
16 years	15 186	7 576	7 610	11 558	5 655	5 903	2 904	1 582	1 322	724	339	385
17 years	14 151	6 927	7 224	11 195	5 425	5 770	2 361	1 246	1 115	595	256	339
18 years	13 429	6 385	7 044	10 587	4 975	5 612	2 260	1 127	1 133	582	283	299
19 years	12 071	5 652	6 419	10 003	4 720	5 283	1 698	747	951	370	185	185
20 years	10 824	4 873	5 951	8 979	3 919	5 060	1 526	792	734	319	162	157
21 years and over	321 838	143 070	178 768	261 587	114 474	147 113	48 665	22 932	25 733	11 586	5 664	5 922
Under 5 years	63 168	31 639	31 529	50 244	25 142	25 102	10 942	5 525	5 417	1 982	972	1 010
5 to 9 years	74 271	37 295	36 976	58 517	29 178	29 339	13 091	6 764	6 327	2 663	1 353	1 310
10 to 14 years	79 674	39 582	40 092	62 109	30 836	31 273	14 122	6 944	7 178	3 443	1 802	1 641
15 to 19 years	70 861	34 646	36 215	55 593	26 967	28 626	12 296	6 218	6 078	2 972	1 461	1 511
20 to 24 years	46 427	21 211	25 216	39 038	17 500	21 538	6 256	3 162	3 094	1 133	549	584
25 to 29 years	33 321	14 902	18 419	28 014	12 588	15 426	4 649	1 990	2 659	658	324	334
30 to 34 years	28 903	12 648	16 255	24 002	10 442	13 560	4 140	1 884	2 256	761	322	439
35 to 39 years	28 597	11 924	16 673	23 559	9 736	13 823	4 219	1 829	2 390	819	359	460
40 to 44 years	29 794	12 909	16 885	24 705	10 570	14 135	4 200	1 956	2 244	889	383	506
45 to 49 years	28 763	13 073	15 690	23 604	10 539	13 065	4 056	1 988	2 068	1 103	546	557
50 to 54 years	27 468	12 502	14 966	21 918	9 930	11 988	4 328	2 013	2 315	1 222	559	663
55 to 59 years	27 083	12 136	14 947	21 623	9 569	12 054	4 030	1 854	2 176	1 430	713	717
60 to 64 years	25 018	11 351	13 667	19 424	8 515	10 909	4 165	2 119	2 046	1 429	717	712
65 to 69 years	21 468	9 360	12 108	16 977	7 132	9 845	3 522	1 693	1 829	969	535	434
70 to 74 years	15 493	6 911	8 582	11 917	5 049	6 868	2 883	1 433	1 450	693	429	264
75 to 79 years	9 778	4 572	5 206	7 532	3 436	4 096	1 852	940	912	394	196	198
80 to 84 years	5 871	2 525	3 346	4 601	1 939	2 662	1 028	459	569	242	127	115
85 years and over	4 678	1 919	2 759	3 652	1 448	2 204	863	404	459	163	67	96
Under 18 years	262 474	131 125	131 349	205 873	102 428	103 445	46 493	23 577	22 916	10 108	5 120	4 988
18 years and over	358 162	159 980	198 182	291 156	128 088	163 068	54 149	25 598	28 551	12 857	6 294	6 563
62 years and over	71 554	31 648	39 906	55 606	23 667	31 939	12 648	6 200	6 448	3 300	1 781	1 519
65 years and over	57 288	25 287	32 001	44 679	19 004	25 675	10 148	4 929	5 219	2 461	1 354	1 107
Median age	22.1	20.5	23.8	22.6	20.8	24.3	19.9	18.9	21.0	21.4	20.7	22.4
Texas												
All ages	**1 396 605**	**671 332**	**725 273**	**1 167 002**	**556 416**	**610 586**	**214 500**	**107 422**	**107 078**	**15 103**	**7 494**	**7 609**
Under 1 year	30 796	15 162	15 634	26 547	13 135	13 412	4 027	1 903	2 124	222	124	98
1 year	28 456	14 196	14 260	24 486	12 280	12 206	3 820	1 828	1 992	150	88	62
2 years	28 732	14 459	14 273	24 801	12 478	12 323	3 707	1 877	1 830	224	104	120
3 years	30 270	15 194	15 076	25 655	12 936	12 719	4 396	2 180	2 216	219	78	141
4 years	32 033	16 141	15 892	27 455	13 896	13 559	4 298	2 092	2 206	280	153	127
5 years	32 934	16 496	16 438	28 232	14 204	14 028	4 462	2 209	2 253	240	83	157
6 years	34 387	17 442	16 945	29 081	14 629	14 452	4 986	2 662	2 324	320	151	169
7 years	35 078	17 565	17 513	29 870	15 002	14 868	4 865	2 374	2 491	343	189	154
8 years	34 927	17 461	17 466	29 241	14 548	14 693	5 377	2 759	2 618	309	154	155
9 years	33 674	16 464	17 210	28 306	13 836	14 470	5 058	2 454	2 604	310	174	136
10 years	35 473	18 039	17 434	29 455	14 828	14 627	5 679	3 083	2 596	339	128	211
11 years	33 862	16 994	16 868	27 983	14 004	13 979	5 513	2 815	2 698	366	175	191
12 years	33 755	17 169	16 586	27 995	14 126	13 869	5 400	2 892	2 508	360	151	209
13 years	33 546	16 945	16 601	27 662	13 820	13 842	5 491	2 921	2 570	393	204	189
14 years	34 392	17 416	16 976	27 961	14 041	13 920	6 009	3 129	2 880	422	246	176
15 years	33 047	16 526	16 521	26 469	13 077	13 392	6 099	3 229	2 870	479	220	259
16 years	30 672	15 295	15 377	23 925	11 630	12 295	6 282	3 417	2 865	465	248	217
17 years	30 656	15 819	14 837	24 124	12 096	12 028	6 173	3 544	2 629	359	179	180
18 years	27 672	13 794	13 878	22 667	11 033	11 634	4 708	2 640	2 068	297	121	176
19 years	27 678	13 518	14 160	23 405	11 121	12 284	4 089	2 291	1 798	184	106	78
20 years	25 982	12 273	13 709	22 402	10 324	12 078	3 395	1 864	1 531	185	85	100
21 years and over	728 583	336 964	391 619	609 280	279 372	329 908	110 666	53 259	57 407	8 637	4 333	4 304

Table 2. **Age of the Negro Population by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES—Continued												
Texas—Continued'												
Under 5 years	150 287	75 152	75 135	128 944	64 725	64 219	20 248	9 880	10 368	1 095	547	548
5 to 9 years	171 000	85 428	85 572	144 730	72 219	72 511	24 748	12 458	12 290	1 522	751	771
10 to 14 years	171 028	86 563	84 465	141 056	70 819	70 237	28 092	14 840	13 252	1 880	904	976
15 to 19 years	149 725	74 952	74 773	120 590	58 957	61 633	27 351	15 121	12 230	1 784	874	910
20 to 24 years	111 999	52 804	59 195	98 889	45 705	53 184	12 457	6 745	5 712	653	354	299
25 to 29 years	84 775	40 206	44 569	75 093	35 252	39 841	9 220	4 775	4 445	462	179	283
30 to 34 years	74 293	34 070	40 223	65 331	29 657	35 674	8 507	4 208	4 299	455	205	250
35 to 39 years	71 936	33 167	38 769	62 625	28 792	33 833	8 852	4 186	4 666	459	189	270
40 to 44 years	72 191	32 907	39 284	62 461	28 343	34 118	9 137	4 251	4 886	593	313	280
45 to 49 years	64 156	29 934	34 222	54 584	25 522	29 062	8 855	4 133	4 722	717	279	438
50 to 54 years	57 681	26 734	30 947	47 484	21 927	25 557	9 283	4 365	4 918	914	442	472
55 to 59 years	55 010	25 514	29 496	43 624	20 306	23 318	10 303	4 639	5 664	1 083	569	514
60 to 64 years	49 003	22 813	26 190	38 233	17 740	20 493	9 671	4 468	5 203	1 099	605	494
65 to 69 years	43 669	19 771	23 898	32 754	14 348	18 406	9 983	4 926	5 057	932	497	435
70 to 74 years	29 964	13 749	16 215	21 828	9 773	12 055	7 481	3 607	3 874	655	369	286
75 to 79 years	19 882	9 099	10 783	14 255	6 325	7 930	5 175	2 510	2 665	452	264	188
80 to 84 years	10 872	4 528	6 344	7 976	3 256	4 720	2 709	1 187	1 522	187	85	102
85 years and over	9 134	3 941	5 193	6 545	2 750	3 795	2 428	1 123	1 305	161	68	93
Under 18 years	586 690	294 783	291 907	489 248	244 566	244 682	91 642	47 368	44 274	5 800	2 849	2 951
18 years and over	809 915	376 549	433 366	677 754	311 850	365 904	122 858	60 054	62 804	9 303	4 645	4 658
62 years and over	142 484	64 491	77 993	105 798	46 793	59 005	33 645	16 045	17 600	3 041	1 653	1 388
65 years and over	113 521	51 088	62 433	83 358	36 452	46 906	27 776	13 353	14 423	2 387	1 283	1 104
Median age	22.3	21.1	23.5	22.2	21.1	23.3	22.5	20.8	24.7	31.7	33.4	30.4
Virginia												
All ages	**860 302**	**418 159**	**442 143**	**517 009**	**246 591**	**270 418**	**306 631**	**153 422**	**153 209**	**36 662**	**18 146**	**18 516**
Under 1 year	15 493	7 992	7 501	9 389	4 860	4 529	5 529	2 870	2 659	575	262	313
1 year	15 736	7 779	7 957	9 365	4 606	4 759	5 736	2 865	2 871	635	308	327
2 years	16 261	7 982	8 279	9 591	4 613	4 978	6 180	3 099	3 081	490	270	220
3 years	16 955	8 352	8 603	10 131	5 044	5 087	6 249	3 061	3 188	575	247	328
4 years	18 733	9 354	9 379	11 419	5 756	5 663	6 626	3 226	3 400	688	372	316
5 years	19 758	9 714	10 044	11 798	5 814	5 984	7 210	3 524	3 686	750	376	374
6 years	19 901	10 006	9 895	11 639	5 915	5 724	7 545	3 752	3 793	717	339	378
7 years	20 502	10 260	10 242	11 772	5 945	5 827	7 980	3 997	3 983	750	318	432
8 years	19 657	9 884	9 773	11 348	5 600	5 748	7 514	3 842	3 672	795	442	353
9 years	20 848	10 155	10 693	12 030	5 769	6 261	7 914	3 915	3 999	904	471	433
10 years	21 908	11 119	10 789	12 598	6 336	6 262	8 508	4 426	4 082	802	357	445
11 years	21 200	10 835	10 365	12 238	6 240	5 998	8 017	4 140	3 877	945	455	490
12 years	21 364	10 628	10 736	12 355	6 213	6 142	8 026	3 900	4 126	983	515	468
13 years	21 374	10 664	10 710	12 106	5 856	6 250	8 221	4 237	3 984	1 047	571	476
14 years	22 309	11 190	11 119	12 571	6 086	6 485	8 573	4 474	4 099	1 165	630	535
15 years	21 716	10 913	10 803	12 176	6 032	6 144	8 282	4 349	3 933	1 258	532	726
16 years	20 164	10 227	9 937	11 006	5 492	5 514	8 079	4 175	3 904	1 079	560	519
17 years	19 928	9 731	10 197	11 255	5 606	5 649	7 626	3 634	3 992	1 047	491	556
18 years	18 397	8 956	9 441	10 794	5 279	5 515	6 726	3 247	3 479	877	430	447
19 years	16 544	8 363	8 181	9 956	4 731	5 225	5 900	3 245	2 655	688	387	301
20 years	15 863	8 259	7 604	10 301	5 479	4 822	5 020	2 507	2 513	542	273	269
21 years and over	455 691	215 796	239 895	281 171	129 319	151 852	155 170	76 937	78 233	19 350	9 540	9 810
Under 5 years	83 178	41 459	41 719	49 895	24 879	25 016	30 320	15 121	15 199	2 963	1 459	1 504
5 to 9 years	100 666	50 019	50 647	58 587	29 043	29 544	38 163	19 030	19 133	3 916	1 946	1 970
10 to 14 years	108 155	54 436	53 719	61 868	30 731	31 137	41 345	21 177	20 168	4 942	2 528	2 414
15 to 19 years	96 749	48 190	48 559	55 187	27 140	28 047	36 613	18 650	17 963	4 949	2 400	2 549
20 to 24 years	66 725	33 181	33 544	43 448	21 456	21 992	21 294	10 727	10 567	1 983	998	985
25 to 29 years	49 818	24 334	25 484	31 510	14 883	16 627	16 961	8 766	8 195	1 347	685	662
30 to 34 years	43 765	20 382	23 383	27 246	12 305	14 941	15 186	7 449	7 737	1 333	628	705
35 to 39 years	43 902	20 420	23 482	27 066	12 411	14 655	15 386	7 343	8 043	1 450	666	784
40 to 44 years	46 719	21 750	24 969	29 142	13 202	15 940	15 822	7 743	8 079	1 755	805	950
45 to 49 years	46 809	22 683	24 126	29 139	13 688	15 451	15 769	8 117	7 652	1 901	878	1 023
50 to 54 years	42 251	20 529	21 722	26 411	12 527	13 884	13 792	6 971	6 821	2 048	1 031	1 017
55 to 59 years	36 981	17 896	19 085	22 729	10 518	12 211	12 036	6 285	5 751	2 216	1 093	1 123
60 to 64 years	29 449	14 227	15 222	17 802	8 323	9 479	9 914	4 942	4 972	1 733	962	771
65 to 69 years	24 990	11 068	13 922	14 504	5 977	8 527	8 985	4 300	4 685	1 501	791	710
70 to 74 years	17 646	7 912	9 734	10 137	4 381	5 756	6 328	2 942	3 386	1 181	589	592
75 to 79 years	11 332	5 120	6 212	6 196	2 659	3 537	4 341	2 021	2 320	795	440	355
80 to 84 years	6 510	2 852	3 658	3 592	1 575	2 017	2 593	1 119	1 474	325	158	167
85 years and over	4 657	1 701	2 956	2 550	893	1 657	1 783	719	1 064	324	89	235
Under 18 years	353 807	176 785	177 022	204 787	101 783	103 004	133 815	67 486	66 329	15 205	7 516	7 689
18 years and over	506 495	241 374	265 121	312 222	144 808	167 414	172 816	85 936	86 880	21 457	10 630	10 827
62 years and over	81 525	36 208	45 317	46 906	19 778	27 128	29 551	13 844	15 707	5 068	2 586	2 482
65 years and over	65 135	28 653	36 482	36 979	15 485	21 494	24 030	11 101	12 929	4 126	2 067	2 059
Median age	22.9	21.9	23.9	23.7	22.4	24.9	21.4	21.1	21.8	23.7	23.5	24.0

Table 3. **Social Characteristics of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	United States				Northeast			
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	**22 549 815**	**18 338 421**	**3 764 285**	**447 109**	**4 336 913**	**4 208 201**	**126 281**	**2 431**
Under 18 years old	9 536 650	7 604 026	1 726 804	205 820	1 735 734	1 686 972	47 818	944
Living with both parents	5 462 002	4 245 797	1 075 663	140 542	942 365	913 053	28 674	638
Percent of all under 18 years	57.3	55.8	62.3	68.3	54.3	54.1	60.0	67.6
Head of household	6 235 714	5 259 391	877 601	98 722	1 293 056	1 265 044	27 394	618
Head of family	4 863 401	4 049 324	726 255	87 822	982 633	960 357	21 782	494
Female head	1 334 203	1 167 796	154 827	11 580	305 550	302 037	3 463	50
Primary individual	1 372 313	1 210 067	151 346	10 900	310 423	304 687	5 612	124
Female primary individual	761 392	674 271	82 653	4 468	174 124	171 523	2 564	37
Wife of head	3 260 172	2 661 436	527 958	70 778	625 401	608 342	16 675	384
Other relative of head	11 883 410	9 469 919	2 141 718	271 773	2 156 652	2 104 587	50 836	1 229
Nonrelative of head	519 099	469 105	45 042	4 952	136 609	132 632	3 889	88
In group quarters	651 420	478 570	171 966	884	125 195	97 596	27 487	112
Inmate of institution	318 991	196 816	122 175	-	74 338	53 197	21 141	-
Other	332 429	281 754	49 791	884	50 857	44 399	6 346	112
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN								
Total families	**4 863 401**	**4 049 324**	**726 255**	**87 822**	**982 633**	**960 357**	**21 782**	**494**
With own children under 18 years	2 968 263	2 498 419	424 437	45 407	621 796	608 598	12 967	231
With own children under 6 years	1 504 292	1 273 946	211 318	19 028	322 476	315 983	6 376	117
Husband-wife families	3 294 207	2 693 714	529 824	70 669	632 143	614 543	17 188	412
With own children under 18 years	1 983 060	1 620 759	324 047	38 254	386 341	375 806	10 338	197
With own children under 6 years	1 055 074	867 784	170 815	16 475	208 075	202 705	5 269	101
Families with female head	1 334 203	1 167 796	154 827	11 580	305 550	302 037	3 463	50
With own children under 18 years	884 736	797 071	82 786	4 879	216 655	214 477	2 148	30
With own children under 6 years	410 907	375 213	33 841	1 853	107 085	106 135	938	12
CHILDREN EVER BORN								
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	676 450	572 998	95 802	7 650	122 320	120 106	2 160	54
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 505	1 465	1 730	1 659	1 472	1 472	1 487	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	1 206 325	1 045 776	148 661	11 888	273 890	268 723	5 047	120
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 965	2 833	3 788	4 284	2 592	2 585	2 969	3 242
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	1 199 257	1 019 275	162 184	17 798	258 406	252 471	5 838	97
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 817	3 570	5 140	5 939	3 162	3 150	3 661	...
PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total population	**22 539 362**	**18 331 549**	**3 762 577**	**445 236**	**4 332 990**	**4 205 583**	**124 889**	**2 518**
Foreign born	253 458	248 685	4 487	286	198 700	196 678	1 979	43
Native	22 285 904	18 082 864	3 758 090	444 950	4 134 290	4 008 905	122 910	2 475
Born in State of residence	14 955 417	11 313 030	3 236 022	406 365	2 297 599	2 231 089	65 295	1 215
Born in different State	5 433 492	5 065 915	346 286	21 291	1 314 815	1 268 900	44 895	1 020
Northeast	293 514	259 292	32 374	1 848	112 912	105 093	7 725	94
North Central	393 078	364 070	26 707	2 301	40 860	38 588	2 242	30
South	4 654 728	4 358 649	279 288	16 791	1 150 774	1 115 523	34 364	887
West	92 172	83 904	7 917	351	10 269	9 696	564	9
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	125 927	120 480	5 148	299	72 926	71 550	1 356	20
State of birth not reported	1 771 068	1 583 439	170 634	16 995	448 950	437 366	11 364	220
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**7 302 337**	**5 893 338**	**1 250 630**	**158 369**	**1 326 355**	**1 287 506**	**38 219**	**630**
Nursery school	127 547	118 428	8 365	754	30 898	30 357	536	5
Public	79 577	72 500	6 417	660	20 788	20 451	332	5
Kindergarten	355 441	320 273	31 978	3 190	85 651	83 396	2 205	50
Public	316 169	284 725	28 458	2 986	80 591	78 475	2 066	50
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 615 623	3 657 225	853 734	104 664	819 720	796 541	22 774	405
Public	4 449 882	3 500 816	844 973	104 093	766 926	744 990	21 536	400
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 772 979	1 404 099	321 869	47 011	313 270	303 172	9 954	144
Public	1 706 190	1 343 035	316 429	46 726	293 996	284 734	9 124	138
College	430 747	393 313	34 684	2 750	76 816	74 040	2 750	26
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**53.8**	**53.3**	**55.3**	**62.3**	**50.5**	**50.5**	**51.9**	**55.6**
3 and 4 years old	15.9	17.7	8.0	8.3	19.4	19.5	15.6	5.8
5 and 6 years old	68.3	72.3	51.3	50.5	78.0	78.0	80.1	62.3
7 to 13 years old	94.6	94.6	94.6	94.8	93.0	93.0	94.6	98.7
14 to 17 years old: Male	88.0	88.6	85.4	89.0	87.2	87.7	77.4	100.0
Female	87.5	87.5	87.1	89.7	86.8	86.8	86.3	...
18 to 24 years old: Male	25.2	25.6	23.3	28.8	23.4	23.6	20.3	...
Female	22.7	22.6	22.7	28.3	18.6	18.3	30.9	...
25 to 34 years old	4.5	4.9	2.6	2.7	4.3	4.2	4.6	2.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total, 25 years old and over	**10 375 093**	**8 558 959**	**1 619 118**	**197 016**	**2 114 133**	**2 051 684**	**61 143**	**1 306**
No school years completed	338 780	223 962	103 161	11 657	41 055	38 884	2 125	46
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 174 374	787 934	338 891	47 549	128 362	123 043	5 183	136
5 to 7 years	1 939 650	1 455 601	424 046	60 003	330 368	319 212	10 912	244
8 years	1 089 211	889 207	176 556	23 448	228 384	220 122	8 089	173
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 571 500	2 226 729	313 678	31 093	586 516	571 818	14 307	391
4 years	2 196 611	1 998 216	183 061	15 334	588 135	574 134	13 763	238
College: 1 to 3 years	609 008	567 696	37 794	3 518	125 026	121 344	3 630	52
4 years or more	455 959	409 614	41 931	4 414	86 287	83 127	3 134	26
Median school years completed	9.8	10.2	7.6	7.0	10.7	10.7	9.9	9.4
Percent high school graduates	31.4	34.8	16.2	11.8	37.8	37.9	33.6	24.2

Table 3. **Social Characteristics of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	North Central				South			
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	**4 565 413**	**4 441 685**	**116 077**	**7 651**	**11 957 055**	**8 050 025**	**3 471 906**	**435 124**
Under 18 years old	1 930 387	1 884 691	42 630	3 066	5 172 805	3 352 734	1 618 916	201 155
Living with both parents	1 100 438	1 073 924	24 261	2 253	3 018 165	1 868 886	1 012 135	137 144
Percent of all under 18 years	57.0	57.0	56.9	73.5	58.3	55.7	62.5	68.2
Head of household	1 292 731	1 266 266	24 423	2 042	3 141 047	2 229 610	815 906	95 531
Head of family	1 004 412	983 605	19 110	1 697	2 501 211	1 738 109	677 866	85 236
Female head	271 491	268 118	3 210	163	656 411	497 998	147 061	11 352
Primary individual	288 319	282 661	5 313	345	639 836	491 501	138 040	10 295
Female primary individual	151 494	148 584	2 800	110	371 379	290 659	76 420	4 300
Wife of head	677 028	660 551	14 879	1 598	1 709 207	1 150 296	490 467	68 444
Other relative of head	2 366 027	2 318 625	43 619	3 783	6 540 286	4 243 929	2 030 371	265 986
Nonrelative of head	113 133	110 915	2 031	187	228 336	185 613	38 135	4 588
In group quarters	116 494	85 328	31 125	41	338 179	240 577	97 027	575
Inmate of institution	67 820	43 436	24 384	–	148 513	81 214	67 299	–
Other	48 674	41 892	6 741	41	189 666	159 363	29 728	575
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN								
Total families	**1 004 412**	**983 605**	**19 110**	**1 697**	**2 501 211**	**1 738 109**	**677 866**	**85 236**
With own children under 18 years	631 028	619 972	10 271	785	1 471 969	1 031 132	396 637	44 200
With own children under 6 years	323 448	318 327	4 755	366	731 572	515 229	197 900	18 443
Husband-wife families	687 618	671 168	15 033	1 417	1 715 350	1 155 348	491 505	68 497
With own children under 18 years	413 005	404 430	7 915	660	1 024 486	685 067	302 192	37 227
With own children under 6 years	219 374	215 299	3 771	304	541 088	365 211	159 893	15 984
Families with female head	271 491	268 118	3 210	163	656 411	497 998	147 061	11 352
With own children under 18 years	198 221	196 183	1 950	88	392 795	310 129	77 915	4 751
With own children under 6 years	96 331	95 443	839	49	169 919	136 405	31 732	1 782
CHILDREN EVER BORN								
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	143 671	141 737	1 819	115	355 075	256 780	90 853	7 442
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 456	1 456	1 432	1 278	1 558	1 488	1 745	1 670
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	257 192	253 441	3 514	237	569 951	420 134	138 317	11 500
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 862	2 852	3 550	3 578	3 239	3 014	3 831	4 313
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	261 321	256 444	4 505	372	586 808	419 597	149 959	17 252
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 612	3 595	4 427	5 336	4 264	3 846	5 235	5 977
PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total population	**4 563 020**	**4 440 114**	**115 279**	**7 627**	**11 954 149**	**8 048 353**	**3 472 654**	**433 142**
Foreign born	15 201	14 541	605	55	26 541	24 776	1 596	169
Native	4 547 819	4 425 573	114 674	7 572	11 927 608	8 023 577	3 471 058	432 973
Born in State of residence	2 424 297	2 359 994	59 423	4 880	9 579 841	6 084 347	3 095 950	399 544
Born in different State	1 690 124	1 642 494	45 324	2 306	1 572 118	1 328 328	226 879	16 911
Northeast	43 183	41 141	2 035	7	102 463	79 805	20 911	1 747
North Central	173 424	165 228	7 816	380	79 122	63 828	13 506	1 788
South	1 455 918	1 419 209	34 802	1 907	1 358 571	1 157 850	187 577	13 144
West	17 599	16 916	671	12	31 962	26 845	4 885	232
Born abroad, at sea, etc	14 021	13 539	451	31	24 858	21 877	2 746	235
State of birth not reported	419 377	409 546	9 476	355	750 791	589 025	145 483	16 283
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**1 510 328**	**1 473 548**	**34 276**	**2 504**	**3 892 346**	**2 574 357**	**1 163 341**	**154 648**
Nursery school	29 788	29 352	407	29	51 476	43 609	7 147	720
Public	18 878	18 500	349	29	29 788	23 638	5 524	626
Kindergarten	93 063	91 383	1 545	135	141 802	111 388	27 451	2 963
Public	88 670	87 079	1 464	127	114 236	87 284	24 185	2 767
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	930 491	909 400	19 482	1 609	2 535 122	1 629 358	803 437	102 327
Public	885 060	864 566	18 936	1 558	2 484 388	1 585 776	796 792	101 820
High school (1 to 4 years)	364 121	353 563	9 909	649	958 214	614 842	297 339	46 033
Public	345 769	336 000	9 130	639	935 271	595 481	294 026	45 764
College	92 865	89 850	2 933	82	205 732	175 160	27 967	2 605
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**54.4**	**54.4**	**51.5**	**64.1**	**54.6**	**53.8**	**55.7**	**62.3**
3 and 4 years old	15.9	16.0	12.4	11.5	13.9	17.0	7.6	8.3
5 and 6 years old	78.5	78.6	71.9	67.3	59.1	64.0	49.8	50.1
7 to 13 years old	94.5	94.6	91.8	97.0	94.9	95.0	94.7	94.8
14 to 17 years old: Male	88.5	89.1	75.3	87.3	87.6	88.3	86.2	88.9
Female	87.9	87.8	89.4	91.3	87.2	87.0	87.2	89.6
18 to 24 years old: Male	25.6	25.7	22.0	33.9	25.6	26.2	23.8	28.6
Female	21.4	21.0	38.8	26.5	24.6	25.4	21.9	28.4
25 to 34 years old	5.1	5.1	3.2	2.8	3.7	4.2	2.4	2.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total, 25 years old and over	**2 106 069**	**2 045 578**	**56 471**	**4 020**	**5 376 248**	**3 706 736**	**1 478 887**	**190 625**
No school years completed	39 750	37 394	2 239	117	246 489	136 914	98 119	11 456
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	145 396	138 778	6 048	570	858 705	486 532	325 477	46 696
5 to 7 years	304 895	294 308	9 844	743	1 214 214	755 349	400 054	58 811
8 years	251 414	241 474	9 236	704	544 507	365 462	156 575	22 470
High school: 1 to 3 years	596 105	581 015	14 328	762	1 199 230	889 979	279 567	29 684
4 years	531 962	521 018	10 155	789	848 034	680 237	153 678	14 119
College: 1 to 3 years	151 712	148 784	2 715	213	226 160	193 437	29 559	3 164
4 years or more	84 835	82 807	1 906	122	238 909	198 826	35 858	4 225
Median school years completed	10.6	10.6	9.2	8.8	8.7	9.4	7.4	6.9
Percent high school graduates	36.5	36.8	26.2	28.0	24.4	28.9	14.8	11.3

Table 3. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970 – Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	West				Alabama		
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							
Total population	**1 690 434**	**1 638 510**	**50 021**	**1 903**	**903 000**	**562 885**	**340 115**
Under 18 years old	697 724	679 629	17 440	655	397 609	237 513	160 096
Living with both parents	401 034	389 934	10 593	507	226 105	129 323	96 782
Percent of all under 18 years	57.5	57.4	60.7	77.4	56.9	54.4	60.5
Head of household	508 880	498 471	9 878	531	231 975	153 249	78 726
Head of family	375 145	367 253	7 497	395	186 092	120 044	66 048
Female head	100 751	99 643	1 093	15	50 451	35 254	15 197
Primary individual	133 735	131 218	2 381	136	45 883	33 205	12 678
Female primary individual	64 395	63 505	869	21	29 197	21 675	7 522
Wife of head	248 536	242 247	5 937	352	125 722	78 964	46 758
Other relative of head	820 445	802 778	16 892	775	512 613	307 768	204 845
Nonrelative of head	41 021	39 945	987	89	12 593	9 323	3 270
In group quarters	71 552	55 069	16 327	156	20 097	13 581	6 516
Inmate of institution	28 320	18 969	9 351	-	8 801	3 994	4 807
Other	43 232	36 100	6 976	156	11 296	9 587	1 709
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN							
Total families	**375 145**	**367 253**	**7 497**	**395**	**186 092**	**120 044**	**66 048**
With own children under 18 years	243 470	238 717	4 562	191	104 404	67 563	36 841
With own children under 6 years	126 796	124 407	2 287	102	50 032	31 624	18 408
Husband-wife families	259 096	252 655	6 098	343	125 867	78 893	46 974
With own children under 18 years	159 228	155 456	3 602	170	72 593	45 049	27 544
With own children under 6 years	86 537	84 569	1 882	86	37 241	22 509	14 732
Families with female head	100 751	99 643	1 093	15	50 451	35 254	15 197
With own children under 18 years	77 065	76 282	773	10	27 824	[illegible]	7 819
With own children under 6 years	37 572	37 230	332	10	11 459	[illegible]	3 224
CHILDREN EVER BORN							
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	55 384	54 375	970	39	23 991	15 346	8 645
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 368	1 367	1 445	...	1 590	1 510	1 732
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	105 292	103 478	1 783	31	37 385	24 919	12 466
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 701	2 691	3 264	...	3 419	3 136	3 984
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	92 722	90 763	1 882	77	42 208	28 537	13 671
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 394	3 384	3 876	...	4 647	4 168	5 646
PLACE OF BIRTH							
Total population	**1 689 203**	**1 637 499**	**49 755**	**1 949**	**902 869**	**563 156**	**339 713**
Foreign born	13 016	12 690	307	19	390	314	76
Native	1 676 187	1 624 809	49 448	1 930	902 479	562 842	339 637
Born in State of residence	653 680	637 600	15 354	726	821 763	503 577	318 186
Born in different State	856 435	826 193	29 188	1 054	39 610	29 423	10 187
Northeast	34 956	33 253	1 703	-	3 329	2 226	1 103
North Central	99 672	96 426	3 143	103	5 134	3 520	1 614
South	689 465	666 067	22 545	853	30 256	23 050	7 206
West	32 342	30 447	1 797	98	891	627	264
Born abroad, at sea, etc	14 122	13 514	595	13	766	606	160
State of birth not reported	151 950	147 502	4 311	137	40 340	29 236	11 104
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT							
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**573 308**	**557 927**	**14 794**	**587**	**299 471**	**185 726**	**113 745**
Nursery school	15 385	15 110	275		2 501	2 073	428
Public	10 123	9 911	212		1 672	1 284	388
Kindergarten	34 925	34 106	777	42	8 777	6 994	1 783
Public	32 672	31 887	743	42	5 827	4 324	1 503
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	330 290	321 926	8 041	323	194 633	114 829	79 804
Public	313 508	305 484	7 709	315	190 853	111 685	79 168
High school (1 to 4 years)	137 374	132 522	4 667	185	77 434	48 008	29 426
Public	131 154	126 820	4 149	185	75 698	46 541	29 157
College	55 334	54 263	1 034	37	16 126	13 822	2 304
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**54.4**	**54.6**	**46.7**	**65.1**	**57.2**	**57.7**	**56.4**
3 and 4 years old	21.4	21.4	18.8	-	11.1	15.8	4.4
5 and 6 years old	81.1	81.2	76.8	...	50.9	56.5	42.8
7 to 13 years old	96.1	96.1	94.7	94.0	94.9	95.0	94.7
14 to 17 years old: Male	91.1	91.6	81.5	100.0	88.5	89.3	87.5
Female	90.9	91.2	79.8	...	87.8	87.4	88.4
18 to 24 years old: Male	25.8	26.5	16.6	50.0	29.9	32.4	25.7
Female	23.4	23.5	20.6	...	28.6	32.1	21.6
25 to 34 years old	8.3	8.4	7.1	3.7	3.5	4.0	2.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Total, 25 years old and over	**778 643**	**754 961**	**22 617**	**1 065**	**406 635**	**261 130**	**145 505**
No school years completed	11 486	10 770	678	38	25 800	13 272	12 528
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	41 911	39 581	2 183	147	78 754	42 820	35 934
5 to 7 years	90 173	86 732	3 236	205	95 730	56 540	39 190
8 years	64 906	62 149	2 656	101	34 551	22 688	11 863
High school: 1 to 3 years	189 649	183 917	5 476	256	84 828	58 617	26 211
4 years	228 480	222 827	5 465	188	57 264	43 115	14 149
College: 1 to 3 years	106 110	104 131	1 890	89	13 366	10 911	2 455
4 years or more	45 928	44 854	1 033	41	16 342	13 167	3 175
Median school years completed	11.9	11.9	10.4	9.5	8.1	8.8	6.9
Percent high school graduates	48.9	49.2	37.1	29.9	21.4	25.7	13.6

Table 3. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970 – Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Arkansas			California			District of Columbia		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	**352 539**	**194 846**	**157 693**	**1 398 498**	**1 363 013**	**35 485**	**537 570**	**537 570**	–
Under 18 years old	158 447	83 757	74 690	575 027	563 327	11 700	197 831	197 831	–
Living with both parents	92 265	44 422	47 843	326 641	319 639	7 002	111 508	111 508	–
Percent of all under 18 years	58.2	53.0	64.1	56.8	56.7	59.8	56.4	56.4	–
Head of household	94 574	55 343	39 231	427 385	420 265	7 120	165 475	165 475	–
Head of family	72 242	41 094	31 148	313 501	308 123	5 378	121 058	121 058	–
Female head	17 366	11 652	5 714	86 952	86 102	850	34 488	34 488	–
Primary individual	22 332	14 249	8 083	113 884	112 142	1 742	44 417	44 417	–
Female primary individual	13 494	9 106	4 388	55 348	54 695	653	23 527	23 527	–
Wife of head	50 224	26 947	23 277	206 788	202 502	4 286	79 296	79 296	–
Other relative of head	194 786	103 486	91 300	682 711	670 644	12 067	259 221	259 221	–
Nonrelative of head	4 969	3 529	1 440	34 077	33 299	778	21 994	21 994	–
In group quarters	7 986	5 541	2 445	47 537	36 303	11 234	11 584	11 584	–
Inmate of institution	3 865	1 960	1 905	23 390	16 009	7 381	5 226	5 226	–
Other	4 121	3 581	540	24 147	20 294	3 853	6 358	6 358	–
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN									
Total families	**72 242**	**41 094**	**31 148**	**313 501**	**308 123**	**5 378**	**121 058**	**121 058**	–
With own children under 18 years	39 975	22 806	17 169	202 633	199 572	3 061	72 618	72 618	–
With own children under 6 years	20 164	11 599	8 565	104 879	103 371	1 508	36 088	36 088	–
Husband-wife families	51 063	27 374	23 689	213 678	209 395	4 283	79 851	79 851	–
With own children under 18 years	28 083	14 881	13 202	130 500	128 171	2 329	47 315	47 315	–
With own children under 6 years	14 786	7 952	6 834	70 573	69 402	1 171	25 145	25 145	–
Families with female head	17 366	11 652	5 714	86 952	86 102	850	34 488	34 488	–
With own children under 18 years	10 161	6 996	3 165	66 218	65 609	609	22 507	22 507	–
With own children under 6 years	4 589	3 206	1 383	32 092	31 801	291	9 993	9 993	–
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	8 264	5 146	3 118	45 671	45 051	620	17 016	17 016	–
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 732	1 599	1 951	1 373	1 370	1 594	1 337	1 337	–
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	12 455	7 725	4 730	88 829	87 678	1 151	32 333	32 333	–
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 891	3 609	4 350	2 669	2 659	3 480	2 475	2 475	–
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	14 855	8 623	6 232	78 578	77 303	1 275	30 236	30 236	–
Children per 1,000 women ever married	5 427	4 909	6 144	3 332	3 321	3 945	3 081	3 081	–
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	**352 576**	**195 259**	**157 317**	**1 397 138**	**1 361 837**	**35 301**	**537 705**	**537 705**	–
Foreign born	105	79	26	11 297	11 064	233	5 613	5 613	–
Native	352 471	195 180	157 291	1 385 841	1 350 773	35 068	532 092	532 092	–
Born in State of residence	291 604	155 937	135 667	559 013	546 895	12 118	282 717	282 717	–
Born in different State	40 082	25 030	15 052	695 064	675 648	19 416	180 931	180 931	–
Northeast	364	301	63	27 578	26 627	951	12 607	12 607	–
North Central	4 337	2 913	1 424	78 444	76 304	2 140	6 002	6 002	–
South	34 316	21 127	13 189	569 833	554 271	15 562	160 759	160 759	–
West	1 065	689	376	19 209	18 446	763	1 563	1 563	–
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	613	439	174	9 604	9 210	394	2 135	2 135	–
State of birth not reported	20 172	13 774	6 398	122 160	119 020	3 140	66 309	66 309	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**116 047**	**62 703**	**53 344**	**475 456**	**465 048**	**10 408**	**163 511**	**163 511**	–
Nursery school	633	531	102	13 060	12 859	201	4 538	4 538	–
Public	416	349	67	8 783	8 610	173	2 451	2 451	–
Kindergarten	1 608	1 152	456	29 560	28 981	579	9 058	9 058	–
Public	1 189	786	403	27 870	27 305	565	8 451	8 451	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	77 486	40 425	37 061	271 719	266 158	5 561	99 633	99 633	–
Public	76 748	40 012	36 736	257 412	252 007	5 405	93 374	93 374	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	30 321	15 700	14 621	114 398	111 111	3 287	34 775	34 775	–
Public	29 997	15 533	14 464	109 276	106 219	3 057	32 082	32 082	–
College	5 999	4 895	1 104	46 719	45 939	780	15 507	15 507	–
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**58.2**	**57.3**	**59.3**	**54.9**	**55.1**	**49.2**	**50.0**	**50.0**	–
3 and 4 years old	6.7	9.4	3.3	22.2	22.2	21.4	26.0	26.0	–
5 and 6 years old	40.7	43.9	37.0	82.8	82.9	79.0	80.2	80.2	–
7 to 13 years old	94.7	95.3	94.1	96.0	96.1	95.0	93.2	93.2	–
14 to 17 years old: Male	88.0	89.2	86.7	91.6	91.7	91.0	87.4	87.4	–
Female	88.4	88.0	88.8	91.5	91.5	89.7	88.1	88.1	–
18 to 24 years old: Male	32.1	34.3	29.1	27.6	28.2	18.7	26.5	26.5	–
Female	30.1	32.0	27.0	23.5	23.5	26.0	22.3	22.3	–
25 to 34 years old	3.3	4.0	2.3	8.5	8.5	8.0	6.1	6.1	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total, 25 years old and over	**158 531**	**89 829**	**68 702**	**653 291**	**636 279**	**17 012**	**268 602**	**268 602**	–
No school years completed	3 989	4 585	4 404	9 260	8 727	533	3 517	3 517	–
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	33 259	16 110	17 149	33 989	32 336	1 653	14 546	14 546	–
5 to 7 years	38 211	20 043	18 168	74 525	72 004	2 521	37 681	37 681	–
8 years	19 996	10 443	9 553	53 297	51 257	2 040	22 882	22 882	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	30 748	18 859	11 889	159 502	155 028	4 474	71 947	71 947	–
4 years	17 712	12 339	5 373	191 835	187 965	3 870	73 952	73 952	–
College: 1 to 3 years	4 595	3 583	1 012	92 642	91 294	1 348	23 197	23 197	–
4 years or more	5 021	3 867	1 154	38 241	37 668	573	20 880	20 880	–
Median school years completed	7.9	8.4	7.1	11.9	12.0	10.2	11.3	11.3	–
Percent high school graduates	17.2	22.0	11.0	49.4	49.8	34.0	43.9	43.9	–

Table 3. **Social Characteristics of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Florida			Georgia			Illinois		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	**1 041 966**	**859 616**	**182 350**	**1 184 062**	**781 956**	**402 106**	**1 422 353**	**1 399 692**	**22 661**
Under 18 years old	460 378	375 874	84 504	515 884	324 451	191 433	611 236	603 646	7 590
Living with both parents	258 603	208 460	50 143	296 766	174 820	121 946	337 181	333 229	3 952
Percent of all under 18 years	56.2	55.5	59.3	57.5	53.9	63.7	55.2	55.2	52.1
Head of household	280 389	234 987	45 402	304 317	213 781	90 536	400 214	395 839	4 375
Head of family	218 332	182 905	35 427	245 860	168 748	77 112	311 587	308 368	3 219
Female head	61 488	53 057	8 431	69 239	52 459	16 780	88 471	87 818	653
Primary individual	62 057	52 082	9 975	58 457	45 033	13 424	88 627	87 471	1 156
Female primary individual	32 668	27 770	4 898	36 881	29 225	7 656	46 706	45 996	710
Wife of head	145 239	120 527	24 712	163 828	107 954	55 874	206 157	203 872	2 285
Other relative of head	560 735	459 361	101 374	664 384	419 997	244 387	749 919	742 517	7 402
Nonrelative of head	26 235	23 612	2 623	21 455	17 552	3 903	36 950	36 628	322
In group quarters	29 368	21 129	8 239	30 078	22 672	7 406	29 113	20 836	8 277
Inmate of institution	15 067	8 991	6 076	14 574	8 831	5 743	17 558	9 836	7 722
Other	14 301	12 138	2 163	15 504	13 841	1 663	11 555	11 000	555
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN									
Total families	**218 332**	**182 905**	**35 427**	**245 860**	**168 748**	**77 112**	**311 587**	**308 368**	**3 219**
With own children under 18 years	135 493	113 985	21 508	144 279	98 659	45 620	201 160	199 452	1 708
With own children under 6 years	67 955	57 446	10 509	73 578	50 220	23 358	105 128	104 371	757
Husband-wife families	145 975	120 910	25 065	163 999	108 085	55 914	208 118	205 730	2 388
With own children under 18 years	90 166	74 590	15 576	98 914	63 891	35 023	127 964	126 749	1 215
With own children under 6 years	47 962	39 993	7 969	54 465	35 274	19 191	68 986	68 446	540
Families with female head	61 488	53 057	8 431	69 239	52 459	16 780	88 471	87 818	653
With own children under 18 years	40 085	35 179	4 906	40 115	31 363	8 752	66 415	66 001	414
With own children under 6 years	17 723	15 609	2 114	17 134	13 658	3 476	33 242	33 063	179
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	31 639	26 990	4 649	38 427	27 089	11 338	44 703	44 414	289
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 612	1 580	1 794	1 539	1 462	1 723	1 460	1 460	1 571
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	55 854	48 159	7 695	59 366	42 751	16 615	87 819	87 312	507
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 296	3 192	3 947	3 175	2 914	3 846	2 823	2 815	4 225
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	54 907	46 514	8 393	57 191	40 207	16 984	82 937	82 188	749
Children per 1,000 women ever married	4 056	3 888	4 988	4 375	3 879	5 548	3 547	3 535	4 909
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	**1 041 535**	**859 463**	**182 072**	**1 184 081**	**782 345**	**401 736**	**1 421 745**	**1 399 102**	**22 643**
Foreign born	10 659	10 027	632	502	471	31	6 186	6 100	86
Native	1 030 876	849 436	181 440	1 183 579	781 874	401 705	1 415 559	1 393 002	22 557
Born in State of residence	675 724	542 429	133 295	1 028 877	659 626	369 251	776 678	765 175	11 503
Born in different State	271 071	233 474	37 597	81 116	66 581	14 535	504 664	495 643	9 021
Northeast	10 481	8 898	1 583	6 719	5 281	1 438	7 941	7 756	185
North Central	5 880	4 835	1 045	5 348	4 305	1 043	46 860	45 586	1 274
South	252 728	218 081	34 647	67 396	55 523	11 873	445 749	438 289	7 460
West	1 982	1 660	322	1 653	1 472	181	4 114	4 012	102
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 373	3 131	242	1 916	1 780	136	3 934	3 854	80
State of birth not reported	80 708	70 402	10 306	71 670	53 887	17 783	130 283	128 330	1 953
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**349 837**	**287 155**	**62 682**	**372 184**	**240 879**	**131 305**	**475 277**	**469 160**	**6 117**
Nursery school	5 867	5 345	522	3 965	3 513	452	7 915	7 833	82
Public	3 732	3 299	433	2 081	1 733	348	4 958	4 899	59
Kindergarten	17 448	15 077	2 371	10 483	8 728	1 755	27 709	27 446	263
Public	13 705	11 463	2 242	8 368	6 903	1 465	25 596	25 333	263
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	226 365	183 681	42 684	249 268	155 048	94 220	299 032	295 360	3 672
Public	222 535	180 121	42 414	246 242	152 406	93 836	280 682	277 075	3 607
High school (1 to 4 years)	83 768	68 103	15 665	93 395	60 370	33 025	110 260	108 541	1 719
Public	81 851	66 478	15 373	91 863	59 211	32 652	103 275	101 659	1 616
College	16 389	14 949	1 440	15 073	13 220	1 853	30 361	29 980	381
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**55.4**	**55.0**	**57.0**	**51.8**	**51.2**	**53.0**	**53.1**	**53.2**	**47.9**
3 and 4 years old	20.8	22.8	10.6	10.7	14.1	4.5	15.6	15.6	21.9
5 and 6 years old	69.4	70.5	63.9	56.3	62.3	45.7	77.2	77.4	61.8
7 to 13 years old	95.2	95.2	95.2	94.5	94.5	94.5	92.9	92.9	92.5
14 to 17 years old: Male	88.2	88.5	86.9	85.7	87.0	83.7	87.5	87.7	77.8
Female	85.9	85.8	86.3	85.1	85.1	84.9	86.8	86.8	87.1
18 to 24 years old: Male	24.6	25.6	20.1	20.2	21.1	18.3	25.4	25.7	17.0
Female	21.1	21.5	19.1	20.5	22.2	16.4	21.4	21.3	27.5
25 to 34 years old	4.1	4.3	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.1	4.8	4.8	3.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total, 25 years old and over	**467 311**	**388 279**	**79 032**	**524 481**	**358 187**	**166 294**	**651 998**	**639 988**	**12 010**
No school years completed	21 336	15 927	5 409	29 396	17 034	12 362	11 592	11 099	493
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	77 886	60 001	17 885	108 791	62 667	46 124	42 271	40 959	1 312
5 to 7 years	99 606	81 063	18 543	127 704	80 307	47 397	93 436	91 036	2 400
8 years	44 725	36 997	7 728	43 919	29 214	14 705	80 737	78 690	2 047
High school: 1 to 3 years	109 555	93 004	16 551	106 536	78 700	27 836	175 193	172 086	3 107
4 years	76 110	66 749	9 361	69 767	57 565	12 202	167 751	165 839	1 912
College: 1 to 3 years	19 038	17 109	1 929	17 290	14 983	2 307	54 506	53 998	508
4 years or more	19 055	17 429	1 626	21 078	17 717	3 361	26 512	26 281	231
Median school years completed	8.8	9.0	7.6	7.9	8.7	6.6	10.7	10.7	8.9
Percent high school graduates	24.4	26.1	16.3	20.6	25.2	10.7	38.2	38.5	22.1

Table 3. **Social Characteristics of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970** – Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States **Regions** **States With 250,000 or More Negro Population**	Indiana			Louisiana			Maryland		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	**356 379**	**348 343**	**8 036**	**1 085 227**	**736 598**	**348 629**	**698 494**	**576 100**	**122 394**
Under 18 years old	153 846	151 052	2 794	488 278	320 630	167 648	293 857	240 644	53 213
Living with both parents	94 022	92 942	1 080	287 728	177 452	110 276	169 798	136 779	33 019
Percent of all under 18 years	61.1	61.5	38.7	58.9	55.3	65.8	57.8	56.8	62.1
Head of household	97 632	96 372	1 260	278 543	197 422	81 121	183 940	156 459	27 481
Head of family	77 667	76 710	957	223 500	155 784	67 716	147 714	124 927	22 787
Female head	18 681	18 576	105	59 932	46 235	13 697	39 235	35 016	4 219
Primary individual	19 965	19 662	303	55 043	41 638	13 405	36 226	31 532	4 694
Female primary individual	10 642	10 502	140	33 655	25 774	7 881	18 318	16 180	2 138
Wife of head	54 755	53 907	848	151 630	102 059	49 571	101 052	83 887	17 165
Other relative of head	185 609	183 818	1 791	616 160	408 358	207 802	368 691	304 481	64 210
Nonrelative of head	7 578	7 340	238	14 068	11 284	2 784	23 111	19 971	3 140
In group quarters	10 805	6 906	3 899	24 826	17 475	7 351	21 700	11 302	10 398
Inmate of institution	5 843	3 634	2 209	10 784	4 627	6 157	13 352	5 148	8 204
Other	4 962	3 272	1 690	14 042	12 848	1 194	8 348	6 154	2 194
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN									
Total families	**77 667**	**76 710**	**957**	**223 500**	**155 784**	**67 716**	**147 714**	**124 927**	**22 787**
With own children under 18 years	48 876	48 374	502	134 769	93 841	40 928	92 113	78 868	13 245
With own children under 6 years	24 306	24 082	224	69 226	47 747	21 479	45 563	39 522	6 041
Husband-wife families	55 443	54 641	802	152 193	102 044	50 149	101 268	84 105	17 163
With own children under 18 years	34 033	33 616	417	93 352	61 769	31 583	63 152	52 721	10 431
With own children under 6 years	17 811	17 622	189	51 115	33 378	17 737	32 914	27 980	4 934
Families with female head	18 681	18 576	105	59 932	46 235	13 697	39 235	35 016	4 219
With own children under 18 years	13 236	13 189	47	36 262	28 714	7 548	25 950	23 669	2 281
With own children under 6 years	5 928	5 916	12	16 092	13 007	3 085	11 550	10 654	896
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	11 308	11 212	96	33 265	24 183	9 082	20 229	17 760	2 469
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 503	1 509	...	1 557	1 466	1 799	1 497	1 453	1 815
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	18 989	18 761	228	50 214	36 051	14 163	39 991	34 985	5 006
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 956	2 959	2 667	3 449	3 216	4 043	2 857	2 751	3 601
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	20 174	19 982	192	50 911	36 854	14 057	38 247	32 673	5 574
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 798	3 802	3 370	4 666	4 288	5 658	3 593	3 497	4 155
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	**356 261**	**348 080**	**8 181**	**1 085 270**	**735 964**	**349 306**	**698 002**	**575 803**	**122 199**
Foreign born	798	753	45	1 328	1 265	63	3 313	3 037	276
Native	355 463	347 327	8 136	1 083 942	734 699	349 243	694 689	572 766	121 923
Born in State of residence	191 406	188 127	3 279	950 479	631 396	319 083	439 646	342 532	97 114
Born in different State	137 035	133 264	3 771	70 153	55 293	14 860	192 941	175 103	17 838
Northeast	2 207	1 979	228	1 543	1 320	223	14 630	12 772	1 858
North Central	17 560	16 644	916	3 740	2 872	868	4 829	4 463	366
South	116 160	113 546	2 614	61 853	48 986	12 867	170 406	155 008	15 398
West	1 108	1 095	13	3 017	2 115	902	3 076	2 860	216
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	665	658	7	1 692	1 209	483	2 334	2 141	193
State of birth not reported	26 357	25 278	1 079	61 618	46 801	14 817	59 768	52 990	6 778
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**119 597**	**117 604**	**1 993**	**363 468**	**243 615**	**119 853**	**229 974**	**190 472**	**39 502**
Nursery school	2 741	2 736	5	4 381	3 699	682	4 376	3 820	556
Public	1 720	1 715	5	2 479	1 897	582	2 357	1 915	442
Kindergarten	7 829	7 782	47	13 582	10 401	3 181	14 037	12 003	2 034
Public	7 527	7 480	47	11 339	8 429	2 910	13 352	11 389	1 963
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	74 255	73 283	972	240 527	157 166	83 361	147 360	121 712	25 648
Public	71 198	70 371	827	228 938	147 330	81 608	142 615	117 317	25 298
High school (1 to 4 years)	28 580	27 792	788	86 535	56 482	30 053	51 302	41 310	9 992
Public	27 485	26 862	623	82 862	53 222	29 640	49 653	39 811	9 842
College	6 192	6 011	181	18 443	15 867	2 576	12 899	11 627	1 272
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**55.2**	**55.8**	**34.3**	**55.7**	**55.3**	**56.4**	**53.8**	**53.6**	**54.6**
3 and 4 years old	16.0	16.1	6.6	12.2	14.7	7.3	17.8	18.8	12.7
5 and 6 years old	77.8	78.0	65.8	64.0	68.4	55.5	79.6	81.3	71.3
7 to 13 years old	95.5	95.5	95.6	95.1	95.3	94.7	95.3	95.6	93.9
14 to 17 years old: Male	86.3	89.9	43.8	87.3	87.3	87.2	87.0	88.0	83.3
Female	87.3	87.3	87.8	87.6	87.4	88.0	88.3	88.8	86.4
18 to 24 years old: Male	24.6	25.7	12.3	25.7	26.6	23.7	22.4	23.5	18.2
Female	19.4	19.4	22.7	25.7	27.3	21.5	20.6	20.6	20.4
25 to 34 years old	4.9	4.9	4.6	3.6	4.1	2.5	4.9	5.2	2.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total, 25 years old and over	**161 664**	**158 215**	**3 449**	**469 899**	**325 021**	**144 878**	**322 508**	**267 093**	**55 415**
No school years completed	2 985	2 862	123	33 920	18 439	15 481	6 843	4 966	1 877
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	11 393	11 075	318	88 616	52 160	36 456	29 753	22 461	7 292
5 to 7 years	22 375	21 947	428	115 450	75 667	39 783	67 880	52 624	15 256
8 years	20 285	19 723	562	46 418	33 627	12 791	31 375	26 526	4 849
High school: 1 to 3 years	47 100	46 209	891	90 738	69 317	21 421	83 175	69 616	13 559
4 years	41 014	40 241	773	59 742	46 717	13 025	66 628	57 927	8 701
College: 1 to 3 years	10 206	9 980	226	15 317	12 836	2 481	17 882	16 066	1 816
4 years or more	6 306	6 178	128	19 698	16 258	3 440	18 972	16 907	2 065
Median school years completed	10.5	10.5	10.0	7.9	8.5	6.5	9.9	10.2	8.7
Percent high school graduates	35.6	35.6	32.7	20.2	23.3	13.1	32.1	34.0	22.7

Table 3. **Social Characteristics of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States **Regions** **States With 250,000 or More Negro Population**	Michigan			Mississippi			Missouri		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	**990 663**	**960 005**	**30 658**	**815 626**	**331 448**	**484 178**	**479 746**	**456 915**	**22 831**
Under 18 years old	411 829	400 836	10 993	386 575	147 902	238 673	202 395	191 656	10 739
Living with both parents	242 751	235 873	6 878	226 237	78 003	148 234	108 914	102 686	6 228
Percent of all under 18 years	58.9	58.8	62.6	58.5	52.7	62.1	53.8	53.6	58.0
Head of household	279 377	272 525	6 852	198 812	89 723	109 089	136 772	130 932	5 840
Head of family	219 942	214 450	5 492	159 070	68 192	90 878	102 795	98 356	4 439
Female head	56 035	55 253	782	39 892	20 842	19 050	29 207	28 202	1 005
Primary individual	59 435	58 075	1 360	39 742	21 531	18 211	33 977	32 576	1 401
Female primary individual	28 480	27 791	689	24 190	14 057	10 133	19 408	18 741	667
Wife of head	151 667	147 236	4 431	110 406	44 077	66 329	67 831	64 651	3 180
Other relative of head	511 722	499 848	11 874	482 433	185 606	296 827	251 651	239 285	12 366
Nonrelative of head	26 693	26 063	630	10 316	6 092	4 224	10 190	9 763	427
In group quarters	21 204	14 333	6 871	13 659	5 950	7 709	13 302	12 284	1 018
Inmate of institution	14 123	7 772	6 351	4 977	1 318	3 659	6 584	5 879	705
Other	7 081	6 561	520	8 682	4 632	4 050	6 718	6 405	313
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN									
Total families	**219 942**	**214 450**	**5 492**	**159 070**	**68 192**	**90 878**	**102 795**	**98 356**	**4 439**
With own children under 18 years	136 297	133 481	2 816	92 232	39 625	52 607	60 933	58 543	2 390
With own children under 6 years	70 474	69 098	1 376	48 109	20 570	27 539	30 623	29 331	1 292
Husband-wife families	153 876	149 389	4 487	109 718	43 558	66 160	68 881	65 680	3 201
With own children under 18 years	91 325	89 086	2 239	64 801	25 235	39 566	39 185	37 541	1 644
With own children under 6 years	49 000	47 850	1 150	35 650	13 875	21 775	20 731	19 790	941
Families with female head	56 035	55 253	782	39 892	20 842	19 050	29 207	28 202	1 005
With own children under 18 years	40 677	40 211	466	23 199	12 577	10 622	19 843	19 214	629
With own children under 6 years	19 832	19 651	181	10 702	5 929	4 773	9 166	8 849	317
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	34 176	33 672	504	21 279	9 845	11 434	14 003	13 569	434
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 423	1 422	1 462	1 786	1 647	1 904	1 483	1 469	1 917
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	54 120	53 077	1 043	30 968	14 537	16 431	24 641	23 940	701
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 825	2 810	3 581	4 011	3 536	4 431	3 020	2 976	4 516
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	56 489	55 311	1 178	33 838	15 310	18 528	25 892	24 905	987
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 609	3 594	4 353	5 567	4 670	6 308	3 915	3 832	6 013
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	**990 496**	**959 923**	**30 573**	**815 630**	**331 534**	**484 096**	**479 363**	**457 100**	**22 263**
Foreign born	3 699	3 444	255	220	97	123	548	536	12
Native	986 797	956 479	30 318	815 410	331 437	483 973	478 815	456 564	22 251
Born in State of residence	490 780	477 403	13 377	748 576	298 030	450 546	274 144	259 612	14 532
Born in different State	410 909	396 352	14 557	35 409	19 779	15 630	149 398	142 823	6 575
Northeast	11 514	11 122	392	983	590	393	1 682	1 603	79
North Central	41 129	37 821	3 308	6 144	2 841	3 303	19 248	18 595	653
South	354 501	343 790	10 711	27 351	15 732	11 619	126 303	120 521	5 782
West	3 765	3 619	146	931	616	315	2 165	2 104	61
Born abroad, at sea, etc	3 293	3 187	106	344	215	129	1 152	1 085	67
State of birth not reported	81 815	79 537	2 278	31 081	13 413	17 668	54 121	53 044	1 077
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**317 797**	**309 584**	**8 213**	**292 535**	**113 493**	**179 042**	**158 303**	**150 377**	**7 926**
Nursery school	5 045	4 986	59	4 696	2 032	2 664	3 219	3 039	180
Public	3 224	3 173	51	3 692	1 620	2 072	1 950	1 770	180
Kindergarten	20 545	20 034	511	13 490	5 555	7 935	9 373	8 999	374
Public	20 018	19 531	487	11 125	4 072	7 053	8 927	8 567	360
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	188 771	183 918	4 853	194 082	73 057	121 025	102 511	97 185	5 326
Public	181 151	176 420	4 731	192 074	71 703	120 371	97 343	92 048	5 295
High school (1 to 4 years)	82 072	79 710	2 362	67 513	25 736	41 777	34 813	32 884	1 929
Public	78 885	76 657	2 228	66 760	25 268	41 492	32 834	30 930	1 904
College	21 364	20 936	428	12 754	7 113	5 641	8 387	8 270	117
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**53.3**	**53.4**	**48.3**	**60.4**	**58.8**	**61.5**	**55.7**	**55.4**	**62.3**
3 and 4 years old	13.3	13.5	6.4	21.3	23.6	19.9	15.0	15.0	15.7
5 and 6 years old	80.5	80.6	74.7	65.9	67.6	64.9	76.3	76.7	68.3
7 to 13 years old	94.9	95.0	91.1	94.1	95.2	93.4	94.7	94.7	94.9
14 to 17 years old: Male	87.6	88.0	78.5	87.1	87.3	87.0	88.0	88.0	89.2
Female	87.8	87.9	85.2	86.2	85.5	86.6	86.0	85.8	88.5
18 to 24 years old: Male	22.9	23.2	16.9	34.3	35.3	33.7	26.9	26.9	26.9
Female	20.0	19.9	28.7	30.1	28.8	31.1	23.7	23.7	23.5
25 to 34 years old	5.9	6.0	3.1	3.4	4.4	2.5	4.6	4.7	2.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total, 25 years old and over	**458 197**	**442 568**	**15 629**	**341 539**	**146 348**	**195 191**	**224 530**	**214 499**	**10 031**
No school years completed	7 955	7 426	529	20 688	7 202	13 486	5 405	4 670	735
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	32 088	30 520	1 568	76 431	27 548	48 883	19 272	17 259	2 013
5 to 7 years	65 261	62 734	2 527	87 806	33 060	54 746	36 953	34 583	2 370
8 years	51 675	49 214	2 461	47 253	18 936	28 317	31 022	29 179	1 843
High school: 1 to 3 years	136 817	132 582	4 235	58 468	29 089	29 379	57 161	55 448	1 713
4 years	116 094	113 177	2 917	29 723	17 607	12 116	49 903	48 896	1 007
College: 1 to 3 years	30 982	30 094	888	8 599	5 275	3 324	15 366	15 151	215
4 years or more	17 325	16 821	504	12 571	7 631	4 940	9 448	9 313	135
Median school years completed	10.6	10.6	9.5	7.5	8.3	6.9	10.0	10.2	7.9
Percent high school graduates	35.9	36.2	27.6	14.9	20.8	10.4	33.3	34.2	13.5

Table 3. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	New Jersey			New York			North Carolina		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	**769 245**	**728 277**	**40 968**	**2 164 560**	**2 126 941**	**37 619**	**1 125 885**	**546 079**	**579 806**
Under 18 years old	323 947	306 980	16 967	847 125	832 543	14 582	485 288	217 326	267 962
Living with both parents	183 248	172 331	10 917	457 702	449 565	8 137	288 709	117 864	170 845
Percent of all under 18 years	56.6	56.1	64.3	54.0	54.0	55.8	59.5	54.2	63.8
Head of household	217 884	207 833	10 051	663 668	656 189	7 479	280 490	148 735	131 755
Head of family	172 607	164 486	8 121	497 950	492 038	5 912	233 642	118 265	115 377
Female head	51 225	49 921	1 304	157 267	156 303	964	59 196	35 568	23 628
Primary individual	45 277	43 347	1 930	165 718	164 151	1 567	46 848	30 470	16 378
Female primary individual	25 003	23 994	1 009	94 373	93 765	608	27 276	18 660	8 616
Wife of head	111 801	105 519	6 282	315 515	311 133	4 382	160 969	76 041	84 928
Other relative of head	396 954	377 302	19 652	1 053 633	1 039 638	13 995	625 787	280 293	345 494
Nonrelative of head	21 470	20 240	1 230	71 863	70 529	1 334	17 970	12 046	5 924
In group quarters	21 136	17 383	3 753	59 881	49 452	10 429	40 669	28 964	11 705
Inmate of institution	11 471	8 340	3 131	39 836	31 051	8 785	14 692	6 076	8 616
Other	9 665	9 043	622	20 045	18 401	1 644	25 977	22 888	3 089
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN									
Total families	**172 607**	**164 486**	**8 121**	**497 950**	**492 038**	**5 912**	**233 642**	**118 265**	**115 377**
With own children under 18 years	112 633	107 903	4 730	317 647	313 884	3 763	136 153	67 377	68 776
With own children under 6 years	59 353	57 017	2 336	165 916	163 889	2 027	64 601	32 611	31 990
Husband-wife families	113 943	107 514	6 429	317 582	313 017	4 565	162 076	77 095	84 981
With own children under 18 years	71 831	68 099	3 732	196 475	193 495	2 980	98 824	44 972	53 852
With own children under 6 years	39 216	37 279	1 937	106 931	105 290	1 641	50 466	23 882	26 584
Families with female head	51 225	49 921	1 304	157 267	156 303	964	59 196	35 568	23 628
With own children under 18 years	37 425	36 585	840	111 339	110 740	599	32 474	20 333	12 141
With own children under 6 years	18 756	18 430	326	55 173	54 853	320	12 494	8 051	4 443
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	22 442	21 659	783	61 049	60 241	808	33 020	17 362	15 658
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 551	1 553	1 497	1 408	1 405	1 575	1 577	1 511	1 650
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	49 984	48 077	1 907	145 558	144 011	1 547	49 383	26 387	22 996
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 748	2 729	3 230	2 443	2 438	2 969	3 238	2 936	3 585
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	44 551	42 389	2 162	134 707	133 130	1 577	54 459	27 177	27 282
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 319	3 285	3 988	2 971	2 966	3 392	4 344	3 722	4 964
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	**768 444**	**727 745**	**40 699**	**2 163 263**	**2 125 789**	**37 474**	**1 125 545**	**545 579**	**579 966**
Foreign born	9 552	9 273	279	168 611	167 763	848	576	461	115
Native	758 892	718 472	40 420	1 994 652	1 958 026	36 626	1 124 969	545 118	579 851
Born in State of residence	391 840	371 077	20 763	1 124 116	1 105 119	18 997	955 287	433 544	521 743
Born in different State	276 821	260 968	15 853	617 593	603 196	14 397	109 087	77 997	31 090
Northeast	36 041	32 528	3 513	37 389	36 026	1 363	13 788	8 811	4 977
North Central	6 294	5 878	416	19 994	19 351	643	3 671	3 013	658
South	232 133	220 331	11 802	556 071	543 895	12 176	90 149	65 065	25 084
West	2 353	2 231	122	4 139	3 924	215	1 479	1 108	371
Born abroad, at sea, etc	6 569	6 153	416	57 688	57 092	596	2 053	1 526	527
State of birth not reported	83 662	80 274	3 388	195 255	192 619	2 636	58 542	32 051	26 491
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**244 908**	**231 576**	**13 332**	**644 799**	**633 538**	**11 261**	**363 268**	**168 184**	**195 084**
Nursery school	5 971	5 808	163	14 190	14 017	173	3 426	2 524	902
Public	3 740	3 644	96	9 768	9 628	140	2 115	1 488	627
Kindergarten	16 278	15 470	808	41 072	40 373	699	9 189	5 230	3 959
Public	15 596	14 796	800	38 437	37 746	691	7 148	3 716	3 432
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	154 969	146 532	8 437	396 477	389 431	7 046	232 366	101 865	130 501
Public	148 288	140 231	8 057	368 700	362 081	6 619	230 072	100 272	129 800
High school (1 to 4 years)	55 545	52 086	3 459	153 356	150 584	2 772	97 894	42 100	55 794
Public	53 355	50 012	3 343	143 134	140 613	2 521	96 744	41 391	55 353
College	12 145	11 680	465	39 704	39 133	571	20 393	16 465	3 928
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**51.1**	**50.8**	**56.9**	**48.6**	**48.6**	**49.0**	**53.8**	**52.2**	**55.4**
3 and 4 years old	18.6	18.8	11.9	19.1	19.1	17.3	9.8	14.5	5.5
5 and 6 years old	78.3	78.2	81.4	76.2	76.1	80.6	51.0	54.9	47.7
7 to 13 years old	93.2	93.1	96.3	91.4	91.3	94.1	94.9	94.7	95.2
14 to 17 years old: Male	87.6	88.0	82.5	85.7	86.1	72.6	87.7	87.5	87.9
Female	86.4	86.3	87.9	85.5	85.5	82.7	87.4	86.3	88.2
18 to 24 years old: Male	22.4	22.5	20.9	23.9	24.0	18.2	24.4	26.2	22.0
Female	17.3	17.0	24.6	19.4	19.4	24.3	26.2	31.5	19.9
25 to 34 years old	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.4	4.4	4.0	2.8	3.7	1.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total, 25 years old and over	**359 390**	**339 732**	**19 658**	**1 076 959**	**1 058 992**	**17 967**	**495 857**	**249 579**	**246 278**
No school years completed	6 972	6 383	589	20 449	19 666	783	20 678	9 141	11 537
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	24 886	22 540	2 346	60 457	59 037	1 420	81 162	33 645	47 517
5 to 7 years	56 814	52 654	4 160	167 590	164 454	3 136	120 003	52 560	67 443
8 years	40 815	37 936	2 879	117 072	114 824	2 248	48 403	23 813	24 590
High school: 1 to 3 years	99 635	95 412	4 223	283 264	278 689	4 575	111 909	58 552	53 357
4 years	96 231	92 240	3 991	312 058	308 349	3 709	74 218	43 783	30 435
College: 1 to 3 years	19 390	18 576	814	70 371	69 220	1 151	17 965	12 550	5 415
4 years or more	14 647	13 991	656	45 698	44 753	945	21 519	15 535	5 984
Median school years completed	10.5	10.6	8.9	10.8	10.8	9.9	8.5	9.3	7.9
Percent high school graduates	36.2	36.7	27.8	39.8	39.9	32.3	22.9	28.8	17.0

Table 3. **Social Characteristics of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970** – Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Ohio			Pennsylvania			South Carolina		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	**970 130**	**941 520**	**28 610**	**1 016 551**	**982 082**	**34 469**	**788 455**	**326 675**	**461 780**
Under 18 years old	396 511	386 869	9 642	399 731	387 957	11 774	361 706	137 644	224 062
Living with both parents	230 992	224 835	6 157	210 391	204 025	6 366	217 258	75 988	141 270
Percent of all under 18 years	58.3	58.1	63.9	52.6	52.6	54.1	60.1	55.2	63.0
Head of household	284 824	278 793	6 031	301 151	293 893	7 258	187 120	84 799	102 321
Head of family	219 192	214 185	5 007	226 941	221 344	5 597	155 897	67 147	88 750
Female head	58 225	57 638	587	70 126	69 162	964	40 089	20 225	19 864
Primary individual	65 632	64 608	1 024	74 210	72 549	1 661	31 223	17 652	13 571
Female primary individual	35 743	35 222	521	41 273	40 533	740	19 155	11 428	7 727
Wife of head	148 993	144 786	4 207	144 471	140 293	4 178	106 951	42 944	64 007
Other relative of head	488 268	477 927	10 341	511 385	498 686	12 699	466 120	178 151	287 969
Nonrelative of head	23 458	23 028	430	32 570	31 937	633	8 409	4 760	3 649
In group quarters	24 587	16 986	7 601	26 974	17 273	9 701	19 855	16 021	3 834
Inmate of institution	16 331	11 164	5 167	16 369	9 305	7 064	7 727	6 052	1 675
Other	8 256	5 822	2 434	10 605	7 968	2 637	12 128	9 969	2 159
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN									
Total families	**219 192**	**214 185**	**5 007**	**226 941**	**221 344**	**5 597**	**155 897**	**67 147**	**88 750**
With own children under 18 years	135 138	132 469	2 669	134 047	131 038	3 009	94 263	39 821	54 442
With own children under 6 years	65 538	64 557	981	64 584	63 294	1 290	45 658	19 329	26 329
Husband-wife families	151 720	147 548	4 172	145 823	141 510	4 313	106 940	43 169	63 771
With own children under 18 years	89 380	87 121	2 259	82 873	80 526	2 347	69 063	26 878	42 185
With own children under 6 years	44 879	44 028	851	41 448	40 416	1 032	36 092	14 364	21 728
Families with female head	58 225	57 638	587	70 126	69 162	964	40 089	20 225	19 864
With own children under 18 years	41 895	41 575	320	47 008	46 459	549	21 394	11 397	9 997
With own children under 6 years	19 336	19 220	116	21 575	21 338	237	8 091	4 368	3 723
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	28 484	28 110	374	26 527	26 089	438	23 363	10 198	13 165
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 437	1 443	1 037	1 546	1 547	1 495	1 628	1 561	1 680
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	52 142	51 295	847	53 377	52 418	959	33 511	15 056	18 455
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 786	2 785	2 865	2 739	2 739	2 771	3 550	3 208	3 829
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	58 230	56 930	1 300	58 731	57 312	1 419	36 841	16 414	20 427
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 394	3 386	3 739	3 385	3 375	3 800	4 824	4 193	5 332
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	**969 903**	**941 292**	**28 611**	**1 015 576**	**981 752**	**33 824**	**788 372**	**326 657**	**461 715**
Foreign born	2 179	2 034	145	4 489	4 294	195	189	176	13
Native	967 724	939 258	28 466	1 011 087	977 458	33 629	788 183	326 481	461 702
Born in State of residence	533 655	516 742	16 913	610 894	590 653	20 241	715 733	286 198	429 535
Born in different State	339 398	330 648	8 750	279 119	270 012	9 107	37 646	21 202	16 444
Northeast	15 596	14 787	809	18 183	17 233	950	9 570	4 984	4 586
North Central	17 599	16 979	620	8 592	7 807	785	1 935	1 201	734
South	303 503	296 267	7 236	250 517	243 227	7 290	25 072	14 270	10 802
West	2 700	2 615	85	1 827	1 745	82	1 069	747	322
Born abroad, at sea, etc	3 012	2 980	32	4 077	3 925	152	821	627	194
State of birth not reported	91 659	88 888	2 771	116 997	112 868	4 129	33 983	18 454	15 529
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**317 222**	**307 773**	**9 449**	**310 584**	**300 687**	**9 897**	**264 570**	**101 183**	**163 387**
Nursery school	7 543	7 452	91	6 804	6 716	88	1 545	903	642
Public	4 960	4 892	68	4 703	4 640	63	1 052	572	480
Kindergarten	19 406	19 073	333	18 196	17 707	489	6 299	3 338	2 961
Public	18 741	18 453	288	17 108	16 664	444	4 928	2 384	2 544
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	193 198	188 391	4 807	191 227	186 045	5 182	177 859	65 062	112 797
Public	185 831	181 158	4 673	177 206	172 254	4 952	176 483	64 250	112 233
High school (1 to 4 years)	80 247	77 432	2 815	79 054	76 111	2 943	70 776	26 253	44 523
Public	76 699	74 156	2 543	73 642	71 089	2 553	70 084	25 814	44 270
College	16 828	15 425	1 403	15 303	14 108	1 195	8 091	5 627	2 464
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**55.9**	**55.9**	**57.4**	**53.8**	**53.9**	**51.4**	**54.5**	**51.8**	**56.3**
3 and 4 years old	18.4	18.5	11.7	19.3	19.5	13.7	8.6	12.4	6.1
5 and 6 years old	79.4	79.4	79.4	80.8	80.9	77.9	49.3	53.0	47.0
7 to 13 years old	95.6	95.8	88.7	95.6	95.7	93.0	95.3	94.6	95.7
14 to 17 years old: Male	91.3	91.5	87.1	89.3	89.9	77.5	87.7	86.5	88.5
Female	90.4	90.2	95.6	89.1	89.1	87.1	87.4	85.1	88.7
18 to 24 years old: Male	27.4	27.2	31.2	22.0	21.8	24.7	23.2	22.0	24.2
Female	21.6	20.3	55.5	17.5	16.6	39.9	22.2	24.5	20.4
25 to 34 years old	4.5	4.5	3.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	2.7	3.1	2.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total, 25 years old and over	**463 963**	**449 826**	**14 137**	**505 902**	**488 868**	**17 034**	**328 066**	**144 635**	**183 431**
No school years completed	9 329	9 012	317	10 690	10 089	601	20 113	7 193	12 920
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	31 920	30 861	1 059	35 214	33 914	1 300	69 194	25 021	44 173
5 to 7 years	68 384	66 133	2 251	82 430	79 414	3 016	85 381	34 194	51 187
8 years	49 673	47 480	2 193	52 640	50 315	2 325	31 630	13 853	17 777
High school: 1 to 3 years	139 395	135 527	3 868	156 748	152 600	4 148	64 495	32 152	32 343
4 years	118 970	115 950	3 020	128 030	123 914	4 116	36 856	19 604	17 252
College: 1 to 3 years	28 160	27 476	684	22 729	21 920	809	7 490	4 553	2 937
4 years or more	18 132	17 387	745	17 421	16 702	719	12 907	8 065	4 842
Median school years completed	10.6	10.6	10.0	10.4	10.4	9.9	7.6	8.4	7.0
Percent high school graduates	35.6	35.8	31.5	33.2	33.2	33.1	17.5	22.3	13.6

Table 3. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970 – Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Tennessee			Texas			Virginia		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	**620 636**	**497 029**	**123 607**	**1 396 605**	**1 167 002**	**229 603**	**860 302**	**517 009**	**343 293**
Under 18 years old	262 474	205 873	56 601	586 690	489 248	97 442	353 807	204 787	149 020
Living with both parents	146 308	110 617	35 691	359 318	298 106	61 212	219 181	118 853	100 328
Percent of all under 18 years	55.7	53.7	63.1	61.2	60.9	62.8	61.9	58.0	67.3
Head of household	165 371	136 182	29 189	391 960	330 911	61 049	220 959	140 880	80 079
Head of family	131 693	107 061	24 632	306 658	258 957	47 701	181 213	113 027	68 186
Female head	36 360	31 746	4 614	72 351	63 262	9 089	42 499	30 377	12 122
Primary individual	33 678	29 121	4 557	85 302	71 954	13 348	39 746	27 853	11 893
Female primary individual	19 929	17 757	2 172	49 057	41 560	7 497	21 605	15 869	5 736
Wife of head	88 468	69 915	18 553	218 518	182 395	36 123	128 143	76 415	51 728
Other relative of head	340 147	267 232	72 915	719 363	599 947	119 416	456 284	263 051	193 233
Nonrelative of head	11 127	9 919	1 208	23 540	21 339	2 201	20 982	15 057	5 925
In group quarters	15 523	13 781	1 742	43 224	32 410	10 814	33 934	21 606	12 328
Inmate of institution	7 195	5 699	1 496	18 053	10 414	7 639	15 203	7 459	7 744
Other	8 328	8 082	246	25 171	21 996	3 175	18 731	14 147	4 584
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN									
Total families	**131 693**	**107 061**	**24 632**	**306 658**	**258 957**	**47 701**	**181 213**	**113 027**	**68 186**
With own children under 18 years	73 799	60 609	13 190	180 711	156 688	24 023	104 552	65 750	38 802
With own children under 6 years	35 416	28 898	6 518	92 892	81 635	11 257	49 401	31 378	18 023
Husband-wife families	88 404	69 890	18 514	220 332	184 213	36 119	128 883	77 129	51 754
With own children under 18 years	49 385	39 275	10 110	129 294	110 703	18 591	77 397	45 529	31 868
With own children under 6 years	25 271	20 065	5 206	70 395	61 267	9 128	38 261	22 800	15 461
Families with female head	36 360	31 746	4 614	72 351	63 262	9 089	42 499	30 377	12 122
With own children under 18 years	21 730	19 274	2 456	45 247	40 949	4 298	23 726	18 252	5 474
With own children under 6 years	9 326	8 197	1 129	20 061	18 389	1 672	9 997	7 956	2 041
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	17 886	15 098	2 788	47 772	43 049	4 723	24 278	15 779	8 499
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 574	1 554	1 682	1 474	1 452	1 669	1 514	1 423	1 682
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	28 633	24 070	4 563	74 806	66 978	7 828	40 975	26 506	14 469
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 249	3 144	3 802	3 056	2 968	3 805	3 106	2 886	3 509
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	30 514	25 450	5 064	73 384	63 956	9 428	43 844	27 626	16 218
Children per 1,000 women ever married	4 139	3 919	5 247	3 839	3 660	5 052	3 890	3 526	4 510
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	**620 508**	**496 985**	**123 523**	**1 395 853**	**1 166 228**	**229 625**	**859 919**	**516 817**	**343 102**
Foreign born	310	296	14	1 452	1 281	171	915	781	134
Native	620 198	496 689	123 509	1 394 401	1 164 947	229 454	859 004	516 036	342 968
Born in State of residence	464 645	354 597	110 048	1 124 350	918 525	205 825	690 091	383 265	306 826
Born in different State	109 755	101 869	7 886	165 763	152 779	12 984	123 505	99 987	23 518
Northeast	2 015	1 802	213	4 504	4 215	289	14 664	10 143	4 521
North Central	7 202	6 173	1 029	8 390	7 800	590	4 123	3 551	572
South	99 750	93 204	6 546	143 822	132 649	11 173	102 295	84 218	18 077
West	788	690	98	9 047	8 115	932	2 423	2 075	348
Born abroad, at sea, etc	756	622	134	4 084	3 811	273	2 134	1 895	239
State of birth not reported	45 042	39 601	5 441	100 204	89 832	10 372	43 274	30 889	12 385
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**198 983**	**158 736**	**40 247**	**437 132**	**365 232**	**71 900**	**266 791**	**159 648**	**107 143**
Nursery school	1 868	1 748	120	7 933	7 698	235	2 742	2 502	240
Public	1 066	964	102	3 320	3 142	178	1 415	1 231	184
Kindergarten	5 461	4 702	759	17 403	16 125	1 278	7 676	6 788	888
Public	3 875	3 193	682	12 552	11 455	1 097	5 502	4 836	666
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	127 641	99 623	28 018	281 290	233 381	47 909	177 645	101 460	76 185
Public	125 868	98 156	27 712	276 530	229 044	47 486	175 616	99 754	75 862
High school (1 to 4 years)	50 641	40 055	10 586	104 786	84 378	20 408	64 725	38 476	26 249
Public	49 257	38 936	10 321	101 994	81 915	20 079	63 659	37 630	26 029
College	13 372	12 608	764	25 720	23 650	2 070	14 003	10 422	3 581
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**55.3**	**55.0**	**56.5**	**52.7**	**52.0**	**56.8**	**53.2**	**53.0**	**53.4**
3 and 4 years old	10.8	12.4	4.7	14.1	15.8	4.3	10.8	15.7	3.4
5 and 6 years old	54.1	56.5	45.7	53.8	56.1	40.8	51.6	62.2	36.3
7 to 13 years old	95.1	95.2	94.6	95.2	95.3	94.8	95.2	95.2	95.2
14 to 17 years old: Male	89.8	90.1	88.5	88.5	89.4	85.1	87.7	87.9	87.5
Female	87.5	87.5	87.7	87.5	87.5	87.8	87.8	88.4	87.0
18 to 24 years old: Male	27.8	28.9	22.7	26.1	26.0	26.6	24.0	24.3	23.5
Female	26.5	27.7	20.4	24.4	23.8	28.7	26.0	26.3	25.5
25 to 34 years old	4.3	4.8	1.9	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	4.4	1.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total, 25 years old and over	**286 235**	**231 528**	**54 707**	**642 566**	**532 793**	**109 773**	**404 829**	**248 024**	**156 805**
No school years completed	10 616	7 693	2 923	21 079	15 428	5 651	15 255	7 347	7 908
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	41 468	30 062	11 406	72 992	53 220	19 772	59 108	29 316	29 792
5 to 7 years	60 944	47 413	13 531	125 708	97 097	28 611	108 040	56 189	51 851
8 years	41 080	31 202	9 878	60 202	47 807	12 395	36 208	22 641	13 567
High school: 1 to 3 years	63 068	53 846	9 222	169 276	144 704	24 572	91 063	61 591	29 472
4 years	44 194	38 531	5 663	125 310	112 019	13 291	60 430	43 611	16 819
College: 1 to 3 years	12 371	11 440	931	37 654	34 879	2 775	17 663	14 120	3 543
4 years or more	12 494	11 341	1 153	30 345	27 639	2 706	17 062	13 209	3 853
Median school years completed	8.7	9.0	7.9	9.7	10.1	8.1	8.6	9.4	7.4
Percent high school graduates	24.1	26.5	14.2	30.1	32.8	17.1	23.5	28.6	15.4

Table 4. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	United States				Northeast			
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	**6 449 469**	**5 219 734**	**1 096 266**	**133 469**	**1 233 753**	**1 184 936**	**47 923**	**894**
Labor force	4 501 560	3 751 963	665 029	84 568	884 112	858 991	24 431	690
Percent of total	69.8	71.9	60.7	63.4	71.7	72.5	51.0	77.2
Civilian labor force	4 326 035	3 592 377	649 283	84 375	867 275	844 413	22 172	690
Employed	4 052 063	3 358 942	612 747	80 374	815 272	793 831	20 792	649
Unemployed	273 972	233 435	36 536	4 001	52 003	50 582	1 380	41
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	6.5	5.6	4.7	6.0	6.0	6.2	5.9
Not in labor force	1 947 909	1 467 771	431 237	48 901	349 641	325 945	23 492	204
Female, 16 years old and over	**7 565 814**	**6 281 747**	**1 147 764**	**136 303**	**1 533 912**	**1 496 350**	**36 859**	**703**
Labor force	3 590 831	3 099 415	450 767	40 649	739 937	723 597	15 998	342
Percent of total	47.5	49.3	39.3	29.8	48.2	48.4	43.4	48.6
Civilian labor force	3 585 543	3 094 536	450 364	40 643	739 215	722 939	15 934	342
Employed	3 309 080	2 865 366	407 483	36 231	695 152	680 041	14 785	326
Unemployed	276 463	229 170	42 881	4 412	44 063	42 898	1 149	16
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	7.4	9.5	10.9	6.0	5.9	7.2	4.7
Not in labor force	3 974 983	3 182 332	696 997	95 654	793 975	772 753	20 861	361
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**1 286 776**	**1 004 580**	**251 538**	**30 658**	**213 426**	**202 542**	**10 783**	**101**
Not enrolled in school	603 671	471 625	119 801	12 245	102 931	96 737	6 179	15
Not high school graduate	314 959	226 794	80 169	7 996	52 333	48 371	3 957	5
Unemployed or not in labor force	161 078	116 223	41 716	3 139	31 465	28 241	3 224	–
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 14 and 15 years	8.7	9.2	7.1	6.9	7.9	8.1	4.4	. . .
16 to 19 years	35.8	37.5	30.5	28.1	33.6	34.1	24.0	. . .
20 to 24 years	76.4	78.0	68.8	76.7	72.7	74.1	47.5	. . .
25 to 34 years	87.6	89.1	79.4	85.8	85.9	87.2	51.4	89.4
35 to 44 years	88.1	89.1	82.2	86.8	87.3	88.0	67.0	88.8
45 to 64 years	79.5	80.6	74.8	78.6	81.3	81.8	69.9	86.0
65 years and over	23.5	23.9	20.7	34.9	26.4	26.4	24.8	61.1
Female: 14 and 15 years	4.8	5.1	3.6	2.9	5.4	5.4	5.3	–
16 to 19 years	25.4	27.3	18.5	13.4	28.8	29.0	22.2	. . .
20 to 24 years	56.3	57.4	50.5	44.0	54.6	54.7	48.6	. . .
25 to 34 years	58.9	59.6	55.1	45.5	52.5	52.5	50.9	73.7
35 to 44 years	60.4	61.4	56.0	44.4	57.4	57.3	59.0	36.3
45 to 64 years	52.3	54.3	44.4	33.0	54.8	54.9	50.1	57.2
65 years and over	13.2	14.3	9.3	7.5	16.1	16.2	14.8	. . .
CLASS OF WORKER								
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**7 361 143**	**6 224 308**	**1 020 230**	**116 605**	**1 510 424**	**1 473 872**	**35 577**	**975**
Private wage and salary workers	5 545 534	4 644 793	823 554	77 187	1 144 082	1 117 058	26 305	719
Government workers	1 560 020	1 390 548	154 844	14 628	324 715	316 864	7 685	166
Local government workers	724 304	647 500	69 358	7 446	167 615	165 051	2 517	47
Self-employed workers	243 460	181 857	39 264	22 339	40 244	38 637	1 521	86
Unpaid family workers	12 129	7 110	2 568	2 451	1 383	1 313	66	4
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969								
Male, 16 years old and over	**6 449 469**	**5 219 734**	**1 096 266**	**133 469**	**1 233 753**	**1 184 936**	**47 923**	**894**
Without income	810 768	613 382	178 427	18 959	156 163	144 932	11 139	92
With income	5 638 701	4 606 352	917 839	114 510	1 077 590	1 040 004	36 784	802
$1 to $999 or loss	815 992	568 699	214 264	33 029	108 364	100 431	7 809	124
$1,000 to $1,999	737 943	541 129	170 453	26 361	103 516	98 502	4 888	126
$2,000 to $2,999	568 813	419 155	130 515	19 143	78 353	75 165	3 113	75
$3,000 to $3,999	609 502	459 569	135 877	14 056	83 427	80 358	3 005	64
$4,000 to $4,999	550 924	449 671	93 102	8 151	98 746	96 239	2 432	75
$5,000 to $5,999	543 689	472 792	65 659	5 238	126 430	123 071	3 270	89
$6,000 to $6,999	489 127	445 824	40 433	2 870	125 746	122 903	2 761	82
$7,000 to $7,999	426 281	397 246	26 957	2 078	111 969	108 973	2 949	47
$8,000 to $8,999	321 300	304 756	15 476	1 068	84 284	82 465	1 784	35
$9,000 to $9,999	200 601	191 247	8 630	724	52 358	50 960	1 371	27
$10,000 to $14,999	308 142	293 979	12 892	1 271	85 852	83 179	2 627	46
$15,000 or more	66 387	62 285	3 581	521	18 545	17 758	775	12
Median income	$4 158	$4 700	$2 569	$1 919	$5 525	$5 563	$3 859	$4 160
Mean income	$4 572	$4 939	$2 992	$2 464	$5 510	$5 543	$4 595	$4 527
Female, 16 years old and over	**7 565 814**	**6 281 747**	**1 147 764**	**136 303**	**1 533 912**	**1 496 350**	**36 859**	**703**
Without income	2 117 470	1 673 060	385 181	59 229	408 417	396 523	11 697	197
With income	5 448 344	4 608 687	762 583	77 074	1 125 495	1 099 827	25 162	506
$1 to $999 or loss	1 558 324	1 155 015	359 375	43 934	201 365	194 092	7 105	168
$1,000 to $1,999	1 134 995	942 853	177 365	14 777	187 285	182 391	4 796	98
$2,000 to $2,999	758 535	663 200	88 264	7 071	161 572	158 223	3 280	69
$3,000 to $3,999	655 677	586 086	64 417	5 174	165 858	162 604	3 208	46
$4,000 to $4,999	453 905	421 099	30 528	2 278	140 024	137 546	2 413	65
$5,000 to $5,999	324 875	305 360	17 891	1 624	106 600	104 955	1 632	13
$6,000 to $6,999	219 466	208 302	10 153	1 011	67 221	66 265	937	19
$7,000 to $7,999	135 937	129 164	6 286	487	37 980	37 348	619	13
$8,000 to $8,999	79 876	76 186	3 431	259	21 796	21 346	440	10
$9,000 to $9,999	43 829	42 049	1 609	171	11 912	11 697	213	2
$10,000 to $14,999	67 831	65 213	2 459	159	19 519	19 088	428	3
$15,000 or more	15 094	14 160	805	129	4 363	4 272	91	–
Median income	$2 041	$2 311	$1 124	$877	$3 076	$3 094	$2 207	$1 867
Mean income	$2 687	$2 876	$1 668	$1 443	$3 373	$3 386	$2 833	$2 494

Table 4. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	North Central				South			
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	**1 312 039**	**1 261 936**	**47 626**	**2 477**	**3 384 672**	**2 278 902**	**976 523**	**129 247**
Labor force	938 342	919 355	17 370	1 617	2 303 658	1 611 066	610 967	81 625
Percent of total	71.5	72.9	36.5	65.3	68.1	70.7	62.6	63.2
Civilian labor force	920 117	902 191	16 319	1 607	2 208 228	1 522 556	604 204	81 468
Employed	848 370	831 913	14 971	1 486	2 092 096	1 443 265	571 171	77 660
Unemployed	71 747	70 278	1 348	121	116 132	79 291	33 033	3 808
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	7.8	8.3	7.5	5.3	5.2	5.5	4.7
Not in labor force	373 697	342 581	30 256	860	1 081 014	667 836	365 556	47 622
Female, 16 years old and over	**1 520 024**	**1 484 655**	**32 880**	**2 489**	**3 969 910**	**2 770 698**	**1 066 600**	**132 612**
Labor force	729 430	717 436	11 133	861	1 853 602	1 394 730	419 626	39 246
Percent of total	48.0	48.3	33.9	34.6	46.7	50.3	39.3	29.6
Civilian labor force	728 938	716 951	11 126	861	1 850 618	1 391 915	419 463	39 240
Employed	665 839	655 007	10 029	803	1 707 016	1 292 894	379 195	34 927
Unemployed	63 099	61 944	1 097	58	143 602	99 021	40 268	4 313
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	8.6	9.9	6.7	7.8	7.1	9.6	11.0
Not in labor force	790 594	767 219	21 747	1 628	2 116 308	1 375 968	646 974	93 366
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**248 634**	**236 004**	**12 219**	**411**	**719 996**	**469 060**	**220 945**	**29 991**
Not enrolled in school	114 258	106 987	7 123	148	334 911	221 383	101 473	12 055
Not high school graduate	57 107	52 012	5 027	68	188 947	112 035	69 008	7 904
Unemployed or not in labor force	34 516	29 938	4 544	34	86 077	50 103	32 873	3 101
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 14 and 15 years	9.7	9.9	5.8	7.2	8.7	9.5	7.4	6.9
16 to 19 years	37.6	38.7	16.6	30.7	35.5	38.2	31.1	28.0
20 to 24 years	76.6	78.7	32.0	86.0	77.2	78.9	72.8	76.5
25 to 34 years	88.1	89.9	35.3	85.7	88.4	90.0	84.3	85.8
35 to 44 years	89.1	90.2	50.1	92.0	88.2	89.3	85.3	86.6
45 to 64 years	81.3	81.9	60.1	83.5	78.4	79.4	75.9	78.4
65 years and over	22.0	22.3	16.1	30.7	23.5	24.0	20.8	34.7
Female: 14 and 15 years	5.6	5.7	3.5	–	4.3	4.8	3.6	3.0
16 to 19 years	30.2	30.5	20.0	39.5	22.5	24.9	18.4	13.0
20 to 24 years	57.6	57.8	47.6	56.5	56.2	58.4	50.7	43.7
25 to 34 years	58.5	58.6	46.4	45.3	62.3	65.0	55.7	45.2
35 to 44 years	58.9	59.1	48.1	36.2	62.6	65.7	56.1	44.7
45 to 64 years	50.4	50.7	38.6	36.2	52.0	56.1	44.5	32.7
65 years and over	12.1	12.3	7.8	13.5	12.8	14.8	9.2	7.3
CLASS OF WORKER								
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**1 514 209**	**1 486 920**	**25 000**	**2 289**	**3 799 112**	**2 736 159**	**950 366**	**112 587**
Private wage and salary workers	1 160 885	1 140 907	18 513	1 465	2 879 684	2 032 336	772 827	74 521
Government workers	312 647	307 023	5 255	369	768 385	615 326	139 072	13 987
Local government workers	146 437	144 631	1 682	124	339 424	267 854	64 373	7 197
Self-employed workers	38 907	37 327	1 154	426	142 927	85 185	36 070	21 672
Unpaid family workers	1 770	1 663	78	29	8 116	3 312	2 397	2 407
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969								
Male, 16 years old and over	**1 312 039**	**1 261 936**	**47 626**	**2 477**	**3 384 672**	**2 278 902**	**976 523**	**129 247**
Without income	156 191	142 013	13 960	218	438 990	272 813	147 628	18 549
With income	1 155 848	1 119 923	33 666	2 259	2 945 682	2 006 089	828 895	110 698
$1 to $999 or loss	130 101	119 947	9 709	445	525 866	301 164	192 334	32 368
$1,000 to $1,999	121 291	114 785	6 031	475	458 374	277 121	155 582	25 671
$2,000 to $2,999	84 981	81 196	3 425	360	361 206	221 185	121 410	18 611
$3,000 to $3,999	79 627	76 882	2 538	207	410 498	268 199	128 652	13 647
$4,000 to $4,999	80 200	78 145	1 905	150	335 426	240 276	87 340	7 810
$5,000 to $5,999	101 086	98 956	1 991	139	275 871	211 653	59 260	4 958
$6,000 to $6,999	118 720	116 764	1 864	92	201 630	164 116	34 848	2 666
$7,000 to $7,999	126 449	124 600	1 753	96	146 015	122 543	21 593	1 879
$8,000 to $8,999	109 247	107 745	1 446	56	92 625	79 969	11 711	945
$9,000 to $9,999	73 997	73 048	868	81	50 712	44 076	6 035	601
$10,000 to $14,999	111 095	109 284	1 694	117	68 764	59 714	7 961	1 089
$15,000 or more	19 054	18 571	442	41	18 695	16 073	2 169	453
Median income	$5 808	$5 899	$2 319	$2 582	$3 310	$3 759	$2 548	$1 895
Mean income	$5 640	$5 704	$3 624	$3 774	$3 679	$4 076	$2 887	$2 410
Female, 16 years old and over	**1 520 024**	**1 484 655**	**32 880**	**2 489**	**3 969 910**	**2 770 698**	**1 066 600**	**132 612**
Without income	424 825	412 917	11 008	900	1 147 629	730 929	358 750	57 950
With income	1 095 199	1 071 738	21 872	1 589	2 822 281	2 039 769	707 850	74 662
$1 to $999 or loss	247 859	238 563	8 615	681	1 031 816	647 759	341 077	42 980
$1,000 to $1,999	207 353	201 905	5 081	367	660 607	480 906	165 456	14 245
$2,000 to $2,999	146 647	143 920	2 542	185	387 199	298 963	81 458	6 778
$3,000 to $3,999	142 020	140 074	1 818	128	298 614	234 936	58 706	4 972
$4,000 to $4,999	114 813	113 589	1 154	70	158 410	129 796	26 486	2 128
$5,000 to $5,999	85 473	84 551	867	55	100 593	83 990	15 087	1 516
$6,000 to $6,999	58 146	57 512	581	53	69 164	59 719	8 517	928
$7,000 to $7,999	36 894	36 401	466	27	45 737	40 238	5 052	447
$8,000 to $8,999	21 424	21 191	227	6	28 548	25 658	2 650	240
$9,000 to $9,999	11 757	11 605	140	12	15 514	14 193	1 169	152
$10,000 to $14,999	19 294	18 980	309	5	20 533	18 802	1 580	151
$15,000 or more	3 519	3 447	72	–	5 546	4 809	612	125
Median income	$2 630	$2 663	$1 457	$1 309	$1 574	$1 774	$1 078	$869
Mean income	$3 117	$3 137	$2 217	$1 881	$2 162	$2 383	$1 603	$1 422

Table 4. **Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	West				Alabama		
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Male, 16 years old and over	**519 005**	**493 960**	**24 194**	**851**	**246 401**	**153 638**	**92 763**
Labor force	375 448	362 551	12 261	636	156 116	100 042	56 074
Percent of total	72.3	73.4	50.7	74.7	63.4	65.1	60.4
Civilian labor force	330 415	323 217	6 588	610	153 338	97 533	55 805
Employed	296 325	289 933	5 813	579	144 649	91 843	52 806
Unemployed	34 090	33 284	775	31	8 689	5 690	2 999
Percent of civilian labor force	10.3	10.3	11.8	5.1	5.7	5.8	5.4
Not in labor force	143 557	131 409	11 933	215	90 285	53 596	36 689
Female, 16 years old and over	**541 968**	**530 044**	**11 425**	**499**	**305 439**	**199 529**	**105 910**
Labor force	267 862	263 652	4 010	200	121 561	86 463	35 098
Percent of total	49.4	49.7	35.1	40.1	39.8	43.3	33.1
Civilian labor force	266 772	262 731	3 841	200	121 024	85 929	35 095
Employed	241 073	237 424	3 474	175	109 786	78 308	31 478
Unemployed	25 699	25 307	367	25	11 238	7 621	3 617
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	9.6	9.6	12.5	9.3	8.9	10.3
Not in labor force	274 106	266 392	7 415	299	183 878	113 066	70 812
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**104 720**	**96 974**	**7 591**	**155**	**54 102**	**33 439**	**20 663**
Not enrolled in school	51 571	46 518	5 026	27	22 269	13 422	8 847
Not high school graduate	16 572	14 376	2 177	19	12 781	6 875	5 906
Unemployed or not in labor force	9 020	7 941	1 075	4	5 803	3 551	2 252
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE							
Male: 14 and 15 years	8.3	8.4	3.8	–	7.1	7.0	7.1
16 to 19 years	39.2	38.8	45.3	32.6	31.4	31.4	31.3
20 to 24 years	78.7	80.0	62.8	...	74.3	72.5	77.6
25 to 34 years	86.4	88.0	46.0	...	88.4	89.4	86.9
35 to 44 years	86.9	88.1	57.5	90.4	87.1	88.1	85.4
45 to 64 years	78.4	79.3	54.6	84.7	76.3	78.2	72.8
65 years and over	21.2	21.5	12.4	...	18.9	20.0	17.5
Female: 14 and 15 years	4.1	4.1	4.4	–	3.2	3.5	2.7
16 to 19 years	27.1	27.5	14.6	–	16.6	17.5	15.0
20 to 24 years	58.3	58.6	43.1	...	49.2	50.5	46.4
25 to 34 years	59.0	59.3	43.2	...	58.4	61.8	51.8
35 to 44 years	59.8	60.0	50.3	...	57.0	59.8	51.2
45 to 64 years	52.2	52.6	38.2	41.7	45.8	50.7	36.2
65 years and over	11.7	11.7	11.5	...	9.3	11.5	5.6
CLASS OF WORKER							
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**537 398**	**527 357**	**9 287**	**754**	**254 435**	**170 151**	**84 284**
Private wage and salary workers	360 883	354 492	5 909	482	201 824	134 518	67 306
Government workers	154 273	151 335	2 832	106	42 686	30 808	11 878
Local government workers	70 828	69 964	786	78	23 336	16 757	6 579
Self-employed workers	21 382	20 708	519	155	9 312	4 600	4 712
Unpaid family workers	860	822	27	11	613	225	388
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969							
Male, 16 years old and over	**519 005**	**493 960**	**24 194**	**851**	**246 401**	**153 638**	**92 763**
Without income	59 424	53 624	5 700	100	37 071	21 430	15 641
With income	459 581	440 336	18 494	751	209 330	132 208	77 122
$1 to $999 or loss	51 661	47 157	4 412	92	40 859	22 050	18 809
$1,000 to $1,999	54 762	50 721	3 952	89	39 297	21 690	17 607
$2,000 to $2,999	44 273	41 609	2 567	97	28 341	16 220	12 121
$3,000 to $3,999	35 950	34 130	1 682	138	31 183	19 718	11 465
$4,000 to $4,999	36 552	35 011	1 425	116	20 863	14 068	6 795
$5,000 to $5,999	40 302	39 112	1 138	52	15 971	11 747	4 224
$6,000 to $6,999	43 031	42 041	960	30	12 168	9 504	2 664
$7,000 to $7,999	41 848	41 130	662	56	8 908	7 430	1 478
$8,000 to $8,999	35 144	34 577	535	32	5 275	4 436	839
$9,000 to $9,999	23 534	23 163	356	15	2 806	2 296	510
$10,000 to $14,999	42 431	41 802	610	19	2 976	2 500	476
$15,000 or more	10 093	9 883	195	15	683	549	134
Median income	$5 164	$5 295	$2 344	$3 707	$2 865	$3 312	$2 177
Mean income	$5 413	$5 502	$3 323	$4 272	$3 264	$3 650	$2 602
Female, 16 years old and over	**541 968**	**530 044**	**11 425**	**499**	**305 439**	**199 529**	**105 910**
Without income	136 599	132 691	3 726	182	104 115	62 230	41 885
With income	405 369	397 353	7 699	317	201 324	137 299	64 025
$1 to $999 or loss	77 284	74 601	2 578	105	84 719	53 206	31 513
$1,000 to $1,999	79 750	77 651	2 032	67	57 988	39 419	18 569
$2,000 to $2,999	63 117	62 094	984	39	23 277	17 246	6 031
$3,000 to $3,999	49 185	48 472	685	28	15 499	11 580	3 919
$4,000 to $4,999	40 658	40 168	475	15	6 658	5 049	1 609
$5,000 to $5,999	32 209	31 864	305	40	5 372	4 220	1 152
$6,000 to $6,999	24 935	24 806	118	11	3 874	3 177	697
$7,000 to $7,999	15 326	15 177	149	–	1 827	1 601	226
$8,000 to $8,999	8 108	7 991	114	3	886	760	126
$9,000 to $9,999	4 646	4 554	87	5	446	398	48
$10,000 to $14,999	8 485	8 343	142	–	592	476	116
$15,000 or more	1 666	1 632	30	4	186	167	19
Median income	$2 723	$2 748	$1 626	$1 799	$1 275	$1 392	$1 027
Mean income	$3 274	$3 293	$2 348	$2 552	$1 721	$1 872	$1 398

Table 4. **Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States **Regions** **States With 250,000 or More Negro Population**	Arkansas			California			District of Columbia		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	**96 831**	**52 765**	**44 066**	**421 747**	**404 432**	**17 315**	**163 727**	**163 727**	–
Labor force	55 389	31 420	23 969	302 418	294 466	7 952	125 208	125 208	–
Percent of total	57.2	59.5	54.4	71.7	72.8	45.9	76.5	76.5	–
Civilian labor force	54 640	30 744	23 896	277 625	273 241	4 384	123 018	123 018	–
Employed	49 752	28 215	21 537	248 108	244 369	3 739	117 689	117 689	–
Unemployed	4 888	2 529	2 359	29 517	28 872	645	5 329	5 329	–
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	8.2	9.9	10.6	10.6	14.7	4.3	4.3	–
Not in labor force	41 442	21 345	20 097	119 329	109 966	9 363	38 519	38 519	–
Female, 16 years old and over	**115 373**	**67 598**	**47 775**	**457 453**	**449 281**	**8 172**	**196 331**	**196 331**	–
Labor force	41 584	28 670	12 914	225 037	222 238	2 799	114 513	114 513	–
Percent of total	36.0	42.4	27.0	49.2	49.5	34.3	58.3	58.3	–
Civilian labor force	41 565	28 657	12 908	224 432	221 727	2 705	114 398	114 398	–
Employed	36 757	25 802	10 955	202 018	199 618	2 400	109 660	109 660	–
Unemployed	4 808	2 855	1 953	22 414	22 109	305	4 738	4 738	–
Percent of civilian labor force	11.6	10.0	15.1	10.0	10.0	11.3	4.1	4.1	–
Not in labor force	73 789	38 928	34 861	232 416	227 043	5 373	81 818	81 818	–
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**20 694**	**11 057**	**9 637**	**80 737**	**75 844**	**4 893**	**27 490**	**27 490**	–
Not enrolled in school	8 298	4 419	3 879	37 546	34 448	3 098	12 837	12 837	–
Not high school graduate	4 865	2 341	2 524	12 157	10 987	1 170	6 720	6 720	–
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 748	1 248	1 500	7 048	6 515	533	3 394	3 394	–
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	7.0	8.1	5.8	7.5	7.7	2.7	12.1	12.1	–
16 to 19 years	27.2	29.7	24.7	37.8	37.7	39.4	39.2	39.2	–
20 to 24 years	70.2	71.1	68.9	77.0	78.3	59.2	79.4	79.4	–
25 to 34 years	87.3	88.7	85.2	86.0	87.6	37.6	91.0	91.0	–
35 to 44 years	84.1	87.1	80.5	86.7	87.8	52.9	91.3	91.3	–
45 to 64 years	73.1	74.2	71.8	78.0	78.8	52.1	82.3	82.3	–
65 years and over	19.5	19.5	19.6	20.0	20.3	12.7	27.9	27.9	–
Female: 14 and 15 years	2.8	3.6	2.0	3.7	3.7	2.5	6.8	6.8	–
16 to 19 years	16.3	20.1	11.6	26.6	26.8	16.9	31.1	31.1	–
20 to 24 years	47.8	51.9	40.1	58.8	59.0	45.4	67.7	67.7	–
25 to 34 years	55.8	62.7	44.6	59.3	59.5	41.3	68.1	68.1	–
35 to 44 years	55.7	65.5	42.1	59.3	59.5	46.5	68.8	68.8	–
45 to 64 years	42.6	50.4	32.0	51.3	51.7	35.8	63.8	63.8	–
65 years and over	8.5	10.8	5.3	11.4	11.3	13.0	17.3	17.3	–
CLASS OF WORKER									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**86 509**	**54 017**	**32 492**	**450 126**	**443 987**	**6 139**	**227 349**	**227 349**	–
Private wage and salary workers	68 800	42 466	26 334	300 473	296 237	4 236	119 324	119 324	–
Government workers	13 472	9 542	3 930	130 468	129 058	1 410	101 923	101 923	–
Local government workers	6 173	4 367	1 806	62 788	62 171	617	20 861	20 861	–
Self-employed workers	4 045	1 957	2 088	18 443	17 988	455	5 972	5 972	–
Unpaid family workers	192	52	140	742	704	38	130	130	–
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969									
Male, 16 years old and over	**96 831**	**52 765**	**44 066**	**421 747**	**404 432**	**17 315**	**163 727**	**163 727**	–
Without income	13 035	6 940	6 095	50 469	46 054	4 415	16 289	16 289	–
With income	83 796	45 825	37 971	371 278	358 378	12 900	147 438	147 438	–
$1 to $999 or loss	18 904	8 905	9 999	40 186	37 095	3 091	15 004	15 004	–
$1,000 to $1,999	19 617	9 789	9 828	42 626	39 700	2 926	12 271	12 271	–
$2,000 to $2,999	12 428	6 421	6 007	33 867	32 015	1 852	9 561	9 561	–
$3,000 to $3,999	12 046	6 933	5 113	27 529	26 356	1 173	11 032	11 032	–
$4,000 to $4,999	8 103	5 284	2 819	28 153	27 156	997	14 388	14 388	–
$5,000 to $5,999	5 688	3 738	1 950	32 150	31 448	702	17 170	17 170	–
$6,000 to $6,999	2 972	2 052	920	35 691	35 061	630	18 519	18 519	–
$7,000 to $7,999	1 843	1 281	562	35 537	35 035	502	15 705	15 705	–
$8,000 to $8,999	870	553	317	29 962	29 593	369	11 992	11 992	–
$9,000 to $9,999	478	333	145	20 262	20 058	204	7 089	7 089	–
$10,000 to $14,999	570	364	206	36 577	36 238	339	11 295	11 295	–
$15,000 or more	277	172	105	8 738	8 623	115	3 412	3 412	–
Median income	$2 272	$2 657	$1 914	$5 413	$5 536	$2 234	$5 668	$5 668	–
Mean income	$2 742	$3 030	$2 395	$5 570	$5 657	$3 140	$5 699	$5 699	–
Female, 16 years old and over	**115 373**	**67 598**	**47 775**	**457 453**	**449 281**	**8 172**	**196 331**	**196 331**	–
Without income	35 801	18 067	17 734	114 964	112 318	2 646	44 426	44 426	–
With income	79 572	49 531	30 041	342 489	336 963	5 526	151 905	151 905	–
$1 to $999 or loss	34 708	19 112	15 596	62 019	60 295	1 724	26 992	26 992	–
$1,000 to $1,999	23 564	15 072	8 492	66 801	65 193	1 608	19 655	19 655	–
$2,000 to $2,999	9 157	6 436	2 721	54 123	53 341	782	16 647	16 647	–
$3,000 to $3,999	6 011	4 333	1 678	41 178	40 708	470	17 661	17 661	–
$4,000 to $4,999	2 428	1 802	626	34 068	33 734	334	16 463	16 463	–
$5,000 to $5,999	1 752	1 240	512	28 113	27 874	239	15 819	15 819	–
$6,000 to $6,999	996	739	257	22 334	22 240	94	12 320	12 320	–
$7,000 to $7,999	376	324	52	13 577	13 465	112	10 106	10 106	–
$8,000 to $8,999	244	222	22	7 153	7 099	54	6 318	6 318	–
$9,000 to $9,999	105	88	17	4 106	4 072	34	3 139	3 139	–
$10,000 to $14,999	153	122	31	7 538	7 490	48	5 803	5 803	–
$15,000 or more	78	41	37	1 479	1 452	27	982	982	–
Median income	$1 215	$1 375	$963	$2 784	$2 806	$1 646	$3 717	$3 717	–
Mean income	$1 591	$1 753	$1 324	$3 343	$3 361	$2 258	$4 081	$4 081	–

Table 4. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Florida			Georgia			Illinois		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	**290 716**	**237 761**	**52 955**	**326 658**	**215 556**	**111 102**	**395 673**	**385 289**	**10 384**
Labor force	208 061	173 797	34 264	229 799	154 083	75 716	284 005	281 446	2 559
Percent of total	71.6	73.1	64.7	70.3	71.5	68.1	71.8	73.0	24.6
Civilian labor force	201 648	168 141	33 507	220 681	146 330	74 351	280 309	277 785	2 524
Employed	192 845	160 675	32 170	212 002	140 205	71 797	261 685	259 396	2 289
Unemployed	8 803	7 466	1 337	8 679	6 125	2 554	18 624	18 389	235
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.4	6.6	6.6	9.3
Not in labor force	82 655	63 964	18 691	96 859	61 473	35 386	111 668	103 843	7 825
Female, 16 years old and over	**337 082**	**282 789**	**54 293**	**398 053**	**276 315**	**121 738**	**474 088**	**468 198**	**5 890**
Labor force	180 673	154 797	25 876	193 414	141 584	51 830	219 917	218 226	1 691
Percent of total	53.6	54.7	47.7	48.6	51.2	42.6	46.4	46.6	28.7
Civilian labor force	180 569	154 703	25 866	193 140	141 324	51 816	219 789	218 098	1 691
Employed	169 356	145 412	23 944	180 442	131 999	48 443	202 717	201 153	1 564
Unemployed	11 213	9 291	1 922	12 698	9 325	3 373	17 072	16 945	127
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	6.0	7.4	6.6	6.6	6.5	7.8	7.8	7.5
Not in labor force	156 409	127 992	28 417	204 639	134 731	69 908	254 171	249 972	4 199
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**56 550**	**45 546**	**11 004**	**71 790**	**45 524**	**26 266**	**71 706**	**69 446**	**2 260**
Not enrolled in school	26 489	21 127	5 362	37 033	23 409	13 624	33 016	31 659	1 357
Not high school graduate	14 623	11 112	3 511	22 300	12 644	9 656	17 626	16 535	1 091
Unemployed or not in labor force	6 597	4 927	1 670	8 097	4 837	3 260	10 595	9 563	1 032
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	10.0	10.4	8.0	11.1	11.2	10.8	8.2	8.3	3.6
16 to 19 years	37.9	39.1	32.8	41.1	41.4	40.5	34.5	35.2	13.1
20 to 24 years	76.1	78.5	65.3	82.1	82.7	80.9	75.6	77.8	16.1
25 to 34 years	89.5	91.4	79.6	88.8	89.6	87.1	88.9	90.8	17.9
35 to 44 years	89.3	90.5	83.6	87.6	87.9	86.9	88.3	89.6	27.0
45 to 64 years	80.2	80.6	78.4	77.8	77.4	78.5	80.3	81.0	49.5
65 years and over	28.6	28.3	29.7	25.2	25.3	25.2	23.1	23.4	16.0
Female: 14 and 15 years	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.0	5.1	4.7	5.3	5.3	2.1
16 to 19 years	28.3	29.5	23.0	25.2	26.9	21.8	28.6	28.7	20.2
20 to 24 years	61.4	62.0	57.9	58.6	60.5	53.8	54.3	54.4	51.8
25 to 34 years	68.4	69.1	63.7	65.1	67.1	60.1	55.7	55.8	42.1
35 to 44 years	68.9	69.0	68.2	64.5	67.0	58.7	56.3	56.4	45.4
45 to 64 years	57.6	58.5	53.1	52.6	55.6	45.9	48.5	48.8	31.6
65 years and over	15.8	16.9	11.0	14.2	15.9	10.7	11.5	11.7	3.7
CLASS OF WORKER									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**362 201**	**306 087**	**56 114**	**392 444**	**272 204**	**120 240**	**464 402**	**460 549**	**3 853**
Private wage and salary workers	282 670	236 978	45 692	311 620	211 331	100 289	353 430	350 594	2 836
Government workers	63 874	56 052	7 822	67 871	53 200	14 671	99 066	98 274	792
Local government workers	39 204	35 189	4 015	34 059	26 429	7 630	44 314	44 169	145
Self-employed workers	14 893	12 533	2 360	12 356	7 395	4 961	11 284	11 069	215
Unpaid family workers	764	524	240	597	278	319	622	612	10
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969									
Male, 16 years old and over	**290 716**	**237 761**	**52 955**	**326 658**	**215 556**	**111 102**	**395 673**	**385 289**	**10 384**
Without income	35 841	27 381	8 460	41 152	25 631	15 521	52 117	47 198	4 919
With income	254 875	210 380	44 495	285 506	189 925	95 581	343 556	338 091	5 465
$1 to $999 or loss	40 565	31 142	9 423	51 700	29 952	21 748	33 703	32 075	1 628
$1,000 to $1,999	35 476	27 876	7 600	44 103	25 754	18 349	33 214	32 226	988
$2,000 to $2,999	31 263	24 548	6 715	38 765	22 725	16 040	23 087	22 494	593
$3,000 to $3,999	39 774	31 690	8 084	44 112	28 650	15 462	22 085	21 545	540
$4,000 to $4,999	33 119	28 351	4 768	34 696	24 647	10 049	24 528	24 173	355
$5,000 to $5,999	27 025	23 698	3 327	25 863	19 461	6 402	33 733	33 384	349
$6,000 to $6,999	17 709	15 840	1 869	17 626	14 401	3 225	40 260	40 022	238
$7,000 to $7,999	12 048	10 915	1 133	11 478	9 485	1 993	38 438	38 212	226
$8,000 to $8,999	7 489	6 886	603	6 741	5 838	903	32 226	32 023	203
$9,000 to $9,999	4 077	3 735	342	3 945	3 388	557	21 881	21 740	141
$10,000 to $14,999	5 049	4 567	482	5 020	4 360	660	33 935	33 764	171
$15,000 or more	1 281	1 132	149	1 457	1 264	193	6 466	6 433	33
Median income	$3 506	$3 682	$2 778	$3 186	$3 577	$2 480	$6 035	$6 079	$2 196
Mean income	$3 722	$3 871	$3 015	$3 474	$3 838	$2 752	$5 828	$5 870	$3 237
Female, 16 years old and over	**337 082**	**282 789**	**54 293**	**398 053**	**276 315**	**121 738**	**474 088**	**468 198**	**5 890**
Without income	85 878	71 196	14 682	105 562	68 836	36 726	138 119	135 859	2 260
With income	251 204	211 593	39 611	292 491	207 479	85 012	335 969	332 339	3 630
$1 to $999 or loss	86 691	67 977	18 714	113 115	70 165	42 950	63 907	62 420	1 487
$1,000 to $1,999	58 695	49 202	9 493	67 485	48 851	18 634	56 426	55 601	825
$2,000 to $2,999	42 560	37 006	5 554	40 247	30 244	10 003	42 596	42 198	398
$3,000 to $3,999	30 565	27 484	3 081	31 637	24 684	6 953	44 666	44 362	304
$4,000 to $4,999	13 099	12 024	1 075	16 521	13 451	3 070	39 698	39 428	270
$5,000 to $5,999	5 824	5 308	516	8 205	6 710	1 495	33 766	33 636	130
$6,000 to $6,999	4 379	3 949	430	6 229	5 358	871	22 076	21 976	100
$7,000 to $7,999	2 801	2 566	235	3 725	3 194	531	12 645	12 572	73
$8,000 to $8,999	2 025	1 847	178	2 437	2 214	223	7 769	7 749	20
$9,000 to $9,999	1 937	1 765	172	1 209	1 141	68	4 294	4 291	3
$10,000 to $14,999	2 111	1 989	122	1 212	1 052	160	6 782	6 766	16
$15,000 or more	517	476	41	469	415	54	1 344	1 340	4
Median income	$1 663	$1 769	$1 115	$1 491	$1 687	$990	$3 113	$3 134	$1 398
Mean income	$2 139	$2 239	$1 599	$2 025	$2 226	$1 535	$3 426	$3 442	$2 007

Table 4. **Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Indiana			Louisiana			Maryland		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	**103 005**	**98 182**	**4 823**	**294 683**	**199 341**	**95 342**	**203 695**	**165 049**	**38 646**
Labor force	73 738	72 705	1 033	184 288	129 675	54 613	149 646	124 578	25 068
Percent of total	71.6	74.1	21.4	62.5	65.1	57.3	73.5	75.5	64.9
Civilian labor force	72 901	71 889	1 012	180 032	125 603	54 429	144 214	119 846	24 368
Employed	67 838	66 877	961	165 376	115 738	49 638	137 174	113 939	23 235
Unemployed	5 063	5 012	51	14 656	9 865	4 791	7 040	5 907	1 133
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	7.0	5.0	8.1	7.9	8.8	4.9	4.9	4.6
Not in labor force	29 267	25 477	3 790	110 395	69 666	40 729	54 049	40 471	13 578
Female, 16 years old and over	**116 561**	**114 911**	**1 650**	**354 657**	**250 017**	**104 640**	**230 773**	**194 067**	**36 706**
Labor force	59 438	58 741	697	134 884	104 540	30 344	122 587	104 513	18 074
Percent of total	51.0	51.1	42.2	38.0	41.8	29.0	53.1	53.9	49.2
Civilian labor force	59 329	58 632	697	134 830	104 486	30 344	122 290	104 242	18 048
Employed	53 572	52 925	647	121 221	94 809	26 412	114 285	97 602	16 683
Unemployed	5 757	5 707	50	13 609	9 677	3 932	8 005	6 640	1 365
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	9.7	7.2	10.1	9.3	13.0	6.5	6.4	7.6
Not in labor force	57 123	56 170	953	219 773	145 477	74 296	108 186	89 554	18 632
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**20 599**	**18 344**	**2 255**	**64 946**	**43 925**	**21 021**	**37 506**	**29 597**	**7 909**
Not enrolled in school	9 856	8 130	1 726	30 038	20 737	9 301	18 624	14 368	4 256
Not high school graduate	5 258	3 820	1 438	18 503	12 064	6 439	10 753	8 029	2 724
Unemployed or not in labor force	3 443	2 015	1 428	9 468	5 924	3 544	5 733	3 918	1 815
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	10.5	10.7	1.8	6.4	6.3	6.5	9.0	9.5	7.4
16 to 19 years	35.3	39.4	4.2	30.3	32.7	25.6	39.6	41.6	32.7
20 to 24 years	77.2	82.3	14.4	72.6	74.5	67.8	77.4	82.1	56.5
25 to 34 years	88.0	90.9	22.2	85.4	87.3	81.3	88.5	90.9	76.3
35 to 44 years	90.5	91.1	57.5	85.4	87.3	81.1	89.3	90.3	84.6
45 to 64 years	84.6	85.0	67.4	74.0	75.0	71.8	81.3	81.5	80.8
65 years and over	21.8	22.1	14.4	15.7	17.0	13.6	26.4	24.5	32.5
Female: 14 and 15 years	5.9	5.8	...	3.1	3.1	3.0	4.7	4.8	4.2
16 to 19 years	32.6	32.6	37.4	15.9	18.0	11.5	29.0	30.0	24.5
20 to 24 years	63.2	63.2	63.0	43.1	46.1	34.5	64.0	65.2	56.0
25 to 34 years	62.5	62.5	62.9	52.1	56.4	41.1	65.1	65.9	60.0
35 to 44 years	62.7	62.8	55.0	55.6	59.3	46.1	64.3	64.4	63.7
45 to 64 years	53.6	53.7	47.2	44.3	48.3	34.4	55.3	55.0	56.9
65 years and over	13.4	13.5	8.9	7.6	8.9	5.1	16.2	15.6	18.9
CLASS OF WORKER									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**121 410**	**119 802**	**1 608**	**286 597**	**210 547**	**76 050**	**251 459**	**211 541**	**39 918**
Private wage and salary workers	95 048	93 888	1 160	221 296	160 260	61 036	168 280	141 094	27 186
Government workers	23 026	22 673	353	52 978	42 447	10 531	76 853	65 882	10 971
Local government workers	10 147	10 070	77	25 743	19 974	5 769	30 266	26 431	3 835
Self-employed workers	3 159	3 069	90	11 688	7 535	4 153	6 067	4 405	1 662
Unpaid family workers	177	172	5	635	305	330	259	160	99
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969									
Male, 16 years old and over	**103 005**	**98 182**	**4 823**	**294 683**	**199 341**	**95 342**	**203 695**	**165 049**	**38 646**
Without income	12 116	10 540	1 576	46 049	30 162	15 887	21 341	15 311	6 030
With income	90 889	87 642	3 247	248 634	169 179	79 455	182 354	149 738	32 616
$1 to $999 or loss	10 560	9 244	1 316	47 668	27 784	19 884	23 016	17 251	5 765
$1,000 to $1,999	8 759	8 250	509	45 553	27 766	17 787	20 309	15 709	4 600
$2,000 to $2,999	6 739	6 407	332	33 802	21 638	12 164	14 049	10 658	3 391
$3,000 to $3,999	6 518	6 307	211	34 540	24 138	10 402	15 957	12 440	3 517
$4,000 to $4,999	6 920	6 769	151	26 315	19 851	6 464	17 926	14 365	3 561
$5,000 to $5,999	8 569	8 389	180	19 423	14 905	4 518	20 635	17 402	3 233
$6,000 to $6,999	8 874	8 731	143	14 359	11 341	3 018	19 765	16 864	2 901
$7,000 to $7,999	9 862	9 754	108	10 661	8 578	2 083	17 286	15 209	2 077
$8,000 to $8,999	8 946	8 843	103	6 335	5 123	1 212	12 492	11 231	1 261
$9,000 to $9,999	5 505	5 449	56	3 827	3 091	736	6 910	6 287	623
$10,000 to $14,999	8 435	8 329	106	5 003	4 000	1 003	11 027	9 644	1 383
$15,000 or more	1 202	1 170	32	1 148	964	184	2 982	2 678	304
Median income	$5 694	$5 816	$1 604	$2 920	$3 307	$2 169	$4 996	$5 255	$3 726
Mean income	$5 571	$5 672	$2 852	$3 382	$3 692	$2 721	$5 046	$5 258	$4 075
Female, 16 years old and over	**116 561**	**114 911**	**1 650**	**354 657**	**250 017**	**104 640**	**230 773**	**194 067**	**36 706**
Without income	32 994	32 515	479	127 860	83 235	44 625	56 394	46 142	10 252
With income	83 567	82 396	1 171	226 797	166 782	60 015	174 379	147 925	26 454
$1 to $999 or loss	21 050	20 730	320	88 608	59 231	29 377	41 423	32 835	8 588
$1,000 to $1,999	16 078	15 793	285	67 494	49 003	18 491	31 974	26 786	5 188
$2,000 to $2,999	10 471	10 350	121	28 554	23 232	5 322	24 660	20 602	4 058
$3,000 to $3,999	11 035	10 932	103	17 322	14 492	2 830	21 988	18 805	3 183
$4,000 to $4,999	8 733	8 658	75	7 931	6 729	1 202	16 590	14 824	1 766
$5,000 to $5,999	6 263	6 151	112	5 668	4 651	1 017	12 869	11 657	1 212
$6,000 to $6,999	3 880	3 824	56	4 152	3 307	845	8 756	7 899	857
$7,000 to $7,999	2 495	2 468	27	2 806	2 372	434	5 864	5 289	575
$8,000 to $8,999	1 377	1 343	34	1 911	1 696	215	3 502	3 178	324
$9,000 to $9,999	793	779	14	1 001	928	73	2 007	1 793	214
$10,000 to $14,999	1 220	1 196	24	855	714	141	4 049	3 651	398
$15,000 or more	172	172	-	495	427	68	697	606	91
Median income	$2 445	$2 452	$1 932	$1 367	$1 493	$1 034	$2 559	$2 696	$1 894
Mean income	$2 935	$2 937	$2 821	$1 879	$2 032	$1 454	$3 128	$3 237	$2 518

Table 4. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970 – Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Michigan			Mississippi			Missouri		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	**294 050**	**281 758**	**12 292**	**214 215**	**86 439**	**127 776**	**135 217**	**128 656**	**6 561**
Labor force	213 878	208 875	5 003	126 959	54 746	72 213	92 257	89 065	3 192
Percent of total	72.7	74.1	40.7	59.3	63.3	56.5	68.2	69.2	48.7
Civilian labor force	212 228	207 516	4 712	125 507	53 482	72 025	89 013	85 931	3 082
Employed	191 581	187 322	4 259	116 709	49 901	66 808	81 590	78 772	2 818
Unemployed	20 647	20 194	453	8 798	3 581	5 217	7 423	7 159	264
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	9.7	9.6	7.0	6.7	7.2	8.3	8.3	8.6
Not in labor force	80 172	72 883	7 289	87 256	31 693	55 563	42 960	39 591	3 369
Female, 16 years old and over	**327 823**	**319 047**	**8 776**	**257 358**	**112 593**	**144 765**	**163 199**	**156 413**	**6 786**
Labor force	150 720	147 683	3 037	98 098	53 184	44 914	82 907	80 816	2 091
Percent of total	46.0	46.3	34.6	38.1	47.2	31.0	50.8	51.7	30.8
Civilian labor force	150 689	147 659	3 030	98 053	53 145	44 908	82 821	80 730	2 091
Employed	133 920	131 283	2 637	87 524	48 291	39 233	76 171	74 356	1 815
Unemployed	16 769	16 376	393	10 529	4 854	5 675	6 650	6 374	276
Percent of civilian labor force	11.1	11.1	13.0	10.7	9.1	12.6	8.0	7.9	13.2
Not in labor force	177 103	171 364	5 739	159 260	59 409	99 851	80 292	75 597	4 695
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**55 322**	**52 793**	**2 529**	**50 225**	**19 285**	**30 940**	**26 054**	**24 685**	**1 369**
Not enrolled in school	26 788	25 297	1 491	19 551	7 563	11 988	11 760	11 210	550
Not high school graduate	13 005	11 957	1 048	13 836	4 665	9 171	6 312	5 903	409
Unemployed or not in labor force	8 302	7 398	904	6 262	2 191	4 071	3 661	3 373	288
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	10.2	10.4	6.1	6.0	7.2	5.4	9.8	10.0	6.1
16 to 19 years	40.6	41.4	22.7	26.0	29.1	24.1	37.9	39.0	19.4
20 to 24 years	77.9	80.6	29.5	69.8	71.1	68.9	72.9	73.5	57.8
25 to 34 years	88.6	90.6	41.3	86.8	89.8	84.5	87.6	88.2	68.7
35 to 44 years	89.8	91.0	54.3	86.7	89.1	84.8	89.0	89.3	81.3
45 to 64 years	81.5	82.2	62.2	73.5	75.9	71.8	79.9	80.5	68.5
65 years and over	19.2	19.3	16.9	21.7	23.3	20.8	21.5	22.1	14.1
Female: 14 and 15 years	5.7	5.7	6.1	3.0	4.3	2.2	5.3	5.5	0.9
16 to 19 years	30.1	30.3	22.8	15.4	18.6	13.5	28.9	29.8	13.0
20 to 24 years	56.1	56.2	48.8	46.5	53.5	40.6	62.8	63.4	42.4
25 to 34 years	56.8	56.9	49.2	57.3	66.0	49.6	67.1	67.8	44.2
35 to 44 years	55.6	55.8	49.0	55.7	68.4	45.0	65.0	65.8	46.0
45 to 64 years	46.7	47.0	36.1	44.4	55.1	36.0	54.9	55.6	39.9
65 years and over	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.9	15.3	7.6	13.5	13.9	6.1
CLASS OF WORKER									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**325 501**	**318 605**	**6 896**	**204 233**	**98 192**	**106 041**	**157 761**	**153 128**	**4 633**
Private wage and salary workers	259 807	254 408	5 399	153 219	73 828	79 391	115 981	112 307	3 674
Government workers	58 065	56 926	1 139	39 095	20 526	18 569	36 759	36 113	646
Local government workers	32 902	32 352	550	20 982	11 308	9 674	15 104	14 856	248
Self-employed workers	7 275	6 948	327	11 210	3 657	7 553	4 842	4 534	308
Unpaid family workers	354	323	31	709	181	528	179	174	5
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969									
Male, 16 years old and over	**294 050**	**281 758**	**12 292**	**214 215**	**86 439**	**127 776**	**135 217**	**128 656**	**6 561**
Without income	33 151	30 345	2 806	34 105	13 045	21 060	16 241	15 337	904
With income	260 899	251 413	9 486	180 110	73 394	106 716	118 976	113 319	5 657
$1 to $999 or loss	26 395	23 384	3 011	50 115	15 671	34 444	17 177	15 695	1 482
$1,000 to $1,999	24 981	23 625	1 356	36 753	12 430	24 323	15 216	13 736	1 480
$2,000 to $2,999	16 692	15 977	715	27 378	10 010	17 368	11 164	10 297	867
$3,000 to $3,999	15 643	15 045	598	27 006	12 572	14 434	11 240	10 687	553
$4,000 to $4,999	14 366	13 847	519	16 093	8 490	7 603	10 748	10 385	363
$5,000 to $5,999	17 883	17 289	594	10 159	6 205	3 954	11 580	11 314	266
$6,000 to $6,999	23 640	22 965	675	5 591	3 457	2 134	11 737	11 537	200
$7,000 to $7,999	32 025	31 430	595	2 936	1 913	1 023	10 682	10 562	120
$8,000 to $8,999	30 162	29 797	365	1 647	1 085	562	7 969	7 866	103
$9,000 to $9,999	21 619	21 329	290	823	540	283	4 433	4 363	70
$10,000 to $14,999	32 201	31 562	639	1 100	720	380	5 904	5 776	128
$15,000 or more	5 292	5 163	129	509	301	208	1 126	1 101	25
Median income	$6 613	$6 720	$2 526	$2 116	$2 859	$1 778	$4 436	$4 601	$1 910
Mean income	$6 166	$6 252	$3 894	$2 568	$3 110	$2 196	$4 664	$4 761	$2 714
Female, 16 years old and over	**327 823**	**319 047**	**8 776**	**257 358**	**112 593**	**144 765**	**163 199**	**156 413**	**6 786**
Without income	99 123	96 166	2 957	86 160	30 814	55 346	40 198	38 283	1 915
With income	228 700	222 881	5 819	171 198	81 779	89 419	123 001	118 130	4 871
$1 to $999 or loss	52 091	49 990	2 101	90 509	36 276	54 233	31 087	28 774	2 313
$1,000 to $1,999	42 176	40 885	1 291	37 470	20 384	17 086	26 805	25 436	1 369
$2,000 to $2,999	29 819	29 133	686	18 204	10 343	7 861	16 679	16 136	543
$3,000 to $3,999	27 779	27 234	545	11 925	6 682	5 243	16 582	16 228	354
$4,000 to $4,999	22 670	22 340	330	4 972	2 987	1 985	11 761	11 603	158
$5,000 to $5,999	16 587	16 337	250	4 053	2 374	1 679	7 283	7 226	57
$6,000 to $6,999	13 385	13 154	231	2 469	1 613	856	4 373	4 355	18
$7,000 to $7,999	9 685	9 497	188	722	516	206	3 306	3 287	19
$8,000 to $8,999	5 503	5 440	63	334	199	135	1 915	1 899	16
$9,000 to $9,999	2 955	2 924	31	177	142	35	1 067	1 043	24
$10,000 to $14,999	5 208	5 105	103	219	181	38	1 769	1 769	–
$15,000 or more	842	842	–	144	82	62	374	374	–
Median income	$2 673	$2 706	$1 626	$946	$1 226	$824	$2 216	$2 301	$1 089
Mean income	$3 245	$3 268	$2 386	$1 492	$1 728	$1 277	$2 818	$2 874	$1 450

Table 4. **Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States **Regions** **States With 250,000 or More Negro Population**	New Jersey			New York			North Carolina		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	**215 570**	**202 236**	**13 334**	**613 185**	**598 418**	**14 767**	**326 030**	**160 622**	**165 408**
Labor force	161 407	153 361	8 046	434 765	428 070	6 695	226 286	115 114	111 172
Percent of total	74.9	75.8	60.3	70.9	71.5	45.3	69.4	71.7	67.2
Civilian labor force	155 194	147 442	7 752	431 143	424 825	6 318	211 236	101 118	110 118
Employed	145 807	138 610	7 197	407 002	401 125	5 877	202 069	96 627	105 442
Unemployed	9 387	8 832	555	24 141	23 700	441	9 167	4 491	4 676
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	6.0	7.2	5.6	5.6	7.0	4.3	4.4	4.2
Not in labor force	54 163	48 875	5 288	178 420	170 348	8 072	99 744	45 508	54 236
Female, 16 years old and over	**259 935**	**247 127**	**12 808**	**784 457**	**774 525**	**9 932**	**372 811**	**192 394**	**180 417**
Labor force	134 521	128 598	5 923	371 081	366 618	4 463	178 659	101 490	77 169
Percent of total	51.8	52.0	46.2	47.3	47.3	44.9	47.9	52.8	42.8
Civilian labor force	134 364	128 446	5 918	370 873	366 419	4 454	178 421	101 283	77 138
Employed	124 567	119 203	5 364	351 486	347 419	4 067	162 604	92 967	69 637
Unemployed	9 797	9 243	554	19 387	19 000	387	15 817	8 316	7 501
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	7.2	9.4	5.2	5.2	8.7	8.9	8.2	9.7
Not in labor force	125 414	118 529	6 885	413 376	407 907	5 469	194 152	90 904	103 248
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**38 515**	**35 733**	**2 782**	**102 929**	**99 758**	**3 171**	**77 267**	**38 650**	**38 617**
Not enrolled in school	18 717	17 313	1 404	49 943	48 019	1 924	37 698	19 961	17 737
Not high school graduate	8 962	8 018	944	26 872	25 454	1 418	20 248	9 170	11 078
Unemployed or not in labor force	4 873	4 092	781	17 343	16 086	1 257	7 893	3 358	4 535
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	8.4	8.7	5.3	7.1	7.2	3.5	8.4	10.6	6.8
16 to 19 years	37.2	38.6	19.5	29.3	29.6	20.0	38.4	42.8	34.5
20 to 24 years	76.2	77.9	50.6	69.5	70.6	32.9	79.6	80.1	78.9
25 to 34 years	88.6	89.3	72.6	85.1	86.0	45.7	88.6	89.9	87.2
35 to 44 years	90.4	90.6	86.7	86.2	86.7	62.5	87.6	88.7	86.5
45 to 64 years	84.2	84.5	79.9	80.4	80.8	61.6	78.4	79.5	77.3
65 years and over	30.9	31.2	27.6	25.4	25.3	27.9	27.4	28.1	26.7
Female: 14 and 15 years	5.0	5.1	4.5	5.5	5.5	8.3	4.5	5.4	3.8
16 to 19 years	30.4	30.5	28.4	26.7	26.7	25.5	23.2	26.4	20.4
20 to 24 years	57.9	58.1	52.2	52.6	52.6	48.9	57.1	59.0	54.7
25 to 34 years	56.9	57.0	54.6	50.5	50.5	50.5	63.2	67.2	58.6
35 to 44 years	62.2	62.2	61.6	55.7	55.7	57.7	63.9	69.5	58.2
45 to 64 years	58.1	58.6	50.7	54.5	54.5	50.5	53.6	60.3	46.4
65 years and over	18.3	18.5	15.9	15.5	15.5	15.2	14.4	17.4	11.0
CLASS OF WORKER									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**270 374**	**257 813**	**12 561**	**758 488**	**748 544**	**9 944**	**364 673**	**189 594**	**175 079**
Private wage and salary workers	212 902	203 649	9 253	564 670	557 133	7 537	289 071	148 939	140 132
Government workers	49 696	46 963	2 733	173 947	171 883	2 064	57 959	35 030	22 929
Local government workers	22 653	21 694	959	100 649	99 987	662	27 352	17 448	9 904
Self-employed workers	7 545	6 998	547	19 267	18 927	340	16 100	5 370	10 730
Unpaid family workers	231	203	28	604	601	3	1 543	255	1 288
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969									
Male, 16 years old and over	**215 570**	**202 236**	**13 334**	**613 185**	**598 418**	**14 767**	**326 030**	**160 622**	**165 408**
Without income	24 669	22 549	2 120	84 289	80 290	3 999	39 848	18 336	21 512
With income	190 901	179 687	11 214	528 896	518 128	10 768	286 182	142 286	143 896
$1 to $999 or loss	19 357	17 460	1 897	49 042	46 465	2 577	57 024	22 949	34 075
$1,000 to $1,999	17 675	16 257	1 418	46 830	45 574	1 256	44 962	21 088	23 874
$2,000 to $2,999	13 387	12 509	878	36 153	35 239	914	38 788	18 063	20 725
$3,000 to $3,999	14 054	13 120	934	40 192	39 260	932	46 105	23 061	23 044
$4,000 to $4,999	16 847	15 998	849	50 564	49 870	694	35 918	18 969	16 949
$5,000 to $5,999	21 131	20 068	1 063	67 163	66 118	1 045	25 717	14 704	11 013
$6,000 to $6,999	21 760	20 841	919	64 042	63 261	781	15 966	9 734	6 232
$7,000 to $7,999	21 582	20 601	981	54 280	53 523	757	9 241	5 745	3 496
$8,000 to $8,999	15 304	14 615	689	40 956	40 527	429	5 000	3 080	1 920
$9,000 to $9,999	9 928	9 476	452	25 137	24 767	370	2 506	1 652	854
$10,000 to $14,999	16 415	15 496	919	44 532	43 763	769	3 605	2 279	1 326
$15,000 or more	3 461	3 246	215	10 005	9 761	244	1 350	962	388
Median income	$5 669	$5 723	$4 565	$5 620	$5 645	$3 683	$3 050	$3 392	$2 675
Mean income	$5 611	$5 652	$4 961	$5 646	$5 670	$4 492	$3 262	$3 615	$2 913
Female, 16 years old and over	**259 935**	**247 127**	**12 808**	**784 457**	**774 525**	**9 932**	**372 811**	**192 394**	**180 417**
Without income	64 636	60 976	3 660	219 931	216 631	3 300	99 683	43 994	55 689
With income	195 299	186 151	9 148	564 526	557 894	6 632	273 128	148 400	124 728
$1 to $999 or loss	37 431	34 822	2 609	88 265	86 541	1 724	106 535	47 501	59 034
$1,000 to $1,999	30 717	29 046	1 671	86 844	85 733	1 111	60 762	35 662	25 100
$2,000 to $2,999	27 189	25 931	1 258	78 829	77 969	860	38 112	22 630	15 482
$3,000 to $3,999	30 358	29 099	1 259	79 919	79 010	909	31 176	18 565	12 611
$4,000 to $4,999	26 502	25 590	912	71 039	70 397	642	16 247	10 056	6 191
$5,000 to $5,999	18 273	17 561	712	60 016	59 549	467	7 404	4 779	2 625
$6,000 to $6,999	10 141	9 859	282	41 250	40 948	302	4 533	3 211	1 322
$7,000 to $7,999	5 676	5 501	175	23 533	23 325	208	3 815	2 643	1 172
$8,000 to $8,999	3 529	3 454	75	13 269	13 135	134	2 302	1 674	628
$9,000 to $9,999	1 990	1 934	56	7 228	7 164	64	940	737	203
$10,000 to $14,999	2 869	2 754	115	11 542	11 353	189	954	702	252
$15,000 or more	624	600	24	2 792	2 770	22	348	240	108
Median income	$3 076	$3 113	$2 234	$3 354	$3 363	$2 559	$1 494	$1 749	$1 133
Mean income	$3 276	$3 304	$2 707	$3 638	$3 644	$3 072	$1 992	$2 242	$1 695

Table 4. **Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970** – Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Ohio			Pennsylvania			South Carolina		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	**283 886**	**272 554**	**11 332**	**297 076**	**282 863**	**14 213**	**217 031**	**93 445**	**123 586**
Labor force	202 597	197 394	5 203	206 831	200 623	6 208	150 711	65 792	84 919
Percent of total	71.4	72.4	45.9	69.6	70.9	43.7	69.4	70.4	68.7
Civilian labor force	200 644	195 514	5 130	205 088	199 236	5 852	143 117	58 871	84 246
Employed	185 704	180 947	4 757	191 148	185 530	5 618	136 574	56 094	80 480
Unemployed	14 940	14 567	373	13 940	13 706	234	6 543	2 777	3 766
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.9	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.5
Not in labor force	81 289	75 160	6 129	90 245	82 240	8 005	66 320	27 653	38 667
Female, 16 years old and over	**332 341**	**323 073**	**9 268**	**361 636**	**351 171**	**10 465**	**252 843**	**111 493**	**141 350**
Labor force	163 519	160 020	3 499	168 729	165 021	3 708	117 566	57 945	59 621
Percent of total	49.2	49.5	37.8	46.7	47.0	35.4	46.5	52.0	42.2
Civilian labor force	163 469	159 970	3 499	168 528	164 853	3 675	117 447	57 835	59 612
Employed	150 842	147 584	3 258	157 821	154 295	3 526	106 990	53 604	53 386
Unemployed	12 627	12 386	241	10 707	10 558	149	10 457	4 231	6 226
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	7.7	6.9	6.4	6.4	4.1	8.9	7.3	10.4
Not in labor force	168 822	163 053	5 769	192 907	186 150	6 757	135 277	53 548	81 729
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**52 291**	**49 421**	**2 870**	**51 092**	**47 705**	**3 387**	**53 868**	**23 242**	**30 626**
Not enrolled in school	22 064	20 632	1 432	24 283	22 450	1 833	25 431	12 231	13 200
Not high school graduate	10 242	9 577	665	11 748	10 602	1 146	14 631	6 200	8 431
Unemployed or not in labor force	6 061	5 463	598	6 999	6 085	914	4 986	2 244	2 742
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	10.5	10.6	9.1	8.5	8.7	4.7	9.6	10.1	9.4
16 to 19 years	37.5	38.4	21.6	36.4	37.1	25.8	38.4	43.2	35.0
20 to 24 years	77.7	79.3	46.2	74.6	76.3	49.6	81.5	80.2	82.6
25 to 34 years	87.4	89.0	41.8	84.8	87.2	34.9	89.7	88.2	90.9
35 to 44 years	89.1	90.1	58.7	86.9	88.5	51.7	89.0	87.4	90.3
45 to 64 years	82.0	82.5	67.5	80.5	81.1	64.9	78.5	78.0	78.9
65 years and over	22.5	22.5	22.7	24.1	24.3	19.9	24.6	25.1	24.3
Female: 14 and 15 years	5.4	5.4	3.5	4.8	4.9	2.4	4.1	4.5	3.8
16 to 19 years	31.6	31.9	25.6	29.2	29.9	14.4	22.7	25.9	20.6
20 to 24 years	59.8	60.2	48.3	55.0	55.4	43.5	58.1	60.3	56.2
25 to 34 years	59.0	59.2	49.2	53.5	53.6	44.6	61.9	66.7	58.0
35 to 44 years	61.1	61.5	46.1	56.7	56.8	52.6	63.6	68.7	59.4
45 to 64 years	51.8	52.1	42.3	52.3	52.5	45.0	50.9	58.8	44.5
65 years and over	12.7	12.7	12.2	15.5	15.7	10.8	13.4	17.7	9.9
CLASS OF WORKER									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**336 546**	**328 531**	**8 015**	**348 969**	**339 825**	**9 144**	**243 564**	**109 698**	**133 866**
Private wage and salary workers	254 083	248 547	5 536	259 837	253 054	6 783	194 338	84 897	109 441
Government workers	73 099	71 056	2 043	78 530	76 657	1 873	39 133	21 549	17 584
Local government workers	33 846	33 274	572	35 083	34 532	551	17 861	9 883	7 978
Self-employed workers	9 052	8 639	413	10 200	9 742	458	9 299	3 184	6 115
Unpaid family workers	312	289	23	402	372	30	794	68	726
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969									
Male, 16 years old and over	**283 886**	**272 554**	**11 332**	**297 076**	**282 863**	**14 213**	**217 031**	**93 445**	**123 586**
Without income	31 785	29 009	2 776	36 205	32 069	4 136	32 103	13 961	18 142
With income	252 101	243 545	8 556	260 871	250 794	10 077	184 928	79 484	105 444
$1 to $999 or loss	29 926	28 191	1 735	29 030	26 634	2 396	37 110	13 707	23 403
$1,000 to $1,999	27 471	25 994	1 477	29 310	27 787	1 523	27 047	10 741	16 306
$2,000 to $2,999	18 750	17 852	898	21 094	20 104	990	26 132	10 575	15 557
$3,000 to $3,999	16 299	15 701	598	21 734	20 876	858	33 612	14 235	19 377
$4,000 to $4,999	16 584	16 099	485	22 432	21 832	600	25 333	11 557	13 776
$5,000 to $5,999	20 846	20 335	511	27 406	26 626	780	16 180	7 861	8 319
$6,000 to $6,999	25 190	24 709	481	28 904	28 193	711	8 561	4 614	3 947
$7,000 to $7,999	27 950	27 323	627	26 755	25 894	861	4 858	2 631	2 227
$8,000 to $8,999	23 745	23 194	551	20 817	20 420	397	2 739	1 602	1 137
$9,000 to $9,999	16 700	16 347	353	12 799	12 447	352	1 427	885	542
$10,000 to $14,999	24 806	24 145	661	17 288	16 805	483	1 406	773	633
$15,000 or more	3 834	3 655	179	3 302	3 176	126	523	303	220
Median income	$5 816	$5 882	$3 281	$5 249	$5 307	$3 151	$3 065	$3 332	$2 836
Mean income	$5 595	$5 633	$4 503	$5 211	$5 259	$4 030	$3 135	$3 429	$2 914
Female, 16 years old and over	**332 341**	**323 073**	**9 268**	**361 636**	**351 171**	**10 465**	**252 843**	**111 493**	**141 350**
Without income	89 203	85 950	3 253	95 343	91 630	3 713	81 234	30 764	50 470
With income	243 138	237 123	6 015	266 293	259 541	6 752	171 609	80 729	90 880
$1 to $999 or loss	60 274	57 960	2 314	56 664	54 467	2 197	75 397	29 915	45 482
$1,000 to $1,999	49 756	48 560	1 196	52 759	51 185	1 574	36 416	18 881	17 535
$2,000 to $2,999	34 424	33 730	694	40 210	39 347	863	21 592	11 410	10 182
$3,000 to $3,999	30 412	29 890	522	40 638	39 935	703	18 653	9 739	8 914
$4,000 to $4,999	24 194	23 878	316	29 913	29 318	595	8 705	4 373	4 332
$5,000 to $5,999	16 231	15 929	302	19 328	19 085	243	5 007	2 714	2 293
$6,000 to $6,999	10 892	10 703	189	10 805	10 581	224	3 035	1 877	1 158
$7,000 to $7,999	6 886	6 731	155	5 960	5 858	102	1 405	963	442
$8,000 to $8,999	3 861	3 786	75	3 498	3 396	102	731	463	268
$9,000 to $9,999	2 203	2 147	56	2 022	1 960	62	305	198	107
$10,000 to $14,999	3 392	3 251	141	3 841	3 775	66	184	97	87
$15,000 or more	613	558	55	655	634	21	179	99	80
Median income	$2 335	$2 357	$1 580	$2 590	$2 613	$1 749	$1 286	$1 553	$999
Mean income	$2 883	$2 891	$2 569	$2 964	$2 976	$2 487	$1 800	$2 008	$1 616

Table 4. **Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970** – Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Tennessee			Texas			Virginia		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	**174 483**	**139 168**	**35 315**	**407 663**	**335 576**	**72 087**	**261 332**	**155 906**	**105 426**
Labor force	114 947	93 133	21 814	288 457	248 394	40 063	185 281	114 146	71 135
Percent of total	65.9	66.9	61.8	70.8	74.0	55.6	70.9	73.2	67.5
Civilian labor force	113 023	91 306	21 717	272 729	233 275	39 454	171 166	100 733	70 433
Employed	105 747	85 550	20 197	259 257	222 012	37 245	164 428	96 777	67 651
Unemployed	7 276	5 756	1 520	13 472	11 263	2 209	6 738	3 956	2 782
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	6.3	7.0	4.9	4.8	5.6	3.9	3.9	3.9
Not in labor force	59 536	46 035	13 501	119 206	87 182	32 024	76 051	41 760	34 291
Female, 16 years old and over	**213 016**	**174 741**	**38 275**	**463 580**	**390 227**	**73 353**	**285 255**	**178 577**	**106 678**
Labor force	99 991	84 653	15 338	233 311	207 322	25 989	133 794	87 439	46 355
Percent of total	46.9	48.4	40.1	50.3	53.1	35.4	46.9	49.0	43.5
Civilian labor force	99 944	84 615	15 329	232 726	206 737	25 989	133 411	87 095	46 316
Employed	91 989	78 285	13 704	216 403	192 569	23 834	123 837	81 499	42 338
Unemployed	7 955	6 330	1 625	16 323	14 168	2 155	9 574	5 596	3 978
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	7.5	10.6	7.0	6.9	8.3	7.2	6.4	8.6
Not in labor force	113 025	90 088	22 937	230 269	182 905	47 364	151 461	91 138	60 323
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**36 158**	**28 736**	**7 422**	**81 772**	**65 973**	**15 799**	**52 672**	**31 193**	**21 479**
Not enrolled in school	16 097	12 849	3 248	38 053	30 886	7 167	25 533	15 391	10 142
Not high school graduate	8 343	6 237	2 106	18 217	13 449	4 768	14 595	7 452	7 143
Unemployed or not in labor force	4 308	3 302	1 006	9 293	5 822	3 471	6 221	2 999	3 222
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	7.9	8.4	6.4	10.8	11.4	8.4	7.0	8.2	5.6
16 to 19 years	34.1	35.5	29.2	37.2	41.1	22.6	36.3	38.9	32.9
20 to 24 years	72.3	72.9	75.4	79.2	82.3	59.0	79.7	83.4	72.9
25 to 34 years	87.3	87.7	85.3	89.6	92.0	72.3	88.2	90.7	84.3
35 to 44 years	87.4	88.4	83.0	89.9	91.2	81.6	89.0	89.7	87.8
45 to 64 years	78.8	79.4	76.6	81.6	82.2	78.8	81.4	81.6	81.1
65 years and over	23.4	22.4	26.6	26.1	26.8	24.6	24.6	23.5	25.9
Female: 14 and 15 years	3.9	4.4	2.1	5.3	5.5	4.5	3.3	3.3	3.3
16 to 19 years	20.7	21.3	18.6	25.5	27.3	16.8	21.2	23.7	17.9
20 to 24 years	56.7	57.2	53.8	59.3	60.6	47.6	57.3	57.1	57.5
25 to 34 years	63.7	64.6	59.3	65.9	67.7	51.0	59.9	60.1	59.6
35 to 44 years	63.5	65.0	55.9	66.0	67.8	53.6	61.7	63.1	59.3
45 to 64 years	53.6	55.5	45.5	55.8	58.3	44.7	53.0	55.4	48.8
65 years and over	14.6	15.6	10.5	13.8	15.6	8.2	13.5	14.8	11.7
CLASS OF WORKER									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**197 736**	**163 835**	**33 901**	**475 660**	**414 581**	**61 079**	**288 265**	**178 276**	**109 989**
Private wage and salary workers	150 946	124 978	25 968	382 262	331 712	50 550	213 095	125 232	87 863
Government workers	39 809	34 244	5 565	74 129	67 092	7 037	63 880	48 002	15 878
Local government workers	22 619	19 813	2 806	33 055	30 063	2 992	25 406	18 558	6 848
Self-employed workers	6 651	4 405	2 246	18 417	15 168	3 249	10 743	4 836	5 907
Unpaid family workers	330	208	122	852	609	243	547	206	341
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969									
Male, 16 years old and over	**174 483**	**139 168**	**35 315**	**407 663**	**335 576**	**72 087**	**261 332**	**155 906**	**105 426**
Without income	24 213	19 330	4 883	46 255	34 179	12 076	31 318	17 420	13 898
With income	150 270	119 838	30 432	361 408	301 397	60 011	230 014	138 486	91 528
$1 to $999 or loss	28 166	19 707	8 459	56 840	42 537	14 303	34 897	18 028	16 869
$1,000 to $1,999	24 617	18 369	6 248	53 906	39 987	13 919	31 488	17 203	14 285
$2,000 to $2,999	17 474	13 185	4 289	39 553	31 434	8 119	27 160	14 289	12 871
$3,000 to $3,999	21 072	16 903	4 169	45 304	37 063	8 241	31 368	17 122	14 246
$4,000 to $4,999	18 283	15 731	2 552	42 328	36 945	5 383	28 225	16 870	11 355
$5,000 to $5,999	13 882	11 929	1 953	38 741	34 797	3 944	25 888	16 906	8 982
$6,000 to $6,999	10 335	9 133	1 202	29 180	26 683	2 497	18 077	12 860	5 217
$7,000 to $7,999	6 716	6 027	689	22 860	21 251	1 609	13 065	9 370	3 695
$8,000 to $8,999	3 867	3 569	298	14 031	13 280	751	8 514	6 688	1 826
$9,000 to $9,999	2 181	1 927	254	7 220	6 807	413	4 359	3 543	816
$10,000 to $14,999	2 977	2 703	274	9 385	8 718	667	5 566	4 536	1 030
$15,000 or more	700	655	45	2 060	1 895	165	1 407	1 071	336
Median income	$3 231	$3 512	$2 119	$3 671	$3 991	$2 220	$3 684	$4 154	$3 122
Mean income	$3 531	$3 760	$2 629	$3 945	$4 179	$2 772	$3 936	$4 339	$3 325
Female, 16 years old and over	**213 016**	**174 741**	**38 275**	**463 580**	**390 227**	**73 353**	**285 255**	**178 577**	**106 678**
Without income	60 524	47 151	13 373	126 440	101 278	25 162	85 243	48 817	36 426
With income	152 492	127 590	24 902	337 140	288 949	48 191	200 012	129 760	70 252
$1 to $999 or loss	53 878	41 791	12 087	115 576	91 572	24 004	68 894	38 374	30 520
$1,000 to $1,999	36 832	31 309	5 523	83 155	69 987	13 168	42 898	28 028	14 870
$2,000 to $2,999	21 141	18 440	2 701	51 274	46 083	5 191	31 117	21 739	9 378
$3,000 to $3,999	18 855	16 515	2 340	37 410	34 814	2 596	24 416	16 855	7 561
$4,000 to $4,999	8 845	7 866	979	18 927	17 721	1 206	12 526	9 178	3 348
$5,000 to $5,999	4 853	4 132	721	11 317	10 385	932	7 311	5 588	1 723
$6,000 to $6,999	3 087	2 821	266	7 552	7 010	542	4 378	3 411	967
$7,000 to $7,999	1 923	1 776	147	5 212	4 904	308	3 211	2 293	918
$8,000 to $8,999	1 450	1 393	57	3 062	2 963	99	2 120	1 660	460
$9,000 to $9,999	816	779	37	1 608	1 553	55	1 289	1 057	232
$10,000 to $14,999	601	566	35	1 423	1 347	76	1 484	1 314	170
$15,000 or more	211	202	9	624	610	14	368	263	105
Median income	$1 607	$1 703	$1 066	$1 637	$1 756	$1 007	$1 725	$1 946	$1 310
Mean income	$2 113	$2 211	$1 609	$2 128	$2 244	$1 431	$2 255	$2 477	$1 847

Table 5. Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	United States, total							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY								
Head of household	8 593	6 227 121	53 387	426 989	1 277 083	1 292 336	2 176 707	1 000 619
Head of family	7 411	4 855 990	42 501	352 186	1 123 585	1 121 183	1 644 016	572 519
Female head of family	1 712	1 332 491	16 793	113 006	332 905	327 332	390 909	151 546
MARITAL STATUS								
Male	**561 030**	**6 449 469**	**931 353**	**804 413**	**1 210 148**	**1 090 772**	**1 721 059**	**691 724**
Single	551 390	1 939 920	881 574	470 327	256 692	132 047	144 965	54 315
Married, wife present	5 808	3 378 997	32 446	255 111	773 955	755 718	1 175 700	386 067
With spouse of same race	5 758	3 328 790	31 804	249 601	757 840	742 634	1 163 568	383 343
Separated	1 229	368 863	4 094	24 994	76 823	87 352	137 490	38 110
Other married, wife absent	1 500	227 020	10 631	43 414	55 252	40 875	54 707	22 141
Widowed	615	307 794	1 141	2 602	8 364	19 726	112 901	163 060
Divorced	488	226 875	1 467	7 965	39 062	55 054	95 296	28 031
Female	**553 570**	**7 565 814**	**953 813**	**950 611**	**1 448 007**	**1 311 907**	**2 007 203**	**894 273**
Single	542 107	1 771 536	819 186	414 846	241 682	112 650	129 740	53 432
Married, husband present	5 338	3 343 959	89 979	379 177	822 729	772 876	1 047 313	231 885
With spouse of same race	5 311	3 317 546	89 268	375 650	816 717	767 717	1 038 849	229 345
Separated	1 581	727 267	14 492	74 825	201 435	190 143	207 338	39 034
Other married, husband absent	2 300	229 909	24 454	48 263	50 598	39 566	49 983	17 045
Widowed	1 643	1 083 763	3 103	11 039	39 233	87 125	424 091	519 172
Divorced	601	409 380	2 599	22 461	92 330	109 547	148 738	33 705
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total	**1 115 500**	**14 010 614**	**1 881 888**	**1 752 961**	**2 657 135**	**2 402 892**	**3 728 506**	**1 587 232**
Same house	621 205	7 331 441	973 699	544 507	897 532	1 262 177	2 493 678	1 159 848
Different house in U.S.	410 873	5 391 635	742 198	979 159	1 422 437	928 994	991 176	327 671
Same county	332 761	3 970 556	532 170	607 023	1 023 267	730 895	815 028	262 173
Different county	78 112	1 421 079	210 028	372 136	399 170	198 099	176 148	65 498
Northeast	5 351	119 161	15 031	27 724	37 250	18 682	15 015	5 459
North Central	6 555	131 766	17 087	33 038	38 495	19 775	15 994	7 377
South	23 772	484 200	74 174	159 763	139 207	53 921	41 271	15 864
West	42 434	685 952	103 736	151 611	184 218	105 721	103 868	36 798
Abroad	7 102	145 578	12 643	23 848	60 907	29 982	15 963	2 235
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	76 320	1 141 960	153 348	205 447	276 259	181 739	227 689	97 478
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male	**561 030**	**6 449 469**	**931 353**	**804 413**	**1 210 148**	**1 090 772**	**1 721 059**	**691 724**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	19 227	983 590	22 986	26 873	55 824	100 023	372 250	305 634
5 to 7 years	219 493	1 006 499	62 514	41 383	100 609	177 329	435 325	189 339
8 years	198 561	598 446	83 114	36 888	78 017	110 918	215 435	74 074
High school: 1 to 3 years	122 822	1 898 801	595 986	224 484	357 784	310 548	348 728	61 271
4 years	927	1 410 875	139 796	329 670	431 205	254 288	221 765	34 151
College: 1 to 3 years	-	435 270	26 823	125 025	118 277	78 646	71 393	15 106
4 years or more	-	215 988	134	20 090	68 432	59 020	56 163	12 149
Median school years completed	8.2	10.2	10.5	12.2	12.0	10.5	8.2	5.6
Percent high school graduates	0.2	32.0	17.9	59.0	51.1	35.9	20.3	8.9
Female	**553 570**	**7 565 814**	**953 813**	**950 611**	**1 448 007**	**1 311 907**	**2 007 203**	**894 273**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	13 906	721 739	19 484	22 832	42 219	65 320	273 552	298 332
5 to 7 years	173 417	1 115 136	41 586	36 502	95 263	169 234	502 215	270 336
8 years	215 100	706 782	58 915	37 100	91 363	127 478	274 458	117 468
High school: 1 to 3 years	149 955	2 343 770	605 947	244 654	457 704	433 912	496 352	105 201
4 years	1 192	1 863 387	188 725	419 460	545 246	352 855	299 680	57 421
College: 1 to 3 years	-	522 366	38 996	157 784	130 272	88 824	82 098	24 392
4 years or more	-	292 634	160	32 279	85 940	74 284	78 848	21 123
Median school years completed	8.4	10.6	10.8	12.3	12.1	11.0	8.8	6.7
Percent high school graduates	0.2	35.4	23.9	64.1	52.6	39.3	22.9	11.5

Table 5. Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	United States, urban							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY								
Head of household	7 037	5 252 354	47 538	385 138	1 137 486	1 122 983	1 798 628	760 581
Head of family	6 079	4 043 245	37 385	313 390	990 621	963 103	1 325 415	413 331
Female head of family	1 294	1 166 502	15 528	106 856	309 616	294 180	328 432	111 890
MARITAL STATUS								
Male	**432 894**	**5 219 734**	**715 426**	**659 033**	**1 020 889**	**916 470**	**1 390 320**	**517 596**
Single	424 905	1 526 618	674 425	378 391	207 585	106 886	116 346	42 985
Married, wife present	4 800	2 753 578	26 370	215 458	662 344	635 258	936 193	277 955
With spouse of same race	4 768	2 708 537	25 763	210 312	647 354	623 265	925 862	275 981
Separated	1 057	318 831	3 561	21 756	67 236	76 785	118 357	31 136
Other married, wife absent	1 221	176 386	8 751	34 312	41 786	31 577	42 926	17 034
Widowed	493	242 199	951	2 086	6 824	16 253	91 437	124 648
Divorced	418	202 122	1 368	7 030	35 114	49 711	85 061	23 838
Female	**432 981**	**6 281 747**	**757 383**	**810 680**	**1 252 662**	**1 114 431**	**1 648 993**	**697 598**
Single	424 147	1 453 064	647 745	351 796	206 886	95 156	108 740	42 741
Married, husband present	3 857	2 720 895	72 543	321 486	698 355	638 323	823 666	166 522
With spouse of same race	3 836	2 699 731	71 946	318 463	693 264	634 148	817 226	164 684
Separated	1 296	656 915	12 580	67 858	185 032	172 171	185 220	34 054
Other married, husband absent	1 823	188 003	19 641	39 330	42 323	32 842	40 405	13 462
Widowed	1 285	880 037	2 527	9 384	32 872	72 635	352 317	410 302
Divorced	573	382 833	2 347	20 826	87 194	103 304	138 645	30 517
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total	**867 054**	**11 497 499**	**1 471 419**	**1 467 693**	**2 271 136**	**2 032 125**	**3 039 340**	**1 215 786**
Same house	462 472	5 757 175	725 324	422 751	719 883	1 035 871	1 987 835	865 511
Different house in U.S.	332 923	4 583 360	604 413	839 700	1 242 731	803 543	830 975	261 998
Same county	271 679	3 384 635	433 103	515 589	897 471	637 524	689 374	211 574
Different county	61 244	1 198 725	171 310	324 111	345 260	166 019	141 601	50 424
Northeast	4 303	103 014	13 035	24 671	32 552	16 085	12 363	4 308
North Central	5 594	118 249	14 916	30 158	35 485	17 932	13 650	6 108
South	21 577	443 086	66 605	149 344	128 568	48 822	35 972	13 775
West	29 770	534 376	76 754	119 938	148 655	83 180	79 616	26 233
Abroad	6 832	139 442	12 169	22 877	58 014	28 634	15 555	2 193
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	64 827	1 017 522	129 513	182 365	250 508	164 077	204 975	86 084
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male	**432 894**	**5 219 734**	**715 426**	**659 033**	**1 020 889**	**916 470**	**1 390 320**	**517 596**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	11 130	572 932	14 618	17 208	35 206	62 851	242 199	200 850
5 to 7 years	161 285	736 394	35 463	24 017	66 706	130 283	333 487	146 438
8 years	159 286	473 755	56 432	24 540	58 293	90 111	182 197	62 182
High school: 1 to 3 years	100 481	1 581 751	466 557	178 308	300 241	272 703	310 808	53 134
4 years	712	1 255 362	118 157	283 062	385 803	232 523	204 667	31 150
College: 1 to 3 years	–	402 191	24 071	113 491	111 309	73 834	66 311	13 175
4 years or more	–	197 349	128	18 407	63 331	54 165	50 651	10 667
Median school years completed	8.3	10.6	10.6	12.3	12.1	10.9	8.7	6.2
Percent high school graduates	0.2	35.5	19.9	63.0	54.9	39.3	23.1	10.6
Female	**432 981**	**6 281 747**	**757 383**	**810 680**	**1 252 662**	**1 114 431**	**1 648 993**	**697 598**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	8 859	500 152	13 278	16 084	28 787	43 452	188 913	209 638
5 to 7 years	128 341	829 242	25 619	24 936	68 010	123 107	378 725	208 845
8 years	171 721	567 166	42 844	27 898	71 480	100 905	226 141	97 898
High school: 1 to 3 years	123 072	1 972 771	478 382	204 546	391 541	374 506	433 787	90 009
4 years	988	1 671 901	162 351	365 477	491 870	322 733	277 289	52 181
College: 1 to 3 years	–	480 714	34 764	142 883	122 763	83 231	75 909	21 164
4 years or more	–	259 801	145	28 856	78 211	66 497	68 229	17 863
Median school years completed	8.5	10.9	10.9	12.4	12.1	11.3	9.2	7.0
Percent high school graduates	0.2	38.4	26.0	66.3	55.3	42.4	25.6	13.1

Table 5. Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	United States, rural nonfarm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY								
Head of household	1 320	876 281	5 429	39 489	131 532	154 956	331 332	213 543
Head of family	1 135	725 120	4 739	36 606	125 219	144 349	275 982	138 225
Female head of family	338	154 489	1 146	5 862	22 235	31 391	57 785	36 070
MARITAL STATUS								
Male	**112 942**	**1 096 266**	**191 326**	**132 992**	**176 253**	**158 210**	**286 118**	**151 367**
Single	111 496	369 699	183 435	83 121	44 740	22 732	25 656	10 015
Married, wife present	866	551 528	5 485	36 881	104 440	108 663	203 696	92 363
With spouse of same race	848	546 924	5 455	36 527	103 382	107 673	202 183	91 704
Separated	147	45 881	478	3 033	8 847	9 776	17 368	6 379
Other married, wife absent	261	47 554	1 693	8 592	12 975	8 856	10 782	4 656
Widowed	109	58 567	143	486	1 459	3 141	19 166	34 172
Divorced	63	23 037	92	879	3 792	5 042	9 450	3 782
Female	**105 995**	**1 147 764**	**172 894**	**127 700**	**179 879**	**178 013**	**313 124**	**176 154**
Single	103 725	281 736	150 075	56 049	31 218	15 829	18 923	9 642
Married, husband present	1 244	549 192	16 006	53 981	115 011	119 558	188 902	55 734
With spouse of same race	1 244	544 869	15 899	53 520	114 181	118 752	187 339	55 178
Separated	270	65 832	1 721	6 388	15 358	16 886	20 808	4 671
Other married, husband absent	402	38 167	4 341	8 174	7 524	6 228	8 647	3 253
Widowed	326	187 912	522	1 547	5 984	13 566	66 371	99 922
Divorced	28	24 925	229	1 561	4 784	5 946	9 473	2 932
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total	**218 833**	**2 243 850**	**362 512**	**260 776**	**357 588**	**335 389**	**599 202**	**328 383**
Same house	137 677	1 378 634	214 995	107 336	161 292	202 757	434 342	257 912
Different house in U.S.	70 501	743 797	125 080	130 803	169 172	115 078	143 691	59 973
Same county	54 750	533 823	88 545	84 784	117 600	85 006	111 926	45 962
Different county	15 751	209 974	36 535	46 019	51 572	30 072	31 765	14 011
Northeast	1 025	15 544	1 962	2 998	4 472	2 515	2 490	1 107
North Central	871	12 725	2 065	2 761	2 838	1 735	2 180	1 146
South	2 069	39 334	7 274	10 072	10 331	4 783	4 966	1 908
West	11 786	142 371	25 234	30 188	33 931	21 039	22 129	9 850
Abroad	254	5 919	454	932	2 821	1 277	393	42
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	10 401	115 500	21 983	21 705	24 303	16 277	20 776	10 456
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male	**112 942**	**1 096 266**	**191 326**	**132 992**	**176 253**	**158 210**	**286 118**	**151 367**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	6 990	270 663	7 495	8 559	18 277	32 731	111 658	91 943
5 to 7 years	51 497	236 367	23 731	15 490	30 880	42 323	87 064	36 879
8 years	34 643	110 758	23 752	11 202	18 293	18 810	28 833	9 868
High school: 1 to 3 years	19 626	287 153	114 376	42 838	54 245	35 010	33 623	7 061
4 years	186	143 545	19 417	42 714	43 088	20 257	15 433	2 636
College: 1 to 3 years	–	30 583	2 549	10 649	6 644	4 520	4 571	1 650
4 years or more	–	17 197	6	1 540	4 826	4 559	4 936	1 330
Median school years completed	7.9	8.4	10.1	11.2	10.1	8.2	6.1	4.1
Percent high school graduates	0.2	17.5	11.5	41.3	31.0	18.5	8.7	3.7
Female	**105 995**	**1 147 764**	**172 894**	**127 700**	**179 879**	**178 013**	**313 124**	**176 154**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	4 367	199 114	5 681	5 990	11 951	19 453	75 221	80 818
5 to 7 years	39 896	251 075	13 926	10 249	24 399	40 874	106 943	54 684
8 years	38 104	123 108	14 030	8 326	18 069	23 813	41 703	17 167
High school: 1 to 3 years	23 452	332 391	111 680	36 972	61 309	54 135	54 929	13 366
4 years	176	174 914	23 722	49 545	49 860	27 345	19 874	4 568
College: 1 to 3 years	–	37 803	3 840	13 554	7 037	5 252	5 347	2 773
4 years or more	–	29 359	15	3 064	7 254	7 141	9 107	2 778
Median school years completed	8.2	9.0	10.4	12.0	10.7	9.3	7.3	5.4
Percent high school graduates	0.2	21.1	16.0	51.8	35.7	22.3	11.0	5.7

Table 5. **Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	United States, rural farm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY								
Head of household	236	98 486	420	2 362	8 065	14 397	46 747	26 495
Head of family	197	87 625	377	2 190	7 745	13 731	42 619	20 963
Female head of family	80	11 500	119	288	1 054	1 761	4 692	3 586
MARITAL STATUS								
Male	**15 194**	**133 469**	**24 601**	**12 388**	**13 006**	**16 092**	**44 621**	**22 761**
Single	14 989	43 603	23 714	8 815	4 367	2 429	2 963	1 315
Married, wife present	142	73 891	591	2 772	7 171	11 797	35 811	15 749
With spouse of same race	142	73 329	586	2 762	7 104	11 696	35 523	15 658
Separated	25	4 151	55	205	740	791	1 765	595
Other married, wife absent	18	3 080	187	510	491	442	999	451
Widowed	13	7 028	47	30	81	332	2 298	4 240
Divorced	7	1 716	7	56	156	301	785	411
Female	**14 594**	**136 303**	**23 536**	**12 231**	**15 466**	**19 463**	**45 086**	**20 521**
Single	14 235	36 736	21 366	7 001	3 578	1 665	2 077	1 049
Married, husband present	237	73 872	1 430	3 710	9 363	14 995	34 745	9 629
With spouse of same race	231	72 946	1 423	3 667	9 272	14 817	34 284	9 483
Separated	15	4 520	191	579	1 045	1 086	1 310	309
Other married, husband absent	75	3 739	472	759	751	496	931	330
Widowed	32	15 814	54	108	377	924	5 403	8 948
Divorced	–	1 622	23	74	352	297	620	256
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total	**29 613**	**269 265**	**47 957**	**24 492**	**28 411**	**35 378**	**89 964**	**43 063**
Same house	21 056	195 632	33 380	14 420	16 357	23 549	71 501	36 425
Different house in U.S.	7 449	64 478	12 705	8 656	10 534	10 373	16 510	5 700
Same county	6 332	52 098	10 522	6 650	8 196	8 365	13 728	4 637
Different county	1 117	12 380	2 183	2 006	2 338	2 008	2 782	1 063
Northeast	23	603	34	55	226	82	162	44
North Central	90	792	106	119	172	108	164	123
South	126	1 780	295	347	308	316	333	181
West	878	9 205	1 748	1 485	1 632	1 502	2 123	715
Abroad	16	217	20	39	72	71	15	–
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 092	8 938	1 852	1 377	1 448	1 385	1 938	938
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male	**15 194**	**133 469**	**24 601**	**12 388**	**13 006**	**16 092**	**44 621**	**22 761**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	1 107	39 995	873	1 106	2 341	4 441	18 393	12 841
5 to 7 years	6 711	33 738	3 320	1 876	3 023	4 723	14 774	6 022
8 years	4 632	13 933	2 930	1 146	1 431	1 997	4 405	2 024
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 715	29 897	15 053	3 338	3 298	2 835	4 297	1 076
4 years	29	11 968	2 222	3 894	2 314	1 508	1 665	365
College: 1 to 3 years	–	2 496	203	885	324	292	511	281
4 years or more	–	1 442	–	143	275	296	576	152
Median school years completed	7.9	7.4	10.0	10.9	8.8	7.3	5.8	4.4
Percent high school graduates	0.2	11.9	9.9	39.7	22.4	13.0	6.2	3.5
Female	**14 594**	**136 303**	**23 536**	**12 231**	**15 466**	**19 463**	**45 086**	**20 521**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	680	22 473	525	758	1 481	2 415	9 418	7 876
5 to 7 years	5 180	34 819	2 041	1 317	2 854	5 253	16 547	6 807
8 years	5 275	16 508	2 041	876	1 814	2 760	6 614	2 403
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 431	38 608	15 885	3 136	4 854	5 271	7 636	1 826
4 years	28	16 572	2 652	4 438	3 516	2 777	2 517	672
College: 1 to 3 years	–	3 849	392	1 347	472	341	842	455
4 years or more	–	3 474	–	359	475	646	1 512	482
Median school years completed	8.3	8.7	10.4	12.0	10.0	8.7	7.4	6.1
Percent high school graduates	0.2	17.5	12.9	50.2	28.9	19.3	10.8	7.8

Table 5. Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970 – Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Northeast, total							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY								
Head of household	1 340	1 291 716	10 762	92 112	308 276	296 220	428 718	155 628
Head of family	1 127	981 506	8 510	73 927	263 861	248 294	305 192	81 722
Female head of family	189	305 361	4 271	30 823	91 094	79 399	78 349	21 425
MARITAL STATUS								
Male	**94 482**	**1 233 753**	**153 227**	**144 362**	**264 980**	**237 316**	**324 450**	**109 418**
Single	92 902	369 954	145 899	87 237	59 641	32 347	32 928	11 902
Married, wife present	933	644 385	4 696	44 239	167 108	160 156	212 551	55 635
With spouse of same race	911	629 314	4 493	42 729	162 363	156 170	208 759	54 800
Separated	237	88 607	712	4 682	18 718	22 784	33 991	7 720
Other married, wife absent	228	45 120	1 421	6 959	11 876	9 191	11 310	4 363
Widowed	121	53 203	279	479	1 773	4 126	20 061	26 485
Divorced	61	32 484	220	766	5 864	8 712	13 609	3 313
Female	**92 607**	**1 533 912**	**163 464**	**192 479**	**340 787**	**290 438**	**398 349**	**148 395**
Single	91 119	383 486	143 746	90 677	66 897	32 032	37 172	12 962
Married, husband present	617	637 512	12 889	70 664	178 656	157 036	184 075	34 192
With spouse of same race	610	628 110	12 657	69 385	176 289	155 107	181 211	33 461
Separated	233	207 624	2 555	18 660	61 377	56 557	58 703	9 772
Other married, husband absent	372	45 120	3 358	7 625	10 653	8 682	11 225	3 577
Widowed	214	192 676	628	1 966	7 806	17 056	82 080	83 140
Divorced	52	67 494	288	2 887	15 398	19 075	25 094	4 752
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total	**187 218**	**2 766 032**	**316 293**	**336 377**	**605 950**	**526 319**	**723 375**	**257 718**
Same house	98 528	1 408 987	157 241	106 237	215 735	277 152	469 061	183 561
Different house in U.S.	69 226	1 011 788	120 454	171 795	293 919	187 491	187 225	50 904
Same county	51 688	703 933	81 508	102 031	201 706	137 577	142 583	38 528
Different county	17 538	307 855	38 946	69 764	92 213	49 914	44 642	12 376
Northeast	1 825	35 949	4 109	7 010	11 696	6 157	5 237	1 740
North Central	564	12 662	1 217	3 324	4 280	1 926	1 464	451
South	4 886	90 558	13 725	31 541	25 955	9 194	7 422	2 721
West	10 263	168 686	19 895	27 889	50 282	32 637	30 519	7 464
Abroad	4 095	77 997	8 302	13 170	26 989	16 409	11 458	1 669
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	15 369	267 260	30 296	45 175	69 307	45 267	55 631	21 584
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male	**94 482**	**1 233 753**	**153 227**	**144 362**	**264 980**	**237 316**	**324 450**	**109 418**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	2 209	94 382	3 112	3 588	8 482	11 954	37 938	29 308
5 to 7 years	31 597	164 721	6 146	5 302	16 996	30 116	72 451	33 710
8 years	35 152	119 449	12 060	6 071	15 979	23 009	45 413	16 917
High school: 1 to 3 years	25 367	395 532	102 591	43 233	81 111	74 139	80 525	13 933
4 years	157	329 198	24 851	61 935	103 973	67 806	60 611	10 022
College: 1 to 3 years	–	83 827	4 446	19 896	23 369	16 869	16 245	3 002
4 years or more	–	46 644	21	4 337	15 070	13 423	11 267	2 526
Median school years completed	8.4	10.8	10.6	12.2	12.1	11.2	9.2	7.3
Percent high school graduates	0.2	37.3	19.1	59.7	53.7	41.3	27.2	14.2
Female	**92 607**	**1 533 912**	**163 464**	**192 479**	**340 787**	**290 438**	**398 349**	**148 395**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	1 779	88 375	2 757	3 883	7 595	8 775	32 858	32 507
5 to 7 years	24 613	187 991	4 725	6 171	19 099	27 688	84 460	45 848
8 years	35 774	142 602	8 538	6 998	20 351	25 728	56 615	24 372
High school: 1 to 3 years	30 184	494 031	105 416	51 807	105 967	98 660	109 997	22 184
4 years	257	474 933	35 463	93 747	146 523	97 973	84 811	16 416
College: 1 to 3 years	–	96 289	6 533	24 215	25 605	18 799	16 985	4 152
4 years or more	–	49 691	32	5 658	15 647	12 815	12 623	2 916
Median school years completed	8.6	11.1	10.9	12.3	12.1	11.5	9.7	7.7
Percent high school graduates	0.3	40.5	25.7	64.2	55.1	44.6	28.7	15.8

Table 5. Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States **Regions** **States With 250,000 or More Negro Population**	Northeast, urban							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY								
Head of household	1 337	1 263 707	10 633	91 044	303 705	290 078	417 882	150 365
Head of family	1 127	959 230	8 411	73 000	259 665	242 922	296 749	78 483
Female head of family	189	301 848	4 240	30 620	90 284	78 524	77 341	20 839
MARITAL STATUS								
Male	**90 409**	**1 184 936**	**145 877**	**137 120**	**255 781**	**229 192**	**312 608**	**104 358**
Single	88 873	350 563	138 748	81 970	56 460	30 756	31 395	11 234
Married, wife present	933	626 383	4 605	43 425	163 734	155 775	205 566	53 278
With spouse of same race	911	612 599	4 408	41 997	159 296	152 126	202 187	52 585
Separated	233	85 693	700	4 491	18 045	22 142	32 856	7 459
Other married, wife absent	198	40 203	1 335	6 084	10 249	8 204	10 377	3 954
Widowed	111	50 842	269	432	1 668	3 909	19 319	25 245
Divorced	61	31 252	220	718	5 625	8 406	13 095	3 188
Female	**89 554**	**1 496 350**	**158 224**	**188 381**	**334 332**	**283 845**	**387 769**	**143 799**
Single	88 092	373 147	138 967	88 332	65 609	31 374	36 272	12 593
Married, husband present	596	620 113	12 628	69 409	174 710	152 627	177 841	32 898
With spouse of same race	589	611 508	12 405	68 221	172 576	150 836	175 244	32 226
Separated	228	204 974	2 514	18 439	60 718	55 843	57 822	9 638
Other married, husband absent	372	43 565	3 233	7 414	10 390	8 392	10 814	3 322
Widowed	214	188 037	601	1 948	7 655	16 737	80 375	80 721
Divorced	52	66 514	281	2 839	15 250	18 872	24 645	4 627
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total	**180 290**	**2 680 006**	**303 700**	**324 905**	**590 287**	**511 944**	**700 892**	**248 278**
Same house	95 385	1 366 174	151 663	103 013	210 623	270 024	454 045	176 806
Different house in U.S.	66 318	979 511	115 050	165 881	285 993	182 201	181 478	48 908
Same county	50 514	690 149	79 775	100 155	198 401	135 002	139 376	37 440
Different county	15 804	289 362	35 275	65 726	87 592	47 199	42 102	11 468
Northeast	1 633	33 186	3 831	6 612	10 854	5 679	4 668	1 542
North Central	503	11 837	1 096	3 089	4 093	1 812	1 325	422
South	4 743	86 957	13 113	30 462	24 938	8 784	7 067	2 593
West	8 925	157 382	17 235	25 563	47 707	30 924	29 042	6 911
Abroad	4 057	76 849	8 188	13 019	26 564	16 129	11 310	1 639
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	14 530	257 472	28 799	42 992	67 107	43 590	54 059	20 925
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male	**90 409**	**1 184 936**	**145 877**	**137 120**	**255 781**	**229 192**	**312 608**	**104 358**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	1 950	89 010	2 770	3 301	8 059	11 209	35 940	27 731
5 to 7 years	29 936	157 210	5 522	4 899	16 226	28 874	69 585	32 104
8 years	33 703	113 273	11 024	5 433	15 074	22 097	43 614	16 031
High school: 1 to 3 years	24 667	380 829	98 326	40 740	77 989	72 010	78 321	13 443
4 years	153	319 042	23 931	59 561	101 302	65 814	58 680	9 754
College: 1 to 3 years	–	80 743	4 283	19 007	22 638	16 290	15 651	2 874
4 years or more	–	44 829	21	4 179	14 493	12 898	10 817	2 421
Median school years completed	8.4	10.8	10.6	12.2	12.1	11.2	9.3	7.3
Percent high school graduates	0.2	37.5	19.4	60.3	54.1	41.5	27.2	14.4
Female	**89 554**	**1 496 350**	**158 224**	**188 381**	**334 332**	**283 845**	**387 769**	**143 799**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	1 611	85 210	2 529	3 693	7 281	8 400	31 837	31 470
5 to 7 years	23 579	182 992	4 519	6 050	18 637	27 116	82 116	44 554
8 years	34 582	138 225	8 090	6 829	19 815	25 007	54 963	23 521
High school: 1 to 3 years	29 532	483 252	102 352	50 845	104 160	96 795	107 571	21 529
4 years	250	465 035	34 413	92 038	144 180	95 847	82 646	15 911
College: 1 to 3 years	–	93 609	6 289	23 429	25 133	18 339	16 461	3 958
4 years or more	–	48 027	32	5 497	15 126	12 341	12 175	2 856
Median school years completed	8.6	11.1	10.9	12.3	12.1	11.5	9.7	7.7
Percent high school graduates	0.3	40.5	25.7	64.2	55.2	44.6	28.7	15.8

Table 5. Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Northeast, rural nonfarm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY								
Head of household	3	27 391	129	1 053	4 475	6 024	10 603	5 107
Head of family	–	21 782	99	912	4 106	5 270	8 249	3 146
Female head of family	–	3 463	31	200	796	865	1 000	571
MARITAL STATUS								
Male	**4 026**	**47 923**	**7 264**	**7 175**	**9 076**	**7 955**	**11 550**	**4 903**
Single	3 982	19 173	7 065	5 243	3 154	1 568	1 495	648
Married, wife present	–	17 559	91	793	3 298	4 288	6 811	2 278
With spouse of same race	–	16 319	85	711	3 008	3 962	6 417	2 136
Separated	4	2 860	12	191	669	627	1 100	261
Other married, wife absent	30	4 829	86	853	1 611	958	912	409
Widowed	10	2 285	10	47	105	208	728	1 187
Divorced	–	1 217	–	48	239	306	504	120
Female	**3 011**	**36 859**	**5 162**	**4 038**	**6 318**	**6 491**	**10 344**	**4 506**
Single	2 985	10 189	4 717	2 323	1 271	653	878	347
Married, husband present	21	16 983	245	1 225	3 856	4 338	6 060	1 259
With spouse of same race	21	16 214	236	1 143	3 629	4 205	5 801	1 200
Separated	5	2 608	41	218	631	709	875	134
Other married, husband absent	–	1 538	125	211	263	279	405	255
Widowed	–	4 575	27	18	149	309	1 686	2 386
Divorced	–	966	7	43	148	203	440	125
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total	**6 849**	**84 379**	**12 464**	**11 354**	**15 383**	**14 113**	**21 888**	**9 177**
Same house	3 103	41 821	5 502	3 184	4 998	7 014	14 599	6 524
Different house in U.S.	2 876	31 742	5 361	5 869	7 798	5 174	5 576	1 964
Same county	1 163	13 428	1 702	1 842	3 201	2 488	3 135	1 060
Different county	1 713	18 314	3 659	4 027	4 597	2 686	2 441	904
Northeast	185	2 730	278	398	842	478	536	198
North Central	61	814	121	235	187	114	128	29
South	143	3 564	600	1 074	1 017	410	339	124
West	1 324	11 206	2 660	2 320	2 551	1 684	1 438	553
Abroad	38	1 128	114	143	420	273	148	30
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	832	9 688	1 487	2 158	2 167	1 652	1 565	659
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male	**4 026**	**47 923**	**7 264**	**7 175**	**9 076**	**7 955**	**11 550**	**4 903**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	259	5 250	342	287	417	745	1 929	1 530
5 to 7 years	1 645	7 325	612	397	753	1 210	2 783	1 570
8 years	1 434	6 036	1 018	632	890	895	1 769	832
High school: 1 to 3 years	684	14 420	4 209	2 474	3 085	2 037	2 141	474
4 years	4	10 034	920	2 338	2 638	1 968	1 906	264
College: 1 to 3 years	–	3 053	163	889	722	575	576	128
4 years or more	–	1 805	–	158	571	525	446	105
Median school years completed	8.1	10.1	10.2	11.8	11.4	10.7	8.6	6.8
Percent high school graduates	0.1	31.1	14.9	47.2	43.3	38.6	25.4	10.1
Female	**3 011**	**36 859**	**5 162**	**4 038**	**6 318**	**6 491**	**10 344**	**4 506**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	164	3 105	228	190	304	375	988	1 020
5 to 7 years	1 030	4 919	206	117	457	563	2 305	1 271
8 years	1 170	4 313	448	162	530	716	1 615	842
High school: 1 to 3 years	640	10 537	3 011	956	1 745	1 827	2 355	643
4 years	7	9 710	1 030	1 693	2 302	2 079	2 120	486
College: 1 to 3 years	–	2 639	239	771	472	457	516	184
4 years or more	–	1 636	–	149	508	474	445	60
Median school years completed	8.3	10.7	10.7	12.4	12.1	11.6	9.3	7.9
Percent high school graduates	0.2	37.9	24.6	64.7	51.9	46.4	29.8	16.2

Table 5. **Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Northeast, rural farm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY								
Head of household	–	618	–	15	96	118	233	156
Head of family	–	494	–	15	90	102	194	93
Female head of family	–	50	–	3	14	10	8	15
MARITAL STATUS								
Male	**47**	**894**	**86**	**67**	**123**	**169**	**292**	**157**
Single	47	218	86	24	27	23	38	20
Married, wife present	–	443	–	21	76	93	174	79
With spouse of same race	–	396	–	21	59	82	155	79
Separated	–	54	–	–	4	15	35	–
Other married, wife absent	–	88	–	22	16	29	21	–
Widowed	–	76	–	–	–	9	14	53
Divorced	–	15	–	–	–	–	10	5
Female	**42**	**703**	**78**	**60**	**137**	**102**	**236**	**90**
Single	42	150	62	22	17	5	22	22
Married, husband present	–	416	16	30	90	71	174	35
With spouse of same race	–	388	16	21	84	66	166	35
Separated	–	42	–	3	28	5	6	–
Other married, husband absent	–	17	–	–	–	11	6	–
Widowed	–	64	–	–	2	10	19	33
Divorced	–	14	–	5	–	–	9	–
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total	**79**	**1 647**	**129**	**118**	**280**	**262**	**595**	**263**
Same house	40	992	76	40	114	114	417	231
Different house in U.S.	32	535	43	45	128	116	171	32
Same county	11	356	31	34	104	87	72	28
Different county	21	179	12	11	24	29	99	4
Northeast	7	33	–	–	–	–	33	–
North Central	–	11	–	–	–	–	11	–
South	–	37	12	5	–	–	16	4
West	14	98	–	6	24	29	39	–
Abroad	–	20	–	8	5	7	–	–
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	7	100	10	25	33	25	7	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male	**47**	**894**	**86**	**67**	**123**	**169**	**292**	**157**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	–	122	–	–	6	–	69	47
5 to 7 years	16	186	12	6	17	32	83	36
8 years	15	140	18	6	15	17	30	54
High school: 1 to 3 years	16	283	56	19	37	92	63	16
4 years	–	122	–	36	33	24	25	4
College: 1 to 3 years	–	31	–	–	9	4	18	–
4 years or more	–	10	–	–	6	–	4	–
Median school years completed	...	9.0	...	...	10.9	10.2	7.8	7.6
Percent high school graduates	–	18.2	–	...	39.0	16.6	16.1	2.5
Female	**42**	**703**	**78**	**60**	**137**	**102**	**236**	**90**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	4	60	–	–	10	–	33	17
5 to 7 years	4	80	–	4	5	9	39	23
8 years	22	64	–	7	6	5	37	9
High school: 1 to 3 years	12	242	53	6	62	38	71	12
4 years	–	188	20	16	41	47	45	19
College: 1 to 3 years	–	41	5	15	–	3	8	10
4 years or more	–	28	–	12	13	–	3	–
Median school years completed	...	10.8	...	...	11.3	11.9	9.4	...
Percent high school graduates	–	36.6	...	...	39.4	49.0	23.7	...

Table 5. Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	North Central, total							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY								
Head of household	1 743	1 290 988	12 369	100 173	280 566	286 517	436 923	174 440
Head of family	1 509	1 002 903	9 656	80 858	244 439	246 722	325 874	95 354
Female head of family	278	271 213	4 264	28 027	77 038	71 648	69 833	20 403
MARITAL STATUS								
Male	**113 021**	**1 312 039**	**180 753**	**159 013**	**251 825**	**237 311**	**352 468**	**130 669**
Single	111 094	374 544	171 326	88 726	50 796	25 798	26 829	11 069
Married, wife present	1 171	700 929	6 469	54 577	161 902	165 881	242 112	69 988
With spouse of same race	1 164	688 789	6 322	53 179	158 096	162 770	239 075	69 347
Separated	275	71 464	750	5 676	16 097	17 595	24 588	6 758
Other married, wife absent	286	39 937	1 679	7 141	9 768	7 462	9 858	4 029
Widowed	80	59 553	215	554	1 620	4 117	21 936	31 111
Divorced	115	65 612	314	2 339	11 642	16 458	27 145	7 714
Female	**111 363**	**1 520 024**	**189 167**	**197 061**	**303 281**	**280 654**	**390 877**	**158 984**
Single	109 328	336 433	161 683	81 849	46 089	19 333	19 378	8 101
Married, husband present	909	690 268	18 577	81 464	171 849	167 847	208 878	41 653
With spouse of same race	909	685 078	18 465	80 774	170 681	166 754	207 300	41 104
Separated	280	143 401	3 251	16 859	41 817	37 437	37 108	6 929
Other married, husband absent	365	38 195	4 414	8 256	8 277	6 390	7 880	2 978
Widowed	318	193 797	502	2 109	7 522	16 413	76 610	90 641
Divorced	163	117 930	740	6 524	27 727	33 234	41 023	8 682
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total	**224 932**	**2 829 745**	**368 707**	**355 617**	**554 749**	**518 505**	**742 528**	**289 639**
Same house	113 223	1 342 547	174 805	95 214	160 219	252 737	462 772	196 800
Different house in U.S.	92 468	1 206 615	158 287	213 462	323 179	219 186	223 673	68 828
Same county	77 398	938 642	119 282	140 429	243 294	183 266	194 950	57 421
Different county	15 070	267 973	39 005	73 033	79 885	35 920	28 723	11 407
Northeast	754	16 796	2 374	3 704	6 055	2 758	1 447	458
North Central	2 705	48 432	5 937	11 052	14 741	8 098	5 917	2 687
South	6 497	118 923	17 173	39 116	36 178	12 611	9 737	4 108
West	5 114	83 822	13 521	19 161	22 911	12 453	11 622	4 154
Abroad	622	15 926	933	3 014	8 308	2 636	925	110
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	18 619	264 657	34 682	43 927	63 043	43 946	55 158	23 901
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male	**113 021**	**1 312 039**	**180 753**	**159 013**	**251 825**	**237 311**	**352 468**	**130 669**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	2 487	111 396	3 359	3 772	6 734	11 513	44 332	41 686
5 to 7 years	41 586	161 287	6 820	4 013	11 439	26 616	74 289	38 110
8 years	42 253	138 505	14 358	6 067	14 055	26 789	56 104	21 132
High school: 1 to 3 years	26 557	429 645	122 102	45 990	78 256	78 658	89 179	15 460
4 years	138	325 525	28 325	68 813	99 248	62 413	58 463	8 263
College: 1 to 3 years	–	102 333	5 746	26 420	28 081	19 461	18 984	3 641
4 years or more	–	43 348	43	3 938	14 012	11 861	11 117	2 377
Median school years completed	8.3	10.7	10.6	12.3	12.2	11.0	9.1	6.9
Percent high school graduates	0.1	35.9	18.9	62.4	56.1	39.5	25.1	10.9
Female	**111 363**	**1 520 024**	**189 167**	**197 061**	**303 281**	**280 654**	**390 877**	**158 984**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	1 851	87 393	3 226	3 286	5 920	6 902	30 844	37 215
5 to 7 years	32 498	163 310	4 909	3 960	11 804	22 390	73 884	46 363
8 years	44 373	149 737	10 323	6 080	16 356	26 303	61 432	29 243
High school: 1 to 3 years	32 397	508 734	121 943	52 239	97 536	99 133	113 827	24 056
4 years	244	436 691	40 646	92 470	124 490	88 259	77 460	13 366
College: 1 to 3 years	–	122 480	8 103	32 832	31 124	23 984	20 822	5 615
4 years or more	–	51 679	17	6 194	16 051	13 683	12 608	3 126
Median school years completed	8.5	11.1	10.9	12.4	12.2	11.6	9.8	7.7
Percent high school graduates	0.2	40.2	25.8	66.7	56.6	44.9	28.4	13.9

Table 5. Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	North Central, urban							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY								
Head of household	1 689	1 264 577	12 191	99 139	277 345	282 254	426 792	166 856
Head of family	1 460	982 145	9 523	79 953	241 467	242 845	317 778	90 579
Female head of family	276	267 842	4 214	27 866	76 415	70 961	68 715	19 671
MARITAL STATUS								
Male	**108 842**	**1 261 936**	**171 794**	**151 511**	**243 344**	**230 214**	**341 131**	**123 942**
Single	106 972	352 782	162 558	82 970	47 331	24 184	25 251	10 488
Married, wife present	1 129	684 266	6 365	53 828	159 591	162 798	235 519	66 165
With spouse of same race	1 129	673 036	6 223	52 482	156 010	159 888	232 789	65 644
Separated	268	69 238	744	5 526	15 562	17 110	23 821	6 475
Other married, wife absent	286	35 452	1 612	6 436	8 292	6 382	9 008	3 722
Widowed	75	57 369	212	525	1 546	3 975	21 382	29 729
Divorced	112	62 829	303	2 226	11 022	15 765	26 150	7 363
Female	**108 686**	**1 484 655**	**184 314**	**193 394**	**298 662**	**275 306**	**380 441**	**152 538**
Single	106 698	327 520	157 318	79 599	45 221	18 862	18 721	7 799
Married, husband present	886	673 537	18 252	80 471	169 034	164 330	202 201	39 249
With spouse of same race	886	669 325	18 161	79 886	168 005	163 447	200 978	38 848
Separated	271	141 718	3 206	16 718	41 537	36 993	36 540	6 724
Other married, husband absent	355	36 769	4 339	8 067	7 998	6 059	7 525	2 781
Widowed	313	188 529	476	2 073	7 371	16 175	74 901	87 533
Divorced	163	116 582	723	6 466	27 501	32 887	40 553	8 452
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total	**218 389**	**2 744 696**	**354 949**	**344 221**	**541 633**	**506 292**	**720 903**	**276 698**
Same house	110 149	1 301 398	169 785	92 476	155 985	247 165	448 557	187 430
Different house in U.S.	89 780	1 172 569	152 229	206 971	316 141	213 830	217 496	65 902
Same county	76 238	926 415	117 307	139 083	241 099	181 133	191 833	55 960
Different county	13 542	246 154	34 922	67 888	75 042	32 697	25 663	9 942
Northeast	701	15 813	2 129	3 390	5 810	2 629	1 416	439
North Central	2 525	45 258	5 276	10 484	14 160	7 610	5 350	2 378
South	6 354	115 806	16 578	38 351	35 299	12 209	9 408	3 961
West	3 962	69 277	10 939	15 663	19 773	10 249	9 489	3 164
Abroad	594	15 315	876	2 851	8 072	2 497	909	110
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	17 866	255 414	32 059	41 923	61 435	42 800	53 941	23 256
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male	**108 842**	**1 261 936**	**171 794**	**151 511**	**243 344**	**230 214**	**341 131**	**123 942**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	2 283	105 483	3 127	3 529	6 392	10 942	42 281	39 212
5 to 7 years	39 931	154 263	6 166	3 604	10 759	25 695	71 723	36 316
8 years	40 750	131 109	13 168	5 357	13 148	25 611	53 944	19 881
High school: 1 to 3 years	25 749	412 258	116 513	42 997	74 845	76 343	86 802	14 758
4 years	129	316 871	27 231	66 752	96 876	61 022	56 976	8 014
College: 1 to 3 years	–	99 663	5 546	25 436	27 586	19 018	18 591	3 486
4 years or more	–	42 289	43	3 836	13 738	11 583	10 814	2 275
Median school years completed	8.3	10.7	10.6	12.3	12.2	11.1	9.1	6.9
Percent high school graduates	0.1	36.4	19.1	63.4	56.8	39.8	25.3	11.1
Female	**108 686**	**1 484 655**	**184 314**	**193 394**	**298 662**	**275 306**	**380 441**	**152 538**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	1 724	83 553	3 085	3 123	5 726	6 601	29 641	35 377
5 to 7 years	31 529	158 368	4 723	3 830	11 510	21 839	71 715	44 751
8 years	43 416	144 908	10 078	5 940	15 968	25 574	59 506	27 842
High school: 1 to 3 years	31 773	498 728	118 921	5[illegible] 540	95 977	97 606	111 407	23 277
4 years	244	428 896	39 646	91 12[illegible]	122 934	86 730	75 556	12 910
College: 1 to 3 years	–	119 743	7 844	31 796	30 732	23 570	20 394	5 407
4 years or more	–	50 459	17	6 045	15 815	13 386	12 222	2 974
Median school years completed	8.5	11.1	10.9	12.4	12.2	11.6	9.8	7.7
Percent high school graduates	0.2	40.4	25.8	66.7	56.7	44.9	28.4	14.0

Table 5. Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	North Central, rural nonfarm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY								
Head of household	47	24 376	159	980	3 065	3 943	9 263	6 966
Head of family	42	19 068	122	851	2 825	3 574	7 355	4 341
Female head of family	–	3 210	50	148	586	654	1 087	685
MARITAL STATUS								
Male	**3 970**	**47 626**	**8 607**	**7 381**	**8 258**	**6 745**	**10 482**	**6 153**
Single	3 918	21 082	8 432	5 682	3 362	1 579	1 513	514
Married, wife present	37	15 224	96	714	2 197	2 817	5 931	3 469
With spouse of same race	30	14 446	96	662	1 990	2 655	5 679	3 364
Separated	7	2 140	6	150	531	460	733	260
Other married, wife absent	–	4 397	62	693	1 474	1 072	807	289
Widowed	5	2 058	–	29	74	142	523	1 290
Divorced	3	2 725	11	113	620	675	975	331
Female	**2 511**	**32 880**	**4 511**	**3 536**	**4 345**	**4 961**	**9 533**	**5 994**
Single	2 464	8 456	4 069	2 188	831	456	638	274
Married, husband present	23	15 106	306	947	2 605	3 206	5 884	2 158
With spouse of same race	23	14 411	285	842	2 500	3 058	5 659	2 067
Separated	9	1 630	42	130	276	424	553	205
Other married, husband absent	10	1 348	55	184	268	316	340	185
Widowed	5	5 036	26	36	139	228	1 657	2 950
Divorced	–	1 304	13	51	226	331	461	222
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total	**6 220**	**80 214**	**13 080**	**11 162**	**12 589**	**11 471**	**19 954**	**11 958**
Same house	2 833	37 596	4 595	2 622	3 910	5 110	12 861	8 498
Different house in U.S.	2 616	32 995	5 852	6 383	6 874	5 147	5 911	2 828
Same county	1 111	11 560	1 807	1 289	2 088	2 033	2 945	1 398
Different county	1 505	21 435	4 045	5 094	4 786	3 114	2 966	1 430
Northeast	53	983	245	314	245	129	31	19
North Central	167	3 128	661	568	568	472	550	309
South	137	2 989	574	744	847	351	326	147
West	1 148	14 335	2 565	3 468	3 126	2 162	2 059	955
Abroad	28	600	51	163	236	134	16	–
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	743	9 023	2 582	1 994	1 569	1 080	1 166	632
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male	**3 970**	**47 626**	**8 607**	**7 381**	**8 258**	**6 745**	**10 482**	**6 153**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	193	5 435	220	237	324	511	1 875	2 268
5 to 7 years	1 595	6 540	640	405	640	855	2 347	1 653
8 years	1 424	7 021	1 155	700	898	1 145	2 001	1 122
High school: 1 to 3 years	749	16 805	5 353	2 978	3 354	2 230	2 248	642
4 years	9	8 248	1 039	2 007	2 287	1 330	1 358	227
College: 1 to 3 years	–	2 552	200	960	487	404	350	151
4 years or more	–	1 025	–	94	268	270	303	90
Median school years completed	8.1	9.9	10.3	11.4	11.0	10.2	8.5	6.5
Percent high school graduates	0.2	24.8	14.4	41.5	36.8	29.7	19.2	7.6
Female	**2 511**	**32 880**	**4 511**	**3 536**	**4 345**	**4 961**	**9 533**	**5 994**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	122	3 599	140	150	176	271	1 117	1 745
5 to 7 years	921	4 656	183	124	271	519	2 033	1 526
8 years	895	4 429	225	134	359	686	1 720	1 305
High school: 1 to 3 years	573	9 318	2 790	674	1 489	1 415	2 253	697
4 years	–	7 184	929	1 302	1 456	1 385	1 699	413
College: 1 to 3 years	–	2 578	244	1 011	373	403	362	185
4 years or more	–	1 116	–	141	221	282	349	123
Median school years completed	8.2	10.2	10.8	12.5	11.8	11.1	8.9	7.5
Percent high school graduates	–	33.1	26.0	69.4	47.2	41.7	25.3	12.0

Table 5. **Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	North Central, rural farm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY								
Head of household	7	2 035	19	54	156	320	868	618
Head of family	7	1 690	11	54	147	303	741	434
Female head of family	2	161	–	13	37	33	31	47
MARITAL STATUS								
Male	**209**	**2 477**	**352**	**121**	**223**	**352**	**855**	**574**
Single	204	680	336	74	103	35	65	67
Married, wife present	5	1 439	8	35	114	266	662	354
With spouse of same race	5	1 307	3	35	96	227	607	339
Separated	–	86	–	–	4	25	34	23
Other married, wife absent	–	88	5	12	2	8	43	18
Widowed	–	126	3	–	–	–	31	92
Divorced	–	58	–	–	–	18	20	20
Female	**166**	**2 489**	**342**	**131**	**274**	**387**	**903**	**452**
Single	166	457	296	62	37	15	19	28
Married, husband present	–	1 625	19	46	210	311	793	246
With spouse of same race	–	1 342	19	46	176	249	663	189
Separated	–	53	3	11	4	20	15	–
Other married, husband absent	–	78	20	5	11	15	15	12
Widowed	–	232	–	–	12	10	52	158
Divorced	–	44	4	7	–	16	9	8
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total	**323**	**4 835**	**678**	**234**	**527**	**742**	**1 671**	**983**
Same house	241	3 553	425	116	324	462	1 354	872
Different house in U.S.	72	1 051	206	108	164	209	266	98
Same county	49	667	168	57	107	100	172	63
Different county	23	384	38	51	57	109	94	35
Northeast	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Central	13	46	–	–	13	16	17	–
South	6	128	21	21	32	51	3	–
West	4	210	17	30	12	42	74	35
Abroad	–	11	6	–	–	5	–	–
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	10	220	41	10	39	66	51	13
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male	**209**	**2 477**	**352**	**121**	**223**	**352**	**855**	**574**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	11	478	12	6	18	60	176	206
5 to 7 years	60	484	14	4	40	66	219	141
8 years	79	375	35	10	9	33	159	129
High school: 1 to 3 years	59	582	236	15	57	85	129	60
4 years	–	406	55	54	85	61	129	22
College: 1 to 3 years	–	118	–	24	8	39	43	4
4 years or more	–	34	–	8	6	8	–	12
Median school years completed	8.4	8.7	10.5	12.5	11.3	9.6	8.2	6.7
Percent high school graduates	–	22.5	15.6	71.1	44.4	30.7	20.1	6.6
Female	**166**	**2 489**	**342**	**131**	**274**	**387**	**903**	**452**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	5	241	1	13	18	30	86	93
5 to 7 years	48	286	3	6	23	32	136	86
8 years	62	400	20	6	29	43	206	96
High school: 1 to 3 years	51	688	232	25	70	112	167	82
4 years	–	611	71	48	100	144	205	43
College: 1 to 3 years	–	159	15	25	19	11	66	23
4 years or more	–	104	–	8	15	15	37	29
Median school years completed	8.5	10.4	10.9	12.3	11.9	11.4	9.4	8.5
Percent high school graduates	–	35.1	25.1	61.8	48.9	43.9	34.1	21.0

Table 5. Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	South, total							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY								
Head of household	4 947	3 136 100	24 696	190 896	562 095	596 185	1 146 752	615 476
Head of family	4 273	2 496 938	20 354	164 383	511 401	533 208	898 688	368 904
Female head of family	1 153	655 258	6 400	42 300	133 570	150 769	218 112	104 107
MARITAL STATUS								
Male	**315 353**	**3 384 672**	**527 979**	**425 423**	**580 420**	**521 037**	**916 081**	**413 732**
Single	309 836	1 037 750	498 907	248 266	123 179	63 463	75 999	27 936
Married, wife present	3 292	1 771 829	18 960	135 369	374 808	365 525	636 463	240 704
With spouse of same race	3 287	1 763 501	18 865	134 386	372 372	363 769	634 289	239 820
Separated	635	180 258	2 270	12 272	35 026	40 080	69 130	21 480
Other married, wife absent	887	121 611	6 500	24 497	28 089	20 640	29 523	12 362
Widowed	407	177 690	590	1 343	4 273	10 069	64 126	97 289
Divorced	296	95 534	752	3 676	15 045	21 260	40 840	13 961
Female	**311 550**	**3 969 910**	**537 814**	**487 118**	**683 733**	**642 756**	**1 079 385**	**539 104**
Single	304 350	941 355	460 185	213 570	113 782	55 948	67 841	30 029
Married, husband present	3 469	1 764 949	51 967	195 568	402 442	389 486	581 338	144 148
With spouse of same race	3 449	1 757 635	51 706	194 759	401 215	388 186	578 538	143 231
Separated	1 001	324 754	7 442	32 875	82 913	84 204	97 477	19 843
Other married, husband absent	1 417	131 825	15 194	29 437	27 919	21 742	27 849	9 684
Widowed	1 016	639 829	1 767	6 174	21 351	48 872	242 234	319 431
Divorced	297	167 198	1 259	9 494	35 326	42 504	62 646	15 969
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total	**627 381**	**7 353 837**	**1 064 298**	**911 195**	**1 263 291**	**1 164 802**	**1 996 013**	**954 238**
Same house	375 438	4 154 563	589 244	314 071	469 586	651 568	1 405 305	724 789
Different house in U.S.	213 769	2 656 611	396 403	495 185	658 641	430 712	490 578	185 092
Same county	177 390	1 988 941	289 137	315 110	485 012	343 916	406 516	149 250
Different county	36 379	667 670	107 266	180 075	173 629	86 796	84 062	35 842
Northeast	2 296	52 231	6 714	13 022	15 118	7 515	6 988	2 874
North Central	2 042	42 775	6 033	11 486	10 812	5 753	5 686	3 005
South	9 049	205 112	32 536	64 079	57 501	24 748	19 110	7 138
West	22 992	367 552	61 983	91 488	90 198	48 780	52 278	22 825
Abroad	1 540	35 524	2 219	5 500	18 111	6 893	2 465	336
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	36 634	507 139	76 432	96 439	116 953	75 629	97 665	44 021
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male	**315 353**	**3 384 672**	**527 979**	**425 423**	**580 420**	**521 037**	**916 081**	**413 732**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	13 958	646 008	15 688	18 405	38 704	73 470	276 290	223 451
5 to 7 years	136 764	633 463	48 456	31 122	69 400	113 173	264 442	106 840
8 years	104 370	305 932	54 384	23 677	44 711	55 070	97 431	30 659
High school: 1 to 3 years	59 690	924 942	324 307	119 576	173 261	133 251	147 719	26 828
4 years	571	597 012	71 657	162 425	180 363	92 791	77 097	12 679
College: 1 to 3 years	–	176 090	13 396	60 434	42 949	26 990	25 342	6 979
4 years or more	–	101 225	61	9 784	31 032	26 292	27 760	6 296
Median school years completed	8.1	9.3	10.3	12.1	11.4	9.4	7.1	4.6
Percent high school graduates	0.2	25.8	16.1	54.7	43.8	28.0	14.2	6.3
Female	**311 550**	**3 969 910**	**537 814**	**487 118**	**683 733**	**642 756**	**1 079 385**	**539 104**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	9 756	520 675	12 637	14 759	27 266	47 359	200 228	218 426
5 to 7 years	108 577	716 967	31 171	25 437	61 427	113 157	320 641	165 134
8 years	117 968	378 063	38 464	22 963	51 223	69 797	139 305	56 311
High school: 1 to 3 years	74 638	1 182 888	337 932	126 785	225 210	208 042	233 866	51 053
4 years	611	779 986	96 736	198 146	223 452	132 998	106 453	22 201
College: 1 to 3 years	–	225 519	20 781	80 838	49 236	30 889	31 541	12 234
4 years or more	–	165 812	93	18 190	45 919	40 514	47 351	13 745
Median school years completed	8.3	9.9	10.7	12.3	11.7	10.3	8.1	5.9
Percent high school graduates	0.2	29.5	21.9	61.0	46.6	31.8	17.2	8.9

Table 5. Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970 – Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	South, urban							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY								
Head of household	3 454	2 226 156	19 228	151 753	431 889	439 555	793 561	390 170
Head of family	2 996	1 735 113	15 513	127 930	387 067	386 465	599 377	218 761
Female head of family	737	497 261	5 224	36 619	111 932	119 479	158 115	65 892
MARITAL STATUS								
Male	**196 865**	**2 278 902**	**332 970**	**300 431**	**413 171**	**365 813**	**613 302**	**253 215**
Single	192 891	677 366	312 054	171 643	82 163	42 334	51 110	18 062
Married, wife present	2 332	1 187 568	13 119	97 673	270 073	254 235	412 839	139 629
With spouse of same race	2 332	1 181 522	13 048	96 848	268 063	252 781	411 584	139 198
Separated	475	136 645	1 769	9 491	26 949	30 873	52 442	15 121
Other married, wife absent	638	83 500	4 937	17 741	18 736	13 988	20 005	8 093
Widowed	300	117 558	417	909	2 954	7 082	44 290	61 906
Divorced	229	76 265	674	2 974	12 296	17 301	32 616	10 404
Female	**197 612**	**2 770 698**	**353 221**	**356 242**	**501 441**	**459 309**	**745 633**	**354 852**
Single	192 958	644 622	299 417	155 611	81 307	39 712	48 502	20 073
Married, husband present	2 042	1 182 346	35 234	140 713	286 204	264 385	372 759	83 051
With spouse of same race	2 028	1 178 183	35 052	140 136	285 472	263 687	371 250	82 586
Separated	730	259 382	5 633	26 315	67 629	67 525	77 056	15 224
Other married, husband absent	950	93 406	10 643	20 964	20 331	15 730	19 158	6 580
Widowed	663	447 369	1 249	4 622	15 346	35 013	174 419	216 720
Divorced	269	143 573	1 045	8 017	30 624	36 944	53 739	13 204
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total	**394 667**	**5 048 757**	**686 404**	**655 778**	**912 737**	**826 485**	**1 358 949**	**608 404**
Same house	223 693	2 675 608	352 821	198 936	302 483	439 911	932 761	448 696
Different house in U.S.	142 622	1 933 732	273 530	372 818	497 867	318 889	345 412	125 216
Same county	119 229	1 434 921	194 513	227 649	365 769	256 387	288 872	101 731
Different county	23 393	498 811	79 017	145 169	132 098	62 502	56 540	23 485
Northeast	1 509	40 716	5 410	11 031	11 727	5 637	4 962	1 949
North Central	1 359	34 632	4 980	9 912	8 839	4 637	4 149	2 115
South	7 238	174 306	27 068	56 969	49 459	20 794	14 653	5 363
West	13 287	249 157	41 559	67 257	62 073	31 434	32 776	14 058
Abroad	1 380	31 915	1 951	4 942	16 215	6 196	2 287	324
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	26 972	407 502	58 102	79 082	96 172	61 489	78 489	34 168
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male	**196 865**	**2 278 902**	**332 970**	**300 431**	**413 171**	**365 813**	**613 302**	**253 215**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	6 353	348 959	7 981	9 361	18 975	37 867	151 249	123 526
5 to 7 years	82 268	380 328	22 939	14 678	37 148	68 728	169 054	67 781
8 years	68 642	197 067	30 309	12 842	27 118	36 721	68 953	21 124
High school: 1 to 3 years	39 226	648 207	207 633	80 731	123 677	100 836	115 242	20 088
4 years	376	467 258	52 914	122 699	141 591	75 531	64 228	10 295
College: 1 to 3 years	–	151 001	11 139	51 664	37 666	23 685	21 487	5 360
4 years or more	–	86 082	55	8 456	26 996	22 445	23 089	5 041
Median school years completed	8.1	10.0	10.5	12.3	12.0	10.2	7.8	5.1
Percent high school graduates	0.2	30.9	19.3	60.9	49.9	33.3	17.7	8.2
Female	**197 612**	**2 770 698**	**353 221**	**356 242**	**501 441**	**459 309**	**745 633**	**354 852**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	5 053	307 122	6 870	8 423	14 373	26 269	118 200	132 987
5 to 7 years	65 767	442 432	15 658	14 136	35 012	68 351	202 368	106 907
8 years	77 107	248 817	23 176	14 095	32 367	44 879	95 113	39 187
High school: 1 to 3 years	49 267	836 382	217 628	88 618	162 937	152 667	177 026	37 506
4 years	418	609 154	72 708	147 854	174 731	107 074	88 722	18 065
College: 1 to 3 years	–	190 333	17 103	67 991	42 902	26 363	26 509	9 465
4 years or more	–	136 458	78	15 125	39 119	33 706	37 695	10 735
Median school years completed	8.4	10.4	10.8	12.4	12.0	10.8	8.5	6.2
Percent high school graduates	0.2	33.8	25.4	64.8	51.2	36.4	20.5	10.8

Table 5. Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970 – Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	South, rural nonfarm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY								
Head of household	1 264	814 642	5 075	36 864	122 437	142 738	307 852	199 676
Head of family	1 087	676 779	4 479	34 346	116 870	133 473	257 847	129 764
Female head of family	338	146 723	1 057	5 409	20 641	29 572	55 348	34 696
MARITAL STATUS								
Male	**103 578**	**976 523**	**170 975**	**112 853**	**154 660**	**139 788**	**259 671**	**138 576**
Single	102 235	317 934	163 677	67 938	36 808	18 802	22 060	8 649
Married, wife present	823	512 603	5 262	34 996	97 792	99 895	188 853	85 805
With spouse of same race	818	510 669	5 238	34 843	97 393	99 627	188 140	85 428
Separated	135	39 671	446	2 576	7 345	8 470	15 043	5 791
Other married, wife absent	231	35 260	1 386	6 287	8 880	6 262	8 602	3 843
Widowed	94	53 355	133	404	1 238	2 664	17 605	31 311
Divorced	60	17 700	71	652	2 597	3 695	7 508	3 177
Female	**99 625**	**1 066 600**	**161 506**	**118 902**	**167 274**	**164 554**	**290 023**	**164 341**
Single	97 438	260 670	139 789	51 069	28 957	14 595	17 303	8 957
Married, husband present	1 190	511 131	15 338	51 260	107 197	110 565	174 987	51 784
With spouse of same race	1 190	508 558	15 266	51 056	106 748	110 070	174 002	51 416
Separated	256	60 954	1 621	5 995	14 274	15 618	19 136	4 310
Other married, husband absent	392	34 785	4 099	7 719	6 854	5 542	7 785	2 786
Widowed	321	176 988	464	1 444	5 642	12 955	62 496	93 987
Divorced	28	22 072	195	1 415	4 350	5 279	8 316	2 517
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total	**203 598**	**2 043 620**	**330 893**	**231 404**	**323 060**	**304 183**	**549 914**	**304 166**
Same house	131 035	1 288 628	203 642	100 924	151 238	188 793	403 150	240 881
Different house in U.S.	63 832	660 445	110 443	113 931	150 585	101 890	129 266	54 330
Same county	51 896	503 188	84 308	80 938	111 293	79 397	104 263	42 989
Different county	11 936	157 257	26 135	32 993	39 292	22 493	25 003	11 341
Northeast	771	10 945	1 270	1 936	3 165	1 796	1 897	881
North Central	606	7 431	947	1 460	1 814	1 024	1 419	767
South	1 700	29 244	5 211	6 802	7 779	3 693	4 153	1 606
West	8 859	109 637	18 707	22 795	26 534	15 980	17 534	8 087
Abroad	144	3 430	261	527	1 829	638	163	12
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	8 587	91 117	16 547	16 022	19 408	12 862	17 335	8 943
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male	**103 578**	**976 523**	**170 975**	**112 853**	**154 660**	**139 788**	**259 671**	**138 576**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	6 509	257 823	6 846	7 951	17 417	31 251	106 998	87 360
5 to 7 years	47 873	220 199	22 253	14 578	29 290	39 831	80 992	33 255
8 years	31 206	95 514	21 198	9 705	16 197	16 407	24 294	7 713
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 824	247 953	102 024	35 547	46 396	29 791	28 455	5 740
4 years	166	118 445	16 590	35 943	36 588	15 872	11 407	2 045
College: 1 to 3 years	–	22 813	2 058	7 936	4 990	3 069	3 418	1 342
4 years or more	–	13 776	6	1 193	3 782	3 567	4 107	1 121
Median school years completed	7.8	8.1	10.0	11.0	9.9	7.9	5.8	4.0
Percent high school graduates	0.2	15.9	10.9	39.9	29.3	16.1	7.3	3.3
Female	**99 625**	**1 066 600**	**161 586**	**118 902**	**167 274**	**164 554**	**290 023**	**164 341**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	4 037	191 404	5 243	5 591	11 440	18 705	72 741	77 684
5 to 7 years	37 702	240 155	13 475	9 994	23 589	39 610	101 934	51 553
8 years	35 700	113 239	13 267	8 008	17 077	22 210	37 851	14 826
High school: 1 to 3 years	22 021	309 004	104 733	35 086	57 555	50 278	49 515	11 837
4 years	165	155 177	21 467	45 944	45 362	23 359	15 519	3 526
College: 1 to 3 years	–	31 595	3 306	11 549	5 893	4 215	4 279	2 353
4 years or more	–	26 026	15	2 730	6 358	6 177	8 184	2 562
Median school years completed	8.2	8.9	10.4	12.0	10.6	9.1	7.1	5.3
Percent high school graduates	0.2	20.0	15.3	50.6	34.4	20.5	9.6	5.1

Table 5. Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970 – Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	South, rural farm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY								
Head of household	229	95 302	393	2 279	7 769	13 892	45 339	25 630
Head of family	190	85 046	362	2 107	7 464	13 270	41 464	20 379
Female head of family	78	11 274	119	272	997	1 718	4 649	3 519
MARITAL STATUS								
Male	**14 910**	**129 247**	**24 034**	**12 139**	**12 589**	**15 436**	**43 108**	**21 941**
Single	14 710	42 450	23 176	8 685	4 208	2 327	2 829	1 225
Married, wife present	137	71 658	579	2 700	6 943	11 395	34 771	15 270
With spouse of same race	137	71 310	579	2 695	6 916	11 361	34 565	15 194
Separated	25	3 942	55	205	732	737	1 645	568
Other married, wife absent	18	2 851	177	469	473	390	916	426
Widowed	13	6 777	40	30	81	323	2 231	4 072
Divorced	7	1 569	7	50	152	264	716	380
Female	**14 313**	**132 612**	**23 087**	**11 974**	**15 018**	**18 893**	**43 729**	**19 911**
Single	13 954	36 063	20 979	6 890	3 518	1 641	2 036	999
Married, husband present	237	71 472	1 395	3 595	9 041	14 536	33 592	9 313
With spouse of same race	231	70 894	1 388	3 567	8 995	14 429	33 286	9 229
Separated	15	4 418	188	565	1 010	1 061	1 285	309
Other married, husband absent	75	3 634	452	754	734	470	906	318
Widowed	32	15 472	54	108	363	904	5 319	8 724
Divorced	–	1 553	19	62	352	281	591	248
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total	**29 116**	**261 460**	**47 001**	**24 013**	**27 494**	**34 134**	**87 150**	**41 668**
Same house	20 710	190 327	32 781	14 211	15 865	22 864	69 394	35 212
Different house in U.S.	7 315	62 434	12 430	8 436	10 189	9 933	15 900	5 546
Same county	6 265	50 832	10 316	6 523	7 950	8 132	13 381	4 530
Different county	1 050	11 602	2 114	1 913	2 239	1 801	2 519	1 016
Northeast	16	570	34	55	226	82	129	44
North Central	77	712	106	114	159	92	118	123
South	111	1 562	257	308	263	261	304	169
West	846	8 758	1 717	1 436	1 591	1 366	1 968	680
Abroad	16	179	7	31	67	59	15	–
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 075	8 520	1 783	1 335	1 373	1 278	1 841	910
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male	**14 910**	**129 247**	**24 034**	**12 139**	**12 589**	**15 436**	**43 108**	**21 941**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	1 096	39 226	861	1 093	2 312	4 352	18 043	12 565
5 to 7 years	6 623	32 936	3 294	1 866	2 962	4 614	14 396	5 804
8 years	4 522	13 351	2 877	1 130	1 396	1 942	4 184	1 822
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 640	28 782	14 650	3 298	3 188	2 624	4 022	1 000
4 years	29	11 309	2 153	3 783	2 184	1 388	1 462	339
College: 1 to 3 years	–	2 276	199	834	293	236	437	277
4 years or more	–	1 367	–	135	254	280	564	134
Median school years completed	7.9	7.3	10.0	10.8	8.7	7.2	5.7	4.4
Percent high school graduates	0.2	11.6	9.8	39.1	21.7	12.3	5.7	3.4
Female	**14 313**	**132 612**	**23 087**	**11 974**	**15 018**	**18 893**	**43 729**	**19 911**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	666	22 149	524	745	1 453	2 385	9 287	7 755
5 to 7 years	5 108	34 380	2 038	1 307	2 826	5 196	16 339	6 674
8 years	5 161	16 007	2 021	860	1 779	2 708	6 341	2 298
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 350	37 502	15 571	3 081	4 718	5 097	7 325	1 710
4 years	28	15 655	2 561	4 348	3 359	2 565	2 212	610
College: 1 to 3 years	–	3 591	372	1 298	441	311	753	416
4 years or more	–	3 328	–	335	442	631	1 472	448
Median school years completed	8.3	8.6	10.3	12.0	9.9	8.7	7.3	6.0
Percent high school graduates	0.2	17.0	12.7	49.9	28.2	18.6	10.1	7.4

Table 5. Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	West, total							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY								
Head of household	563	508 317	5 560	43 808	126 146	113 414	164 314	55 075
Head of family	502	374 643	3 981	33 018	103 884	92 959	114 262	26 539
Female head of family	92	100 659	1 858	11 856	31 203	25 516	24 615	5 611
MARITAL STATUS								
Male	**38 174**	**519 005**	**69 394**	**75 615**	**112 923**	**95 108**	**128 060**	**37 905**
Single	37 558	157 672	65 442	46 098	23 076	10 439	9 209	3 408
Married, wife present	412	261 854	2 321	20 926	70 137	64 156	84 574	19 740
With spouse of same race	396	247 186	2 124	19 307	65 009	59 925	81 445	19 376
Separated	82	28 534	362	2 364	6 982	6 893	9 781	2 152
Other married, wife absent	99	20 352	1 031	4 817	5 519	3 582	4 016	1 387
Widowed	7	17 348	57	226	698	1 414	6 778	8 175
Divorced	16	33 245	181	1 184	6 511	8 624	13 702	3 043
Female	**38 050**	**541 968**	**63 368**	**73 953**	**120 206**	**98 059**	**138 592**	**47 790**
Single	37 310	110 262	53 572	28 750	14 914	5 337	5 349	2 340
Married, husband present	343	251 230	6 546	31 481	69 782	58 507	73 022	11 892
With spouse of same race	343	246 723	6 440	30 732	68 532	57 670	71 800	11 549
Separated	67	51 488	1 244	6 431	15 328	11 945	14 050	2 490
Other married, husband absent	146	14 769	1 488	2 945	3 749	2 752	3 029	806
Widowed	95	57 461	206	790	2 554	4 784	23 167	25 960
Divorced	89	56 758	312	3 556	13 879	14 734	19 975	4 302
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total	**75 969**	**1 061 000**	**132 590**	**149 772**	**233 145**	**193 266**	**266 590**	**85 637**
Same house	34 016	425 344	52 409	28 985	51 992	80 720	156 540	54 698
Different house in U.S.	35 410	516 621	67 054	98 717	146 698	91 605	89 700	22 847
Same county	26 285	339 040	42 243	49 453	93 255	66 136	70 979	16 974
Different county	9 125	177 581	24 811	49 264	53 443	25 469	18 721	5 873
Northeast	476	14 185	1 834	3 988	4 381	2 252	1 343	387
North Central	1 244	27 897	3 900	7 176	8 662	3 998	2 927	1 234
South	3 340	69 607	10 740	25 027	19 573	7 368	5 002	1 897
West	4 065	65 892	8 337	13 073	20 827	11 851	9 449	2 355
Abroad	845	16 131	1 189	2 164	7 499	4 044	1 115	120
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	5 698	102 904	11 938	19 906	26 956	16 897	19 235	7 972
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male	**38 174**	**519 005**	**69 394**	**75 615**	**112 923**	**95 108**	**128 060**	**37 905**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	573	31 804	827	1 108	1 904	3 086	13 690	11 189
5 to 7 years	9 546	47 028	1 062	946	2 774	7 424	24 143	10 679
8 years	16 786	34 560	2 312	1 073	3 272	6 050	16 487	5 366
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 208	148 682	46 986	15 685	25 156	24 500	31 305	5 050
4 years	61	159 140	14 963	36 497	47 621	31 278	25 594	3 187
College: 1 to 3 years	–	73 020	3 235	18 275	23 878	15 326	10 822	1 484
4 years or more	–	24 771	9	2 031	8 318	7 444	6 019	950
Median school years completed	8.5	11.9	10.9	12.5	12.5	12.2	9.9	7.2
Percent high school graduates	0.2	49.5	26.2	75.1	70.7	56.8	33.1	14.8
Female	**38 050**	**541 968**	**63 368**	**73 953**	**120 206**	**98 059**	**138 592**	**47 790**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	520	25 296	864	904	1 438	2 284	9 622	10 184
5 to 7 years	7 729	46 868	781	934	2 933	5 999	23 230	12 991
8 years	16 985	36 380	1 590	1 059	3 433	5 650	17 106	7 542
High school: 1 to 3 years	12 736	158 117	40 656	13 823	28 991	28 077	38 662	7 908
4 years	80	171 777	15 880	35 097	50 781	33 625	30 956	5 438
College: 1 to 3 years	–	78 078	3 579	19 899	24 307	15 152	12 750	2 391
4 years or more	–	25 452	18	2 237	8 323	7 272	6 266	1 336
Median school years completed	8.6	12.0	11.1	12.6	12.5	12.2	10.5	8.1
Percent high school graduates	0.2	50.8	30.7	77.4	69.4	57.2	36.1	19.2

Table 5. Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	West, urban							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY								
Head of household	557	497 914	5 486	43 202	124 547	111 096	160 393	53 190
Head of family	496	366 757	3 938	32 507	102 422	90 871	111 511	25 508
Female head of family	92	99 551	1 850	11 751	30 985	25 216	24 261	5 488
MARITAL STATUS								
Male	**36 778**	**493 960**	**64 785**	**69 971**	**108 593**	**91 251**	**123 279**	**36 081**
Single	36 169	145 907	61 065	41 808	21 631	9 612	8 590	3 201
Married, wife present	406	255 361	2 281	20 532	68 946	62 450	82 269	18 883
With spouse of same race	396	241 380	2 084	18 985	63 985	58 470	79 302	18 554
Separated	81	27 255	348	2 248	6 680	6 660	9 238	2 081
Other married, wife absent	99	17 231	867	4 051	4 509	3 003	3 536	1 265
Widowed	7	16 430	53	220	656	1 287	6 446	7 768
Divorced	16	31 776	171	1 112	6 171	8 239	13 200	2 883
Female	**37 129**	**530 044**	**61 624**	**72 663**	**118 227**	**95 971**	**135 150**	**46 409**
Single	36 399	107 775	52 043	28 254	14 749	5 208	5 245	2 276
Married, husband present	333	244 899	6 429	30 893	68 407	56 981	70 865	11 324
With spouse of same race	333	240 715	6 328	30 220	67 211	56 178	69 754	11 024
Separated	67	50 841	1 227	6 386	15 148	11 810	13 802	2 468
Other married, husband absent	146	14 263	1 426	2 885	3 604	2 661	2 908	779
Widowed	95	56 102	201	741	2 500	4 710	22 622	25 328
Divorced	89	56 164	298	3 504	13 819	14 601	19 708	4 234
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total	**73 708**	**1 024 040**	**126 366**	**142 789**	**226 479**	**187 404**	**258 596**	**82 406**
Same house	33 245	413 995	51 055	28 326	50 792	78 771	152 472	52 579
Different house in U.S.	34 203	497 548	63 604	94 030	142 730	88 623	86 589	21 972
Same county	25 698	333 150	41 508	48 702	92 202	65 002	69 293	16 443
Different county	8 505	164 398	22 096	45 328	50 528	23 621	17 296	5 529
Northeast	460	13 299	1 665	3 638	4 161	2 140	1 317	378
North Central	1 207	26 522	3 564	6 673	8 393	3 873	2 826	1 193
South	3 242	66 017	9 846	23 562	18 872	7 035	4 844	1 858
West	3 596	58 560	7 021	11 455	19 102	10 573	8 309	2 100
Abroad	801	15 363	1 154	2 065	7 163	3 812	1 049	120
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	5 459	97 134	10 553	18 368	25 794	16 198	18 486	7 735
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male	**36 778**	**493 960**	**64 785**	**69 971**	**108 593**	**91 251**	**123 279**	**36 081**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	544	29 480	740	1 017	1 780	2 833	12 729	10 381
5 to 7 years	9 150	44 593	836	836	2 573	6 986	23 125	10 237
8 years	16 191	32 306	1 931	908	2 953	5 682	15 686	5 146
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 839	140 457	44 085	13 840	23 730	23 514	30 443	4 845
4 years	54	152 191	14 081	34 050	46 034	30 156	24 783	3 087
College: 1 to 3 years	–	70 784	3 103	17 384	23 419	14 841	10 582	1 455
4 years or more	–	24 149	9	1 936	8 104	7 239	5 931	930
Median school years completed	8.5	12.0	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.2	10.0	7.2
Percent high school graduates	0.1	50.0	26.5	76.3	71.4	57.2	33.5	15.2
Female	**37 129**	**530 044**	**61 624**	**72 663**	**118 227**	**95 971**	**135 150**	**46 409**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	471	24 267	794	845	1 407	2 182	9 235	9 804
5 to 7 years	7 466	45 450	719	920	2 851	5 801	22 526	12 633
8 years	16 616	35 216	1 500	1 034	3 330	5 445	16 559	7 348
High school: 1 to 3 years	12 500	154 409	39 481	13 543	28 467	27 438	37 783	7 697
4 years	76	168 816	15 584	34 465	50 025	33 082	30 365	5 295
College: 1 to 3 years	–	77 029	3 528	19 667	23 996	14 959	12 545	2 334
4 years or more	–	24 857	18	2 189	8 151	7 064	6 137	1 298
Median school years completed	8.6	12.0	11.1	12.6	12.5	12.2	10.5	8.1
Percent high school graduates	0.2	51.1	31.0	77.5	69.5	57.4	36.3	19.2

Table 5. Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	West, rural nonfarm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY								
Head of household	6	9 872	66	592	1 555	2 251	3 614	1 794
Head of family	6	7 491	39	497	1 418	2 032	2 531	974
Female head of family	–	1 093	8	105	212	300	350	118
MARITAL STATUS								
Male	**1 368**	**24 194**	**4 480**	**5 583**	**4 259**	**3 722**	**4 415**	**1 735**
Single	1 361	11 510	4 261	4 258	1 416	783	588	204
Married, wife present	6	6 142	36	378	1 153	1 663	2 101	811
With spouse of same race	–	5 490	36	311	991	1 429	1 947	776
Separated	1	1 210	14	116	302	219	492	67
Other married, wife absent	–	3 068	159	759	1 010	564	461	115
Widowed	–	869	–	6	42	127	310	384
Divorced	–	1 395	10	66	336	366	463	154
Female	**848**	**11 425**	**1 715**	**1 224**	**1 942**	**2 007**	**3 224**	**1 313**
Single	838	2 421	1 500	469	159	125	104	64
Married, husband present	10	5 972	117	549	1 353	1 449	1 971	533
With spouse of same race	10	5 686	112	479	1 304	1 419	1 877	495
Separated	–	640	17	45	177	135	244	22
Other married, husband absent	–	496	62	60	139	91	117	27
Widowed	–	1 313	5	49	54	74	532	599
Divorced	–	583	14	52	60	133	256	68
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total	**2 166**	**35 637**	**6 075**	**6 856**	**6 556**	**5 622**	**7 446**	**3 082**
Same house	706	10 589	1 256	606	1 146	1 840	3 732	2 009
Different house in U.S.	1 177	18 615	3 424	4 620	3 915	2 867	2 938	851
Same county	580	5 647	728	715	1 018	1 088	1 583	515
Different county	597	12 968	2 696	3 905	2 897	1 779	1 355	336
Northeast	16	886	169	350	220	112	26	9
North Central	37	1 352	336	498	269	125	83	41
South	89	3 537	889	1 452	688	329	148	31
West	455	7 193	1 302	1 605	1 720	1 213	1 098	255
Abroad	44	761	28	99	336	232	66	–
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	239	5 672	1 367	1 531	1 159	683	710	222
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male	**1 368**	**24 194**	**4 480**	**5 583**	**4 259**	**3 722**	**4 415**	**1 735**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	29	2 155	87	84	119	224	856	785
5 to 7 years	384	2 303	226	110	197	427	942	401
8 years	579	2 187	381	165	308	363	769	201
High school: 1 to 3 years	369	7 975	2 790	1 839	1 410	952	779	205
4 years	7	6 818	868	2 426	1 575	1 087	762	100
College: 1 to 3 years	–	2 165	128	864	445	472	227	29
4 years or more	–	591	–	95	205	197	80	14
Median school years completed	8.5	11.1	10.7	12.2	12.1	11.7	8.5	5.6
Percent high school graduates	0.5	39.6	22.2	60.6	52.2	47.2	24.2	8.2
Female	**848**	**11 425**	**1 715**	**1 224**	**1 942**	**2 007**	**3 224**	**1 313**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	44	1 006	70	59	31	102	375	369
5 to 7 years	243	1 345	62	14	82	182	671	334
8 years	339	1 127	90	22	103	201	517	194
High school: 1 to 3 years	218	3 532	1 146	256	520	615	806	189
4 years	4	2 843	296	606	740	522	536	143
College: 1 to 3 years	–	991	51	223	299	177	190	51
4 years or more	–	581	–	44	167	208	129	33
Median school years completed	8.4	10.9	10.7	12.4	12.3	11.5	9.2	7.6
Percent high school graduates	0.5	38.6	20.2	71.3	62.1	45.2	26.5	17.3

Table 5. Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	West, rural farm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY								
Head of household	–	531	8	14	44	67	307	91
Head of family	–	395	4	14	44	56	220	57
Female head of family	–	15	–	–	6	–	4	5
MARITAL STATUS								
Male	**28**	**851**	**129**	**61**	**71**	**135**	**366**	**89**
Single	28	255	116	32	29	44	31	3
Married, wife present	–	351	4	16	38	43	204	46
With spouse of same race	–	316	4	11	33	26	196	46
Separated	–	69	–	–	–	14	51	4
Other married, wife absent	–	53	5	7	–	15	19	7
Widowed	–	49	4	–	–	–	22	23
Divorced	–	74	–	6	4	19	39	6
Female	**73**	**499**	**29**	**66**	**37**	**81**	**218**	**68**
Single	73	66	29	27	6	4	–	–
Married, husband present	–	359	–	39	22	77	186	35
With spouse of same race	–	322	–	33	17	73	169	30
Separated	–	7	–	–	3	–	4	–
Other married, husband absent	–	10	–	–	6	–	4	–
Widowed	–	46	–	–	–	–	13	33
Divorced	–	11	–	–	–	–	11	–
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total	**95**	**1 323**	**149**	**127**	**110**	**240**	**548**	**149**
Same house	65	760	98	53	54	109	336	110
Different house in U.S.	30	458	26	67	53	115	173	24
Same county	7	243	7	36	35	46	103	16
Different county	23	215	19	31	18	69	70	8
Northeast	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Central	–	23	–	5	–	–	18	–
South	9	53	5	13	13	4	10	8
West	14	139	14	13	5	65	42	–
Abroad	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	–
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	–	98	18	7	3	16	39	15
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male	**28**	**851**	**129**	**61**	**71**	**135**	**366**	**89**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	–	169	–	7	5	29	105	23
5 to 7 years	12	132	–	–	4	11	76	41
8 years	16	67	–	–	11	5	32	19
High school: 1 to 3 years	–	250	111	6	16	34	83	–
4 years	–	131	14	21	12	35	49	–
College: 1 to 3 years	–	71	4	27	14	13	13	–
4 years or more	–	31	–	–	9	8	8	6
Median school years completed	...	9.7	10.7	...	...	11.0	8.1	...
Percent high school graduates	–	27.4	14.0	...	...	41.5	19.1	...
Female	**73**	**499**	**29**	**66**	**37**	**81**	**218**	**68**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	5	23	–	–	–	–	12	11
5 to 7 years	20	73	–	–	–	16	33	24
8 years	30	37	–	3	–	4	30	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	18	176	29	24	4	24	73	22
4 years	–	118	–	26	16	21	55	–
College: 1 to 3 years	–	58	–	9	12	16	15	6
4 years or more	–	14	–	4	5	–	–	5
Median school years completed	...	11.0	...	...	...	...	10.4	...
Percent high school graduates	–	38.1	–	...	...	...	32.1	...

Table 5. Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970 – Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Alabama								Arkansas							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																
Head of household	309	231 666	1 249	10 308	32 478	40 058	90 910	56 663	202	94 372	653	4 233	11 616	13 959	34 737	29 174
Head of family	265	185 827	1 150	9 395	30 747	36 559	72 927	35 049	169	72 073	504	3 691	10 897	12 709	27 169	17 103
Female head of family	76	50 375	258	2 278	8 505	10 727	18 595	10 012	54	17 312	180	918	2 598	3 990	6 214	3 412
MARITAL STATUS																
Male	**25 316**	**246 401**	**41 049**	**27 833**	**35 239**	**35 173**	**70 598**	**36 509**	**10 115**	**96 831**	**15 968**	**9 970**	**12 019**	**11 576**	**27 207**	**20 091**
Single	24 937	76 102	39 131	17 055	7 955	4 420	5 389	2 152	9 958	27 659	15 431	5 942	2 280	1 313	1 831	862
Married, wife present	249	130 804	1 384	8 464	22 730	24 954	50 544	22 728	106	52 286	405	3 176	8 100	8 257	19 663	12 685
With spouse of same race	249	130 493	1 384	8 434	22 674	24 901	50 415	22 685	106	52 169	398	3 172	8 085	8 236	19 623	12 655
Separated	16	11 428	122	685	1 664	2 475	4 692	1 790	–	4 475	36	301	637	754	1 861	886
Other married, wife absent	79	7 796	338	1 377	1 753	1 263	2 098	967	27	2 796	63	415	466	483	761	608
Widowed	12	14 187	29	82	287	674	5 265	7 850	10	6 702	5	52	131	311	1 869	4 334
Divorced	23	6 084	45	170	850	1 387	2 610	1 022	14	2 913	28	84	405	458	1 222	716
Female	**24 972**	**305 439**	**42 150**	**34 173**	**45 825**	**46 532**	**87 082**	**49 677**	**9 971**	**115 373**	**16 244**	**11 491**	**14 932**	**15 946**	**33 477**	**23 283**
Single	24 310	73 226	36 527	16 155	8 440	4 324	5 232	2 548	9 773	25 184	14 046	5 535	2 477	1 091	1 219	816
Married, husband present	368	130 582	3 695	12 392	26 074	27 918	47 061	13 442	67	51 472	1 574	4 253	9 005	9 771	19 370	7 499
With spouse of same race	368	130 140	3 695	12 337	26 026	27 831	46 845	13 406	67	51 254	1 569	4 227	8 971	9 748	19 264	7 475
Separated	88	22 775	474	2 052	5 327	5 686	7 437	1 799	44	7 214	140	678	1 369	1 925	2 434	668
Other married, husband absent	117	9 911	1 276	2 328	2 088	1 554	1 987	678	27	3 239	406	590	535	549	778	381
Widowed	70	58 142	95	540	1 631	4 248	21 448	30 180	37	23 487	40	181	632	1 521	7 818	13 295
Divorced	19	10 803	83	706	2 265	2 802	3 917	1 030	23	4 777	38	254	914	1 089	1 858	624
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Total	**49 957**	**552 236**	**82 948**	**62 489**	**80 912**	**81 898**	**157 711**	**86 278**	**20 290**	**212 127**	**32 203**	**21 289**	**26 953**	**27 560**	**60 679**	**43 443**
Same house	31 815	337 753	50 407	25 126	33 961	47 920	113 867	66 472	12 239	127 504	18 002	7 999	10 751	15 333	42 773	32 646
Different house in U.S.	15 746	186 843	28 148	32 271	40 713	30 076	38 534	17 101	6 929	73 242	12 458	11 527	13 780	10 587	15 568	9 322
Same county	14 125	153 740	23 023	23 717	32 842	25 773	33 891	14 494	5 789	57 040	9 362	7 710	10 812	8 581	12 967	7 608
Different county	1 621	33 103	5 125	8 554	7 871	4 303	4 643	2 607	1 140	16 202	3 096	3 817	2 968	2 006	2 601	1 714
Northeast	78	2 076	201	570	620	257	246	182	–	282	33	80	54	9	90	16
North Central	176	3 391	440	703	862	545	508	333	183	2 265	252	437	447	363	411	355
South	293	7 175	999	1 999	1 981	972	840	384	168	3 258	523	763	652	474	516	330
West	1 074	20 461	3 485	5 282	4 408	2 529	3 049	1 708	789	10 397	2 288	2 537	1 815	1 160	1 584	1 013
Abroad	39	1 314	61	266	677	225	77	8	19	367	26	34	234	68	5	–
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	2 357	26 326	4 332	4 826	5 561	3 677	5 233	2 697	1 103	11 014	1 717	1 729	2 188	1 572	2 333	1 475
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Male	**25 316**	**246 401**	**41 049**	**27 833**	**35 239**	**35 173**	**70 598**	**36 509**	**10 115**	**96 831**	**15 968**	**9 970**	**12 019**	**11 576**	**27 207**	**20 091**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	1 251	58 048	1 284	1 441	2 899	5 736	24 409	22 279	407	24 259	498	618	1 064	2 180	9 090	10 809
5 to 7 years	11 052	47 151	3 941	2 328	4 585	7 632	20 148	8 517	4 244	19 012	1 525	737	1 476	2 511	7 624	5 139
8 years	8 137	19 379	4 116	1 635	2 422	3 125	6 180	1 901	3 507	10 109	1 580	540	970	1 640	3 652	1 727
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 816	66 239	25 792	7 715	10 603	9 085	10 948	2 096	1 941	24 381	10 105	2 835	3 745	2 716	3 723	1 257
4 years	60	39 078	4 945	10 199	10 834	6 578	5 533	989	16	12 573	1 915	3 240	3 352	1 516	1 924	626
College: 1 to 3 years	–	10 383	971	3 957	2 123	1 476	1 487	369	–	4 285	345	1 734	687	557	584	378
4 years or more	–	6 123	–	558	1 773	1 541	1 893	358	–	2 212	–	266	725	456	610	155
Median school years completed	8.0	8.9	10.3	12.1	11.2	9.4	6.6	4.1	8.1	8.5	10.3	12.1	11.0	8.7	6.8	4.6
Percent high school graduates	0.2	22.6	14.4	52.9	41.8	27.3	12.6	4.7	0.2	19.7	14.2	52.6	39.6	21.8	11.5	5.8
Female	**24 972**	**305 439**	**42 150**	**34 173**	**45 825**	**46 532**	**87 082**	**49 677**	**9 971**	**115 373**	**16 244**	**11 491**	**14 932**	**15 946**	**33 477**	**23 283**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	895	51 384	1 023	1 130	2 229	3 968	19 556	23 478	426	20 075	396	574	826	1 570	7 050	9 659
5 to 7 years	8 656	59 540	2 647	2 045	4 593	8 652	27 200	14 403	3 487	23 073	980	632	1 689	3 051	9 809	6 912
8 years	9 472	25 021	2 655	1 443	3 163	4 531	9 396	3 833	3 554	13 797	1 239	551	1 345	2 374	5 442	2 846
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 915	87 970	27 019	8 855	15 163	15 106	17 500	4 327	2 476	32 525	10 274	2 944	5 218	5 161	6 759	2 169
4 years	34	53 686	7 095	13 261	14 680	9 511	7 472	1 667	28	17 063	2 669	4 100	4 221	2 558	2 670	845
College: 1 to 3 years	–	15 790	1 711	6 168	3 160	1 838	2 084	829	–	5 344	686	2 269	786	544	631	428
4 years or more	–	12 048	–	1 271	2 837	2 926	3 874	1 140	–	3 496	–	421	847	688	1 116	424
Median school years completed	8.3	9.6	10.6	12.3	11.6	10.2	7.6	5.3	8.3	9.1	10.6	12.3	11.1	9.6	8.0	5.9
Percent high school graduates	0.1	26.7	20.9	60.6	45.1	30.7	15.4	7.3	0.3	22.5	20.7	59.1	39.2	23.8	13.2	7.3

Table 5. Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970 – Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	California								District of Columbia							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																
Head of household	441	426 944	4 506	36 115	106 462	95 739	138 474	45 648	173	165 302	1 345	15 499	40 768	35 348	55 931	16 411
Head of family	392	313 109	3 263	26 972	86 863	77 784	96 069	22 158	152	120 906	875	10 252	31 661	28 465	40 148	9 505
Female head of family	51	86 901	1 514	10 156	27 052	22 048	21 290	4 841	31	34 457	409	3 225	9 456	8 484	10 076	2 807
MARITAL STATUS																
Male	**31 630**	**421 747**	**55 255**	**56 365**	**93 243**	**79 111**	**106 680**	**31 093**	**11 177**	**163 727**	**18 742**	**21 741**	**36 630**	**29 684**	**44 619**	**12 311**
Single	31 110	124 759	52 179	33 741	19 572	8 919	7 678	2 670	10 936	50 694	17 843	13 054	9 260	4 343	4 856	1 338
Married, wife present	348	215 924	1 913	16 471	57 648	52 903	70 618	16 371	128	81 846	586	6 961	21 375	18 685	27 995	6 244
With spouse of same race	344	205 894	1 785	15 426	54 111	49 958	68 503	16 111	128	81 021	582	6 896	21 069	18 436	27 813	6 225
Separated	75	24 596	277	2 005	6 092	6 134	8 330	1 758	48	13 793	111	839	3 480	3 503	4 825	1 035
Other married, wife absent	85	14 647	712	3 009	3 998	2 645	3 174	1 109	15	5 081	161	704	1 433	974	1 452	357
Widowed	7	14 109	47	179	572	1 206	5 443	6 662	19	6 565	10	75	201	541	2 934	2 804
Divorced	5	27 712	127	960	5 361	7 304	11 437	2 523	31	5 748	31	108	881	1 638	2 557	533
Female	**31 576**	**457 453**	**52 555**	**61 734**	**101 876**	**83 142**	**117 826**	**40 320**	**11 547**	**196 331**	**21 922**	**29 051**	**41 332**	**33 975**	**52 497**	**17 554**
Single	30 992	93 101	44 543	24 417	13 047	4 564	4 589	1 941	11 387	53 212	19 334	14 691	8 999	3 739	4 891	1 558
Married, husband present	286	209 031	5 364	25 677	58 095	48 896	61 251	9 748	78	81 286	1 843	10 552	21 353	18 470	25 216	3 852
With spouse of same race	286	205 657	5 283	25 161	57 121	48 193	60 377	9 522	78	80 967	1 839	10 507	21 262	18 404	25 129	3 826
Separated	51	45 832	1 100	5 615	13 758	10 728	12 500	2 131	25	21 990	218	1 956	6 669	5 808	6 347	992
Other married, husband absent	112	11 809	1 191	2 411	2 920	2 080	2 532	675	30	5 597	426	1 197	1 310	1 071	1 228	365
Widowed	84	48 780	163	629	2 174	4 129	19 576	22 109	13	24 016	70	305	973	2 078	10 525	10 065
Divorced	51	48 900	194	2 985	11 882	12 745	17 378	3 716	14	10 230	31	350	2 028	2 809	4 290	722
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Total	**62 822**	**879 054**	**107 640**	**118 165**	**195 069**	**162 506**	**224 245**	**71 429**	**22 900**	**359 960**	**40 991**	**50 241**	**77 890**	**63 755**	**97 144**	**29 939**
Same house	28 447	361 479	44 365	24 988	44 739	69 144	132 301	45 942	12 851	174 543	20 797	13 947	23 134	32 639	63 445	20 581
Different house in U.S.	29 398	425 917	53 577	76 777	124 114	77 172	75 282	18 995	7 449	131 661	14 412	26 064	40 024	22 659	22 700	5 802
Same county	22 140	294 412	36 320	43 208	82 495	57 596	60 572	14 221	6 638	104 799	11 410	16 351	31 565	19 910	20 530	5 033
Different county	7 258	131 505	17 257	33 569	41 619	19 576	14 710	4 774	811	26 862	3 002	9 713	8 459	2 749	2 170	769
Northeast	357	10 176	1 095	2 357	3 605	1 729	1 083	307	106	4 213	275	1 419	1 369	550	449	151
North Central	1 008	20 173	2 625	4 701	6 708	2 939	2 255	945	34	1 897	132	547	702	232	245	39
South	2 734	49 786	7 381	16 682	14 450	5 632	4 019	1 622	627	19 848	2 539	7 671	6 009	1 780	1 312	537
West	3 159	51 370	6 156	9 829	16 856	9 276	7 353	1 900	44	904	56	76	379	187	164	42
Abroad	524	10 697	799	1 579	4 873	2 549	830	67	186	4 728	288	977	2 338	680	398	47
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	4 453	80 961	8 899	14 821	21 343	13 641	15 832	6 425	2 414	49 028	5 494	9 253	12 394	7 777	10 601	3 509
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Male	**31 630**	**421 747**	**55 255**	**56 365**	**93 243**	**79 111**	**106 680**	**31 093**	**11 177**	**163 727**	**18 742**	**21 741**	**36 630**	**29 684**	**44 619**	**12 311**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	451	25 372	634	834	1 490	2 381	10 861	9 172	252	10 929	320	316	763	1 284	5 019	3 227
5 to 7 years	7 468	38 164	622	652	2 233	6 043	19 929	8 685	5 900	20 721	1 287	759	1 837	3 432	9 895	3 511
8 years	14 040	27 741	1 483	747	2 533	4 846	13 717	4 415	3 291	13 531	2 219	702	1 748	2 438	4 892	1 532
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 631	121 874	38 009	11 814	20 637	20 705	26 559	4 150	1 698	49 177	11 437	5 844	10 453	8 806	10 992	1 645
4 years	40	126 983	11 857	26 367	39 058	25 707	21 353	2 641	36	43 976	2 690	9 293	14 734	8 004	8 112	1 143
College: 1 to 3 years	–	61 461	2 646	14 446	20 656	13 197	9 290	1 226	–	15 068	789	4 093	3 964	2 791	2 783	648
4 years or more	–	20 152	4	1 505	6 636	6 232	4 971	804	–	10 325	–	734	3 131	2 929	2 926	605
Median school years completed	8.6	11.9	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.2	10.0	7.2	7.7	11.2	10.5	12.3	12.2	11.6	9.7	7.5
Percent high school graduates	0.1	49.5	26.3	75.1	71.2	57.1	33.4	15.0	0.3	42.4	18.6	64.9	59.6	46.2	31.0	19.5
Female	**31 576**	**457 453**	**52 555**	**61 734**	**101 876**	**83 142**	**117 826**	**40 320**	**11 547**	**196 331**	**21 922**	**29 051**	**41 332**	**33 975**	**52 497**	**17 554**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	411	20 717	660	712	1 133	1 794	7 897	8 521	235	8 483	296	417	461	694	3 305	3 310
5 to 7 years	6 111	38 932	558	739	2 259	4 853	19 596	10 927	4 575	20 426	866	554	1 395	2 759	9 455	5 397
8 years	13 955	29 729	1 145	798	2 598	4 524	14 280	6 384	4 307	14 617	1 621	724	1 601	2 183	6 072	2 416
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 048	132 275	33 562	11 262	24 240	23 706	32 812	6 693	2 383	58 943	12 660	6 232	12 207	11 188	14 256	2 400
4 years	51	146 039	13 533	29 430	42 901	28 867	26 683	4 625	47	61 805	5 509	14 337	17 598	10 899	11 340	2 122
College: 1 to 3 years	–	68 337	3 082	16 982	21 761	13 263	11 242	2 007	–	19 290	970	5 309	4 432	3 219	4 189	1 171
4 years or more	–	21 424	15	1 811	6 984	6 135	5 316	1 163	–	12 767	–	1 478	3 638	3 033	3 880	738
Median school years completed	8.7	12.0	11.1	12.6	12.5	12.2	10.6	8.1	8.2	11.8	10.9	12.5	12.3	12.0	10.6	8.0
Percent high school graduates	0.2	51.5	31.6	78.1	70.3	58.1	36.7	19.3	0.4	47.8	29.6	72.7	62.1	50.5	37.0	23.0

Table 5. Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970 — Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Florida								Georgia							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																
Head of household	460	279 929	2 639	17 264	56 973	58 922	99 129	45 002	504	303 813	2 618	19 802	57 139	56 639	110 088	57 527
Head of family	378	217 954	1 994	14 703	50 938	51 243	73 957	25 119	416	245 444	2 190	17 540	52 749	51 339	87 548	34 078
Female head of family	77	61 411	708	4 428	14 420	15 392	19 029	7 434	86	69 153	710	4 360	13 631	15 499	23 687	11 266
MARITAL STATUS																
Male	**27 781**	**290 716**	**41 669**	**33 971**	**55 184**	**50 253**	**79 089**	**30 550**	**30 330**	**326 658**	**51 955**	**44 511**	**60 168**	**49 474**	**85 112**	**35 438**
Single	27 236	83 276	39 301	19 464	10 433	5 942	5 953	2 183	29 782	101 111	48 751	24 934	12 497	6 021	6 658	2 250
Married, wife present	316	149 753	1 455	11 129	35 658	33 745	51 539	16 227	309	170 468	2 102	14 768	38 954	34 218	59 708	20 718
With spouse of same race	316	149 122	1 452	11 056	35 499	33 621	51 387	16 107	309	169 966	2 102	14 705	38 816	34 140	59 537	20 666
Separated	87	20 493	274	998	3 961	4 811	8 120	2 329	48	18 055	257	1 294	3 642	4 191	6 635	2 036
Other married, wife absent	61	11 407	476	1 785	2 906	2 294	2 936	1 010	97	12 807	685	2 874	3 013	2 317	2 855	1 063
Widowed	43	15 583	65	152	526	1 128	6 147	7 565	75	16 820	92	133	435	1 020	6 474	8 666
Divorced	38	10 204	98	443	1 700	2 333	4 394	1 236	19	7 397	68	508	1 627	1 707	2 782	705
Female	**26 647**	**337 082**	**43 901**	**40 946**	**65 162**	**59 163**	**89 808**	**38 102**	**30 879**	**398 053**	**53 658**	**50 106**	**71 183**	**62 737**	**106 576**	**53 793**
Single	26 121	73 251	36 856	16 647	9 308	4 256	4 456	1 728	30 062	92 338	44 873	20 865	11 817	5 546	6 317	2 920
Married, husband present	220	149 019	4 622	16 930	38 365	34 567	45 226	9 309	389	170 312	5 841	20 341	40 866	36 486	54 279	12 499
With spouse of same race	220	148 372	4 599	16 875	38 237	34 453	44 985	9 223	389	169 828	5 822	20 292	40 788	36 409	54 100	12 417
Separated	128	35 056	745	3 336	8 868	9 300	10 854	1 953	82	38 035	1 023	4 053	9 755	9 650	11 260	2 294
Other married, husband absent	119	11 992	1 391	2 535	2 594	1 987	2 599	886	173	13 856	1 535	3 142	3 140	2 231	2 839	969
Widowed	49	50 279	139	460	1 935	4 363	20 525	22 857	153	70 236	271	571	2 392	5 434	27 407	34 161
Divorced	10	17 485	148	1 038	4 092	4 690	6 148	1 369	20	13 276	115	1 134	3 213	3 390	4 474	950
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Total	**54 473**	**627 467**	**84 998**	**74 556**	**119 970**	**109 806**	**168 741**	**69 396**	**61 312**	**724 692**	**105 658**	**94 611**	**130 965**	**112 441**	**191 955**	**89 062**
Same house	32 576	345 434	47 425	25 125	44 716	60 700	115 638	51 830	35 115	394 815	55 891	31 645	48 827	60 939	131 510	66 003
Different house in U.S.	18 388	230 813	31 467	40 881	61 548	40 631	42 844	13 442	22 565	284 146	42 975	54 055	71 190	44 478	51 927	19 521
Same county	15 175	175 095	23 466	26 469	46 243	32 856	35 438	10 623	18 353	208 331	31 115	34 908	50 709	34 683	41 609	15 307
Different county	3 213	55 718	8 001	14 412	15 305	7 775	7 406	2 819	4 212	75 815	11 860	19 147	20 481	9 795	10 318	4 214
Northeast	313	5 497	569	1 061	1 570	863	946	488	219	4 894	550	1 020	1 420	762	887	255
North Central	119	3 052	412	715	725	499	428	273	115	2 900	360	819	770	449	295	207
South	1 132	19 692	3 075	6 023	5 314	2 392	2 099	789	767	17 239	2 523	5 305	5 222	2 077	1 583	529
West	1 649	27 477	3 945	6 613	7 696	4 021	3 933	1 269	3 111	50 782	8 427	12 003	13 069	6 507	7 553	3 223
Abroad	194	4 341	352	614	1 797	916	509	153	78	2 646	138	412	1 327	570	180	19
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	3 315	46 879	5 754	7 936	11 909	7 559	9 750	3 971	3 554	43 085	6 654	8 499	9 621	6 454	8 338	3 519
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Male	**27 781**	**290 716**	**41 669**	**33 971**	**55 184**	**50 253**	**79 089**	**30 550**	**30 330**	**326 658**	**51 955**	**44 511**	**60 168**	**49 474**	**85 112**	**35 438**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	837	58 056	1 060	1 073	3 383	7 443	27 761	17 336	1 184	77 805	1 852	2 045	5 615	10 001	35 578	22 714
5 to 7 years	10 593	51 466	2 680	2 350	7 312	11 381	20 627	7 116	12 082	61 775	4 834	4 124	9 232	12 207	23 719	7 659
8 years	10 384	24 414	3 434	1 962	4 456	5 021	7 371	2 170	10 504	24 919	5 691	2 620	4 653	4 591	5 946	1 418
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 939	83 070	27 439	10 395	17 899	13 066	12 316	1 955	6 484	86 355	32 034	13 644	18 031	10 946	9 961	1 739
4 years	28	51 559	5 830	12 981	15 644	8 847	7 069	1 188	76	54 127	6 538	17 052	16 358	7 574	5 743	862
College: 1 to 3 years	–	14 346	1 226	4 487	3 900	2 274	1 968	491	–	13 101	999	4 042	3 377	2 113	2 037	533
4 years or more	–	7 805	–	723	2 590	2 221	1 977	294	–	8 576	7	984	2 902	2 042	2 128	513
Median school years completed	8.2	9.4	10.5	12.1	11.1	9.3	6.7	4.4	8.2	9.0	10.3	12.0	10.8	8.6	5.9	3.9
Percent high school graduates	0.1	25.4	16.9	53.5	40.1	26.5	13.9	6.5	0.3	23.2	14.5	49.6	37.6	23.7	11.6	5.4
Female	**26 647**	**337 082**	**43 901**	**40 946**	**65 162**	**59 163**	**89 808**	**38 102**	**30 879**	**398 053**	**53 658**	**50 106**	**71 183**	**62 737**	**106 576**	**53 793**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	633	45 498	1 031	1 168	2 333	4 279	19 632	17 055	948	67 508	1 357	1 872	3 569	6 763	28 050	25 897
5 to 7 years	7 444	57 198	1 979	2 049	6 167	10 068	26 048	10 887	9 382	81 737	3 453	3 397	7 970	14 363	36 250	16 304
8 years	10 892	30 798	2 952	2 139	4 884	6 358	10 776	3 689	12 129	34 079	3 799	2 969	6 072	6 517	10 928	3 794
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 614	104 216	28 159	11 738	22 419	19 767	18 679	3 454	8 370	112 806	33 406	13 541	23 658	19 844	18 366	3 991
4 years	64	67 845	8 137	16 346	20 560	12 101	9 077	1 624	50	69 378	9 696	20 452	21 617	9 402	6 712	1 499
College: 1 to 3 years	–	18 280	1 635	6 240	4 939	2 638	2 170	658	–	17 291	1 929	6 132	3 614	2 239	2 215	1 162
4 years or more	–	13 247	8	1 266	3 860	3 952	3 426	735	–	15 254	18	1 743	4 683	3 609	4 055	1 146
Median school years completed	8.5	10.0	10.7	12.2	11.6	10.3	7.9	5.6	8.4	9.4	10.6	12.2	11.3	9.6	7.1	5.2
Percent high school graduates	0.2	29.5	22.3	58.3	45.1	31.6	16.3	7.9	0.2	25.6	21.7	56.5	42.0	24.3	12.2	7.1

Table 5. **Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States **Regions** **States With 250,000 or More Negro Population**	Illinois								Indiana							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																
Head of household	495	399 719	3 260	30 501	96 758	93 306	128 347	47 547	82	97 550	1 023	7 191	19 718	21 377	34 086	14 155
Head of family	447	311 140	2 632	24 763	83 956	79 686	94 692	25 411	61	77 606	799	5 871	17 477	18 676	26 496	8 287
Female head of family	52	88 419	1 181	8 993	26 883	24 297	21 736	5 329	3	18 678	363	1 599	4 781	4 864	5 423	1 648
MARITAL STATUS																
Male	**35 008**	**395 673**	**52 587**	**46 208**	**83 798**	**74 684**	**102 249**	**36 147**	**9 243**	**103 005**	**15 503**	**12 074**	**19 004**	**18 262**	**27 685**	**10 477**
Single	34 345	111 808	50 056	25 289	16 561	8 413	8 332	3 157	9 120	29 223	14 758	6 618	3 530	1 760	1 845	712
Married, wife present	402	212 630	1 766	16 215	54 790	52 266	68 667	18 926	67	56 390	497	4 426	12 416	13 022	19 846	6 183
With spouse of same race	402	209 938	1 754	16 040	53 940	51 479	67 919	18 806	67	55 672	479	4 306	12 234	12 840	19 661	6 152
Separated	121	23 936	213	1 851	5 663	5 791	8 268	2 150	24	4 260	65	358	965	989	1 483	400
Other married, wife absent	87	11 854	415	2 012	3 145	2 195	2 969	1 118	13	3 208	151	438	864	682	773	300
Widowed	39	18 235	64	196	560	1 559	6 985	8 871	8	4 272	–	28	124	261	1 566	2 293
Divorced	14	17 210	73	645	3 079	4 460	7 028	1 925	11	5 652	32	206	1 105	1 548	2 172	589
Female	**34 443**	**474 088**	**56 983**	**61 985**	**103 392**	**89 653**	**116 730**	**45 345**	**8 445**	**116 561**	**15 606**	**14 719**	**21 934**	**21 460**	**30 221**	**12 621**
Single	33 887	105 773	48 932	25 597	15 573	6 716	6 509	2 446	8 325	25 105	13 272	5 787	2 945	1 286	1 239	576
Married, husband present	262	210 652	5 413	25 656	57 774	51 356	58 961	11 492	82	55 680	1 562	6 509	13 407	13 712	16 977	3 513
With spouse of same race	262	209 137	5 386	25 448	57 422	50 931	58 540	11 410	82	55 284	1 553	6 442	13 316	13 643	16 859	3 471
Separated	112	53 283	1 053	5 837	16 524	14 482	13 154	2 233	–	7 817	238	1 020	2 171	1 932	2 018	438
Other married, husband absent	85	11 901	1 246	2 608	2 742	1 961	2 435	909	19	2 876	380	559	634	426	665	212
Widowed	62	59 463	149	688	2 545	5 575	24 507	25 999	–	14 682	34	132	426	1 112	5 876	7 102
Divorced	35	33 016	190	1 599	8 234	9 563	11 164	2 266	19	10 401	120	712	2 351	2 992	3 446	780
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Total	**69 429**	**869 128**	**109 538**	**108 079**	**187 642**	**163 669**	**218 869**	**81 331**	**17 836**	**219 429**	**30 924**	**26 911**	**40 802**	**39 940**	**57 756**	**23 096**
Same house	35 095	411 920	53 690	31 369	60 181	79 051	132 811	54 818	8 891	105 640	14 100	6 714	11 411	19 816	37 300	16 299
Different house in U.S.	28 236	374 378	45 658	63 627	105 590	70 512	69 232	19 759	7 570	93 705	13 340	16 697	24 234	17 326	16 663	5 445
Same county	25 400	315 487	37 145	46 143	88 867	63 511	62 816	17 005	6 109	71 442	9 485	11 189	17 847	14 100	14 273	4 548
Different county	2 836	58 891	8 513	17 484	16 723	7 001	6 416	2 754	1 461	22 263	3 855	5 508	6 387	3 226	2 390	897
Northeast	136	3 094	658	650	896	541	250	99	34	1 003	136	289	342	152	69	15
North Central	337	9 324	1 142	2 187	2 894	1 352	1 089	660	330	5 436	796	1 025	1 476	1 068	809	262
South	1 605	30 772	4 562	10 839	8 604	2 982	2 744	1 041	707	10 323	1 616	2 924	3 224	1 272	912	375
West	758	15 701	2 151	3 808	4 329	2 126	2 333	954	390	5 501	1 307	1 270	1 345	734	600	245
Abroad	235	4 690	392	858	2 309	629	467	35	7	942	71	138	564	136	26	7
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	5 863	78 140	9 798	12 225	19 562	13 477	16 359	6 719	1 368	19 142	3 413	3 362	4 593	2 662	3 767	1 345
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Male	**35 008**	**395 673**	**52 587**	**46 208**	**83 798**	**74 684**	**102 249**	**36 147**	**9 243**	**103 005**	**15 503**	**12 074**	**19 004**	**18 262**	**27 685**	**10 477**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	788	31 324	1 107	1 282	2 191	3 457	12 330	10 957	223	8 967	203	255	579	956	3 620	3 354
5 to 7 years	11 761	48 063	2 203	1 361	4 048	8 220	21 364	10 867	3 806	12 032	504	321	707	1 953	5 541	3 006
8 years	13 136	42 559	4 220	2 052	5 212	9 142	16 033	5 900	3 500	11 516	1 134	527	1 031	2 273	4 585	1 966
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 258	125 067	34 860	13 627	24 803	22 984	24 708	4 085	1 701	35 192	10 874	3 611	6 055	6 355	7 145	1 152
4 years	65	99 746	8 017	18 686	32 289	20 096	18 110	2 548	13	25 458	2 515	5 361	7 835	4 688	4 503	556
College: 1 to 3 years	–	35 193	2 154	8 078	10 657	6 946	6 349	1 009	–	6 804	273	1 695	1 824	1 290	1 484	238
4 years or more	–	13 721	26	1 122	4 598	3 839	3 355	781	–	3 036	–	304	973	747	807	205
Median school years completed	8.4	10.8	10.6	12.3	12.2	11.2	9.2	7.0	8.2	10.6	10.6	12.2	12.1	10.9	9.0	6.9
Percent high school graduates	0.2	37.6	19.4	60.3	56.7	41.3	27.2	12.0	0.1	34.3	18.0	61.0	55.9	36.8	24.5	9.5
Female	**34 443**	**474 088**	**56 983**	**61 985**	**103 392**	**89 653**	**116 730**	**45 345**	**8 445**	**116 561**	**15 606**	**14 719**	**21 934**	**21 460**	**30 221**	**12 621**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	543	27 062	1 082	1 052	2 175	2 481	9 612	10 660	137	6 573	375	329	400	477	2 141	2 851
5 to 7 years	9 266	51 937	1 639	1 361	4 643	7 851	23 188	13 255	2 847	11 775	329	278	796	1 495	5 248	3 629
8 years	13 728	49 978	3 308	2 220	6 467	9 722	19 770	8 491	3 561	11 689	832	427	1 176	1 960	4 801	2 493
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 807	152 500	36 320	17 567	32 683	29 187	30 317	6 426	1 878	40 452	10 243	3 816	7 168	7 780	9 467	1 978
4 years	99	132 953	11 607	26 638	40 041	27 469	23 098	4 100	22	34 093	3 343	7 318	9 431	6 905	6 083	1 013
College: 1 to 3 years	–	43 860	3 020	11 295	12 285	8 614	7 082	1 564	–	7 971	484	2 117	1 837	1 696	1 460	377
4 years or more	–	15 798	7	1 852	5 098	4 329	3 663	849	–	4 008	–	434	1 126	1 147	1 021	280
Median school years completed	8.5	11.1	10.9	12.3	12.1	11.5	9.6	7.7	8.3	11.1	10.8	12.3	12.2	11.6	9.9	7.9
Percent high school graduates	0.3	40.6	25.7	64.2	55.5	45.1	29.0	14.4	0.3	39.5	24.5	67.0	56.5	45.4	28.3	13.2

Table 5. **Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Louisiana								Maryland							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																
Head of household	513	278 030	2 353	16 251	48 795	50 302	99 665	60 664	276	183 664	1 336	12 731	41 181	42 125	63 813	22 478
Head of family	443	223 057	2 070	14 686	45 653	46 076	79 594	34 978	258	147 456	1 057	10 487	36 861	36 876	48 790	13 385
Female head of family	140	59 792	570	3 682	12 342	13 395	19 703	10 100	41	39 194	449	3 504	10 185	9 900	11 509	3 647
MARITAL STATUS																
Male	**30 073**	**294 683**	**48 614**	**36 661**	**49 697**	**43 384**	**77 528**	**38 799**	**16 904**	**203 695**	**26 746**	**25 425**	**41 857**	**37 407**	**54 292**	**17 968**
Single	29 554	90 096	45 188	20 632	10 347	5 372	5 969	2 588	16 572	62 444	25 553	15 467	9 252	4 427	5 939	1 806
Married, wife present	283	157 124	1 988	12 170	33 043	31 569	55 861	22 493	191	104 222	787	7 607	26 195	25 814	34 941	8 878
With spouse of same race	283	156 640	1 967	12 133	32 904	31 485	55 733	22 418	191	103 410	785	7 509	25 905	25 561	34 776	8 874
Separated	71	13 980	333	1 227	2 781	2 636	4 971	2 032	43	16 038	151	1 043	3 546	3 996	5 989	1 313
Other married, wife absent	106	10 706	1 020	2 314	2 237	1 661	2 451	1 023	45	6 448	248	1 118	1 627	1 279	1 521	655
Widowed	31	15 635	48	133	331	809	4 969	9 345	47	8 858	4	68	242	494	3 389	4 661
Divorced	28	7 142	37	185	958	1 337	3 307	1 318	6	5 685	3	122	995	1 397	2 513	655
Female	**28 891**	**354 657**	**49 920**	**44 246**	**61 032**	**55 852**	**92 935**	**50 672**	**16 554**	**230 773**	**29 127**	**30 662**	**47 840**	**42 265**	**59 006**	**21 873**
Single	28 246	86 320	41 955	19 298	10 818	4 941	6 131	3 177	16 255	58 195	25 836	13 871	7 849	4 018	4 816	1 805
Married, husband present	321	156 467	5 099	17 528	36 024	34 062	50 583	13 171	99	104 012	2 175	12 201	28 188	25 305	30 654	5 489
With spouse of same race	321	155 982	5 081	17 468	35 961	33 987	50 406	13 079	94	103 548	2 159	12 135	28 059	25 231	30 508	5 456
Separated	97	28 433	819	3 287	7 290	7 243	7 944	1 850	81	25 169	388	2 519	7 136	6 879	7 127	1 120
Other married, husband absent	154	12 111	1 809	2 917	2 416	1 889	2 257	823	76	6 966	615	1 423	1 499	1 278	1 648	503
Widowed	73	56 527	154	572	1 874	4 162	19 934	29 831	38	27 388	75	295	1 185	2 343	11 295	12 195
Divorced	–	14 799	84	644	2 610	3 555	6 086	1 820	5	9 043	38	353	1 983	2 442	3 466	761
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Total	**58 553**	**650 002**	**98 419**	**81 034**	**110 674**	**99 519**	**170 691**	**89 665**	**33 092**	**434 604**	**55 952**	**55 828**	**89 490**	**79 771**	**113 284**	**40 279**
Same house	37 978	400 657	60 212	34 049	46 535	60 914	127 526	71 421	17 336	218 769	29 692	17 911	26 840	39 572	76 002	28 752
Different house in U.S.	16 793	201 898	30 716	38 021	52 447	32 067	34 448	14 199	12 668	167 708	20 833	30 044	48 848	31 218	28 468	8 297
Same county	13 896	158 790	23 705	27 065	40 939	26 244	29 042	11 795	9 040	107 890	14 165	17 282	28 249	20 490	21 417	6 287
Different county	2 897	43 108	7 011	10 956	11 508	5 823	5 406	2 404	3 628	59 818	6 668	12 762	20 599	10 728	7 051	2 010
Northeast	34	733	70	210	275	97	50	31	194	5 190	518	1 094	1 905	897	540	236
North Central	141	2 352	287	485	713	367	357	143	109	1 969	187	525	614	439	154	50
South	455	8 910	1 542	2 667	2 064	1 305	934	398	1 953	32 896	3 187	6 926	12 245	6 055	3 707	776
West	2 267	31 113	5 112	7 594	8 456	4 054	4 065	1 832	1 372	19 763	2 776	4 217	5 835	3 337	2 650	948
Abroad	53	1 433	81	278	761	181	123	9	175	4 226	224	558	2 116	904	414	10
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	3 729	46 014	7 410	8 686	10 931	6 357	8 594	4 036	2 913	43 901	5 203	7 315	11 686	8 077	8 400	3 220
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Male	**30 073**	**294 683**	**48 614**	**36 661**	**49 697**	**43 384**	**77 528**	**38 799**	**16 904**	**203 695**	**26 746**	**25 425**	**41 857**	**37 407**	**54 292**	**17 968**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	1 734	67 295	1 662	1 959	3 998	8 198	27 550	23 928	374	22 447	521	672	1 439	2 292	9 653	7 870
5 to 7 years	13 044	60 501	6 144	3 309	6 617	10 733	24 181	9 517	8 056	37 874	2 159	1 292	3 471	7 357	17 592	6 003
8 years	9 307	26 940	5 040	2 555	4 536	4 747	7 887	2 175	5 468	19 353	3 284	1 433	2 889	3 860	6 422	1 465
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 942	75 693	28 231	10 541	15 223	9 830	10 089	1 779	2 967	60 049	16 629	7 148	12 896	11 146	10 899	1 331
4 years	46	43 156	6 062	12 159	13 517	5 943	4 650	825	39	42 514	3 450	10 603	14 182	7 685	5 974	620
College: 1 to 3 years	–	13 422	1 465	5 439	3 296	1 574	1 438	210	–	12 377	697	3 600	3 869	2 298	1 619	294
4 years or more	–	7 676	10	699	2 510	2 359	1 733	365	–	9 081	6	677	3 111	2 769	2 133	385
Median school years completed	8.0	8.7	10.2	12.0	10.9	8.6	6.4	4.1	8.0	10.1	10.3	12.2	12.0	10.4	8.0	5.6
Percent high school graduates	0.2	21.8	15.5	49.9	38.9	22.8	10.1	3.6	0.2	31.4	15.5	58.5	50.6	34.1	17.9	7.2
Female	**28 891**	**354 657**	**49 920**	**44 246**	**61 032**	**55 852**	**92 935**	**50 672**	**16 554**	**230 773**	**29 127**	**30 662**	**47 840**	**42 265**	**59 006**	**21 873**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	941	61 717	1 372	1 483	3 150	5 951	23 028	26 733	219	16 327	435	550	844	1 417	6 435	6 646
5 to 7 years	9 858	70 195	3 331	2 462	6 294	12 659	31 209	14 240	6 033	35 481	1 023	1 001	2 766	5 929	17 139	7 623
8 years	10 662	32 889	3 764	2 052	5 217	6 673	11 243	3 940	6 485	20 049	2 242	1 068	2 771	3 847	7 341	2 780
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 369	96 069	30 602	11 650	19 327	15 297	15 975	3 218	3 791	73 669	18 655	8 111	15 431	14 547	14 703	2 222
4 years	61	59 573	8 544	16 222	17 857	9 575	6 084	1 291	26	58 370	5 853	14 350	17 319	10 775	8 677	1 396
College: 1 to 3 years	–	19 502	2 307	8 396	4 396	1 983	1 865	555	–	14 964	909	4 253	4 499	2 605	2 110	588
4 years or more	–	14 712	–	1 981	4 791	3 714	3 531	695	–	11 913	10	1 329	4 210	3 145	2 601	618
Median school years completed	8.3	9.4	10.6	12.3	11.5	9.5	7.3	4.7	8.3	10.8	10.7	12.3	12.1	11.0	8.8	6.7
Percent high school graduates	0.2	26.4	21.7	60.1	44.3	27.3	12.4	5.0	0.2	36.9	23.2	65.0	54.4	39.1	22.7	11.9

Table 5. Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Michigan								Mississippi							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																
Head of household	441	278 936	2 862	23 658	59 051	61 064	98 771	33 530	423	198 389	1 589	9 589	27 894	31 754	74 702	52 861
Head of family	360	219 582	2 241	19 020	50 549	52 536	75 532	19 704	336	158 734	1 381	8 635	26 251	29 165	60 349	32 953
Female head of family	62	55 973	1 061	6 286	15 432	14 405	14 740	4 049	126	39 766	367	1 974	6 554	8 552	14 286	8 033
MARITAL STATUS																
Male	**24 392**	**294 050**	**39 708**	**37 687**	**54 924**	**52 573**	**82 783**	**26 375**	**23 828**	**214 215**	**38 872**	**23 823**	**29 409**	**27 394**	**58 693**	**36 024**
Single	23 964	84 123	37 597	20 546	11 795	5 842	6 064	2 279	23 468	66 050	36 857	14 161	6 254	3 218	3 862	1 698
Married, wife present	266	157 347	1 441	13 349	33 954	36 243	57 680	14 680	261	113 861	1 437	7 683	19 505	19 845	42 664	22 727
With spouse of same race	259	154 917	1 413	13 094	33 164	35 608	57 077	14 561	261	113 645	1 437	7 671	19 469	19 821	42 567	22 680
Separated	65	17 600	166	1 553	4 147	4 418	5 931	1 385	37	10 201	108	624	1 608	1 853	4 341	1 667
Other married, wife absent	45	8 669	360	1 576	2 007	1 512	2 333	881	29	6 353	404	1 132	1 280	1 052	1 656	829
Widowed	12	11 746	63	147	327	833	4 715	5 661	26	13 702	42	90	262	606	4 359	8 343
Divorced	40	14 565	81	516	2 694	3 725	6 060	1 489	7	4 048	24	133	500	820	1 811	760
Female	**24 197**	**327 823**	**41 283**	**44 998**	**63 538**	**60 196**	**86 649**	**31 159**	**24 159**	**257 358**	**38 750**	**28 589**	**37 944**	**37 017**	**71 522**	**43 536**
Single	23 754	70 396	34 772	17 561	9 418	3 707	3 656	1 282	23 438	62 186	33 260	13 223	6 976	3 179	3 610	1 938
Married, husband present	205	155 087	4 410	19 463	36 247	37 477	48 935	8 555	418	114 384	3 823	10 963	22 207	22 905	40 932	13 554
With spouse of same race	205	154 167	4 393	19 374	36 020	37 294	48 647	8 439	418	113 952	3 820	10 917	22 142	22 830	40 759	13 484
Separated	58	31 472	819	4 287	9 123	7 799	8 091	1 353	77	18 468	513	1 612	4 311	4 680	5 844	1 508
Other married, husband absent	102	8 472	1 027	1 838	1 788	1 441	1 732	646	122	7 822	995	1 885	1 480	1 181	1 594	687
Widowed	53	38 251	103	447	1 513	3 156	15 389	17 643	88	47 050	127	471	1 525	3 377	16 719	24 831
Divorced	25	24 145	152	1 402	5 449	6 616	8 846	1 680	16	7 448	32	435	1 445	1 695	2 823	1 018
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Total	**48 680**	**621 599**	**81 118**	**82 340**	**118 019**	**113 462**	**169 244**	**57 416**	**48 555**	**471 068**	**77 551**	**51 996**	**67 053**	**64 817**	**130 134**	**79 517**
Same house	24 338	289 869	37 902	21 035	30 528	56 088	105 873	38 443	30 203	286 906	45 908	21 249	29 249	37 726	92 092	60 682
Different house in U.S.	20 609	274 895	36 177	50 725	72 872	48 421	52 474	14 226	16 348	161 119	27 678	26 980	33 200	23 705	33 194	16 362
Same county	16 935	207 523	27 111	32 689	50 525	39 576	45 741	11 881	14 128	128 807	21 963	19 561	26 237	19 705	27 953	13 388
Different county	3 674	67 372	9 066	18 036	22 347	8 845	6 733	2 345	2 220	32 312	5 715	7 419	6 963	4 000	5 241	2 974
Northeast	284	4 700	472	842	1 915	830	501	140	21	666	112	218	159	34	70	73
North Central	809	13 062	1 332	2 681	4 432	2 299	1 703	615	503	4 519	501	732	1 159	618	1 002	507
South	1 678	33 092	4 432	10 574	11 280	3 465	2 408	933	259	5 414	879	1 232	1 348	724	795	436
West	903	16 518	2 830	3 939	4 720	2 251	2 121	657	1 437	21 713	4 223	5 237	4 297	2 624	3 374	1 958
Abroad	88	3 248	180	789	1 566	514	141	58	5	470	16	77	242	135	–	–
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	3 645	53 587	6 859	9 791	13 053	8 439	10 756	4 689	1 999	22 573	3 949	3 690	4 362	3 251	4 848	2 473
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Male	**24 392**	**294 050**	**39 708**	**37 687**	**54 924**	**52 573**	**82 783**	**26 375**	**23 828**	**214 215**	**38 872**	**23 823**	**29 409**	**27 394**	**58 693**	**36 024**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	627	24 850	794	823	1 296	2 161	11 228	8 548	2 092	59 060	1 904	2 073	3 799	6 622	23 458	21 204
5 to 7 years	7 741	36 875	1 630	914	2 175	6 013	18 539	7 604	11 153	47 973	6 440	3 353	5 691	7 011	16 816	8 662
8 years	8 965	29 618	2 789	1 339	2 686	5 793	12 988	4 023	6 725	24 518	4 768	1 817	3 406	4 194	7 404	2 929
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 010	100 379	26 727	11 413	17 940	19 080	21 722	3 497	3 838	48 862	21 406	6 789	7 660	4 986	6 250	1 771
4 years	49	72 272	6 431	16 696	22 287	13 040	12 208	1 610	20	20 686	3 511	5 661	5 292	2 809	2 739	674
College: 1 to 3 years	–	21 134	1 330	5 508	5 693	3 944	3 919	740	–	7 887	838	3 506	1 612	684	816	431
4 years or more	–	8 922	7	994	2 847	2 542	2 179	353	–	5 229	5	624	1 949	1 088	1 210	353
Median school years completed	8.4	10.7	10.6	12.3	12.2	10.9	8.9	6.8	7.6	8.0	9.9	11.1	9.7	8.0	6.1	4.2
Percent high school graduates	0.2	34.8	19.6	61.6	56.1	37.1	22.1	10.2	0.1	15.8	11.2	41.1	30.1	16.7	8.1	4.0
Female	**24 197**	**327 823**	**41 283**	**44 998**	**63 538**	**60 196**	**86 649**	**31 159**	**24 159**	**257 358**	**38 750**	**28 589**	**37 944**	**37 017**	**71 522**	**43 536**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	432	18 043	576	657	1 082	1 225	6 862	7 641	1 399	45 003	1 357	1 610	2 968	4 422	16 280	18 366
5 to 7 years	5 406	32 590	804	856	1 920	4 281	15 719	9 010	9 375	56 671	4 134	2 911	5 719	9 000	22 125	12 782
8 years	9 647	29 025	1 764	1 076	2 433	5 078	13 057	5 617	7 896	34 895	3 530	2 045	4 565	6 559	12 590	5 606
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 677	112 447	26 312	11 557	19 955	22 790	27 029	4 804	5 452	68 846	22 939	8 106	11 884	9 681	12 424	3 812
4 years	35	99 359	9 976	22 434	28 424	18 859	17 085	2 581	37	31 702	5 299	8 194	8 051	4 637	4 210	1 311
College: 1 to 3 years	–	25 539	1 848	7 005	6 292	5 086	4 247	1 061	–	11 054	1 483	4 515	2 110	920	1 155	871
4 years or more	–	10 820	3	1 413	3 432	2 877	2 650	445	–	9 187	8	1 208	2 647	1 798	2 738	788
Median school years completed	8.6	11.2	11.0	12.4	12.2	11.6	9.9	7.6	8.2	8.8	10.4	11.9	10.4	8.8	7.6	5.8
Percent high school graduates	0.1	41.4	28.6	68.6	60.0	44.6	27.7	13.1	0.2	20.2	17.5	48.7	33.8	19.9	11.3	6.8

Table 5. Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Missouri								New Jersey							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																
Head of household	237	136 535	1 195	8 411	26 811	27 434	47 311	25 373	261	217 623	1 977	16 070	53 820	51 188	69 183	25 385
Head of family	178	102 617	955	6 811	23 489	23 622	34 385	13 355	199	172 408	1 683	13 394	47 607	44 116	51 568	14 040
Female head of family	40	29 167	347	2 088	7 550	7 520	8 498	3 164	36	51 189	911	5 379	16 178	12 699	12 343	3 679
MARITAL STATUS																
Male	**11 859**	**135 217**	**19 223**	**15 486**	**24 025**	**22 216**	**36 310**	**17 957**	**17 450**	**215 570**	**27 445**	**26 168**	**46 827**	**42 211**	**54 627**	**18 292**
Single	11 630	37 947	17 993	8 747	4 726	2 432	2 777	1 272	17 200	62 395	26 109	15 475	9 696	4 678	4 689	1 748
Married, wife present	139	70 376	816	4 889	15 369	15 354	24 467	9 401	157	115 943	785	8 237	30 451	29 877	36 956	9 637
With spouse of same race	139	69 587	785	4 766	15 133	15 181	24 2[illegible]	9 428	149	113 674	766	8 043	29 867	29 094	36 349	9 555
Separated	16	7 832	82	603	1 692	1 757	2 686	1 012	23	16 021	187	860	3 674	4 163	5 725	1 412
Other married, wife absent	58	4 791	281	1 003	1 045	818	1 063	581	16	7 502	282	1 381	1 833	1 415	1 762	829
Widowed	6	7 763	9	27	192	377	2 584	4 574	32	8 658	65	89	294	712	3 303	4 195
Divorced	10	6 508	42	217	1 001	1 478	2 733	1 037	22	5 051	17	126	879	1 366	2 192	471
Female	**11 865**	**163 199**	**20 312**	**18 865**	**29 569**	**28 029**	**43 871**	**22 553**	**17 012**	**259 935**	**29 288**	**33 214**	**60 529**	**49 225**	**63 513**	**24 166**
Single	11 552	35 789	17 263	8 072	4 928	2 137	2 310	1 079	16 729	62 257	25 529	14 701	10 545	4 674	4 933	1 875
Married, husband present	134	69 316	1 952	7 374	16 073	15 962	22 177	5 778	94	113 842	2 420	13 089	33 305	28 029	31 122	5 877
With spouse of same race	134	68 909	1 946	7 309	16 016	15 880	22 041	5 717	94	112 604	2 368	12 877	33 007	27 747	30 777	5 828
Separated	57	15 673	387	1 538	4 202	4 004	4 496	1 046	57	35 192	528	3 585	11 119	9 502	8 980	1 478
Other married, husband absent	46	4 305	548	1 018	763	732	852	392	83	6 893	618	1 204	1 667	1 303	1 612	489
Widowed	46	25 723	77	218	947	1 873	9 522	13 086	37	31 387	121	287	1 435	2 777	13 085	13 682
Divorced	30	12 393	85	645	2 656	3 321	4 514	1 172	12	10 364	72	348	2 458	2 940	3 781	765
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Total	**23 850**	**298 034**	**38 928**	**34 679**	**53 499**	**50 488**	**79 936**	**40 504**	**34 158**	**475 648**	**56 557**	**59 902**	**107 445**	**90 993**	**118 476**	**42 275**
Same house	11 910	145 926	17 780	9 881	15 676	24 337	50 353	27 899	16 364	223 214	26 393	16 912	33 785	44 090	73 014	29 020
Different house in U.S.	9 489	117 027	16 789	19 544	29 306	20 220	22 225	8 943	14 762	197 541	23 750	33 601	58 528	37 081	35 399	9 182
Same county	7 283	82 954	11 743	11 541	19 860	15 086	17 647	7 077	11 605	143 715	16 809	20 637	41 739	28 581	28 584	7 365
Different county	2 206	34 073	5 046	8 003	9 446	5 134	4 578	1 866	3 157	53 826	6 941	12 964	16 789	8 500	6 815	1 817
Northeast	17	911	172	171	404	92	36	36	833	13 347	1 504	2 083	4 006	2 611	2 525	618
North Central	266	4 787	647	1 129	1 299	709	643	360	100	2 079	187	456	738	313	299	86
South	437	9 608	1 433	3 249	2 771	962	790	403	1 064	20 063	3 123	7 416	5 833	2 003	1 223	465
West	1 486	18 767	2 794	3 454	4 972	3 371	3 109	1 067	1 160	18 337	2 127	3 009	6 212	3 573	2 768	648
Abroad	41	1 516	71	272	794	346	33	–	272	6 801	686	985	2 506	1 631	865	128
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	2 410	33 565	4 288	4 982	7 723	5 585	7 325	3 662	2 760	48 092	5 728	8 404	12 626	8 191	9 198	3 945
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Male	**11 859**	**135 217**	**19 223**	**15 486**	**24 025**	**22 216**	**36 310**	**17 957**	**17 450**	**215 570**	**27 445**	**26 168**	**46 827**	**42 211**	**54 627**	**18 292**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	314	14 304	399	413	893	1 452	4 793	6 354	343	18 817	586	659	1 495	2 460	7 406	6 211
5 to 7 years	5 787	18 574	1 180	493	1 464	2 733	7 661	5 043	6 307	30 358	1 470	1 139	3 246	5 764	13 223	5 516
8 years	3 891	16 887	2 086	738	1 652	2 470	6 940	3 001	6 470	22 293	2 484	1 331	3 384	4 416	8 160	2 518
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 867	41 044	12 401	4 516	7 041	7 004	8 321	1 761	4 306	67 444	17 534	7 444	14 709	13 039	12 880	1 838
4 years	–	30 318	2 609	6 282	9 150	5 820	5 457	1 000	24	55 324	4 478	11 458	17 734	11 502	8 726	1 426
College: 1 to 3 years	–	9 846	538	2 675	2 514	1 773	1 891	455	–	13 531	893	3 355	3 598	2 804	2 500	381
4 years or more	–	4 244	10	369	1 311	964	1 247	343	–	7 803	–	782	2 661	2 226	1 732	402
Median school years completed	7.9	10.3	10.4	12.3	12.1	10.9	8.8	6.6	8.3	10.6	10.6	12.2	12.0	10.9	8.8	6.6
Percent high school graduates	–	32.8	16.4	60.2	54.0	38.5	23.7	10.0	0.1	35.6	19.6	59.6	51.2	39.2	23.7	12.1
Female	**11 865**	**163 199**	**20 312**	**18 865**	**29 569**	**28 029**	**43 871**	**22 553**	**17 012**	**259 935**	**29 288**	**33 214**	**60 529**	**49 225**	**63 513**	**24 166**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	320	12 015	368	462	807	884	4 019	5 475	310	15 363	520	557	1 117	1 541	5 908	5 720
5 to 7 years	5 077	21 556	976	528	1 449	2 879	9 243	6 481	5 057	31 249	1 023	1 161	3 036	4 514	14 126	7 389
8 years	4 218	19 751	2 008	784	2 066	3 022	7 747	4 124	6 527	25 582	1 719	1 526	3 702	4 624	9 970	4 041
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 235	50 578	12 572	4 972	9 253	9 320	11 425	3 036	5 052	85 035	18 799	9 067	19 793	16 822	17 085	3 469
4 years	15	40 223	3 624	8 123	11 180	8 026	7 486	1 784	66	79 237	6 208	16 186	26 001	16 238	12 143	2 461
College: 1 to 3 years	–	12 748	764	3 251	2 993	2 377	2 430	933	–	14 880	1 019	3 754	4 063	3 015	2 437	592
4 years or more	–	6 328	–	745	1 821	1 521	1 521	720	–	8 589	–	963	2 817	2 471	1 844	494
Median school years completed	8.1	10.7	10.6	12.3	12.1	11.3	9.2	7.7	8.5	11.0	10.8	12.3	12.1	11.5	9.3	7.6
Percent high school graduates	0.1	36.3	21.6	64.2	54.1	42.5	26.1	15.2	0.4	39.5	24.7	62.9	54.3	44.1	25.9	14.7

Table 5. Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	New York								North Carolina							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																
Head of household	642	663 026	5 263	46 338	166 967	156 957	216 590	70 911	404	280 086	2 049	16 715	47 925	53 967	108 799	50 631
Head of family	540	497 410	4 002	36 417	140 587	130 007	150 794	35 603	339	233 303	1 789	14 992	44 708	49 553	88 618	33 643
Female head of family	70	157 197	1 945	15 356	47 816	42 041	40 483	9 556	104	59 092	423	2 921	10 122	13 233	21 675	10 718
MARITAL STATUS																
Male	**45 824**	**613 185**	**73 713**	**70 410**	**140 505**	**122 919**	**157 436**	**48 202**	**30 941**	**326 030**	**56 135**	**44 730**	**53 702**	**49 207**	**88 333**	**33 923**
Single	45 002	185 038	70 180	43 444	32 365	17 350	16 262	5 437	30 430	108 779	53 031	26 886	12 224	6 446	7 758	2 434
Married, wife present	487	323 411	2 297	21 414	89 242	83 200	103 160	24 098	274	168 353	2 042	13 643	34 995	34 876	62 583	20 214
With spouse of same race	483	315 720	2 214	20 692	86 780	81 082	101 323	23 629	274	167 733	2 042	13 568	34 799	34 785	62 411	20 128
Separated	134	42 090	339	1 820	8 978	11 198	16 342	3 413	75	15 291	190	1 014	2 832	3 617	6 188	1 450
Other married, wife absent	137	23 142	661	3 145	6 236	5 021	5 976	2 103	84	12 009	721	2 790	2 511	1 869	2 991	1 127
Widowed	46	24 923	123	257	857	2 179	9 772	11 735	47	16 005	96	126	455	1 039	6 367	7 922
Divorced	18	14 581	113	330	2 827	3 971	5 924	1 416	31	5 593	55	271	685	1 360	2 446	776
Female	**44 895**	**784 457**	**78 785**	**97 775**	**183 205**	**152 462**	**202 531**	**69 699**	**31 007**	**372 811**	**55 251**	**46 868**	**60 305**	**60 371**	**104 006**	**46 010**
Single	44 156	199 332	69 392	46 513	37 647	17 755	21 087	6 938	30 292	97 781	48 067	21 421	10 922	5 912	8 139	3 320
Married, husband present	299	321 311	6 296	35 562	95 572	80 521	88 391	14 969	324	167 187	4 896	18 749	36 375	37 683	57 118	12 366
With spouse of same race	292	315 945	6 210	34 870	94 154	79 360	86 771	14 580	318	166 595	4 869	18 688	36 285	37 566	56 887	12 300
Separated	106	109 221	1 144	9 142	31 846	30 360	31 846	4 883	95	27 235	603	2 637	6 596	7 357	8 466	1 576
Other married, husband absent	203	25 257	1 503	4 100	6 168	5 059	6 605	1 822	166	13 005	1 397	3 075	2 762	2 170	2 794	807
Widowed	119	96 242	328	1 079	4 338	9 283	42 260	38 954	106	58 756	210	519	2 005	4 991	23 828	27 203
Divorced	12	33 094	122	1 379	7 634	9 484	12 342	2 133	24	8 847	78	467	1 645	2 258	3 661	738
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Total	**91 327**	**1 396 405**	**152 271**	**167 354**	**323 781**	**274 639**	**360 146**	**118 214**	**61 900**	**698 958**	**110 763**	**91 606**	**114 490**	**109 385**	**192 351**	**80 363**
Same house	50 231	724 665	77 895	55 399	124 155	148 942	233 887	84 387	36 271	396 930	59 204	30 620	45 234	63 526	136 761	61 585
Different house in U.S.	31 439	489 780	54 841	82 145	147 330	91 985	90 772	22 707	22 391	257 653	43 363	51 007	59 517	39 908	48 449	15 409
Same county	20 824	308 619	33 148	44 766	93 293	60 789	61 530	15 093	18 843	192 839	31 338	31 688	43 848	32 297	40 980	12 688
Different county	10 615	181 161	21 693	37 379	54 037	31 196	29 242	7 614	3 548	64 814	12 025	19 319	15 669	7 611	7 469	2 721
Northeast	280	7 688	643	1 827	2 687	1 223	903	405	377	8 705	1 409	2 020	2 521	1 071	1 246	438
North Central	239	5 477	395	1 324	2 065	868	637	188	51	2 301	314	1 066	414	170	206	123
South	2 322	39 452	6 189	13 836	11 103	3 733	3 367	1 224	636	17 487	3 199	6 189	4 370	1 780	1 412	537
West	7 774	128 544	14 466	20 392	38 182	25 372	24 335	5 797	2 484	36 321	7 103	10 044	8 364	4 590	4 605	1 623
Abroad	3 405	59 798	6 782	10 215	19 892	12 386	9 178	1 345	103	2 763	130	421	1 716	375	109	12
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	6 252	122 162	12 753	19 595	32 404	21 326	26 309	9 775	3 135	41 612	8 066	9 558	8 023	5 576	7 032	3 357
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Male	**45 824**	**613 185**	**73 713**	**70 410**	**140 505**	**122 919**	**157 436**	**48 202**	**30 941**	**326 030**	**56 135**	**44 730**	**53 702**	**49 207**	**88 333**	**33 923**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	1 210	42 499	1 714	1 854	4 509	6 068	17 528	10 824	1 184	61 909	1 318	1 877	3 741	7 678	28 516	18 779
5 to 7 years	14 809	79 453	2 689	2 714	9 410	15 957	34 381	14 302	12 992	61 589	3 803	2 770	6 961	11 606	27 296	9 153
8 years	17 090	59 309	5 816	2 996	8 750	12 110	21 732	7 907	10 684	28 643	5 597	2 732	4 432	5 419	8 281	2 182
High school: 1 to 3 years	12 624	192 493	50 441	21 225	40 879	35 878	37 300	6 770	6 024	91 174	35 180	12 557	15 830	12 130	13 532	1 945
4 years	91	169 239	10 993	29 243	55 528	36 442	31 595	5 438	57	58 940	8 886	18 400	17 102	8 062	5 792	698
College: 1 to 3 years	-	45 626	2 039	10 383	13 463	9 247	8 819	1 675	-	15 048	1 345	5 705	3 385	2 008	2 023	582
4 years or more	-	24 566	21	1 995	7 966	7 217	6 081	1 286	-	8 727	6	689	2 251	2 304	2 893	584
Median school years completed	8.4	11.0	10.6	12.2	12.1	11.3	9.4	7.8	8.1	9.4	10.5	12.1	11.2	9.0	6.7	4.5
Percent high school graduates	0.2	39.0	17.7	59.1	54.8	43.0	29.5	17.4	0.2	25.4	18.2	55.4	42.3	25.1	12.1	5.5
Female	**44 895**	**784 457**	**78 785**	**97 775**	**183 205**	**152 462**	**202 531**	**69 699**	**31 007**	**372 811**	**55 251**	**46 868**	**60 305**	**60 371**	**104 006**	**46 010**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	1 006	45 774	1 467	2 330	4 765	5 150	17 237	14 825	903	45 595	1 148	1 321	2 283	4 308	18 808	17 727
5 to 7 years	11 694	99 361	2 330	3 491	11 828	16 478	43 644	21 590	10 568	69 897	2 632	2 278	5 406	10 083	33 761	15 737
8 years	17 566	74 742	4 357	3 812	11 997	14 658	28 563	11 355	12 250	34 059	3 747	2 223	4 878	6 167	12 717	4 327
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 508	239 623	51 305	25 881	53 342	47 155	51 977	9 963	7 223	115 996	35 544	11 980	19 817	20 990	23 289	4 376
4 years	121	245 642	16 049	46 538	78 009	51 546	44 758	8 742	63	72 172	10 163	19 445	20 422	12 604	8 109	1 429
College: 1 to 3 years	-	53 369	3 250	12 952	14 981	10 816	9 544	1 826	-	20 150	2 012	8 171	3 858	2 501	2 644	964
4 years or more	-	25 946	27	2 771	8 283	6 659	6 808	1 398	-	14 942	5	1 450	3 641	3 718	4 678	1 450
Median school years completed	8.6	11.2	10.8	12.3	12.1	11.5	9.7	7.8	8.3	10.0	10.7	12.3	11.7	10.4	7.9	6.0
Percent high school graduates	0.3	41.4	24.5	63.7	55.3	45.3	38.2	17.2	0.2	28.8	22.0	62.0	46.3	31.2	14.8	8.4

Table 5. **Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970** – Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Ohio								Pennsylvania							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																
Head of household	340	284 484	2 681	20 787	56 494	63 097	100 705	40 720	345	300 806	2 290	18 805	57 194	63 957	111 282	47 278
Head of family	320	218 872	2 057	16 795	49 668	54 330	74 173	21 849	319	226 622	1 886	15 550	49 248	53 901	79 875	26 162
Female head of family	107	58 118	900	6 180	16 040	15 467	14 856	4 674	53	70 073	881	6 335	17 856	18 369	19 932	6 700
MARITAL STATUS																
Male	**23 976**	**283 886**	**38 619**	**31 520**	**50 401**	**52 123**	**80 887**	**30 336**	**22 914**	**297 076**	**37 795**	**32 381**	**52 466**	**52 412**	**87 649**	**34 373**
Single	23 678	79 000	36 736	17 911	10 273	5 490	5 902	2 688	22 500	87 728	35 939	19 153	12 492	7 609	9 100	3 435
Married, wife present	189	154 008	1 327	10 940	32 902	36 760	56 323	15 756	250	149 569	1 208	9 809	30 841	33 706	56 146	17 859
With spouse of same race	189	151 260	1 301	10 628	32 020	36 117	55 597	15 597	246	147 018	1 178	9 516	29 999	33 181	55 428	17 716
Separated	24	13 778	165	977	2 621	3 610	4 958	1 447	51	24 808	160	1 550	4 693	5 955	10 081	2 369
Other married, wife absent	47	7 548	297	1 096	1 633	1 548	2 070	904	56	10 045	343	1 553	2 518	1 864	2 668	1 099
Widowed	10	13 680	45	113	291	858	4 784	7 589	43	15 908	70	88	459	985	5 697	8 609
Divorced	28	15 872	49	483	2 681	3 857	6 850	1 952	14	9 018	75	228	1 463	2 293	3 957	1 002
Female	**23 924**	**332 341**	**40 802**	**41 323**	**62 269**	**62 516**	**89 420**	**36 011**	**23 145**	**361 636**	**40 759**	**41 875**	**66 353**	**65 990**	**103 586**	**43 073**
Single	23 510	74 735	35 477	18 364	10 127	4 286	4 611	1 870	22 775	88 183	35 884	20 416	12 976	7 259	8 576	3 072
Married, husband present	152	151 271	3 721	16 262	35 236	37 916	48 874	9 262	180	148 141	3 062	14 575	33 589	35 737	50 555	10 623
With spouse of same race	152	150 292	3 683	16 141	34 998	37 730	48 577	9 163	180	146 660	3 017	14 405	33 269	35 465	50 012	10 492
Separated	48	27 102	553	3 058	7 369	7 212	7 443	1 467	66	48 582	694	4 245	13 366	13 107	14 478	2 692
Other married, husband absent	50	7 686	815	1 629	1 566	1 347	1 704	625	54	8 947	929	1 642	1 796	1 558	2 074	948
Widowed	140	43 054	90	491	1 527	3 646	16 682	20 618	53	51 584	136	361	1 469	3 847	21 333	24 438
Divorced	24	28 493	146	1 519	6 444	8 109	10 106	2 169	17	16 199	54	636	3 157	4 482	6 570	1 300
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Total	**48 048**	**615 862**	**79 117**	**72 642**	**112 860**	**114 515**	**170 294**	**66 434**	**46 202**	**657 900**	**78 523**	**73 829**	**119 020**	**118 266**	**190 958**	**77 304**
Same house	25 528	305 450	40 072	20 336	32 427	58 181	108 977	45 457	25 365	366 621	42 103	26 154	42 572	66 271	131 996	57 525
Different house in U.S.	18 641	250 250	31 896	42 825	65 965	45 932	48 202	15 430	16 181	222 463	28 298	36 053	58 872	40 475	44 177	14 588
Same county	15 779	199 578	24 970	29 817	50 326	38 993	42 482	12 990	14 117	183 586	23 006	26 881	47 482	34 916	38 914	12 387
Different county	2 862	50 672	6 926	13 008	15 639	6 939	5 720	2 440	2 064	38 877	5 292	9 172	11 390	5 559	5 263	2 201
Northeast	183	4 942	507	944	1 949	858	525	159	357	6 767	747	1 127	2 281	1 125	1 036	451
North Central	359	5 623	517	1 242	1 798	1 004	694	268	88	2 704	306	707	797	438	298	158
South	1 235	21 641	3 128	6 400	6 526	2 510	2 057	1 020	698	14 934	1 849	4 327	4 643	1 713	1 620	782
West	1 085	18 466	2 774	4 422	5 366	2 567	2 444	893	921	14 472	2 390	3 011	3 669	2 283	2 309	810
Abroad	161	2 917	124	427	1 813	410	133	10	105	4 033	172	765	1 923	688	453	32
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	3 718	57 245	7 025	9 054	12 655	9 992	12 982	5 537	4 551	64 783	7 950	10 857	15 653	10 832	14 332	5 159
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Male	**23 976**	**283 886**	**38 619**	**31 520**	**50 401**	**52 123**	**80 887**	**30 336**	**22 914**	**297 076**	**37 795**	**32 381**	**52 466**	**52 412**	**87 649**	**34 373**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	391	25 157	590	667	1 187	2 571	9 925	10 217	410	26 756	585	710	1 703	2 464	10 782	10 512
5 to 7 years	9 659	35 684	913	587	2 159	5 873	17 085	9 067	7 182	42 282	1 315	1 004	2 646	5 842	19 938	11 537
8 years	9 123	27 372	3 253	846	2 387	5 099	11 388	4 399	8 466	27 687	2 481	1 015	2 403	4 664	12 100	5 024
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 792	96 519	27 423	8 886	16 771	18 119	21 834	3 486	6 820	102 511	25 837	10 749	18 458	19 267	24 322	3 878
4 years	11	70 713	5 704	14 685	20 385	13 992	14 109	1 838	36	73 116	6 529	14 408	20 887	14 407	14 769	2 116
College: 1 to 3 years	–	19 140	736	5 143	4 782	3 830	3 839	810	–	15 639	1 048	3 666	3 857	3 110	3 306	652
4 years or more	–	9 301	–	706	2 730	2 639	2 707	519	–	9 085	–	829	2 512	2 658	2 432	654
Median school years completed	8.2	10.7	10.6	12.3	12.1	11.1	9.3	6.6	8.5	10.5	10.7	12.2	12.0	11.1	9.1	6.7
Percent high school graduates	–	34.9	16.7	65.1	55.4	39.3	25.5	10.4	0.2	32.9	20.0	58.4	51.9	38.5	23.4	10.0
Female	**23 924**	**332 341**	**40 802**	**41 323**	**62 269**	**62 516**	**89 420**	**36 011**	**23 145**	**361 636**	**40 759**	**41 875**	**66 353**	**65 990**	**103 586**	**43 073**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	271	18 374	506	519	1 019	1 318	6 647	8 365	351	21 679	570	666	1 177	1 513	7 669	10 084
5 to 7 years	7 707	35 723	845	678	2 160	4 332	16 597	11 111	5 398	44 318	927	924	2 633	4 773	21 261	13 800
8 years	9 684	29 387	1 818	1 169	2 943	4 736	12 350	6 371	8 714	31 059	1 635	975	2 742	4 561	14 205	6 941
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 206	117 310	27 557	10 568	21 341	23 707	28 421	5 716	8 625	129 618	26 686	12 109	23 907	27 173	33 022	6 721
4 years	56	98 450	8 773	21 031	26 334	21 120	18 453	2 739	57	106 744	9 517	21 376	29 290	22 012	21 034	3 515
College: 1 to 3 years	–	22 346	1 296	6 151	5 250	4 490	4 020	1 139	–	17 781	1 419	4 558	3 724	3 365	3 485	1 230
4 years or more	–	10 751	7	1 207	3 222	2 813	2 932	570	–	10 437	5	1 267	2 880	2 593	2 910	782
Median school years completed	8.4	11.1	10.9	12.4	12.1	11.6	10.0	7.6	8.7	10.9	10.9	12.3	12.1	11.4	9.8	7.5
Percent high school graduates	0.2	39.6	24.7	68.7	55.9	45.5	28.4	12.4	0.2	37.3	26.8	65.0	54.1	42.4	26.5	12.8

Table 5. **Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	South Carolina								Tennessee							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																
Head of household	339	186 781	1 292	10 334	30 301	35 883	73 597	35 374	326	165 045	1 119	9 508	27 558	29 738	61 508	35 614
Head of family	304	155 593	1 088	9 570	28 536	33 230	60 590	22 579	296	131 397	987	8 395	25 386	26 888	48 227	21 514
Female head of family	124	39 965	332	1 709	5 453	8 738	15 753	7 940	91	36 269	259	2 272	7 573	8 637	11 991	5 537
MARITAL STATUS																
Male	**22 896**	**217 031**	**40 694**	**29 757**	**35 840**	**32 143**	**57 036**	**21 561**	**16 373**	**174 483**	**26 540**	**21 211**	**27 550**	**24 833**	**49 062**	**25 287**
Single	22 510	75 072	38 777	17 902	8 190	4 157	4 531	1 515	16 047	51 299	25 036	12 253	5 868	2 846	3 867	1 429
Married, wife present	221	112 098	1 191	9 372	23 619	23 412	41 619	12 885	211	91 335	1 019	6 821	17 590	17 418	33 835	14 652
With spouse of same race	221	111 779	1 191	9 337	23 541	23 374	41 497	12 839	211	90 961	1 013	6 774	17 503	17 343	33 733	14 595
Separated	52	9 543	106	543	1 664	2 183	3 962	1 085	23	9 668	108	673	1 680	2 118	3 767	1 322
Other married, wife absent	83	8 132	486	1 689	1 808	1 347	2 034	768	71	5 741	274	1 159	1 241	836	1 469	762
Widowed	13	10 160	49	77	215	583	4 128	5 108	4	10 937	39	80	291	490	3 732	6 305
Divorced	17	2 026	85	174	344	461	762	200	17	5 503	64	225	880	1 125	2 392	817
Female	**22 450**	**252 843**	**38 966**	**32 391**	**40 400**	**40 559**	**68 323**	**32 204**	**16 062**	**213 016**	**28 297**	**25 216**	**34 674**	**33 558**	**59 270**	**32 001**
Single	21 926	66 105	34 038	14 250	6 889	3 718	4 990	2 220	15 666	49 502	24 254	11 564	6 041	3 044	3 289	1 310
Married, husband present	233	112 045	3 490	13 350	25 195	25 707	36 899	7 404	158	91 371	2 546	9 600	19 366	19 657	31 448	8 754
With spouse of same race	233	111 709	3 476	13 304	25 135	25 645	36 771	7 378	158	90 950	2 542	9 568	19 289	19 559	31 285	8 707
Separated	37	18 555	381	1 645	4 052	4 880	6 459	1 138	81	18 580	437	1 651	4 429	4 914	5 871	1 278
Other married, husband absent	109	9 810	913	2 421	2 032	1 676	2 045	723	60	6 695	877	1 401	1 393	971	1 481	572
Widowed	142	43 360	125	429	1 541	3 811	16 995	20 459	33	36 396	83	449	1 064	2 430	13 373	18 997
Divorced	3	2 968	19	296	691	767	935	260	64	10 472	100	551	2 381	2 542	3 808	1 090
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Total	**45 658**	**469 691**	**79 458**	**61 766**	**76 563**	**72 437**	**125 443**	**54 024**	**32 210**	**387 648**	**54 702**	**46 727**	**62 238**	**58 313**	**108 342**	**57 326**
Same house	30 315	291 034	49 264	26 341	35 226	45 242	93 349	41 612	17 748	212 169	27 987	15 326	22 530	32 187	72 792	41 347
Different house in U.S.	13 026	153 394	25 710	30 158	35 559	23 914	27 951	10 102	12 322	146 003	22 504	25 957	33 166	21 994	29 602	12 780
Same county	11 376	122 878	20 134	21 902	28 196	20 381	23 957	8 308	10 662	118 104	17 135	17 817	26 959	19 239	26 168	10 786
Different county	1 650	30 516	5 576	8 256	7 363	3 533	3 994	1 794	1 660	27 899	5 369	8 140	6 207	2 755	3 434	1 994
Northeast	364	5 879	857	1 038	1 806	916	888	374	44	1 171	237	314	275	121	114	110
North Central	33	1 123	239	352	283	135	71	43	179	3 990	505	987	1 092	385	601	420
South	315	8 444	1 603	2 647	2 081	753	948	412	625	11 059	2 005	3 514	2 608	1 066	1 217	649
West	938	15 070	2 877	4 219	3 193	1 729	2 087	965	812	11 679	2 622	3 325	2 232	1 183	1 502	815
Abroad	80	1 354	122	195	767	246	13	11	8	969	70	204	484	138	57	16
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	2 237	23 909	4 362	5 072	5 011	3 035	4 130	2 299	2 132	28 507	4 141	5 240	6 058	3 994	5 891	3 183
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Male	**22 896**	**217 [illegible]1**	**40 694**	**29 757**	**35 840**	**32 143**	**57 036**	**21 561**	**16 373**	**174 483**	**26 540**	**21 211**	**27 550**	**24 833**	**49 062**	**25 287**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	1 473	51 682	1 715	2 036	3 854	6 545	23 854	13 678	664	30 228	544	721	1 343	2 727	12 370	12 523
5 to 7 years	10 049	45 708	4 851	3 483	6 027	9 196	17 335	4 816	6 266	30 803	1 759	1 063	2 592	4 734	13 743	6 912
8 years	7 028	19 041	4 125	1 996	3 437	3 784	4 700	999	5 477	20 632	2 532	1 163	2 395	3 803	8 171	2 568
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 308	55 971	23 767	7 886	10 114	6 669	6 448	1 087	3 930	47 400	16 662	6 160	8 281	6 772	7 748	1 777
4 years	38	33 271	5 570	11 425	9 859	3 768	2 303	346	36	30 172	4 229	7 814	9 010	4 334	4 103	682
College: 1 to 3 years	–	6 563	650	2 432	1 299	972	876	334	–	9 894	814	3 709	2 302	1 228	1 395	446
4 years or more	–	4 795	16	499	1 250	1 209	1 520	301	–	5 354	–	581	1 627	1 235	1 532	379
Median school years completed	8.0	8.6	10.2	11.8	10.4	8.1	5.8	3.9	8.2	9.4	10.5	12.2	11.7	9.5	7.7	5.1
Percent high school graduates	0.2	20.6	15.3	48.2	34.6	18.5	8.2	4.5	0.2	26.0	19.0	57.1	47.0	27.4	14.3	6.0
Female	**22 450**	**252 843**	**38 966**	**32 391**	**40 400**	**40 559**	**68 323**	**32 204**	**16 062**	**213 016**	**28 297**	**25 216**	**34 674**	**33 558**	**59 270**	**32 001**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	901	43 992	1 238	1 378	2 617	4 558	18 307	15 894	500	24 176	515	[illegible]	1 253	1 978	8 790	11 100
5 to 7 years	8 240	53 979	3 334	2 638	5 689	9 924	22 948	9 446	4 745	35 178	1 244	971	2 671	4 936	15 429	9 927
8 years	7 842	23 455	2 975	1 770	3 439	5 213	7 678	2 380	6 272	27 242	1 815	1 284	2 937	4 893	11 322	4 991
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 411	72 757	24 270	8 310	13 532	12 063	12 305	2 277	4 527	62 257	17 361	6 406	11 477	10 902	13 047	3 064
4 years	56	40 712	6 095	14 037	11 634	5 356	2 858	732	18	42 075	6 027	9 983	11 166	7 033	6 444	1 422
College: 1 to 3 years	–	8 165	1 044	3 112	1 345	1 071	1 112	481	–	13 378	1 325	5 053	2 718	1 767	1 779	736
4 years or more	–	9 783	10	1 146	2 144	2 374	3 115	994	–	8 710	10	979	2 452	2 049	2 459	761
Median school years completed	8.3	9.2	10.5	12.1	10.9	9.1	7.1	5.1	8.4	10.0	10.8	12.3	11.7	10.4	8.5	6.5
Percent high school graduates	0.2	23.2	18.3	56.5	37.4	21.7	10.4	6.9	0.1	30.1	26.0	63.5	47.1	32.3	18.0	9.1

Table 5. **Selected Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970** – Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States **Regions** **States With 250,000 or More Negro Population**	Texas								Virginia							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																
Head of household	458	391 502	3 618	26 807	75 253	76 933	132 615	76 276	337	220 622	1 433	12 505	38 812	43 747	84 900	39 225
Head of family	407	306 251	2 941	22 816	67 970	67 954	101 343	43 227	321	180 892	1 181	11 100	35 794	39 518	68 092	25 207
Female head of family	113	72 238	792	5 194	16 487	17 424	21 783	10 558	32	42 467	395	2 856	8 388	9 212	13 944	7 672
MARITAL STATUS																
Male	**33 942**	**407 663**	**58 426**	**52 804**	**74 276**	**66 074**	**104 995**	**51 088**	**22 103**	**261 332**	**37 277**	**33 181**	**44 716**	**42 170**	**75 335**	**28 653**
Single	33 369	110 806	54 382	28 051	12 770	6 288	6 550	2 765	21 676	83 056	35 494	20 119	10 489	5 687	8 378	2 889
Married, wife present	324	225 053	2 702	18 642	50 114	48 303	75 181	30 111	296	134 314	1 164	9 467	27 729	29 259	50 991	15 704
With spouse of same race	324	223 691	2 685	18 435	49 653	48 030	74 867	30 021	296	133 655	1 160	9 398	27 539	29 091	50 833	15 634
Separated	64	18 013	305	1 902	4 017	3 678	6 005	2 106	49	12 392	108	728	2 292	2 898	5 033	1 333
Other married, wife absent	80	14 801	836	3 235	3 684	2 353	3 203	1 490	65	11 657	468	2 615	2 894	2 069	2 648	963
Widowed	51	20 021	61	122	476	1 209	6 582	11 571	12	12 838	15	95	257	764	4 951	6 756
Divorced	54	18 969	140	852	3 215	4 243	7 474	3 045	5	7 075	28	157	1 055	1 493	3 334	1 008
Female	**33 497**	**463 580**	**58 252**	**59 195**	**84 792**	**78 053**	**120 855**	**62 433**	**21 922**	**285 255**	**37 756**	**33 544**	**48 867**	**48 451**	**80 155**	**36 482**
Single	32 595	92 134	47 733	22 453	9 986	4 669	4 912	2 381	21 528	68 812	32 825	14 438	7 892	4 607	6 288	2 762
Married, husband present	493	222 987	6 977	26 950	53 492	49 714	67 854	18 000	205	133 563	3 386	13 887	29 758	31 080	45 672	9 780
With spouse of same race	493	221 886	6 932	26 834	53 323	49 495	67 458	17 844	205	133 016	3 340	13 816	29 676	31 011	45 439	9 734
Separated	76	29 932	1 098	3 858	8 342	7 327	7 678	1 629	53	20 651	339	2 270	5 385	5 400	6 141	1 116
Other married, husband absent	146	14 429	1 924	3 070	3 092	2 299	3 012	1 032	69	10 508	1 058	2 230	2 467	1 768	2 240	745
Widowed	121	69 326	199	733	2 374	5 268	24 874	35 878	56	41 604	85	303	1 294	2 903	15 854	21 165
Divorced	66	34 772	321	2 131	7 506	8 776	12 525	3 513	11	10 117	63	416	2 071	2 693	3 960	914
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Total	**67 753**	**870 460**	**116 953**	**111 364**	**159 382**	**143 605**	**225 697**	**113 459**	**43 814**	**546 688**	**75 038**	**67 294**	**93 183**	**90 925**	**155 517**	**64 731**
Same house	38 462	457 393	58 719	29 981	48 133	74 495	158 099	87 966	27 289	319 409	42 631	23 494	36 403	53 646	112 824	50 411
Different house in U.S.	25 272	347 052	49 539	68 668	92 959	58 602	56 974	20 310	14 190	189 182	26 887	36 092	47 246	31 444	35 664	11 849
Same county	20 622	250 770	32 859	38 811	68 751	47 251	46 818	16 280	10 738	120 917	17 125	18 894	29 338	21 408	25 962	8 190
Different county	4 650	96 282	16 680	29 857	24 208	11 351	10 156	4 030	3 452	68 265	9 762	17 198	17 908	10 036	9 702	3 659
Northeast	71	3 091	605	1 222	659	428	120	57	411	7 101	925	1 890	1 774	1 175	982	355
North Central	168	5 163	865	1 691	1 362	534	508	203	63	2 202	364	947	483	238	121	49
South	852	23 995	5 217	9 436	5 652	2 174	1 147	369	542	17 928	2 767	5 646	5 110	2 098	1 647	660
West	3 559	64 033	9 993	17 508	16 535	8 215	8 381	3 401	2 436	41 034	5 706	8 715	10 541	6 525	6 952	2 595
Abroad	225	4 969	278	718	2 714	1 011	211	37	208	3 057	189	361	1 642	644	212	9
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	3 794	61 046	8 417	11 997	15 576	9 497	10 413	5 146	2 127	35 040	5 331	7 347	7 892	5 191	6 817	2 462
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Male	**33 942**	**407 663**	**58 426**	**52 804**	**74 276**	**66 074**	**104 995**	**51 088**	**22 103**	**261 332**	**37 277**	**33 181**	**44 716**	**42 170**	**75 335**	**28 653**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	1 068	57 096	1 390	1 757	2 956	5 785	21 656	23 552	1 192	46 633	1 202	1 318	2 897	5 633	20 586	14 997
5 to 7 years	15 547	65 885	2 922	1 777	5 333	11 412	29 572	14 869	10 869	59 980	4 792	3 070	6 868	10 950	26 010	8 290
8 years	11 999	33 489	5 502	1 621	4 083	6 006	11 997	4 280	6 704	22 256	4 139	2 116	3 578	3 816	6 988	1 619
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 260	121 681	38 103	13 603	22 274	19 583	23 479	4 639	3 301	68 541	21 450	9 377	13 275	11 116	11 667	1 656
4 years	68	87 107	8 983	22 920	28 313	14 446	10 634	1 811	37	43 147	4 864	11 982	12 734	6 914	5 806	847
College: 1 to 3 years	–	29 459	1 526	9 776	7 542	5 363	4 212	1 040	–	13 619	830	4 590	3 270	2 098	2 149	682
4 years or more	–	12 946	–	1 350	3 775	3 479	3 445	897	–	7 156	–	728	2 094	1 643	2 129	562
Median school years completed	8.0	10.2	10.5	12.3	12.1	10.5	8.1	5.4	7.7	9.1	10.2	12.1	11.0	9.2	7.0	4.8
Percent high school graduates	0.2	31.8	18.0	64.5	53.4	35.2	17.4	7.3	0.2	24.5	15.3	52.1	40.5	25.3	13.4	7.3
Female	**33 497**	**463 580**	**58 252**	**59 195**	**84 792**	**78 053**	**120 855**	**62 433**	**21 922**	**285 255**	**37 756**	**33 544**	**48 867**	**48 451**	**80 155**	**36 482**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	698	42 558	1 160	1 276	2 176	3 693	13 861	20 392	740	32 153	931	972	1 739	2 907	12 170	13 434
5 to 7 years	13 242	68 611	2 210	1 879	4 465	9 349	30 845	19 863	9 022	60 793	2 731	2 140	5 161	10 039	27 992	12 730
8 years	13 078	39 721	4 007	1 878	4 759	6 658	15 591	6 828	7 852	24 913	2 781	1 925	3 672	4 695	8 714	3 126
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 418	152 199	37 788	15 110	28 330	27 019	35 286	8 666	4 268	85 918	23 878	8 691	16 688	16 662	16 812	3 187
4 years	61	106 058	10 855	25 097	31 730	20 357	15 000	3 019	40	53 230	6 054	13 047	15 030	9 054	8 283	1 762
College: 1 to 3 years	–	33 654	2 217	11 940	7 786	5 332	4 544	1 835	–	16 422	1 377	5 581	3 364	2 525	2 587	988
4 years or more	–	20 779	15	2 015	5 546	5 645	5 728	1 830	–	11 826	4	1 188	3 213	2 569	3 597	1 255
Median school years completed	8.2	10.6	10.7	12.4	12.1	11.1	9.0	6.6	8.2	9.9	10.6	12.2	11.5	10.2	8.0	6.1
Percent high school graduates	0.2	34.6	22.5	66.0	53.1	40.1	20.9	10.7	0.2	28.6	19.7	59.1	44.2	29.2	18.0	11.0

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	United States, total							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male	**561 030**	**6 449 469**	**931 353**	**804 413**	**1 210 148**	**1 090 772**	**1 721 059**	**691 724**
Labor force	48 926	4 501 560	333 886	614 858	1 060 464	960 587	1 368 950	162 815
Percent of total	8.7	69.8	35.8	76.4	87.6	88.1	79.5	23.5
Civilian labor force	48 772	4 326 035	306 748	536 316	1 019 406	936 496	1 364 491	162 578
Employed	39 327	4 052 063	250 250	477 874	965 195	895 913	1 309 284	153 547
Unemployed	9 445	273 972	56 498	58 442	54 211	40 583	55 207	9 031
Percent of civilian labor force	19.4	6.3	18.4	10.9	5.3	4.3	4.0	5.6
Not in labor force	512 104	1 947 909	597 467	189 555	149 684	130 185	352 109	528 909
Female	**553 570**	**7 565 814**	**953 813**	**950 611**	**1 448 007**	**1 311 907**	**2 007 203**	**894 273**
Labor force	26 340	3 590 831	242 252	535 496	853 114	793 027	1 049 165	117 777
Percent of total	4.8	47.5	25.4	56.3	58.9	60.4	52.3	13.2
Civilian labor force	26 318	3 585 543	240 949	533 474	852 103	792 493	1 048 796	117 728
Employed	19 876	3 309 080	191 025	468 714	786 838	747 368	1 003 456	111 679
Unemployed	6 442	276 463	49 924	64 760	65 265	45 125	45 340	6 049
Percent of civilian labor force	24.5	7.7	20.7	12.1	7.7	5.7	4.3	5.1
Not in labor force	527 230	3 974 983	711 561	415 115	594 893	518 880	958 038	776 496
CLASS OF WORKER								
Total employed	**59 203**	**7 361 143**	**441 275**	**946 588**	**1 752 033**	**1 643 281**	**2 312 740**	**265 226**
Private wage and salary workers	48 810	5 545 534	355 306	743 527	1 329 834	1 201 997	1 709 240	205 630
Government workers	9 011	1 560 020	81 177	191 560	384 677	384 476	484 782	33 348
Local government workers	5 741	724 304	34 952	77 125	182 779	182 854	228 211	18 383
Self-employed workers	878	243 460	2 777	10 047	35 969	54 479	114 680	25 508
Unpaid family workers	504	12 129	2 015	1 454	1 553	2 329	4 038	740
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969								
Male	**561 030**	**6 449 469**	**931 353**	**804 413**	**1 210 148**	**1 090 772**	**1 721 059**	**691 724**
Without income	450 767	810 768	446 114	120 088	70 786	50 707	82 106	40 967
With income	110 263	5 638 701	485 239	684 325	1 139 362	1 040 065	1 638 953	650 757
$1 to $999 or loss	85 910	815 992	268 639	118 730	66 696	58 697	146 415	156 815
$1,000 to $1,999	11 737	737 943	94 065	104 536	66 427	62 391	177 934	232 590
$2,000 to $2,999	4 409	568 813	49 315	100 020	81 772	70 787	155 769	111 150
$3,000 to $3,999	3 059	609 502	31 449	96 829	123 601	105 937	194 322	57 364
$4,000 to $4,999	1 880	550 924	17 396	76 779	137 083	113 262	176 092	30 312
$5,000 to $5,999	1 200	543 689	10 607	64 643	151 702	125 326	171 291	20 120
$6,000 to $6,999	887	489 127	6 222	48 565	141 851	120 642	157 618	14 229
$7,000 to $7,999	547	426 281	3 325	33 702	124 924	112 410	142 139	9 781
$8,000 to $8,999	251	321 300	1 868	19 695	91 774	88 168	113 391	6 404
$9,000 to $9,999	121	200 601	850	9 297	57 132	59 043	70 640	3 639
$10,000 to $14,999	177	308 142	1 011	9 500	83 404	100 644	107 686	5 897
$15,000 or more	89	66 387	492	2 029	12 996	22 758	25 656	2 456
Median income	$642	$4 158	$903	$3 195	$5 620	$5 869	$4 824	$1 725
Mean income	$876	$4 572	$1 461	$3 504	$5 655	$6 043	$5 147	$2 319
Female	**553 570**	**7 565 814**	**953 813**	**950 611**	**1 448 007**	**1 311 907**	**2 007 203**	**894 273**
Without income	475 926	2 117 470	554 150	244 863	345 393	322 228	525 828	125 008
With income	77 644	5 448 344	399 663	705 748	1 102 614	989 679	1 481 375	769 265
$1 to $999 or loss	59 324	1 558 324	241 670	190 268	188 192	173 672	401 847	362 675
$1,000 to $1,999	9 128	1 134 995	73 841	129 322	164 907	159 562	328 647	278 716
$2,000 to $2,999	3 670	758 535	35 832	109 216	172 328	155 220	215 709	70 230
$3,000 to $3,999	2 128	655 677	20 781	99 838	175 890	155 224	179 213	24 731
$4,000 to $4,999	1 476	453 905	13 794	75 619	131 042	109 174	112 272	12 004
$5,000 to $5,999	812	324 875	6 957	52 076	102 077	78 733	77 566	7 466
$6,000 to $6,999	448	219 466	3 179	26 861	71 986	56 181	56 849	4 410
$7,000 to $7,999	276	135 937	1 346	11 862	43 487	38 006	38 601	2 635
$8,000 to $8,999	114	79 876	840	5 073	23 471	24 349	24 117	2 026
$9,000 to $9,999	80	43 829	421	2 240	12 318	13 465	14 294	1 091
$10,000 to $14,999	104	67 831	536	2 314	14 110	22 184	26 285	2 402
$15,000 or more	84	15 094	466	1 059	2 806	3 909	5 975	879
Median income	$654	$2 041	$827	$2 305	$3 147	$3 041	$2 047	$1 079
Mean income	$900	$2 687	$1 282	$2 603	$3 393	$3 427	$2 762	$1 384

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	United States, urban							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male	**432 894**	**5 219 734**	**715 426**	**659 033**	**1 020 889**	**916 470**	**1 390 320**	**517 596**
Labor force	39 808	3 751 963	268 611	513 892	909 379	816 532	1 119 942	123 607
Percent of total	9.2	71.9	37.5	78.0	89.1	89.1	80.6	23.9
Civilian labor force	39 697	3 592 377	243 421	442 762	871 899	794 917	1 115 987	123 391
Employed	31 427	3 358 942	194 861	392 289	824 291	759 883	1 070 928	116 690
Unemployed	8 270	233 435	48 560	50 473	47 608	35 034	45 059	6 701
Percent of civilian labor force	20.8	6.5	19.9	11.4	5.5	4.4	4.0	5.4
Not in labor force	393 086	1 467 771	446 815	145 141	111 510	99 938	270 378	393 989
Female	**432 981**	**6 281 747**	**757 383**	**810 680**	**1 252 662**	**1 114 431**	**1 648 993**	**697 598**
Labor force	22 086	3 099 415	207 016	465 606	746 889	684 768	895 230	99 906
Percent of total	5.1	49.3	27.3	57.4	59.6	61.4	54.3	14.3
Civilian labor force	22 080	3 094 536	205 779	463 750	745 965	684 269	894 905	99 868
Employed	16 436	2 865 366	163 955	409 880	690 772	647 297	858 665	94 797
Unemployed	5 644	229 170	41 824	53 870	55 193	36 972	36 240	5 071
Percent of civilian labor force	25.6	7.4	20.3	11.6	7.4	5.4	4.0	5.1
Not in labor force	410 895	3 182 332	550 367	345 074	505 773	429 663	753 763	597 692
CLASS OF WORKER								
Total employed	**47 863**	**6 224 308**	**358 816**	**802 169**	**1 515 063**	**1 407 180**	**1 929 593**	**211 487**
Private wage and salary workers	39 140	4 644 793	286 644	620 824	1 134 236	1 016 488	1 419 527	167 074
Government workers	7 819	1 390 548	69 271	173 038	350 803	345 638	423 964	27 834
Local government workers	5 018	647 500	29 803	69 928	167 904	165 353	199 217	15 295
Self-employed workers	634	181 857	1 898	7 579	28 971	43 563	83 705	16 141
Unpaid family workers	270	7 110	1 003	728	1 053	1 491	2 397	438
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969								
Male	**432 894**	**5 219 734**	**715 426**	**659 033**	**1 020 889**	**916 470**	**1 390 320**	**517 596**
Without income	351 561	613 382	337 564	92 196	50 826	37 959	62 359	32 478
With income	81 333	4 606 352	377 862	566 837	970 063	878 511	1 327 961	485 118
$1 to $999 or loss	61 289	568 699	200 134	90 703	47 208	41 642	93 084	95 928
$1,000 to $1,999	9 747	541 129	76 134	83 520	47 512	43 300	122 365	168 298
$2,000 to $2,999	3 466	419 155	39 856	80 164	57 739	47 770	105 066	88 560
$3,000 to $3,999	2 417	459 569	25 230	76 646	91 815	76 088	141 411	48 379
$4,000 to $4,999	1 535	449 671	14 570	63 850	111 647	90 491	142 717	26 396
$5,000 to $5,999	1 033	472 792	9 268	56 914	132 388	107 787	148 245	18 190
$6,000 to $6,999	804	445 824	5 722	44 777	129 660	109 525	143 002	13 138
$7,000 to $7,999	478	397 246	3 056	31 589	117 090	104 637	131 833	9 041
$8,000 to $8,999	224	304 756	1 758	18 836	87 370	83 489	107 309	5 994
$9,000 to $9,999	112	191 247	758	8 861	54 961	56 269	66 947	3 451
$10,000 to $14,999	152	293 979	946	9 131	80 231	96 058	102 096	5 517
$15,000 or more	76	62 285	430	1 846	12 442	21 455	23 886	2 226
Median income	$664	$4 700	$944	$3 379	$5 975	$6 294	$5 400	$1 871
Mean income	$957	$4 939	$1 549	$3 676	$5 975	$6 412	$5 581	$2 563
Female	**432 981**	**6 281 747**	**757 383**	**810 680**	**1 252 662**	**1 114 431**	**1 648 993**	**697 598**
Without income	374 572	1 673 060	424 835	195 777	286 748	263 126	405 449	97 125
With income	58 409	4 608 687	332 548	614 903	965 914	851 305	1 243 544	600 473
$1 to $999 or loss	42 474	1 155 015	191 564	153 302	144 958	127 211	284 610	253 370
$1,000 to $1,999	7 854	942 853	64 830	110 487	136 042	128 735	272 568	230 191
$2,000 to $2,999	3 154	663 200	31 781	95 771	150 064	132 811	188 809	63 964
$3,000 to $3,999	1 880	586 086	18 639	88 109	156 053	137 347	163 187	22 751
$4,000 to $4,999	1 349	421 099	12 781	70 144	121 120	101 060	105 027	10 967
$5,000 to $5,999	719	305 360	6 583	49 336	96 099	73 917	72 610	6 815
$6,000 to $6,999	405	208 302	2 994	25 925	68 630	53 218	53 503	4 032
$7,000 to $7,999	252	129 164	1 282	11 514	41 855	35 913	36 138	2 462
$8,000 to $8,999	94	76 186	768	4 938	22 759	23 135	22 754	1 832
$9,000 to $9,999	57	42 049	379	2 173	11 998	12 950	13 499	1 050
$10,000 to $14,999	90	65 213	512	2 244	13 692	21 327	25 228	2 210
$15,000 or more	81	14 160	435	960	2 644	3 681	5 611	829
Median income	$688	$2 311	$868	$2 456	$3 333	$3 269	$2 342	$1 204
Mean income	$1 015	$2 876	$1 368	$2 719	$3 558	$3 629	$2 978	$1 496

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	United States, rural nonfarm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male	**112 942**	**1 096 266**	**191 326**	**132 992**	**176 253**	**158 210**	**286 118**	**151 367**
Labor force	8 074	665 029	58 373	91 460	139 926	130 087	213 921	31 262
Percent of total	7.1	60.7	30.5	68.8	79.4	82.2	74.8	20.7
Civilian labor force	8 031	649 283	56 430	84 143	136 384	127 645	213 440	31 241
Employed	6 971	612 747	49 242	76 920	130 294	122 671	204 456	29 164
Unemployed	1 060	36 536	7 188	7 223	6 090	4 974	8 984	2 077
Percent of civilian labor force	13.2	5.6	12.7	8.6	4.5	3.9	4.2	6.6
Not in labor force	104 868	431 237	132 953	41 532	36 327	28 123	72 197	120 105
Female	**105 995**	**1 147 764**	**172 894**	**127 700**	**179 879**	**178 013**	**313 124**	**176 154**
Labor force	3 831	450 767	32 071	64 510	99 188	99 608	139 061	16 329
Percent of total	3.6	39.3	18.5	50.5	55.1	56.0	44.4	9.3
Civilian labor force	3 818	450 364	32 005	64 344	99 101	99 573	139 017	16 324
Employed	3 074	407 483	24 730	54 378	89 798	92 193	130 928	15 456
Unemployed	744	42 881	7 275	9 966	9 303	7 380	8 089	868
Percent of civilian labor force	19.5	9.5	22.7	15.5	9.4	7.4	5.8	5.3
Not in labor force	102 164	696 997	140 823	63 190	80 691	78 405	174 063	159 825
CLASS OF WORKER								
Total employed	**10 045**	**1 020 230**	**73 972**	**131 298**	**220 092**	**214 864**	**335 384**	**44 620**
Private wage and salary workers	8 680	823 554	62 028	111 939	182 398	170 497	261 950	34 742
Government workers	1 068	154 844	10 914	17 102	31 933	36 038	53 968	4 889
Local government workers	638	69 358	4 633	6 515	14 005	16 086	25 400	2 719
Self-employed workers	182	39 264	585	1 888	5 489	7 878	18 603	4 821
Unpaid family workers	115	2 568	445	369	272	451	863	168
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969								
Male	**112 942**	**1 096 266**	**191 326**	**132 992**	**176 253**	**158 210**	**286 118**	**151 367**
Without income	87 708	178 427	95 256	25 863	19 199	12 227	18 102	7 780
With income	25 234	917 839	96 070	107 129	157 054	145 983	268 016	143 587
$1 to $999 or loss	21 415	214 264	60 497	25 119	17 434	14 627	43 257	53 330
$1,000 to $1,999	1 782	170 453	16 388	18 908	16 749	16 276	46 301	55 831
$2,000 to $2,999	818	130 515	8 551	18 063	21 472	20 031	43 037	19 361
$3,000 to $3,999	576	135 877	5 800	18 454	29 665	27 267	46 986	7 705
$4,000 to $4,999	285	93 102	2 610	11 902	24 147	21 074	30 045	3 324
$5,000 to $5,999	158	65 659	1 250	7 296	18 436	16 363	20 753	1 561
$6,000 to $6,999	79	40 433	466	3 618	11 695	10 506	13 217	931
$7,000 to $7,999	61	26 957	219	2 011	7 539	7 293	9 295	600
$8,000 to $8,999	22	15 476	96	829	4 224	4 490	5 534	303
$9,000 to $9,999	9	8 630	80	415	2 096	2 575	3 309	155
$10,000 to $14,999	16	12 892	61	339	3 074	4 279	4 829	310
$15,000 or more	13	3 581	52	175	523	1 202	1 453	176
Median income	$589	$2 569	$794	$2 528	$3 771	$3 809	$3 030	$1 331
Mean income	$658	$2 992	$1 164	$2 712	$3 891	$4 120	$3 371	$1 584
Female	**105 995**	**1 147 764**	**172 894**	**127 700**	**179 879**	**178 013**	**313 124**	**176 154**
Without income	89 292	385 181	112 677	44 126	52 993	51 120	99 960	24 305
With income	16 703	762 583	60 217	83 574	126 886	126 893	213 164	151 849
$1 to $999 or loss	14 548	359 375	44 463	33 394	39 056	41 412	103 561	97 489
$1,000 to $1,999	1 197	177 365	8 265	17 614	27 038	28 545	51 248	44 655
$2,000 to $2,999	444	88 264	3 804	12 380	20 870	20 920	24 637	5 653
$3,000 to $3,999	212	64 417	1 973	10 915	18 594	16 630	14 614	1 691
$4,000 to $4,999	115	30 528	964	5 161	9 375	7 601	6 496	931
$5,000 to $5,999	73	17 891	369	2 563	5 648	4 413	4 346	552
$6,000 to $6,999	33	10 153	174	882	3 180	2 744	2 857	316
$7,000 to $7,999	24	6 286	60	317	1 581	1 972	2 193	163
$8,000 to $8,999	20	3 431	67	133	692	1 154	1 228	157
$9,000 to $9,999	23	1 609	35	62	305	474	705	28
$10,000 to $14,999	14	2 459	21	58	409	825	972	174
$15,000 or more	–	805	22	95	138	203	307	40
Median income	$574	$1 124	$677	$1 476	$1 902	$1 772	$1 059	$779
Mean income	$553	$1 668	$870	$1 838	$2 250	$2 211	$1 639	$992

Table 6. **Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 20 percent sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	United States, rural farm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male	**15 194**	**133 469**	**24 601**	**12 388**	**13 006**	**16 092**	**44 621**	**22 761**
Labor force	1 044	84 568	6 902	9 506	11 159	13 968	35 087	7 946
Percent of total	6.9	63.4	28.1	76.7	85.8	86.8	78.6	34.9
Civilian labor force	1 044	84 375	6 897	9 411	11 123	13 934	35 064	7 946
Employed	929	80 374	6 147	8 665	10 610	13 359	33 900	7 693
Unemployed	115	4 001	750	746	513	575	1 164	253
Percent of civilian labor force	11.0	4.7	10.9	7.9	4.6	4.1	3.3	3.2
Not in labor force	14 150	48 901	17 699	2 882	1 847	2 124	9 534	14 815
Female	**14 594**	**136 303**	**23 536**	**12 231**	**15 466**	**19 463**	**45 086**	**20 521**
Labor force	423	40 649	3 165	5 380	7 037	8 651	14 874	1 542
Percent of total	2.9	29.8	13.4	44.0	45.5	44.4	33.0	7.5
Civilian labor force	420	40 643	3 165	5 380	7 037	8 651	14 874	1 536
Employed	366	36 231	2 340	4 456	6 268	7 878	13 863	1 426
Unemployed	54	4 412	825	924	769	773	1 011	110
Percent of civilian labor force	12.9	10.9	26.1	17.2	10.9	8.9	6.8	7.2
Not in labor force	14 171	95 654	20 371	6 851	8 429	10 812	30 212	18 979
CLASS OF WORKER								
Total employed	**1 295**	**116 605**	**8 487**	**13 121**	**16 878**	**21 237**	**47 763**	**9 119**
Private wage and salary workers	990	77 187	6 634	10 764	13 200	15 012	27 763	3 814
Government workers	124	14 628	992	1 420	1 941	2 800	6 850	625
Local government workers	85	7 446	516	682	870	1 415	3 594	369
Self-employed workers	62	22 339	294	580	1 509	3 038	12 372	4 546
Unpaid family workers	119	2 451	567	357	228	387	778	134
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969								
Male	15 194	**133 469**	**24 601**	**12 388**	**13 006**	**16 092**	**44 621**	**22 761**
Without income	11 498	18 959	13 294	2 029	761	521	1 645	709
With income	3 696	114 510	11 307	10 359	12 245	15 571	42 976	22 052
$1 to $999 or loss	3 206	33 029	8 008	2 908	2 054	2 428	10 074	7 557
$1,000 to $1,999	208	26 361	1 543	2 108	2 166	2 815	9 268	8 461
$2,000 to $2,999	125	19 143	908	1 793	2 561	2 986	7 666	3 229
$3,000 to $3,999	62	14 056	419	1 729	2 121	2 582	5 925	1 280
$4,000 to $4,999	60	8 151	216	1 027	1 289	1 697	3 330	592
$5,000 to $5,999	9	5 238	89	433	878	1 176	2 293	369
$6,000 to $6,999	4	2 870	34	170	496	611	1 399	160
$7,000 to $7,999	8	2 078	50	102	295	480	1 011	140
$8,000 to $8,999	5	1 068	14	30	180	189	548	107
$9,000 to $9,999	–	724	12	21	75	199	384	33
$10,000 to $14,999	9	1 271	4	30	99	307	761	70
$15,000 or more	–	521	10	8	31	101	317	54
Median income	$576	$1 919	$706	$2 091	$2 743	$2 851	$2 280	$1 410
Mean income	$579	$2 464	$1 019	$2 306	$2 990	$3 287	$2 814	$1 723
Female	**14 594**	**136 303**	**23 536**	**12 231**	**15 466**	**19 463**	**45 086**	**20 521**
Without income	12 062	59 229	16 638	4 960	5 652	7 982	20 419	3 578
With income	2 532	77 074	6 898	7 271	9 814	11 481	24 667	16 943
$1 to $999 or loss	2 302	43 934	5 643	3 572	4 178	5 049	13 676	11 816
$1,000 to $1,999	77	14 777	746	1 221	1 827	2 282	4 831	3 870
$2,000 to $2,999	72	7 071	247	1 065	1 394	1 489	2 263	613
$3,000 to $3,999	36	5 174	169	814	1 243	1 247	1 412	289
$4,000 to $4,999	12	2 278	49	314	547	513	749	106
$5,000 to $5,999	20	1 624	5	177	330	403	610	99
$6,000 to $6,999	10	1 011	11	54	176	219	489	62
$7,000 to $7,999	–	487	4	31	51	121	270	10
$8,000 to $8,999	–	259	5	2	20	60	135	37
$9,000 to $9,999	–	171	7	5	15	41	90	13
$10,000 to $14,999	–	159	3	12	9	32	85	18
$15,000 or more	3	129	9	4	24	25	57	10
Median income	$550	$877	$611	$1 052	$1 399	$1 303	$902	$717
Mean income	$553	$1 443	$721	$1 567	$1 887	$1 880	$1 562	$959

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Northeast, total							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male	**94 482**	**1 233 753**	**153 227**	**144 362**	**264 980**	**237 316**	**324 450**	**109 418**
Labor force	7 508	884 112	51 449	105 021	227 693	207 180	263 916	28 853
Percent of total	7.9	71.7	33.6	72.7	85.9	87.3	81.3	26.4
Civilian labor force	7 492	867 275	49 083	98 244	223 487	204 310	263 340	28 811
Employed	5 779	815 272	39 794	88 302	212 108	195 565	252 306	27 197
Unemployed	1 713	52 003	9 289	9 942	11 379	8 745	11 034	1 614
Percent of civilian labor force	22.9	6.0	18.9	10.1	5.1	4.3	4.2	5.6
Not in labor force	86 974	349 641	101 778	39 341	37 287	30 136	60 534	80 565
Female	**92 607**	**1 533 912**	**163 464**	**192 479**	**340 787**	**290 438**	**398 349**	**148 395**
Labor force	4 973	739 937	47 044	105 055	178 976	166 601	218 353	23 908
Percent of total	5.4	48.2	28.8	54.6	52.5	57.4	54.8	16.1
Civilian labor force	4 973	739 215	46 933	104 862	178 787	166 492	218 247	23 894
Employed	3 821	695 152	40 120	96 509	168 651	158 438	209 041	22 393
Unemployed	1 152	44 063	6 813	8 355	10 136	8 054	9 206	1 501
Percent of civilian labor force	23.2	6.0	14.5	8.0	5.7	4.8	4.2	6.3
Not in labor force	87 634	793 975	116 420	87 424	161 811	123 837	179 996	124 487
CLASS OF WORKER								
Total employed	**9 600**	**1 510 424**	**79 914**	**184 811**	**380 759**	**354 003**	**461 347**	**49 590**
Private wage and salary workers	7 435	1 144 082	65 055	147 753	292 381	257 338	342 178	39 377
Government workers	2 021	324 715	14 273	35 077	80 589	86 287	101 503	6 986
Local government workers	1 380	167 615	6 569	15 546	42 177	46 482	52 755	4 086
Self-employed workers	108	40 244	384	1 846	7 562	10 137	17 208	3 107
Unpaid family workers	36	1 383	202	135	227	241	458	120
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969								
Male	**94 482**	**1 233 753**	**153 227**	**144 362**	**264 980**	**237 316**	**324 450**	**109 418**
Without income	78 080	156 163	77 470	24 924	17 286	12 657	15 574	8 252
With income	16 402	1 077 590	75 757	119 438	247 694	224 659	308 876	101 166
$1 to $999 or loss	11 927	108 364	39 108	18 815	11 755	9 341	15 545	13 800
$1,000 to $1,999	1 884	103 516	14 855	15 218	10 486	9 292	22 780	30 885
$2,000 to $2,999	736	78 353	7 747	13 845	11 414	8 803	17 675	18 869
$3,000 to $3,999	562	83 427	5 045	14 045	16 765	13 011	22 420	12 141
$4,000 to $4,999	427	98 746	3 392	14 055	24 432	19 491	29 698	7 678
$5,000 to $5,999	286	126 430	2 580	14 851	35 412	28 469	39 371	5 747
$6,000 to $6,999	276	125 746	1 528	11 802	36 645	31 329	40 420	4 022
$7,000 to $7,999	148	111 969	677	7 748	33 207	30 806	36 731	2 800
$8,000 to $8,999	35	84 284	334	4 426	24 389	23 440	29 778	1 917
$9,000 to $9,999	32	52 358	171	1 948	15 085	15 708	18 415	1 031
$10,000 to $14,999	76	85 852	215	2 259	24 226	28 166	29 427	1 559
$15,000 or more	13	18 545	105	426	3 878	6 803	6 616	717
Median income	$688	$5 525	$969	$3 843	$6 371	$6 764	$6 172	$2 313
Mean income	$1 127	$5 510	$1 656	$3 940	$6 340	$6 875	$6 199	$3 088
Female	**92 607**	**1 533 912**	**163 464**	**192 479**	**340 787**	**290 438**	**398 349**	**148 395**
Without income	79 536	408 417	86 601	44 570	86 514	72 395	94 475	23 862
With income	13 071	1 125 495	76 863	147 909	254 273	218 043	303 874	124 533
$1 to $999 or loss	8 839	201 365	38 294	26 689	28 145	22 432	42 716	43 089
$1,000 to $1,999	1 672	187 285	15 132	22 518	26 587	23 405	52 566	47 077
$2,000 to $2,999	918	161 572	8 779	23 394	36 607	29 517	45 890	17 385
$3,000 to $3,999	554	165 858	5 578	22 797	43 503	37 403	49 395	7 182
$4,000 to $4,999	497	140 024	4 501	21 238	39 471	33 304	37 580	3 930
$5,000 to $5,999	279	106 600	2 530	16 523	31 290	26 244	27 592	2 421
$6,000 to $6,999	129	67 221	1 059	8 082	20 800	17 295	18 792	1 193
$7,000 to $7,999	79	37 980	422	3 509	12 218	10 428	10 752	651
$8,000 to $8,999	34	21 796	221	1 591	6 822	6 562	6 132	468
$9,000 to $9,999	4	11 912	125	722	3 642	3 694	3 454	275
$10,000 to $14,999	41	19 519	141	636	4 412	6 491	7 209	630
$15,000 or more	25	4 363	81	210	776	1 268	1 796	232
Median income	$739	$3 076	$1 009	$3 059	$3 823	$3 900	$3 218	$1 407
Mean income	$1 267	$3 373	$1 649	$3 144	$3 931	$4 138	$3 565	$1 759

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Northeast, urban							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male	**90 409**	**1 184 936**	**145 877**	**137 120**	**255 781**	**229 192**	**312 608**	**104 358**
Labor force	7 324	858 991	49 687	101 545	222 919	201 700	255 597	27 543
Percent of total	8.1	72.5	34.1	74.1	87.2	88.0	81.8	26.4
Civilian labor force	7 313	844 413	47 603	95 764	219 206	199 226	255 105	27 509
Employed	5 627	793 831	38 468	86 017	208 100	190 713	244 525	26 008
Unemployed	1 686	50 582	9 135	9 747	11 106	8 513	10 580	1 501
Percent of civilian labor force	23.1	6.0	19.2	10.2	5.1	4.3	4.1	5.5
Not in labor force	83 085	325 945	96 190	35 575	32 862	27 492	57 011	76 815
Female	**89 554**	**1 496 350**	**158 224**	**188 381**	**334 332**	**283 845**	**387 769**	**143 799**
Labor force	4 814	723 597	45 878	103 050	175 662	162 736	213 040	23 231
Percent of total	5.4	48.4	29.0	54.7	52.5	57.3	54.9	16.2
Civilian labor force	4 814	722 939	45 788	102 872	175 487	162 633	212 942	23 217
Employed	3 690	680 041	39 091	94 669	165 595	154 840	204 059	21 787
Unemployed	1 124	42 898	6 697	8 203	9 892	7 793	8 883	1 430
Percent of civilian labor force	23.3	5.9	14.6	8.0	5.6	4.8	4.2	6.2
Not in labor force	84 740	772 753	112 346	85 331	158 670	121 109	174 729	120 568
CLASS OF WORKER								
Total employed	**9 317**	**1 473 872**	**77 559**	**180 686**	**373 695**	**345 553**	**448 584**	**47 795**
Private wage and salary workers	7 233	1 117 058	63 171	144 443	287 171	251 375	332 824	38 074
Government workers	1 960	316 864	13 856	34 367	78 941	84 188	98 837	6 675
Local government workers	1 324	165 051	6 437	15 344	41 674	45 813	51 858	3 925
Self-employed workers	105	38 637	351	1 754	7 356	9 752	16 484	2 940
Unpaid family workers	19	1 313	181	122	227	238	439	106
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969								
Male	**90 409**	**1 184 936**	**145 877**	**137 120**	**255 781**	**229 192**	**312 608**	**104 358**
Without income	74 945	144 932	74 152	22 811	14 834	11 229	14 153	7 753
With income	15 464	1 040 004	71 725	114 309	240 947	217 963	298 455	96 605
$1 to $999 or loss	11 179	100 431	36 650	17 006	10 683	8 625	14 547	12 920
$1,000 to $1,999	1 793	98 502	14 028	14 356	9 812	8 914	21 827	29 565
$2,000 to $2,999	721	75 165	7 459	13 152	10 963	8 514	16 989	18 088
$3,000 to $3,999	533	80 358	4 845	13 530	16 312	12 492	21 607	11 572
$4,000 to $4,999	401	96 239	3 291	13 695	23 918	19 079	28 904	7 352
$5,000 to $5,999	286	123 071	2 499	14 562	34 687	27 677	38 182	5 464
$6,000 to $6,999	254	122 903	1 489	11 538	36 024	30 664	39 297	3 891
$7,000 to $7,999	141	108 973	667	7 587	32 541	29 966	35 505	2 707
$8,000 to $8,999	35	82 465	315	4 353	23 986	22 988	28 969	1 854
$9,000 to $9,999	32	50 960	171	1 906	14 760	15 303	17 827	993
$10,000 to $14,999	76	83 179	209	2 222	23 524	27 233	28 483	1 508
$15,000 or more	13	17 758	102	402	3 737	6 508	6 318	691
Median income	$692	$5 563	$979	$3 934	$6 391	$6 772	$6 182	$2 322
Mean income	$1 144	$5 543	$1 679	$4 001	$6 367	$6 887	$6 207	$3 102
Female	**89 554**	**1 496 350**	**158 224**	**188 381**	**334 332**	**283 845**	**387 769**	**143 799**
Without income	76 986	396 523	83 789	43 441	84 604	70 638	91 201	22 850
With income	12 568	1 099 827	74 435	144 940	249 728	213 207	296 568	120 949
$1 to $999 or loss	8 494	194 092	36 817	25 803	27 397	21 662	40 994	41 419
$1,000 to $1,999	1 594	182 391	14 638	21 895	25 957	22 810	51 268	45 823
$2,000 to $2,999	894	158 223	8 556	22 971	35 929	28 888	44 831	17 048
$3,000 to $3,999	538	162 604	5 453	22 432	42 840	36 481	48 364	7 034
$4,000 to $4,999	474	137 546	4 443	20 927	38 769	32 747	36 805	3 855
$5,000 to $5,999	273	104 955	2 510	16 319	30 882	25 739	27 133	2 372
$6,000 to $6,999	123	66 265	1 039	8 019	20 573	15 958	18 495	1 181
$7,000 to $7,999	74	37 348	416	3 454	12 019	10 237	10 580	642
$8,000 to $8,999	34	21 346	216	1 573	6 688	6 452	5 970	447
$9,000 to $9,999	4	11 697	125	715	3 585	3 638	3 359	275
$10,000 to $14,999	41	19 088	141	629	4 325	6 342	7 030	621
$15,000 or more	25	4 272	81	203	764	1 253	1 739	232
Median income	$740	$3 094	$1 027	$3 080	$3 831	$3 911	$3 231	$1 416
Mean income	$1 276	$3 386	$1 665	$3 159	$3 938	$4 147	$3 574	$1 770

Table 6. **Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Northeast, rural nonfarm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male	**4 026**	**47 923**	**7 264**	**7 175**	**9 076**	**7 955**	**11 550**	**4 903**
Labor force	177	24 431	1 746	3 409	4 664	5 330	8 068	1 214
Percent of total	4.4	51.0	24.0	47.5	51.4	67.0	69.9	24.8
Civilian labor force	172	22 172	1 464	2 413	4 171	4 934	7 984	1 206
Employed	145	20 792	1 310	2 229	3 898	4 713	7 541	1 101
Unemployed	27	1 380	154	184	273	221	443	105
Percent of civilian labor force	15.7	6.2	10.5	7.6	6.5	4.5	5.5	8.7
Not in labor force	3 849	23 492	5 518	3 766	4 412	2 625	3 482	3 689
Female	**3 011**	**36 859**	**5 162**	**4 038**	**6 318**	**6 491**	**10 344**	**4 506**
Labor force	159	15 998	1 148	1 964	3 213	3 828	5 178	667
Percent of total	5.3	43.4	22.2	48.6	50.9	59.0	50.1	14.8
Civilian labor force	159	15 934	1 127	1 949	3 199	3 822	5 170	667
Employed	131	14 785	1 011	1 799	2 959	3 561	4 859	596
Unemployed	28	1 149	116	150	240	261	311	71
Percent of civilian labor force	17.6	7.2	10.3	7.7	7.5	6.8	6.0	10.6
Not in labor force	2 852	20 861	4 014	2 074	3 105	2 663	5 166	3 839
CLASS OF WORKER								
Total employed	**276**	**35 577**	**2 321**	**4 028**	**6 857**	**8 274**	**12 400**	**1 697**
Private wage and salary workers	202	26 305	1 854	3 230	5 048	5 844	9 089	1 240
Government workers	54	7 685	413	693	1 623	2 051	2 610	295
Local government workers	49	2 517	132	199	503	652	879	152
Self-employed workers	3	1 521	33	92	186	376	682	152
Unpaid family workers	17	66	21	13	-	3	19	10
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969								
Male	**4 026**	**47 923**	**7 264**	**7 175**	**9 076**	**7 955**	**11 550**	**4 903**
Without income	3 118	11 139	3 256	2 109	2 452	1 424	1 408	490
With income	908	36 784	4 008	5 066	6 624	6 531	10 142	4 413
$1 to $999 or loss	730	7 809	2 440	1 793	1 060	705	961	850
$1,000 to $1,999	84	4 888	827	862	659	357	922	1 261
$2,000 to $2,999	15	3 113	288	688	444	278	645	770
$3,000 to $3,999	29	3 005	200	509	447	502	787	560
$4,000 to $4,999	21	2 432	95	360	499	401	753	324
$5,000 to $5,999	-	3 270	81	283	719	755	1 179	253
$6,000 to $6,999	22	2 761	39	241	612	651	1 087	131
$7,000 to $7,999	7	2 949	10	154	662	811	1 219	93
$8,000 to $8,999	-	1 784	19	73	373	452	807	60
$9,000 to $9,999	-	1 371	-	42	320	405	566	38
$10,000 to $14,999	-	2 627	6	37	688	924	921	51
$15,000 or more	-	775	3	24	141	290	295	22
Median income	$622	$3 859	$821	$1 858	$5 282	$6 411	$5 851	$2 124
Mean income	$826	$4 595	$1 234	$2 553	$5 359	$6 523	$5 991	$2 786
Female	**3 011**	**36 859**	**5 162**	**4 038**	**6 318**	**6 491**	**10 344**	**4 506**
Without income	2 508	11 697	2 769	1 115	1 886	1 709	3 206	1 012
With income	503	25 162	2 393	2 923	4 432	4 782	7 138	3 494
$1 to $999 or loss	345	7 105	1 462	868	712	764	1 684	1 615
$1,000 to $1,999	78	4 796	474	619	612	579	1 279	1 233
$2,000 to $2,999	24	3 280	223	420	665	619	1 026	327
$3,000 to $3,999	16	3 208	125	358	663	909	1 005	148
$4,000 to $4,999	23	2 413	58	302	677	552	749	75
$5,000 to $5,999	6	1 632	20	199	400	505	459	49
$6,000 to $6,999	6	937	20	63	221	333	292	8
$7,000 to $7,999	5	619	6	55	199	191	159	9
$8,000 to $8,999	-	440	5	18	127	110	159	21
$9,000 to $9,999	-	213	-	7	57	56	93	-
$10,000 to $14,999	-	428	-	7	87	149	176	9
$15,000 or more	-	91	-	7	12	15	57	-
Median income	$729	$2 207	$818	$1 959	$3 342	$3 472	$2 591	$1 107
Mean income	$1 042	$2 833	$1 160	$2 410	$3 558	$3 716	$3 222	$1 406

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
	Northeast, rural farm							
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male	**47**	**894**	**86**	**67**	**123**	**169**	**292**	**157**
Labor force	7	690	16	67	110	150	251	96
Percent of total	...	77.2	...	...	89.4	88.8	86.0	61.1
Civilian labor force	7	690	16	67	110	150	251	96
Employed	7	649	16	56	110	139	240	88
Unemployed	-	41	-	11	-	11	11	8
Percent of civilian labor force	-	5.9	-	...	-	7.3	4.4	...
Not in labor force	40	204	70	-	13	19	41	61
Female	**42**	**703**	**78**	**60**	**137**	**102**	**236**	**90**
Labor force	-	342	18	41	101	37	135	10
Percent of total	-	48.6	...	...	73.7	36.3	57.2	...
Civilian labor force	-	342	18	41	101	37	135	10
Employed	-	326	18	41	97	37	123	10
Unemployed	-	16	-	-	4	-	12	-
Percent of civilian labor force	-	4.7	-	-	4.0	-	8.9	-
Not in labor force	42	361	60	19	36	65	101	80
CLASS OF WORKER								
Total employed	**7**	**975**	**34**	**97**	**207**	**176**	**363**	**98**
Private wage and salary workers	-	719	30	80	162	119	265	63
Government workers	7	166	4	17	25	48	56	16
Local government workers	7	47	-	3	-	17	18	9
Self-employed workers	-	86	-	-	20	9	42	15
Unpaid family workers	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969								
Male	**47**	**894**	**86**	**67**	**123**	**169**	**292**	**157**
Without income	17	92	62	4	-	4	13	9
With income	30	802	24	63	123	165	279	148
$1 to $999 or loss	18	124	18	16	12	11	37	30
$1,000 to $1,999	7	126	-	-	15	21	31	59
$2,000 to $2,999	-	75	-	5	7	11	41	11
$3,000 to $3,999	-	64	-	6	6	17	26	9
$4,000 to $4,999	5	75	6	-	15	11	41	2
$5,000 to $5,999	-	89	-	6	6	37	10	30
$6,000 to $6,999	-	82	-	23	9	14	36	-
$7,000 to $7,999	-	47	-	7	4	29	7	-
$8,000 to $8,999	-	35	-	-	30	-	2	3
$9,000 to $9,999	-	27	-	-	5	-	22	-
$10,000 to $14,999	-	46	-	-	14	9	23	-
$15,000 or more	-	12	-	-	-	5	3	4
Median income	...	$4 160	...	...	$6 056	$5 311	$4 110	$1 746
Mean income	...	$4 527	...	...	$5 647	$5 238	$4 658	$3 157
Female	**42**	**703**	**78**	**60**	**137**	**102**	**236**	**90**
Without income	42	197	43	14	24	48	68	-
With income	-	506	35	46	113	54	168	90
$1 to $999 or loss	-	168	15	18	36	6	38	55
$1,000 to $1,999	-	98	20	4	18	16	19	21
$2,000 to $2,999	-	69	-	3	13	10	33	10
$3,000 to $3,999	-	46	-	7	-	13	26	-
$4,000 to $4,999	-	65	-	9	25	5	26	-
$5,000 to $5,999	-	13	-	5	8	-	-	-
$6,000 to $6,999	-	19	-	-	6	4	5	4
$7,000 to $7,999	-	13	-	-	-	-	13	-
$8,000 to $8,999	-	10	-	-	7	-	3	-
$9,000 to $9,999	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
$10,000 to $14,999	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-
$15,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median income	-	$1 867	...	...	$2 192	...	$2 818	...
Mean income	-	$2 494	...	...	$2 849	...	$3 240	...

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	North Central, total							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male	**113 021**	**1 312 039**	**180 753**	**159 013**	**251 825**	**237 311**	**352 468**	**130 669**
Labor force	10 977	938 342	67 979	121 730	221 976	211 358	286 526	28 773
Percent of total	9.7	71.5	37.6	76.6	88.1	89.1	81.3	22.0
Civilian labor force	10 977	920 117	65 097	114 009	217 895	208 322	286 044	28 750
Employed	8 486	848 370	50 135	98 515	202 513	197 228	272 907	27 072
Unemployed	2 491	71 747	14 962	15 494	15 382	11 094	13 137	1 678
Percent of civilian labor force	22.7	7.8	23.0	13.6	7.1	5.3	4.6	5.8
Not in labor force	102 044	373 697	112 774	37 283	29 849	25 953	65 942	101 896
Female	**111 363**	**1 520 024**	**189 167**	**197 061**	**303 281**	**280 654**	**390 877**	**158 984**
Labor force	6 276	729 430	57 177	113 549	177 282	165 197	196 987	19 238
Percent of total	5.6	48.0	30.2	57.6	58.5	58.9	50.4	12.1
Civilian labor force	6 276	728 938	57 017	113 430	177 170	165 120	196 968	19 233
Employed	4 628	665 839	44 867	99 072	161 196	154 667	187 908	18 129
Unemployed	1 648	63 099	12 150	14 358	15 974	10 453	9 060	1 104
Percent of civilian labor force	26.3	8.7	21.3	12.7	9.0	6.3	4.6	5.7
Not in labor force	105 087	790 594	131 990	83 512	125 999	115 457	193 890	139 746
CLASS OF WORKER								
Total employed	**13 114**	**1 514 209**	**95 002**	**197 587**	**363 709**	**351 895**	**460 815**	**45 201**
Private wage and salary workers	10 384	1 160 885	77 119	157 543	280 083	261 824	348 636	35 680
Government workers	2 515	312 647	17 306	38 230	77 265	79 567	94 052	6 227
Local government workers	1 706	146 437	7 633	15 994	37 042	36 706	45 671	3 391
Self-employed workers	149	38 907	339	1 575	6 146	10 053	17 591	3 203
Unpaid family workers	66	1 770	238	239	215	451	536	91
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969								
Male	**113 021**	**1 312 039**	**180 753**	**159 013**	**251 825**	**237 311**	**352 468**	**130 669**
Without income	90 663	156 191	83 279	23 138	14 644	10 725	15 807	8 598
With income	22 358	1 155 848	97 474	135 875	237 181	226 586	336 661	122 071
$1 to $999 or loss	16 529	130 101	49 405	19 682	11 258	10 077	19 634	20 045
$1,000 to $1,999	2 786	121 291	19 053	16 692	9 512	9 542	25 716	40 776
$2,000 to $2,999	977	84 981	10 561	15 485	9 907	8 143	17 976	22 909
$3,000 to $3,999	653	79 627	6 452	13 948	13 204	11 345	21 365	13 313
$4,000 to $4,999	498	80 200	3 902	12 853	17 065	14 707	24 495	7 178
$5,000 to $5,999	283	101 086	2 924	14 094	25 734	21 513	32 007	4 814
$6,000 to $6,999	225	118 720	2 115	14 106	31 859	27 280	39 328	4 032
$7,000 to $7,999	172	126 449	1 406	12 625	35 055	31 284	43 165	2 914
$8,000 to $8,999	109	109 247	793	8 257	29 919	29 054	39 166	2 058
$9,000 to $9,999	46	73 997	304	3 790	20 782	21 275	26 550	1 296
$10,000 to $14,999	47	111 095	438	3 800	29 039	35 933	39 744	2 141
$15,000 or more	33	19 054	121	543	3 847	6 433	7 515	595
Median income	$676	$5 808	$986	$4 166	$7 001	$7 342	$6 690	$2 009
Mean income	$1 018	$5 640	$1 711	$4 317	$6 742	$7 212	$6 485	$2 858
Female	**111 363**	**1 520 024**	**189 167**	**197 061**	**303 281**	**280 654**	**390 877**	**158 984**
Without income	95 887	424 825	101 131	45 949	71 783	72 790	109 013	24 159
With income	15 476	1 095 199	88 036	151 112	231 498	207 864	281 864	134 825
$1 to $999 or loss	11 090	247 859	48 500	33 443	29 982	26 366	55 570	53 998
$1,000 to $1,999	2 126	207 353	17 893	26 367	28 584	25 425	55 416	53 668
$2,000 to $2,999	851	146 647	8 999	23 190	32 944	27 979	39 600	13 935
$3,000 to $3,999	542	142 020	5 293	21 758	36 192	33 685	39 446	5 646
$4,000 to $4,999	417	114 813	3 540	18 816	31 449	28 928	29 521	2 559
$5,000 to $5,999	159	85 473	1 754	13 182	26 274	21 997	20 419	1 847
$6,000 to $6,999	120	58 146	1 004	7 424	18 437	15 784	14 495	1 002
$7,000 to $7,999	59	36 894	417	3 574	12 057	10 571	9 677	598
$8,000 to $8,999	26	21 424	221	1 658	6 965	6 349	5 766	465
$9,000 to $9,999	33	11 757	108	736	3 791	3 403	3 467	252
$10,000 to $14,999	22	19 294	214	702	4 095	6 428	7 181	674
$15,000 or more	31	3 519	93	262	728	949	1 306	181
Median income	$698	$2 630	$908	$2 679	$3 670	$3 717	$2 756	$1 250
Mean income	$1 070	$3 117	$1 441	$2 907	$3 842	$3 968	$3 277	$1 558

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	North Central, urban							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male	**108 842**	**1 261 936**	**171 794**	**151 511**	**243 344**	**230 214**	**341 131**	**123 942**
Labor force	10 733	919 355	66 446	119 266	218 869	207 652	279 517	27 605
Percent of total	9.9	72.9	38.7	78.7	89.9	90.2	81.9	22.3
Civilian labor force	10 733	902 191	63 631	111 970	215 082	204 867	279 059	27 582
Employed	8 278	831 913	48 954	96 711	199 902	193 981	266 366	25 999
Unemployed	2 455	70 278	14 677	15 259	15 180	10 886	12 693	1 583
Percent of civilian labor force	22.9	7.8	23.1	13.6	7.1	5.3	4.5	5.7
Not in labor force	98 109	342 581	105 348	32 245	24 475	22 562	61 614	96 337
Female	**108 686**	**1 484 655**	**184 314**	**193 394**	**298 662**	**275 306**	**380 441**	**152 538**
Labor force	6 187	717 436	56 139	111 792	175 144	162 672	192 980	18 709
Percent of total	5.7	48.3	30.5	57.8	58.6	59.1	50.7	12.3
Civilian labor force	6 187	716 951	55 979	111 673	175 039	162 595	192 961	18 704
Employed	4 553	655 007	44 004	97 591	159 284	152 356	184 141	17 631
Unemployed	1 634	61 944	11 975	14 082	15 755	10 239	8 820	1 073
Percent of civilian labor force	26.4	8.6	21.4	12.6	9.0	6.3	4.6	5.7
Not in labor force	102 499	767 219	128 175	81 602	123 518	112 634	187 461	133 829
CLASS OF WORKER								
Total employed	**12 831**	**1 486 920**	**92 958**	**194 302**	**359 186**	**346 337**	**450 507**	**43 630**
Private wage and salary workers	10 143	1 140 907	75 598	155 045	276 480	257 951	341 288	34 545
Government workers	2 490	307 023	16 809	37 501	76 525	78 195	91 953	6 040
Local government workers	1 695	144 631	7 475	15 766	36 789	36 329	44 960	3 312
Self-employed workers	139	37 327	327	1 530	5 977	9 778	16 756	2 959
Unpaid family workers	59	1 663	224	226	204	413	510	86
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969								
Male	**108 842**	**1 261 936**	**171 794**	**151 511**	**243 344**	**230 214**	**341 131**	**123 942**
Without income	87 574	142 013	79 415	20 119	11 525	8 793	14 053	8 108
With income	21 268	1 119 923	92 379	131 392	231 819	221 421	327 078	115 834
$1 to $999 or loss	15 699	119 947	46 249	18 081	9 702	9 097	18 299	18 519
$1,000 to $1,999	2 674	114 785	18 017	15 954	8 931	9 134	24 433	38 316
$2,000 to $2,999	923	81 196	10 165	14 762	9 533	7 732	17 073	21 931
$3,000 to $3,999	599	76 882	6 242	13 555	12 797	10 941	20 610	12 737
$4,000 to $4,999	485	78 145	3 816	12 528	16 653	14 344	23 886	6 918
$5,000 to $5,999	263	98 956	2 839	13 841	25 338	21 097	31 134	4 707
$6,000 to $6,999	225	116 764	2 048	13 913	31 497	26 848	38 523	3 935
$7,000 to $7,999	172	124 600	1 391	12 510	34 686	30 881	42 314	2 818
$8,000 to $8,999	109	107 745	782	8 191	29 603	28 679	38 492	1 998
$9,000 to $9,999	46	73 048	295	3 756	20 590	21 009	26 121	1 277
$10,000 to $14,999	40	109 284	419	3 773	28 703	35 369	38 916	2 104
$15,000 or more	33	18 571	116	528	3 786	6 290	7 277	574
Median income	$677	$5 899	$999	$4 267	$7 042	$7 373	$6 730	$2 049
Mean income	$1 025	$5 704	$1 737	$4 382	$6 803	$7 253	$6 523	$2 895
Female	**108 686**	**1 484 655**	**184 314**	**193 394**	**298 662**	**275 306**	**380 441**	**152 538**
Without income	93 733	412 917	98 530	45 041	70 227	70 921	105 206	22 992
With income	14 953	1 071 738	85 784	148 353	228 435	204 385	275 235	129 546
$1 to $999 or loss	10 647	238 563	46 974	32 460	29 254	25 544	53 113	51 218
$1,000 to $1,999	2 092	201 905	17 462	25 751	28 045	24 901	53 958	51 788
$2,000 to $2,999	816	143 920	8 846	22 768	32 472	27 507	38 784	13 543
$3,000 to $3,999	542	140 074	5 210	21 444	35 754	33 224	38 908	5 534
$4,000 to $4,999	413	113 589	3 517	18 655	31 178	28 605	29 134	2 500
$5,000 to $5,999	152	84 551	1 745	13 050	26 053	21 739	20 133	1 831
$6,000 to $6,999	120	57 512	995	7 340	18 275	15 609	14 302	991
$7,000 to $7,999	59	36 401	413	3 549	11 929	10 411	9 513	586
$8,000 to $8,999	26	21 191	221	1 655	6 930	6 256	5 672	457
$9,000 to $9,999	33	11 605	101	733	3 759	3 360	3 400	252
$10,000 to $14,999	22	18 980	207	690	4 070	6 318	7 028	667
$15,000 or more	31	3 447	93	258	716	911	1 290	179
Median income	$702	$2 663	$913	$2 701	$3 684	$3 730	$2 788	$1 262
Mean income	$1 086	$3 137	$1 452	$2 922	$3 854	$3 977	$3 297	$1 573

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	North Central, rural nonfarm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male	**3 970**	**47 626**	**8 607**	**7 381**	**8 258**	**6 745**	**10 482**	**6 153**
Labor force	229	17 370	1 425	2 360	2 916	3 382	6 295	992
Percent of total	5.8	36.5	16.6	32.0	35.3	50.1	60.1	16.1
Civilian labor force	229	16 319	1 358	1 940	2 622	3 136	6 271	992
Employed	198	14 971	1 091	1 709	2 446	2 958	5 851	916
Unemployed	31	1 348	267	231	176	178	420	76
Percent of civilian labor force	13.5	8.3	19.7	11.9	6.7	5.7	6.7	7.7
Not in labor force	3 741	30 256	7 182	5 021	5 342	3 363	4 187	5 161
Female	**2 511**	**32 880**	**4 511**	**3 536**	**4 345**	**4 961**	**9 533**	**5 994**
Labor force	89	11 135	903	1 683	2 014	2 385	3 680	468
Percent of total	3.5	33.9	20.0	47.6	46.4	48.1	38.6	7.8
Civilian labor force	89	11 126	903	1 683	2 007	2 385	3 680	468
Employed	75	10 029	739	1 411	1 808	2 179	3 455	437
Unemployed	14	1 097	164	272	199	206	225	31
Percent of civilian labor force	...	9.9	18.2	16.2	9.9	8.6	6.1	6.6
Not in labor force	2 422	21 747	3 608	1 853	2 331	2 576	5 853	5 526
CLASS OF WORKER								
Total employed	**273**	**25 000**	**1 830**	**3 120**	**4 254**	**5 137**	**9 306**	**1 353**
Private wage and salary workers	231	18 513	1 360	2 370	3 433	3 602	6 741	1 007
Government workers	25	5 255	456	704	692	1 292	1 940	171
Local government workers	11	1 682	139	224	238	359	659	63
Self-employed workers	10	1 154	4	33	118	210	614	175
Unpaid family workers	7	78	10	13	11	33	11	
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969								
Male	**3 970**	**47 626**	**8 607**	**7 381**	**8 258**	**6 745**	**10 482**	**6 153**
Without income	2 923	13 960	3 726	3 015	3 098	1 921	1 730	470
With income	1 047	33 666	4 881	4 366	5 160	4 824	8 752	5 683
$1 to $999 or loss	802	9 709	3 003	1 577	1 505	962	1 229	1 433
$1,000 to $1,999	102	6 031	1 021	709	542	368	1 146	2 245
$2,000 to $2,999	49	3 425	373	706	342	359	804	841
$3,000 to $3,999	54	2 538	200	368	387	372	690	521
$4,000 to $4,999	13	1 905	86	322	401	317	546	233
$5,000 to $5,999	20	1 991	80	238	379	383	809	102
$6,000 to $6,999	-	1 864	67	189	354	410	749	95
$7,000 to $7,999	-	1 753	15	115	365	379	788	91
$8,000 to $8,999	-	1 446	11	66	302	365	649	53
$9,000 to $9,999	-	868	5	34	192	238	388	11
$10,000 to $14,999	7	1 694	15	27	330	533	752	37
$15,000 or more	-	442	5	15	61	138	202	21
Median income	$653	$2 319	$813	$1 855	$3 494	$5 089	$4 929	$1 627
Mean income	$889	$3 624	$1 245	$2 419	$4 137	$5 466	$5 174	$2 175
Female	**2 511**	**32 880**	**4 511**	**3 536**	**4 345**	**4 961**	**9 533**	**5 994**
Without income	2 029	11 008	2 476	883	1 436	1 694	3 427	1 092
With income	482	21 872	2 035	2 653	2 909	3 267	6 106	4 902
$1 to $999 or loss	406	8 615	1 381	962	680	769	2 229	2 594
$1,000 to $1,999	34	5 081	397	587	492	503	1 383	1 719
$2,000 to $2,999	31	2 542	130	391	462	440	757	362
$3,000 to $3,999	-	1 818	75	300	426	425	480	112
$4,000 to $4,999	4	1 154	23	157	242	299	374	59
$5,000 to $5,999	7	867	9	132	221	241	248	16
$6,000 to $6,999	-	581	9	77	162	159	163	11
$7,000 to $7,999	-	466	4	25	125	152	148	12
$8,000 to $8,999	-	227	-	3	35	93	88	8
$9,000 to $9,999	-	140	-	3	27	43	67	-
$10,000 to $14,999	-	309	7	12	25	105	153	7
$15,000 or more	-	72	-	4	12	38	16	2
Median income	$594	$1 457	$737	$1 621	$2 611	$2 822	$1 596	$945
Mean income	$627	$2 217	$987	$2 111	$2 995	$3 478	$2 458	$1 183

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	North Central, rural farm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male	**209**	**2 477**	**352**	**121**	**223**	**352**	**855**	**574**
Labor force	15	1 617	108	104	191	324	714	176
Percent of total	7.2	65.3	30.7	86.0	85.7	92.0	83.5	30.7
Civilian labor force	15	1 607	108	99	191	319	714	176
Employed	10	1 486	90	95	165	289	690	157
Unemployed	5	121	18	4	26	30	24	19
Percent of civilian labor force	...	7.5	16.7	...	13.6	9.4	3.4	10.8
Not in labor force	194	860	244	17	32	28	141	398
Female	**166**	**2 489**	**342**	**131**	**274**	**387**	**903**	**452**
Labor force	-	861	135	74	124	140	327	61
Percent of total	-	34.6	39.5	56.5	45.3	36.2	36.2	13.5
Civilian labor force	-	861	135	74	124	140	327	61
Employed	-	803	124	70	104	132	312	61
Unemployed	-	58	11	4	20	8	15	-
Percent of civilian labor force	...	6.7	8.1	...	16.1	5.7	4.6	-
Not in labor force	166	1 628	207	57	150	247	576	391
CLASS OF WORKER								
Total employed	**10**	**2 289**	**214**	**165**	**269**	**421**	**1 002**	**218**
Private wage and salary workers	10	1 465	161	128	170	271	607	128
Government workers	-	369	41	25	48	80	159	16
Local government workers	-	124	19	4	15	18	52	16
Self-employed workers	-	426	8	12	51	65	221	69
Unpaid family workers	-	29	4	-	-	5	15	5
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969								
Male	**209**	**2 477**	**352**	**121**	**223**	**352**	**855**	**574**
Without income	166	218	138	4	21	11	24	20
With income	43	2 259	214	117	202	341	831	554
$1 to $999 or loss	28	445	153	24	51	18	106	93
$1,000 to $1,999	10	475	15	29	39	40	137	215
$2,000 to $2,999	5	360	23	17	32	52	99	137
$3,000 to $3,999	-	207	10	25	20	32	65	55
$4,000 to $4,999	-	150	-	3	11	46	63	27
$5,000 to $5,999	-	139	5	15	17	33	64	5
$6,000 to $6,999	-	92	-	4	8	22	56	2
$7,000 to $7,999	-	96	-	-	4	24	63	5
$8,000 to $8,999	-	56	-	-	14	10	25	7
$9,000 to $9,999	-	81	4	-	-	28	41	8
$10,000 to $14,999	-	117	4	-	6	31	76	-
$15,000 or more	-	41	-	-	-	5	36	-
Median income	...	$2 582	$699	$2 324	$2 344	$4 620	$4 135	$1 856
Mean income	...	$3 774	$1 317	$2 520	$3 099	$5 209	$5 223	$2 178
Female	**166**	**2 489**	**342**	**131**	**274**	**387**	**903**	**452**
Without income	125	900	125	25	120	175	380	75
With income	41	1 589	217	106	154	212	523	377
$1 to $999 or loss	37	681	145	21	48	53	228	186
$1,000 to $1,999	-	367	34	29	47	21	75	161
$2,000 to $2,999	4	185	23	31	10	32	59	30
$3,000 to $3,999	-	128	8	14	12	36	58	-
$4,000 to $4,999	-	70	-	4	29	24	13	-
$5,000 to $5,999	-	55	-	-	-	17	38	-
$6,000 to $6,999	-	53	-	7	-	16	30	-
$7,000 to $7,999	-	27	-	-	3	8	16	-
$8,000 to $8,999	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	-
$9,000 to $9,999	-	12	7	-	5	-	-	-
$10,000 to $14,999	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	-
$15,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median income	...	$1 309	$748	$2 097	$1 617	$3 000	$1 447	$1 016
Mean income	...	$1 881	$1 149	$2 163	$2 226	$3 056	$2 117	$1 094

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	South, total							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male	**315 353**	**3 384 672**	**527 979**	**425 423**	**580 420**	**521 037**	**916 081**	**413 722**
Labor force	27 283	2 303 658	187 227	328 579	513 213	459 407	718 064	97 168
Percent of total	8.7	68.1	35.5	77.2	88.4	88.2	78.4	23.5
Civilian labor force	27 160	2 208 228	171 404	284 249	491 812	447 846	715 864	97 053
Employed	22 791	2 092 096	144 915	258 613	472 347	432 773	691 454	91 994
Unemployed	4 369	116 132	26 489	25 636	19 465	15 073	24 410	5 059
Percent of civilian labor force	16.1	5.3	15.5	9.0	4.0	3.4	3.4	5.2
Not in labor force	288 070	1 081 014	340 752	96 844	67 207	61 630	198 017	316 564
Female	**311 550**	**3 969 910**	**537 814**	**487 118**	**683 733**	**642 756**	**1 079 385**	**539 104**
Labor force	13 526	1 853 602	120 854	273 763	425 880	402 610	561 476	69 019
Percent of total	4.3	46.7	22.5	56.2	62.3	62.6	52.0	12.8
Civilian labor force	13 508	1 850 618	119 963	272 584	425 372	402 373	561 325	69 001
Employed	10 339	1 707 016	93 201	236 345	392 945	380 163	538 381	65 981
Unemployed	3 169	143 602	26 762	36 [illegible]	32 427	22 210	22 944	3 020
Percent of civilian labor force	23.5	7.8	22.3	13.3	7.6	5.5	4.1	4.4
Not in labor force	298 024	2 116 308	416 960	213 355	257 853	240 146	517 909	470 085
CLASS OF WORKER								
Total employed	**33 130**	**3 799 112**	**238 116**	**494 958**	**865 292**	**812 936**	**1 229 835**	**157 975**
Private wage and salary workers	28 465	2 879 684	192 902	388 738	659 476	603 329	913 669	121 570
Government workers	3 750	768 385	41 873	99 367	185 941	179 550	243 515	18 139
Local government workers	2 180	339 424	17 306	37 269	83 759	81 085	110 070	9 935
Self-employed workers	562	142 927	1 861	5 910	18 899	28 620	69 958	17 779
Unpaid family workers	353	8 116	1 480	1 042	976	1 437	2 693	487
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969								
Male	**315 353**	**3 384 672**	**527 979**	**425 423**	**580 420**	**521 037**	**916 081**	**413 732**
Without income	251 251	438 990	254 302	62 009	32 516	23 012	45 051	22 100
With income	64 102	2 945 682	273 677	363 414	547 904	498 025	871 030	391 632
$1 to $999 or loss	51 697	525 866	159 363	70 433	38 574	35 071	104 110	118 315
$1,000 to $1,999	6 201	458 374	51 711	59 632	40 497	4 935	118 305	149 294
$2,000 to $2,999	2 352	361 206	26 791	59 191	54 556	[illegible]23	110 819	60 426
$3,000 to $3,999	1 690	410 498	17 894	60 426	86 088	[illegible]50	141 700	28 330
$4,000 to $4,999	907	335 426	8 937	43 949	84 984	[illegible]80	112 170	13 506
$5,000 to $5,999	556	275 871	4 415	30 604	77 807	[illegible]6 280	88 502	8 263
$6,000 to $6,999	306	201 630	2 104	18 464	59 796	51 359	64 956	4 951
$7,000 to $7,999	177	146 015	1 061	10 396	43 490	39 135	48 805	3 128
$8,000 to $8,999	95	92 625	606	4 914	26 918	26 409	31 946	1 832
$9,000 to $9,999	40	50 712	305	2 351	14 313	15 356	17 481	906
$10,000 to $14,999	38	68 764	272	2 267	17 793	22 350	24 409	1 673
$15,000 or more	43	18 695	218	787	3 088	5 767	7 827	1 008
Median income	$620	$3 310	$859	$2 872	$4 638	$4 689	$3 722	$1 519
Mean income	$766	$3 679	$1 323	$3 068	$4 733	$4 936	$4 090	$1 903
Female	**311 550**	**3 969 910**	**537 814**	**487 118**	**683 733**	**642 756**	**1 079 385**	**539 104**
Without income	267 893	1 147 629	332 902	139 361	160 569	154 440	289 300	71 057
With income	43 657	2 822 281	204 912	347 757	523 164	488 316	790 085	468 047
$1 to $999 or loss	35 421	1 031 816	138 748	118 190	118 625	115 631	285 231	255 391
$1,000 to $1,999	4 415	560 607	33 634	69 133	97 926	100 739	197 961	161 214
$2,000 to $2,999	1 691	387 199	14 938	52 885	89 437	87 439	113 786	28 714
$3,000 to $3,999	948	298 614	8 456	47 453	82 922	73 123	76 892	9 768
$4,000 to $4,999	471	158 410	4 830	28 579	47 964	37 359	35 139	4 539
$5,000 to $5,999	312	100 593	2 148	16 630	33 461	23 106	22 512	2 736
$6,000 to $6,999	167	69 164	878	8 254	24 090	16 860	17 289	1 793
$7,000 to $7,999	111	45 737	391	3 556	13 808	12 560	14 269	1 153
$8,000 to $8,999	50	28 548	342	1 279	7 012	8 966	9 991	958
$9,000 to $9,999	35	15 514	155	607	3 370	4 876	6 019	487
$10,000 to $14,999	19	20 533	148	706	3 566	6 447	8 748	918
$15,000 or more	17	5 546	244	485	983	1 210	2 248	376
Median income	$616	$1 574	$738	$1 806	$2 503	$2 318	$1 555	$916
Mean income	$721	$2 162	$1 066	$2 190	$2 832	$2 772	$2 187	$1 190

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	South, urban							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male	**196 865**	**2 278 902**	**332 970**	**300 431**	**413 171**	**365 813**	**613 302**	**253 215**
Labor force	18 645	1 611 066	127 317	237 103	372 030	326 802	487 104	60 710
Percent of total	9.5	70.7	38.2	78.9	90.0	89.3	79.4	24.0
Civilian labor force	18 555	1 522 556	112 096	195 888	352 431	316 353	485 183	60 605
Employed	15 290	1 443 265	93 004	177 655	338 977	306 213	469 770	57 646
Unemployed	3 265	79 291	19 092	18 233	13 454	10 140	15 413	2 959
Percent of civilian labor force	17.6	5.2	17.0	9.3	3.8	3.2	3.2	4.9
Not in labor force	178 220	667 836	205 653	63 328	41 141	39 011	126 198	192 505
Female	**197 612**	**2 770 698**	**353 221**	**356 242**	**501 441**	**459 309**	**745 633**	**354 852**
Labor force	9 557	1 394 730	88 073	208 194	325 968	301 789	418 184	52 522
Percent of total	4.8	50.3	24.9	58.4	65.0	65.7	56.1	14.8
Civilian labor force	9 551	1 391 915	87 192	207 074	325 506	301 578	418 055	52 510
Employed	7 125	1 292 894	68 200	181 195	302 598	286 983	403 566	50 352
Unemployed	2 426	99 021	18 992	25 879	22 908	14 595	14 489	2 158
Percent of civilian labor force	25.4	7.1	21.8	12.5	7.0	4.8	3.5	4.1
Not in labor force	188 055	1 375 968	265 148	148 048	175 473	157 520	327 449	302 330
CLASS OF WORKER								
Total employed	**22 415**	**2 736 159**	**161 204**	**358 850**	**641 575**	**593 196**	**873 336**	**107 998**
Private wage and salary workers	19 266	2 032 336	128 132	272 353	473 822	429 115	643 199	85 715
Government workers	2 669	615 326	31 529	82 614	154 944	144 960	188 127	13 152
Local government workers	1 532	267 854	12 510	30 591	69 806	64 916	82 923	7 108
Self-employed workers	331	85 185	1 034	3 532	12 322	18 473	40 897	8 927
Unpaid family workers	149	3 312	509	351	487	648	1 113	204
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969								
Male	**196 865**	**2 278 902**	**332 970**	**300 431**	**413 171**	**365 813**	**613 302**	**253 215**
Without income	159 202	272 813	154 504	40 578	19 387	14 448	29 142	14 754
With income	37 663	2 006 089	178 466	259 853	393 784	351 365	584 160	238 461
$1 to $999 or loss	29 043	301 164	98 145	46 747	22 245	20 157	53 743	60 127
$1,000 to $1,999	4 443	277 121	36 370	41 536	23 220	20 839	65 663	89 493
$2,000 to $2,999	1 506	221 185	18 393	41 676	31 564	27 357	62 207	39 988
$3,000 to $3,999	1 135	268 199	12 232	41 633	55 490	47 382	90 857	20 605
$4,000 to $4,999	615	240 276	6 348	31 987	60 900	50 192	80 613	10 236
$5,000 to $5,999	409	211 653	3 268	23 590	59 947	50 310	67 783	6 755
$6,000 to $6,999	245	164 116	1 719	15 214	48 840	41 696	52 540	4 107
$7,000 to $7,999	115	122 543	831	8 600	36 859	32 783	40 866	2 604
$8,000 to $8,999	68	79 969	526	4 225	23 391	22 749	27 526	1 552
$9,000 to $9,999	34	44 076	227	2 004	12 740	13 400	14 927	778
$10,000 to $14,999	20	59 714	238	1 983	15 828	19 496	20 778	1 391
$15,000 or more	30	16 073	169	658	2 760	5 004	6 657	825
Median income	$648	$3 759	$909	$2 999	$5 058	$5 194	$4 243	$1 660
Mean income	$860	$4 076	$1 422	$3 211	$5 121	$5 390	$4 566	$2 138
Female	**197 612**	**2 770 698**	**353 221**	**356 242**	**501 441**	**459 309**	**745 633**	**354 852**
Without income	172 042	730 929	209 861	92 717	106 013	99 612	177 164	45 562
With income	25 570	2 039 769	143 360	263 525	395 428	359 697	568 469	309 290
$1 to $999 or loss	19 455	647 759	92 266	83 423	77 180	71 024	172 959	150 907
$1,000 to $1,999	3 263	480 906	25 742	51 753	70 489	71 298	145 241	116 383
$2,000 to $2,999	1 238	298 963	11 285	40 408	68 488	66 370	89 081	23 331
$3,000 to $3,999	716	234 936	6 548	36 505	64 385	56 788	62 628	8 082
$4,000 to $4,999	376	129 796	3 909	23 615	39 170	30 310	29 143	3 649
$5,000 to $5,999	232	83 990	1 808	14 267	28 219	19 130	18 392	2 174
$6,000 to $6,999	130	59 719	722	7 481	21 153	14 447	14 466	1 450
$7,000 to $7,999	92	40 238	337	3 296	12 544	10 885	12 175	1 001
$8,000 to $8,999	34	25 658	275	1 165	6 501	8 001	8 923	793
$9,000 to $9,999	15	14 193	124	550	3 160	4 470	5 439	450
$10,000 to $14,999	5	18 802	131	655	3 288	5 939	8 047	742
$15,000 or more	14	4 809	213	407	851	1 035	1 975	328
Median income	$657	$1 774	$777	$1 934	$2 731	$2 565	$1 766	$1 032
Mean income	$854	$2 383	$1 164	$2 320	$3 052	$3 021	$2 437	$1 303

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	South, rural nonfarm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male	**103 578**	**976 523**	**170 975**	**112 853**	**154 660**	**139 788**	**259 671**	**138 576**
Labor force	7 616	610 967	53 174	82 186	130 385	119 233	197 148	28 841
Percent of total	7.4	62.6	31.1	72.8	84.3	85.3	75.9	20.8
Civilian labor force	7 583	604 204	52 572	79 140	128 619	118 150	196 892	28 831
Employed	6 589	571 171	45 907	72 468	123 095	113 737	189 007	26 957
Unemployed	994	33 033	6 665	6 672	5 524	4 413	7 885	1 874
Percent of civilian labor force	13.1	5.5	12.7	8.4	4.3	3.7	4.0	6.5
Not in labor force	95 962	365 556	117 801	30 667	24 275	20 555	62 523	109 735
Female	**99 625**	**1 066 600**	**161 506**	**118 902**	**167 274**	**164 554**	**290 023**	**164 341**
Labor force	3 546	419 626	29 769	60 336	93 122	92 385	128 971	15 043
Percent of total	3.6	39.3	18.4	50.7	55.7	56.1	44.5	9.2
Civilian labor force	3 537	419 463	29 759	60 277	93 076	92 359	128 949	15 043
Employed	2 848	379 195	22 803	50 831	84 302	85 504	121 464	14 291
Unemployed	689	40 268	6 956	9 446	8 774	6 855	7 485	752
Percent of civilian labor force	19.5	9.6	23.4	15.7	9.4	7.4	5.8	5.0
Not in labor force	96 079	646 974	131 737	58 566	74 152	72 169	161 052	149 298
CLASS OF WORKER								
Total employed	**9 437**	**950 366**	**68 710**	**123 299**	**207 397**	**199 241**	**310 471**	**41 248**
Private wage and salary workers	8 219	772 827	58 346	105 863	172 848	159 699	243 814	32 257
Government workers	964	139 072	9 402	15 391	29 146	31 944	48 790	4 399
Local government workers	570	64 373	4 299	6 011	13 107	14 811	23 657	2 488
Self-employed workers	169	36 070	548	1 710	5 142	7 191	17 045	4 434
Unpaid family workers	85	2 397	414	335	261	407	822	158
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969								
Male	**103 578**	**976 523**	**170 975**	**112 853**	**154 660**	**139 788**	**259 671**	**138 576**
Without income	80 749	147 628	86 765	19 420	12 394	8 066	14 314	6 669
With income	22 829	828 895	84 210	93 433	142 266	131 722	245 357	131 907
$1 to $999 or loss	19 507	192 334	53 434	20 828	14 342	12 515	40 461	50 754
$1,000 to $1,999	1 567	155 582	13 820	16 025	15 169	15 348	43 583	51 637
$2,000 to $2,999	726	121 410	7 513	15 753	20 474	19 158	41 133	17 379
$3,000 to $3,999	493	128 652	5 257	17 119	28 503	26 156	45 083	6 534
$4,000 to $4,999	237	87 340	2 379	10 938	22 838	20 086	28 380	2 719
$5,000 to $5,999	138	59 260	1 063	6 602	17 023	14 878	18 520	1 174
$6,000 to $6,999	57	34 848	351	3 107	10 480	9 092	11 132	686
$7,000 to $7,999	54	21 593	184	1 701	6 348	5 938	7 029	393
$8,000 to $8,999	22	11 711	66	659	3 391	3 494	3 918	183
$9,000 to $9,999	6	6 035	70	326	1 513	1 790	2 233	103
$10,000 to $14,999	9	7 961	34	254	1 886	2 595	2 980	212
$15,000 or more	13	2 169	39	121	299	672	905	133
Median income	$585	$2 548	$788	$2 626	$3 742	$3 720	$2 939	$1 294
Mean income	$640	$2 887	$1 153	$2 752	$3 805	$3 921	$3 186	$1 513
Female	**99 625**	**1 066 600**	**161 506**	**118 902**	**167 274**	**164 554**	**290 023**	**164 341**
Without income	84 019	358 750	106 584	41 740	49 063	47 088	92 259	22 016
With income	15 606	707 850	54 922	77 162	118 211	117 466	197 764	142 325
$1 to $999 or loss	13 711	341 077	41 015	31 257	37 351	39 628	98 911	92 915
$1,000 to $1,999	1 075	165 456	7 200	16 205	25 679	27 215	48 004	41 153
$2,000 to $2,999	385	81 458	3 429	11 446	19 582	19 626	22 553	4 822
$3,000 to $3,999	196	58 706	1 747	10 157	17 312	15 137	12 945	1 408
$4,000 to $4,999	83	26 486	872	4 670	8 304	6 570	5 286	784
$5,000 to $5,999	60	15 087	335	2 195	4 920	3 606	3 563	468
$6,000 to $6,999	27	8 517	145	726	2 767	2 218	2 376	286
$7,000 to $7,999	19	5 052	50	229	1 216	1 562	1 853	142
$8,000 to $8,999	16	2 650	62	112	498	908	942	128
$9,000 to $9,999	20	1 169	31	52	205	365	492	24
$10,000 to $14,999	14	1 580	14	39	269	481	619	158
$15,000 or more		612	22	74	108	150	220	38
Median income	$569	$1 078	$670	$1 452	$1 847	$1 702	$1 000	$766
Mean income	$531	$1 603	$854	$1 804	$2 174	$2 100	$1 549	$972

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	South, rural farm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male	**14 910**	**129 247**	**24 034**	**12 139**	**12 589**	**15 436**	**43 108**	**21 941**
Labor force	1 022	81 625	6 736	9 290	10 798	13 372	33 812	7 617
Percent of total	6.9	63.2	28.0	76.5	85.8	86.6	78.4	34.7
Civilian labor force	1 022	81 468	6 736	9 221	10 762	13 343	33 789	7 617
Employed	912	77 660	6 004	8 490	10 275	12 823	32 677	7 391
Unemployed	110	3 808	732	731	487	520	1 112	226
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	4.7	10.9	7.9	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.0
Not in labor force	13 888	47 622	17 298	2 849	1 791	2 064	9 296	14 324
Female	**14 313**	**132 612**	**23 087**	**11 974**	**15 018**	**18 893**	**43 729**	**19 911**
Labor force	423	39 246	3 012	5 233	6 790	8 436	14 321	1 454
Percent of total	3.0	29.6	13.0	43.7	45.2	44.7	32.7	7.3
Civilian labor force	420	39 240	3 012	5 233	6 790	8 436	14 321	1 448
Employed	366	34 927	2 198	4 319	6 045	7 676	13 351	1 338
Unemployed	54	4 313	814	914	745	760	970	110
Percent of civilian labor force	12.9	11.0	27.0	17.5	11.0	9.0	6.8	7.6
Not in labor force	13 890	93 366	20 075	6 741	8 228	10 457	29 408	18 457
CLASS OF WORKER								
Total employed	**1 278**	**112 587**	**8 202**	**12 809**	**16 320**	**20 499**	**46 028**	**8 729**
Private wage and salary workers	980	74 521	6 424	10 522	12 806	14 515	26 656	3 598
Government workers	117	13 987	942	1 362	1 851	2 646	6 598	588
Local government workers	78	7 197	497	667	846	1 358	3 490	339
Self-employed workers	62	21 672	279	568	1 435	2 956	12 016	4 418
Unpaid family workers	119	2 407	557	357	228	382	758	125
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969								
Male	**14 910**	**129 247**	**24 034**	**12 139**	**12 589**	**15 436**	**43 108**	**21 941**
Without income	11 300	18 549	13 033	2 011	735	498	1 595	677
With income	3 610	110 698	11 001	10 128	11 854	14 938	41 513	21 264
$1 to $999 or loss	3 147	32 368	7 784	2 858	1 987	2 399	9 906	7 434
$1,000 to $1,999	191	25 671	1 521	2 071	2 108	2 748	9 059	8 164
$2,000 to $2,999	120	18 611	885	1 762	2 518	2 908	7 479	3 059
$3,000 to $3,999	62	13 647	405	1 674	2 095	2 522	5 760	1 191
$4,000 to $4,999	55	7 810	210	1 024	1 246	1 602	3 177	551
$5,000 to $5,999	9	4 958	84	412	837	1 092	2 199	334
$6,000 to $6,999	4	2 666	34	143	476	571	1 284	158
$7,000 to $7,999	8	1 879	46	95	283	414	910	131
$8,000 to $8,999	5	945	14	30	136	166	502	97
$9,000 to $9,999	–	601	8	21	60	166	321	25
$10,000 to $14,999	9	1 089	–	30	79	259	651	70
$15,000 or more	–	453	10	8	29	91	265	50
Median income	$574	$1 895	$707	$2 077	$2 728	$2 798	$2 240	$1 392
Mean income	$573	$2 410	$1 011	$2 291	$2 948	$3 205	$2 736	$1 697
Female	**14 313**	**132 612**	**23 087**	**11 974**	**15 018**	**18 893**	**43 729**	**19 911**
Without income	11 832	57 950	16 457	4 904	5 493	7 740	19 877	3 479
With income	2 481	74 662	6 630	7 070	9 525	11 153	23 852	16 432
$1 to $999 or loss	2 255	42 980	5 467	3 510	4 094	4 979	13 361	11 569
$1,000 to $1,999	77	14 245	692	1 175	1 758	2 226	4 716	3 678
$2,000 to $2,999	68	6 778	224	1 031	1 367	1 443	2 152	561
$3,000 to $3,999	36	4 972	161	791	1 225	1 198	1 319	278
$4,000 to $4,999	12	2 128	49	294	490	479	710	106
$5,000 to $5,999	20	1 516	5	168	322	370	557	94
$6,000 to $6,999	10	928	11	47	170	195	447	58
$7,000 to $7,999	–	447	4	31	48	113	241	10
$8,000 to $8,999	–	240	5	2	13	57	126	37
$9,000 to $9,999	–	152	–	5	5	41	88	13
$10,000 to $14,999	–	151	3	12	9	27	82	18
$15,000 or more	3	125	9	4	24	25	53	10
Median income	$550	$869	$606	$1 021	$1 380	$1 268	$893	$710
Mean income	$551	$1 422	$708	$1 552	$1 864	$1 847	$1 532	$951

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

Continued

[Data based on 20 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	West, total							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male	**38 174**	**519 005**	**69 394**	**75 615**	**112 923**	**95 108**	**128 060**	**37 905**
Labor force	3 158	375 448	27 231	59 528	97 582	82 642	100 444	8 021
Percent of total	8.3	72.3	39.2	78.7	86.4	86.9	78.4	21.2
Civilian labor force	3 143	330 415	21 164	39 814	86 212	76 018	99 243	7 964
Employed	2 271	296 325	15 406	32 444	78 227	70 347	92 617	7 284
Unemployed	872	34 090	5 758	7 370	7 985	5 671	6 626	680
Percent of civilian labor force	27.7	10.3	27.2	18.5	9.3	7.5	6.7	8.5
Not in labor force	35 016	143 557	42 163	16 087	15 341	12 466	27 616	29 884
Female	**38 050**	**541 968**	**63 368**	**73 953**	**120 206**	**98 059**	**138 592**	**47 790**
Labor force	1 565	267 862	17 177	43 129	70 976	58 619	72 349	5 612
Percent of total	4.1	49.4	27.1	58.3	59.0	59.8	52.2	11.7
Civilian labor force	1 561	266 772	17 036	42 598	70 774	58 508	72 256	5 600
Employed	1 088	241 073	12 837	36 788	64 046	54 100	68 126	5 176
Unemployed	473	25 699	4 199	5 810	6 728	4 408	4 130	424
Percent of civilian labor force	30.3	9.6	24.6	13.6	9.5	7.5	5.7	7.6
Not in labor force	36 485	274 106	46 191	30 824	49 230	39 440	66 243	42 178
CLASS OF WORKER								
Total employed	**3 359**	**537 398**	**28 243**	**69 232**	**142 273**	**124 447**	**160 743**	**12 460**
Private wage and salary workers	2 526	360 883	20 230	49 493	97 894	79 506	104 757	9 003
Government workers	725	154 273	7 725	18 886	40 882	39 072	45 712	1 996
Local government workers	475	70 828	3 444	8 316	19 801	18 581	19 715	971
Self-employed workers	59	21 382	193	816	3 362	5 669	9 923	1 419
Unpaid family workers	49	860	95	37	135	200	351	42
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969								
Male	**38 174**	**519 005**	**69 394**	**75 615**	**112 923**	**95 108**	**128 060**	**37 905**
Without income	30 773	59 424	31 063	10 017	6 340	4 313	5 674	2 017
With income	7 401	459 581	38 331	65 598	106 583	90 795	122 386	35 888
$1 to $999 or loss	5 757	51 661	20 763	9 800	5 109	4 208	7 126	4 655
$1,000 to $1,999	866	54 762	8 446	12 994	5 932	4 622	11 133	11 635
$2,000 to $2,999	344	44 273	4 216	11 499	5 895	4 418	9 299	8 946
$3,000 to $3,999	150	35 950	2 058	8 410	7 544	5 521	8 837	3 580
$4,000 to $4,999	48	36 552	1 165	5 922	10 602	7 184	9 729	1 950
$5,000 to $5,999	75	40 302	688	5 094	12 749	9 064	11 411	1 296
$6,000 to $6,999	80	43 031	475	4 193	13 551	10 674	12 914	1 224
$7,000 to $7,999	50	41 848	181	2 933	13 172	11 185	13 438	939
$8,000 to $8,999	12	35 144	135	2 098	10 548	9 265	12 501	597
$9,000 to $9,999	3	23 534	70	1 208	6 952	6 704	8 194	406
$10,000 to $14,999	16	42 431	86	1 174	12 346	14 195	14 106	524
$15,000 or more		10 093	48	273	2 183	3 755	3 698	136
Median income	$643	$5 164	$923	$2 870	$6 403	$6 973	$6 283	$2 185
Mean income	$840	$5 413	$1 425	$3 446	$6 391	$7 141	$6 335	$2 846
Female	**38 050**	**541 968**	**63 368**	**73 953**	**120 206**	**98 059**	**138 592**	**47 790**
Without income	32 610	136 599	33 516	14 983	26 527	22 603	33 040	5 930
With income	5 440	405 369	29 852	58 970	93 679	75 456	105 552	41 860
$1 to $999 or loss	3 974	77 284	16 128	11 946	11 440	9 243	18 330	10 197
$1,000 to $1,999	915	79 750	7 182	11 304	11 810	9 993	22 704	16 757
$2,000 to $2,999	210	63 117	3 116	9 747	13 340	10 285	16 433	10 196
$3,000 to $3,999	84	49 185	1 454	7 830	13 273	11 013	13 480	2 135
$4,000 to $4,999	91	40 658	923	6 986	12 158	9 583	10 032	976
$5,000 to $5,999	62	32 209	525	5 741	11 052	7 386	7 043	462
$6,000 to $6,999	32	24 935	238	3 101	8 659	6 242	6 273	422
$7,000 to $7,999	27	15 326	116	1 223	5 404	4 447	3 903	233
$8,000 to $8,999	4	8 108	56	545	2 672	2 472	2 228	135
$9,000 to $9,999	8	4 646	33	175	1 515	1 492	1 354	77
$10,000 to $14,999	22	8 485	33	270	2 037	2 818	3 147	180
$15,000 or more	11	1 666	48	102	319	482	625	90
Median income	$684	$2 723	$925	$2 640	$3 772	$3 745	$2 715	$1 641
Mean income	$975	$3 274	$1 349	$2 903	$3 952	$4 117	$3 372	$1 886

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	West, urban							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male	**36 778**	**493 960**	**64 785**	**69 971**	**108 593**	**91 251**	**123 279**	**36 081**
Labor force	3 106	362 551	25 161	55 978	95 561	80 378	97 724	7 749
Percent of total	8.4	73.4	38.8	80.0	88.0	88.1	79.3	21.5
Civilian labor force	3 096	323 217	20 091	39 140	85 180	74 471	96 640	7 695
Employed	2 232	289 933	14 435	31 906	77 312	68 976	90 267	7 037
Unemployed	864	33 284	5 656	7 234	7 868	5 495	6 373	658
Percent of civilian labor force	27.9	10.3	28.2	18.5	9.2	7.4	6.6	8.6
Not in labor force	33 672	131 409	39 624	13 993	13 032	10 873	25 555	28 332
Female	**37 129**	**530 044**	**61 624**	**72 663**	**118 227**	**95 971**	**135 150**	**46 409**
Labor force	1 528	263 652	16 926	42 570	70 115	57 571	71 026	5 444
Percent of total	4.1	49.7	27.5	58.6	59.3	60.0	52.6	11.7
Civilian labor force	1 528	262 731	16 820	42 131	69 933	57 463	70 947	5 437
Employed	1 068	237 424	12 660	36 425	63 295	53 118	66 899	5 027
Unemployed	460	25 307	4 160	5 706	6 638	4 345	4 048	410
Percent of civilian labor force	30.1	9.6	24.7	13.5	9.5	7.6	5.7	7.5
Not in labor force	35 601	266 392	44 698	30 093	48 112	38 400	64 124	40 965
CLASS OF WORKER								
Total employed	**3 300**	**527 357**	**27 095**	**68 331**	**140 607**	**122 094**	**157 166**	**12 064**
Private wage and salary workers	2 498	354 492	19 743	48 983	96 763	78 047	102 216	8 740
Government workers	700	151 335	7 077	18 556	40 393	38 295	45 047	1 967
Local government workers	467	69 964	3 381	8 227	19 635	18 295	19 476	950
Self-employed workers	59	20 708	186	763	3 316	5 560	9 568	1 315
Unpaid family workers	43	822	89	29	135	192	335	42
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969								
Male	**36 778**	**493 960**	**64 785**	**69 971**	**108 593**	**91 251**	**123 279**	**36 081**
Without income	29 840	53 624	29 493	8 688	5 080	3 489	5 011	1 863
With income	6 938	440 336	35 292	61 283	103 513	87 762	118 268	34 218
$1 to $999 or loss	5 368	47 157	19 090	8 869	4 578	3 763	6 495	4 362
$1,000 to $1,999	837	50 721	7 719	11 674	5 549	4 413	10 442	10 924
$2,000 to $2,999	316	41 609	3 839	10 574	5 679	4 467	8 797	8 553
$3,000 to $3,999	150	34 130	1 911	7 928	7 216	[illegible]	8 337	3 465
$4,000 to $4,999	34	35 011	1 115	5 640	10 176	6 876	9 314	1 890
$5,000 to $5,999	75	39 112	662	4 921	12 416	8 703	11 146	1 264
$6,000 to $6,999	80	42 041	466	4 112	13 299	10 317	12 642	1 205
$7,000 to $7,999	50	41 130	167	2 892	13 004	11 007	13 148	912
$8,000 to $8,999	12	34 577	135	2 067	10 390	9 073	12 322	590
$9,000 to $9,999	–	23 163	65	1 195	6 871	6 557	8 072	403
$10,000 to $14,999	16	41 802	80	1 153	12 176	13 960	13 919	514
$15,000 or more	–	9 883	43	258	2 159	3 653	3 634	136
Median income	$646	$5 295	$924	$2 955	$6 462	$7 034	$6 364	$2 213
Mean income	$852	$5 502	$1 441	$3 525	$6 452	$7 197	$6 408	$2 882
Female	**37 129**	**530 044**	**61 624**	**72 663**	**118 227**	**95 971**	**135 150**	**46 409**
Without income	31 811	132 691	32 655	14 578	25 904	21 955	31 878	5 721
With income	5 318	397 353	28 969	58 085	92 323	74 016	103 272	40 688
$1 to $999 or loss	3 878	74 601	15 507	11 616	11 127	8 981	17 544	9 826
$1,000 to $1,999	905	77 651	6 988	11 088	11 551	9 726	22 101	16 197
$2,000 to $2,999	206	62 094	3 094	9 624	13 175	10 046	16 113	10 042
$3,000 to $3,999	84	48 472	1 428	7 728	13 074	10 854	13 287	2 101
$4,000 to $4,999	86	40 168	912	6 947	12 003	9 398	9 945	963
$5,000 to $5,999	62	31 864	520	5 700	10 945	7 309	6 952	438
$6,000 to $6,999	32	24 806	238	3 085	8 629	6 204	6 240	410
$7,000 to $7,999	27	15 177	116	1 215	5 363	4 380	3 870	233
$8,000 to $8,999	–	7 991	56	545	2 640	2 426	2 189	135
$9,000 to $9,999	5	4 554	29	175	1 494	1 482	1 301	73
$10,000 to $14,999	22	8 343	33	270	2 009	2 728	3 123	180
$15,000 or more	11	1 632	48	92	313	482	607	90
Median income	$686	$2 748	$934	$2 659	$3 788	$3 761	$2 744	$1 649
Mean income	$973	$3 293	$1 365	$2 916	$3 965	$4 130	$3 394	$1 897

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	West, rural nonfarm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male	**1 368**	**24 194**	**4 480**	**5 583**	**4 259**	**3 722**	**4 415**	**1 735**
Labor force	52	12 261	2 028	3 505	1 961	2 142	2 410	215
Percent of total	3.8	50.7	45.3	62.8	46.0	57.5	54.6	12.4
Civilian labor force	47	6 588	1 036	650	972	1 425	2 293	212
Employed	39	5 813	934	514	855	1 263	2 057	190
Unemployed	8	775	102	136	117	162	236	22
Percent of civilian labor force	...	11.8	9.8	20.9	12.0	11.4	10.3	10.4
Not in labor force	1 316	11 933	2 452	2 078	2 298	1 580	2 005	1 520
Female	**848**	**11 425**	**1 715**	**1 224**	**1 942**	**2 007**	**3 224**	**1 313**
Labor force	37	4 010	251	527	839	1 010	1 232	151
Percent of total	4.4	35.1	14.6	43.1	43.2	50.3	38.2	11.5
Civilian labor force	33	3 841	216	435	819	1 007	1 218	146
Employed	20	3 474	177	337	729	949	1 150	132
Unemployed	13	367	39	98	90	58	68	14
Percent of civilian labor force	...	9.6	18.1	22.5	11.0	5.8	5.6	9.6
Not in labor force	811	7 415	1 464	697	1 103	997	1 992	1 162
CLASS OF WORKER								
Total employed	**59**	**9 287**	**1 111**	**851**	**1 584**	**2 212**	**3 207**	**322**
Private wage and salary workers	28	5 909	468	476	1 069	1 352	2 306	238
Government workers	25	2 832	643	314	472	751	628	24
Local government workers	8	786	63	81	157	264	205	16
Self-employed workers	-	519	-	53	43	101	262	60
Unpaid family workers	6	27	-	8	-	8	11	-
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969								
Male	**1 368**	**24 194**	**4 480**	**5 583**	**4 259**	**3 722**	**4 415**	**1 735**
Without income	918	5 700	1 509	1 319	1 255	816	650	151
With income	450	18 494	2 971	4 264	3 004	2 906	3 765	1 584
$1 to $999 or loss	376	4 412	1 620	921	527	445	606	293
$1,000 to $1,999	29	3 952	720	1 312	379	203	650	688
$2,000 to $2,999	28	2 567	377	916	212	236	455	371
$3,000 to $3,999	-	1 682	143	458	328	237	426	90
$4,000 to $4,999	14	1 425	50	282	409	270	366	48
$5,000 to $5,999	-	1 138	26	173	315	347	245	32
$6,000 to $6,999	-	960	9	81	249	353	249	19
$7,000 to $7,999	-	662	10	41	164	165	259	23
$8,000 to $8,999	-	535	-	31	158	179	160	7
$9,000 to $9,999	3	356	5	13	71	142	122	3
$10,000 to $14,999	-	610	6	21	170	227	176	10
$15,000 or more	-	195	5	15	22	102	51	-
Median income	$598	$2 344	$917	$1 923	$4 137	$5 179	$3 403	$1 725
Mean income	$684	$3 323	$1 243	$2 320	$4 301	$5 510	$4 162	$2 066
Female	**848**	**11 425**	**1 715**	**1 224**	**1 942**	**2 007**	**3 224**	**1 313**
Without income	736	3 726	848	388	608	629	1 068	185
With income	112	7 699	867	836	1 334	1 378	2 156	1 128
$1 to $999 or loss	86	2 578	605	307	313	251	737	365
$1,000 to $1,999	10	2 032	194	203	255	248	582	550
$2,000 to $2,999	4	984	22	123	161	235	301	142
$3,000 to $3,999	-	685	26	100	193	159	184	23
$4,000 to $4,999	5	475	11	32	152	180	87	13
$5,000 to $5,999	-	305	5	37	107	61	76	19
$6,000 to $6,999	-	118	-	16	30	34	26	12
$7,000 to $7,999	-	149	-	8	41	67	33	-
$8,000 to $8,999	4	114	-	-	32	43	39	-
$9,000 to $9,999	3	87	4	-	16	10	53	4
$10,000 to $14,999	-	142	-	-	28	90	24	-
$15,000 or more	-	30	-	10	6	-	14	-
Median income	$651	$1 626	$717	$1 547	$2 615	$2 809	$1 586	$1 362
Mean income	$1 129	$2 348	$832	$2 068	$3 053	$3 494	$2 355	$1 473

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	West, rural farm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male	**28**	**851**	**129**	**61**	**71**	**135**	**366**	**89**
Labor force	-	636	42	45	60	122	310	57
Percent of total	-	74.7	32.6	...	...	90.4	84.7	...
Civilian labor force	-	610	37	24	60	122	310	57
Employed	-	579	37	24	60	108	293	57
Unemployed	-	31	-	-	-	14	17	-
Percent of civilian labor force	-	5.1	-	-	-	11.5	5.5	-
Not in labor force	28	215	87	16	11	13	56	32
Female	**73**	**499**	**29**	**66**	**37**	**81**	**218**	**68**
Labor force	-	200	-	32	22	38	91	17
Percent of total	-	40.1	-	...	...	...	41.7	...
Civilian labor force	-	200	-	32	22	38	91	17
Employed	-	175	-	26	22	33	77	17
Unemployed	-	25	-	6	-	5	14	-
Percent of civilian labor force	-	12.5	-	...	-	...	...	-
Not in labor force	73	299	29	34	15	43	127	51
CLASS OF WORKER								
Total employed	-	**754**	**37**	**50**	**82**	**141**	**370**	**74**
Private wage and salary workers	-	482	19	34	62	107	235	25
Government workers	-	106	5	16	17	26	37	5
Local government workers	-	78	-	8	9	22	34	5
Self-employed workers	-	155	7	-	3	8	93	44
Unpaid family workers	-	11	6	-	-	-	5	-
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969								
Male	**28**	**851**	**129**	**61**	**71**	**135**	**366**	**89**
Without income	15	100	61	10	5	8	13	3
With income	13	751	68	51	66	127	353	86
$1 to $999 or loss	13	92	53	10	4	-	25	-
$1,000 to $1,999	-	89	7	8	4	6	41	23
$2,000 to $2,999	-	97	-	9	4	15	47	22
$3,000 to $3,999	-	138	4	24	-	11	74	25
$4,000 to $4,999	-	116	-	-	17	38	49	12
$5,000 to $5,999	-	52	-	-	18	14	20	-
$6,000 to $6,999	-	30	-	-	3	4	23	-
$7,000 to $7,999	-	56	4	-	4	13	31	4
$8,000 to $8,999	-	32	-	-	-	13	19	-
$9,000 to $9,999	-	15	-	-	10	5	-	-
$10,000 to $14,999	-	19	-	-	-	8	11	-
$15,000 or more	-	15	-	-	2	-	13	-
Median income	...	$3 707	...	...	...	$4 829	$3 858	...
Mean income	...	$4 272	...	...	...	$5 320	$4 873	...
Female	**73**	**499**	**29**	**66**	**37**	**81**	**218**	**68**
Without income	63	182	13	17	15	19	94	24
With income	10	317	16	49	22	62	124	44
$1 to $999 or loss	10	105	16	23	-	11	49	6
$1,000 to $1,999	-	67	-	13	4	19	21	10
$2,000 to $2,999	-	39	-	-	4	4	19	12
$3,000 to $3,999	-	28	-	2	6	-	9	11
$4,000 to $4,999	-	15	-	7	3	5	-	-
$5,000 to $5,999	-	40	-	4	-	16	15	5
$6,000 to $6,999	-	11	-	-	-	4	7	-
$7,000 to $7,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$8,000 to $8,999	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-
$9,000 to $9,999	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	-
$10,000 to $14,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$15,000 or more	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	-
Median income	...	$1 799	...	...	...	...	$1 619	...
Mean income	...	$2 552	...	...	...	...	$2 683	...

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Alabama								Arkansas							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Male	**25 316**	**246 401**	**41 049**	**27 833**	**35 239**	**35 173**	**70 598**	**36 509**	**10 115**	**96 831**	**15 968**	**9 970**	**12 019**	**11 576**	**27 207**	**20 091**
Labor force	1 793	156 116	12 881	20 688	31 158	30 642	53 850	6 897	704	55 389	4 348	6 996	10 488	9 741	19 892	3 924
Percent of total	7.1	63.4	31.4	74.3	88.4	87.1	76.3	18.9	7.0	57.2	27.2	70.2	87.3	84.1	73.1	19.5
Civilian labor force	1 793	153 338	12 642	19 216	30 480	30 340	53 768	6 892	704	54 640	4 301	6 619	10 322	9 600	19 874	3 924
Employed	1 533	144 649	10 712	17 362	29 090	29 146	51 797	6 542	563	49 752	3 371	5 709	9 592	9 005	18 525	3 550
Unemployed	260	8 689	1 930	1 854	1 390	1 194	1 971	350	141	4 888	930	910	730	595	1 349	374
Percent of civilian labor force	14.5	5.7	15.3	9.6	4.6	3.9	3.7	5.1	20.0	8.9	21.6	13.7	7.1	6.2	6.8	9.5
Not in labor force	23 523	90 285	28 168	7 145	4 081	4 531	16 748	29 612	9 411	41 442	11 620	2 974	1 531	1 835	7 315	16 167
Female	**24 972**	**305 439**	**42 150**	**34 173**	**45 825**	**46 532**	**87 082**	**49 677**	**9 971**	**115 373**	**16 244**	**11 491**	**14 932**	**15 946**	**33 477**	**23 283**
Labor force	804	121 561	6 983	16 800	26 753	26 536	39 893	4 596	280	41 584	2 653	5 487	8 326	8 889	14 253	1 976
Percent of total	3.2	39.8	16.6	49.2	58.4	57.0	45.8	9.3	2.8	36.0	16.3	47.8	55.8	55.7	42.6	8.5
Civilian labor force	804	121 024	6 750	16 570	26 705	26 521	39 882	4 596	280	41 565	2 653	5 474	8 326	8 889	14 247	1 976
Employed	618	109 786	4 673	13 613	24 174	24 900	38 100	4 326	228	36 757	1 802	4 330	7 339	8 073	13 348	1 865
Unemployed	186	11 238	2 077	2 957	2 531	1 621	1 782	270	52	4 808	851	1 144	987	816	899	111
Percent of civilian labor force	23.1	9.3	30.8	17.8	9.5	6.1	4.5	5.9	18.6	11.6	32.1	20.9	11.9	9.2	6.3	5.6
Not in labor force	24 168	183 878	35 167	17 373	19 072	19 996	47 189	45 081	9 691	73 789	13 591	6 004	6 606	7 057	19 224	21 307
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed	**2 151**	**254 435**	**15 385**	**30 975**	**53 264**	**54 046**	**89 897**	**10 868**	**791**	**86 509**	**5 173**	**10 039**	**16 931**	**17 078**	**31 873**	**5 415**
Private wage and salary workers	1 904	201 824	13 048	25 896	43 180	42 261	69 401	8 038	706	68 800	4 097	8 138	13 751	13 840	25 002	3 972
Government workers	188	42 686	2 103	4 598	8 860	10 067	15 666	1 392	70	13 472	990	1 752	2 752	2 651	4 670	657
Local government workers	130	23 336	1 001	2 131	4 722	5 758	8 711	1 013	33	6 173	381	520	1 424	1 242	2 261	345
Self-employed workers	34	9 312	141	396	1 137	1 596	4 663	1 379	10	4 045	41	128	408	567	2 122	779
Unpaid family workers	25	613	93	85	87	122	167	59	5	192	45	21	20	20	79	7
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																
Male	**25 316**	**246 401**	**41 049**	**27 833**	**35 239**	**35 173**	**70 598**	**36 509**	**10 115**	**96 831**	**15 968**	**9 970**	**12 019**	**11 576**	**27 207**	**20 091**
Without income	20 805	37 071	22 114	4 737	2 074	1 812	3 981	2 353	7 728	13 035	7 760	1 847	655	641	1 383	749
With income	4 511	209 330	18 935	23 096	33 165	33 361	66 617	34 156	2 387	83 796	8 208	8 123	11 364	10 935	25 824	19 342
$1 to $999 or loss	3 760	40 859	11 599	5 104	2 833	3 045	9 163	9 115	2 129	18 904	5 723	2 053	911	1 025	3 934	5 258
$1,000 to $1,999	438	39 297	3 684	4 036	3 135	3 064	10 198	15 180	143	19 617	1 260	1 649	1 131	1 364	4 799	9 414
$2,000 to $2,999	105	28 341	1 733	4 392	4 385	3 876	8 821	5 134	37	12 428	652	1 354	1 641	1 520	4 560	2 701
$3,000 to $3,999	102	31 183	1 046	4 407	6 350	6 146	11 055	2 179	46	12 046	313	1 403	2 514	2 130	4 627	1 059
$4,000 to $4,999	50	20 863	538	2 251	5 009	4 635	7 497	933	9	8 103	170	839	1 793	1 769	3 117	415
$5,000 to $5,999	22	15 971	146	1 361	4 185	3 867	5 916	496	17	5 688	63	466	1 650	1 243	2 001	265
$6,000 to $6,999	21	12 168	74	763	3 028	2 995	4 870	438	-	2 972	-	159	801	815	1 102	95
$7,000 to $7,999	8	8 908	57	355	1 907	2 441	3 891	257	-	1 843	18	118	467	421	770	49
$8,000 to $8,999	-	5 275	21	212	1 104	1 463	2 327	148	-	870	6	35	202	277	329	21
$9,000 to $9,999	5	2 806	5	99	542	816	1 256	88	6	478	-	9	116	166	171	16
$10,000 to $14,999	-	2 976	11	75	600	816	1 316	158	-	570	-	28	99	153	272	18
$15,000 or more	-	683	21	41	87	197	307	30	-	277	3	10	39	52	142	31
Median income	$600	$2 865	$816	$2 548	$3 981	$4 119	$3 464	$1 525	$561	$2 272	$717	$2 266	$3 795	$3 732	$2 916	$1 469
Mean income	$654	$3 264	$1 170	$2 695	$4 136	$4 396	$3 798	$1 818	$505	$2 742	$938	$2 478	$3 900	$3 891	$3 193	$1 687
Female	**24 972**	**305 439**	**42 150**	**34 173**	**45 825**	**46 532**	**87 082**	**49 677**	**9 971**	**115 373**	**16 244**	**11 491**	**14 932**	**15 946**	**33 477**	**23 283**
Without income	21 958	104 115	29 456	12 642	13 077	13 525	27 663	7 752	8 336	35 801	10 162	3 690	4 044	4 395	10 510	3 000
With income	3 014	201 324	12 694	21 531	32 748	33 007	59 419	41 925	1 635	79 572	6 082	7 801	10 888	11 551	22 967	20 283
$1 to $999 or loss	2 483	84 719	9 570	9 514	9 868	10 256	26 325	19 186	1 412	34 708	4 703	3 346	3 053	3 419	10 380	9 807
$1,000 to $1,999	346	57 988	1 836	4 529	7 675	8 731	15 899	19 318	149	23 564	804	1 580	2 479	2 954	6 467	9 280
$2,000 to $2,999	63	23 277	715	3 202	5 555	5 301	6 684	1 820	54	9 157	326	1 306	1 788	2 180	2 873	684
$3,000 to $3,999	62	15 499	341	2 239	4 198	3 701	4 318	702	10	6 011	163	929	1 743	1 562	1 380	234
$4,000 to $4,999	27	6 658	87	1 090	1 977	1 602	1 613	289	4	2 428	31	347	766	567	610	107
$5,000 to $5,999	16	5 372	92	551	1 621	1 389	1 501	218	6	1 752	15	160	641	435	434	67
$6,000 to $6,999	12	3 874	21	200	1 075	1 082	1 360	136		996	15	89	259	205	398	30
$7,000 to $7,999	-	1 827	11	93	399	503	740	81		376	11		85	87	163	30
$8,000 to $8,999	5	886	6	30	187	184	413	66		244	-	28	20	73	114	9
$9,000 to $9,999	-	446	-	49	85	76	211	25		105	6	4	25	-	70	-
$10,000 to $14,999	-	592	-	20	90	139	279	64	-	153	3	-	18	46	63	23
$15,000 or more	-	186	15	14	18	43	76	20		78	5	12	11	23	15	12
Median income	$607	$1 275	$663	$1 276	$1 848	$1 716	$1 213	$1 092	$579	$1 215	$647	$1 351	$1 965	$1 798	$1 171	$1 036
Mean income	$665	$1 721	$824	$1 688	$2 239	$2 175	$1 776	$1 170	$494	$1 591	$809	$1 738	$2 306	$2 125	$1 609	$1 062

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	California								District of Columbia							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Male	**31 630**	**421 747**	**55 255**	**56 365**	**93 243**	**79 111**	**106 680**	**31 093**	**11 177**	**163 727**	**18 742**	**21 741**	**36 630**	**29 684**	**44 619**	**12 311**
Labor force	2 384	302 418	20 881	43 373	80 211	68 562	83 178	6 213	1 348	125 208	7 342	17 254	33 347	27 111	36 725	3 429
Percent of total	7.5	71.7	37.8	77.0	86.0	86.7	78.0	20.0	12.1	76.5	39.2	79.4	91.0	91.3	82.3	27.9
Civilian labor force	2 379	277 625	16 813	33 474	73 882	64 763	82 501	6 192	1 337	123 018	7 182	16 541	32 549	26 743	36 587	3 416
Employed	1 690	248 108	11 829	26 951	66 786	59 798	77 068	5 676	1 059	117 689	5 947	15 244	31 709	25 997	35 555	3 237
Unemployed	689	29 517	4 984	6 523	7 096	4 965	5 433	516	278	5 329	1 235	1 297	840	746	1 032	179
Percent of civilian labor force	29.0	10.6	29.6	19.5	9.6	7.7	6.6	8.3	20.8	4.3	17.2	7.8	2.6	2.8	2.8	5.2
Not in labor force	29 246	119 329	34 374	12 992	13 032	10 549	23 502	24 880	9 829	38 519	11 400	4 487	3 283	2 573	7 894	8 882
Female	**31 576**	**457 453**	**52 555**	**61 734**	**101 876**	**83 142**	**117 826**	**40 320**	**11 547**	**196 331**	**21 922**	**29 051**	**41 332**	**33 975**	**52 497**	**17 554**
Labor force	1 176	225 037	13 995	36 291	60 406	49 284	60 479	4 582	786	114 513	6 827	19 657	28 137	23 360	33 498	3 034
Percent of total	3.7	49.2	26.6	58.8	59.3	59.3	51.3	11.4	6.8	58.3	31.1	67.7	68.1	68.8	63.8	17.3
Civilian labor force	1 176	224 432	13 912	35 970	60 314	49 217	60 444	4 575	786	114 398	6 827	19 635	28 090	23 343	33 469	3 034
Employed	822	202 018	10 328	30 811	54 371	45 428	56 878	4 202	563	109 660	5 899	18 459	27 005	22 688	32 774	2 835
Unemployed	354	22 414	3 584	5 159	5 943	3 789	3 566	373	223	4 738	928	1 176	1 085	655	695	199
Percent of civilian labor force	30.1	10.0	25.8	14.3	9.9	7.7	5.9	8.2	28.4	4.1	13.6	6.0	3.9	2.8	2.1	6.6
Not in labor force	30 400	232 416	38 560	25 443	41 470	33 858	57 347	35 738	10 761	81 818	15 095	9 394	13 195	10 615	18 999	14 520
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed	**2 512**	**450 126**	**22 157**	**57 762**	**121 157**	**105 226**	**133 946**	**9 878**	**1 622**	**227 349**	**11 846**	**33 703**	**58 714**	**48 685**	**68 329**	**6 072**
Private wage and salary workers	1 856	300 473	16 137	40 975	82 842	66 734	86 758	6 977	1 006	119 324	6 790	17 969	31 301	24 374	34 633	4 257
Government workers	565	130 468	5 782	16 100	35 319	33 335	38 318	1 614	585	101 923	4 985	15 365	26 395	22 865	30 927	1 386
Local government workers	369	62 788	2 886	7 396	17 773	16 601	17 346	786	323	20 861	1 087	2 816	6 274	4 835	5 630	219
Self-employed workers	56	18 443	158	650	2 866	4 957	8 561	1 251	29	5 972	54	340	1 001	1 415	2 737	425
Unpaid family workers	35	742	80	37	130	150	309	36	2	130	17	29	17	31	32	4
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																
Male	**31 630**	**421 747**	**55 255**	**56 365**	**93 243**	**79 111**	**106 680**	**31 093**	**11 177**	**163 727**	**18 742**	**21 741**	**36 630**	**29 684**	**44 619**	**12 311**
Without income	25 995	50 469	26 466	8 108	5 530	3 707	4 925	1 733	9 020	16 289	7 761	2 513	1 669	1 173	2 027	1 146
With income	5 635	371 278	28 789	48 257	87 713	75 404	101 755	29 360	2 157	147 438	10 981	19 228	34 961	28 511	42 592	11 165
$1 to $999 or loss	4 362	40 186	15 655	7 475	4 100	3 506	5 820	3 630	1 562	15 004	5 490	3 188	1 329	992	1 981	2 024
$1,000 to $1,999	651	42 626	6 317	8 796	4 995	3 928	9 297	9 293	272	12 271	2 266	2 055	1 290	926	3 049	2 685
$2,000 to $2,999	277	33 867	3 001	7 393	4 687	3 588	7 680	7 518	75	9 561	1 081	2 006	1 273	1 054	2 217	1 930
$3,000 to $3,999	126	27 529	1 528	6 021	5 747	4 295	6 923	3 015	83	11 032	729	2 132	2 326	1 333	3 116	1 396
$4,000 to $4,999	24	28 153	935	4 408	7 911	5 514	7 765	1 620	39	14 388	448	2 636	3 626	2 436	4 355	887
$5,000 to $5,999	62	32 150	523	4 226	10 090	7 034	9 225	1 052	40	17 170	431	2 547	4 968	3 508	5 059	657
$6,000 to $6,999	69	35 691	394	3 466	11 178	8 850	10 775	1 028	57	18 519	237	2 077	5 691	4 414	5 623	477
$7,000 to $7,999	36	35 537	176	2 463	11 261	9 469	11 349	819	6	15 705	143	1 341	4 712	3 662	5 443	404
$8,000 to $8,999	12	29 962	103	1 778	9 140	7 770	10 678	493	7	11 992	49	606	3 717	3 163	4 193	264
$9,000 to $9,999	–	20 262	64	1 018	5 989	5 761	7 096	334	11	7 089	40	260	2 214	2 034	2 411	130
$10,000 to $14,999	16	36 577	55	1 006	10 722	12 386	11 974	434	5	11 295	49	283	3 242	3 802	3 749	170
$15,000 or more	–	8 738	38	207	1 893	3 303	3 173	124	–	3 412	18	97	573	1 187	1 396	141
Median income	$646	$5 413	$919	$3 077	$6 566	$7 104	$6 387	$2 234	$690	$5 668	$1 000	$4 088	$6 469	$6 908	$6 270	$2 453
Mean income	$862	$5 570	$1 429	$3 605	$6 497	$7 254	$6 397	$2 900	$1 139	$5 699	$1 773	$4 014	$6 459	$7 289	$6 425	$3 259
Female	**31 576**	**457 453**	**52 555**	**61 734**	**101 876**	**83 142**	**117 826**	**40 320**	**11 547**	**196 331**	**21 922**	**29 051**	**41 332**	**33 975**	**52 497**	**17 554**
Without income	27 297	114 964	28 409	12 240	22 244	19 156	28 115	4 800	9 928	44 426	10 802	5 327	7 916	6 893	10 480	3 008
With income	4 279	342 489	24 146	49 494	79 632	63 986	89 711	35 520	1 619	151 905	11 120	23 724	33 416	27 082	42 017	14 546
$1 to $999 or loss	3 009	62 019	12 779	9 415	9 230	7 549	15 134	7 912	1 135	26 992	5 885	4 218	3 176	2 643	5 533	5 537
$1,000 to $1,999	802	66 801	5 980	9 440	9 643	8 160	19 613	13 965	170	19 655	1 755	2 762	2 793	2 225	5 601	4 519
$2,000 to $2,999	187	54 123	2 562	8 212	11 273	8 577	14 000	9 499	61	16 647	925	2 452	3 166	2 913	5 273	1 918
$3,000 to $3,999	65	41 178	1 150	6 482	11 097	9 256	11 318	1 875	39	17 661	634	2 916	4 395	3 522	5 302	892
$4,000 to $4,999	78	34 068	811	5 920	10 196	8 025	8 245	871	42	16 463	906	3 829	4 153	3 121	3 987	467
$5,000 to $5,999	48	28 113	426	5 150	9 708	6 471	5 971	387	59	15 819	544	3 738	4 892	3 075	3 153	417
$6,000 to $6,999	27	22 334	197	2 794	7 804	5 532	5 628	379	34	12 320	263	2 195	3 798	2 667	3 147	250
$7,000 to $7,999	27	13 577	98	1 113	4 722	4 001	3 439	204	49	10 106	99	906	3 127	2 466	3 309	199
$8,000 to $8,999	–	7 153	51	474	2 446	2 182	1 882	118	24	6 318	38	333	1 866	1 572	2 402	107
$9,000 to $9,999	3	4 106	24	152	1 371	1 300	1 190	69	6	3 139	49	140	777	919	1 217	37
$10,000 to $14,999	22	7 538	20	240	1 868	2 529	2 718	163	–	5 803	–	150	1 137	1 732	2 627	157
$15,000 or more	11	1 479	48	102	274	404	573	78	–	982	22	85	136	227	466	46
Median income	$711	$2 784	$945	$2 717	$3 871	$3 833	$2 722	$1 705	$713	$3 717	$945	$3 833	$4 765	$4 717	$3 868	$1 384
Mean income	$1 044	$3 343	$1 378	$2 981	$4 039	$4 191	$3 405	$1 940	$1 386	$4 081	$1 803	$3 672	$4 722	$4 954	$4 568	$1 982

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Florida								Georgia							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Male	**27 781**	**290 716**	**41 669**	**33 971**	**55 184**	**50 253**	**79 089**	**30 550**	**30 330**	**326 658**	**51 955**	**44 511**	**60 168**	**49 474**	**85 112**	**35 438**
Labor force	2 767	208 061	15 790	25 851	49 370	44 901	63 409	8 740	3 354	229 799	21 342	36 553	53 414	43 326	66 216	8 948
Percent of total	10.0	71.6	37.9	76.1	89.5	89.3	80.2	28.6	11.1	70.3	41.1	82.1	88.8	87.6	77.8	25.2
Civilian labor force	2 767	201 648	14 749	23 108	47 725	44 083	63 243	8 740	3 322	220 681	20 176	32 000	51 167	42 393	66 022	8 923
Employed	2 405	192 845	12 701	21 373	46 123	42 929	61 426	8 293	2 886	212 002	17 641	30 005	49 884	41 354	64 542	8 576
Unemployed	362	8 803	2 048	1 735	1 602	1 154	1 817	447	436	8 679	2 535	1 995	1 283	1 039	1 480	347
Percent of civilian labor force	13.1	4.4	13.9	7.5	3.4	2.6	2.9	5.1	13.1	3.9	12.6	6.2	2.5	2.5	2.2	3.9
Not in labor force	25 014	82 655	25 879	8 120	5 814	5 352	15 680	21 810	26 976	96 859	30 613	7 958	6 754	6 148	18 896	26 490
Female	**26 647**	**337 082**	**43 901**	**40 946**	**65 162**	**59 163**	**89 808**	**38 102**	**30 879**	**398 053**	**53 658**	**50 106**	**71 183**	**62 737**	**106 576**	**53 793**
Labor force	1 600	180 673	12 442	25 160	44 550	40 774	51 735	6 012	1 532	193 414	13 511	29 358	46 363	40 489	56 040	7 653
Percent of total	6.0	53.6	28.3	61.4	68.4	68.9	57.6	15.8	5.0	48.6	25.2	58.6	65.1	64.5	52.6	14.2
Civilian labor force	1 600	180 569	12 410	25 113	44 540	40 770	51 724	6 012	1 520	193 140	13 475	29 247	46 287	40 455	56 023	7 653
Employed	1 202	169 356	10 230	22 478	41 934	38 993	49 955	5 766	1 279	180 442	11 040	26 030	43 199	38 468	54 254	7 451
Unemployed	398	11 213	2 180	2 635	2 606	1 777	1 769	246	241	12 698	2 435	3 217	3 088	1 987	1 769	202
Percent of civilian labor force	24.9	6.2	17.6	10.5	5.9	4.4	3.4	4.1	15.9	6.6	18.1	11.0	6.7	4.9	3.2	2.6
Not in labor force	25 047	156 409	31 459	15 786	20 612	18 389	38 073	32 090	29 347	204 639	40 147	20 748	24 820	22 248	50 536	46 140
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed	**3 607**	**362 201**	**22 931**	**43 851**	**88 057**	**81 922**	**111 381**	**14 059**	**4 165**	**392 444**	**28 681**	**56 035**	**93 083**	**79 822**	**118 796**	**16 027**
Private wage and salary workers	3 096	282 670	19 021	34 827	68 004	62 752	86 930	11 136	3 595	311 620	24 414	46 038	73 841	62 026	92 222	13 079
Government workers	363	63 874	3 579	8 387	17 553	15 698	17 232	1 425	456	67 871	3 933	9 402	17 293	15 320	20 273	1 650
Local government workers	222	39 204	1 939	4 553	11 165	10 037	10 602	908	270	34 059	1 892	4 153	8 431	7 942	10 613	1 028
Self-employed workers	95	14 893	200	549	2 381	3 339	6 963	1 461	76	12 356	203	536	1 875	2 321	6 150	1 271
Unpaid family workers	53	764	131	88	119	133	256	37	38	597	131	59	74	155	151	27
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																
Male	**27 781**	**290 716**	**41 669**	**33 971**	**55 184**	**50 253**	**79 089**	**30 550**	**30 330**	**326 658**	**51 955**	**44 511**	**60 168**	**49 474**	**85 112**	**35 438**
Without income	21 837	35 841	19 577	5 366	2 925	2 040	4 097	1 836	23 374	41 152	23 919	5 300	3 575	2 532	4 078	1 748
With income	5 944	254 875	22 092	28 605	52 259	48 213	74 992	28 714	6 956	285 506	28 036	39 211	56 593	46 942	81 034	33 690
$1 to $999 or loss	4 558	40 565	12 865	5 400	3 158	3 073	7 853	8 216	5 465	51 700	14 705	6 243	3 660	3 318	11 070	12 704
$1,000 to $1,999	702	35 476	4 171	4 812	3 193	3 207	9 306	10 787	751	44 103	5 627	5 905	4 530	4 142	12 183	11 716
$2,000 to $2,999	249	31 263	2 098	4 650	5 334	4 723	9 854	4 604	306	38 765	3 281	7 074	6 289	5 499	11 971	4 651
$3,000 to $3,999	209	39 774	1 419	4 877	8 832	8 155	14 139	2 352	188	44 112	2 227	7 093	10 135	8 302	14 296	2 059
$4,000 to $4,999	146	33 119	851	3 622	9 117	7 404	11 069	1 056	102	34 696	1 251	5 382	8 972	7 202	10 763	1 126
$5,000 to $5,999	49	27 025	354	2 378	7 954	7 212	8 442	685	43	25 863	470	3 286	7 956	6 067	7 529	555
$6,000 to $6,999	6	17 709	178	1 266	5 699	4 818	5 356	392	35	17 626	273	1 938	5 598	4 552	4 914	351
$7,000 to $7,999	9	12 048	64	733	3 926	3 677	3 445	203	44	11 478	101	1 175	3 899	2 936	3 179	188
$8,000 to $8,999	10	7 489	55	456	2 263	2 431	2 132	152	3	6 741	38	560	2 356	1 823	1 893	71
$9,000 to $9,999	–	4 077	22	181	1 180	1 473	1 144	77	–	3 945	30	219	1 436	1 106	1 112	42
$10,000 to $14,999	–	5 049	5	180	1 371	1 677	1 701	115	13	5 020	15	269	1 507	1 544	1 506	179
$15,000 or more	6	1 281	10	50	232	363	551	75	6	1 457	18	67	255	451	618	48
Median income	$652	$3 506	$859	$2 880	$4 616	$4 668	$3 741	$1 569	$636	$3 186	$953	$3 054	$4 410	$4 307	$3 370	$1 353
Mean income	$848	$3 722	$1 319	$3 052	$4 693	$4 798	$3 993	$1 956	$808	$3 474	$1 467	$3 172	$4 538	$4 581	$3 657	$1 728
Female	**26 647**	**337 082**	**43 901**	**40 946**	**65 162**	**59 163**	**89 808**	**38 102**	**30 879**	**398 053**	**53 658**	**50 106**	**71 183**	**62 737**	**106 576**	**53 793**
Without income	22 626	85 878	25 415	10 145	12 642	11 573	20 845	5 258	26 111	105 562	31 511	12 860	14 900	13 929	26 232	6 130
With income	4 021	251 204	18 486	30 801	52 520	47 590	68 963	32 844	4 768	292 491	22 147	37 246	56 283	48 808	80 344	47 663
$1 to $999 or loss	3 227	86 691	12 131	10 653	11 854	11 063	22 858	18 132	3 929	113 115	14 261	12 247	12 772	12 216	31 738	29 881
$1,000 to $1,999	443	58 695	3 097	6 562	10 809	9 499	18 217	10 511	438	67 485	4 158	8 141	10 849	10 012	21 151	13 174
$2,000 to $2,999	137	42 560	1 607	5 231	10 475	10 406	12 340	2 501	214	40 247	1 722	5 639	10 508	8 953	10 884	2 541
$3,000 to $3,999	108	30 565	887	4 378	9 240	7 661	7 608	791	78	31 637	997	5 428	9 219	7 860	7 313	820
$4,000 to $4,999	39	13 099	405	2 186	4 136	3 230	2 760	382	62	16 521	541	2 993	5 489	3 783	3 212	503
$5,000 to $5,999	36	5 824	150	881	1 940	1 462	1 235	156	4	8 205	224	1 436	2 926	1 728	1 643	248
$6,000 to $6,999	7	4 379	71	483	1 808	1 068	870	79	32	6 229	98	799	2 309	1 396	1 462	165
$7,000 to $7,999	5	2 801	30	226	1 105	790	580	70	–	3 725	54	279	1 184	1 127	995	86
$8,000 to $8,999	–	2 025	57	52	498	781	554	83	7	2 437	27	125	538	848	803	96
$9,000 to $9,999	5	1 937	–	61	279	774	779	44	4	1 209	27	54	252	421	408	47
$10,000 to $14,999	9	2 111	28	46	291	745	943	58	–	1 212	20	47	164	366	546	69
$15,000 or more	5	517	23	42	85	111	219	37	–	469	18	58	73	98	189	33
Median income	$623	$1 663	$762	$1 723	$2 343	$2 311	$1 638	$906	$607	$1 491	$776	$1 783	$2 430	$2 243	$1 399	$798
Mean income	$769	$2 139	$1 105	$2 034	$2 630	$2 687	$2 146	$1 224	$682	$2 025	$1 110	$2 139	$2 678	$2 620	$1 944	$1 119

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Illinois								Indiana							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Male	**35 008**	**395 673**	**52 587**	**46 208**	**83 798**	**74 684**	**102 249**	**36 147**	**9 243**	**103 005**	**15 503**	**12 074**	**19 004**	**18 262**	**27 685**	**10 477**
Labor force	2 858	284 005	18 146	34 922	74 476	65 958	82 135	8 368	967	73 738	5 476	9 319	16 724	16 519	23 418	2 282
Percent of total	8.2	71.8	34.5	75.6	88.9	88.3	80.3	23.1	10.5	71.6	35.3	77.2	88.0	90.5	84.6	21.8
Civilian labor force	2 858	280 309	16 801	33 679	73 919	65 546	82 003	8 361	967	72 901	5 393	8 956	16 497	16 380	23 393	2 282
Employed	2 103	261 685	12 967	29 980	69 809	62 544	78 541	7 844	799	67 838	4 254	7 792	15 479	15 704	22 424	2 185
Unemployed	755	18 624	3 834	3 699	4 110	3 002	3 462	517	168	5 063	1 139	1 164	1 018	676	969	97
Percent of civilian labor force	26.4	6.6	22.8	11.0	5.6	4.6	4.2	6.2	17.4	6.9	21.1	13.0	6.2	4.1	4.1	4.3
Not in labor force	32 150	111 668	34 441	11 286	9 322	8 726	20 114	27 779	8 276	29 267	10 027	2 755	2 280	1 743	4 267	8 195
Female	**34 443**	**474 088**	**56 983**	**61 985**	**103 392**	**89 653**	**116 730**	**45 345**	**8 445**	**116 561**	**15 606**	**14 719**	**21 934**	**21 460**	**30 221**	**12 621**
Labor force	1 823	219 917	16 293	33 681	57 588	50 468	56 665	5 222	498	59 438	5 095	9 297	13 705	13 458	16 195	1 688
Percent of total	5.3	46.4	28.6	54.3	55.7	56.3	48.5	11.5	5.9	51.0	32.6	63.2	62.5	62.7	53.6	13.4
Civilian labor force	1 823	219 789	16 247	33 638	57 575	50 442	56 665	5 222	498	59 329	5 043	9 272	13 673	13 458	16 195	1 688
Employed	1 323	202 717	12 889	30 070	53 147	47 497	54 251	4 863	335	53 572	3 796	7 957	12 337	12 514	15 361	1 607
Unemployed	500	17 072	3 358	3 568	4 428	2 945	2 414	359	163	5 757	1 247	1 315	1 336	944	834	81
Percent of civilian labor force	27.4	7.8	20.7	10.6	7.7	5.8	4.3	6.9	32.7	9.7	24.7	14.2	9.8	7.0	5.1	4.8
Not in labor force	32 620	254 171	40 690	28 304	45 804	39 185	60 065	40 123	7 947	57 123	10 511	5 422	8 229	8 002	14 026	10 933
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed	**3 426**	**464 402**	**25 856**	**60 050**	**122 956**	**110 041**	**132 792**	**12 707**	**1 134**	**121 410**	**8 050**	**15 749**	**27 816**	**28 218**	**37 785**	**3 792**
Private wage and salary workers	2 660	353 430	21 182	47 419	93 790	81 728	99 469	9 842	959	95 048	6 555	12 703	22 059	21 763	29 032	2 936
Government workers	718	99 066	4 510	12 107	27 076	25 120	28 326	1 927	154	23 026	1 462	2 936	5 355	5 516	7 241	516
Local government workers	427	44 314	1 613	4 918	12 604	11 533	12 730	916	109	10 147	676	1 102	2 382	2 337	3 311	339
Self-employed workers	25	11 284	79	413	2 029	3 045	4 814	904	12	3 159	24	105	381	865	1 449	335
Unpaid family workers	23	622	85	111	61	148	183	34	9	177	9	5	21	74	63	5
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																
Male	**35 008**	**395 673**	**52 587**	**46 208**	**83 798**	**74 684**	**102 249**	**36 147**	**9 243**	**103 005**	**15 503**	**12 074**	**19 004**	**18 262**	**27 685**	**10 477**
Without income	29 388	52 117	28 254	7 590	4 820	3 721	5 061	2 671	7 308	12 116	6 945	1 640	1 014	790	1 081	646
With income	5 620	343 556	24 333	38 618	78 978	70 963	97 188	33 476	1 935	90 889	8 558	10 434	17 990	17 472	26 604	9 831
$1 to $999 or loss	3 997	33 703	11 621	5 171	2 893	2 829	5 576	5 613	1 460	10 560	4 608	1 458	859	657	1 354	1 624
$1,000 to $1,999	693	33 214	4 879	4 212	2 756	3 008	7 600	10 759	221	8 759	1 605	1 244	755	568	1 511	3 076
$2,000 to $2,999	252	23 087	2 879	4 070	2 926	2 427	5 008	5 777	106	6 739	891	1 145	622	713	1 414	1 954
$3,000 to $3,999	184	22 085	1 570	3 669	3 912	3 171	6 190	3 573	41	6 518	600	1 122	943	880	1 831	1 142
$4,000 to $4,999	203	24 528	1 127	4 040	5 387	4 876	7 248	1 850	46	6 920	287	1 166	1 446	1 207	2 227	587
$5,000 to $5,999	114	33 733	897	4 621	9 378	7 276	10 078	1 483	11	8 569	208	1 178	2 058	1 736	2 892	497
$6,000 to $6,999	73	40 260	632	4 674	11 305	9 189	13 069	1 391	24	8 874	168	949	2 421	2 037	2 960	339
$7,000 to $7,999	35	38 438	352	3 448	11 496	10 153	12 089	900	26	9 862	66	917	2 819	2 446	3 401	213
$8,000 to $8,999	27	32 226	142	2 374	9 668	8 653	10 635	754	-	8 946	65	736	2 305	2 339	3 361	140
$9,000 to $9,999	23	21 881	91	1 069	7 033	6 148	7 088	452	-	5 505	14	274	1 397	1 687	2 055	78
$10,000 to $14,999	4	33 935	134	1 101	10 488	11 179	10 320	713	-	8 435	31	225	2 181	2 760	3 090	148
$15,000 or more	15	6 466	9	169	1 736	2 054	2 287	211	-	1 202	15	20	184	442	508	33
Median income	$703	$6 035	$1 112	$4 541	$7 081	$7 266	$6 528	$2 063	$663	$5 694	$929	$4 213	$6 955	$7 383	$6 700	$2 110
Mean income	$1 206	$5 828	$1 803	$4 454	$6 993	$7 176	$6 427	$2 993	$902	$5 571	$1 576	$4 311	$6 625	$7 231	$6 580	$2 778
Female	**34 443**	**474 088**	**56 983**	**61 985**	**103 392**	**89 653**	**116 730**	**45 345**	**8 445**	**116 561**	**15 606**	**14 719**	**21 934**	**21 460**	**30 221**	**12 621**
Without income	29 938	138 119	32 382	16 568	26 390	23 629	31 744	7 406	7 336	32 994	8 322	3 153	5 180	5 549	8 938	1 852
With income	4 505	335 969	24 601	45 417	77 002	66 024	84 986	37 939	1 109	83 567	7 284	11 566	16 754	15 911	21 283	10 769
$1 to $999 or loss	3 222	63 907	12 543	8 366	7 951	6 490	13 866	14 691	770	21 050	3 942	2 627	2 454	2 189	4 579	5 259
$1,000 to $1,999	556	56 426	4 826	7 098	8 096	6 694	15 612	14 100	227	16 078	1 722	2 051	2 216	2 206	4 127	3 756
$2,000 to $2,999	279	42 596	2 789	7 096	9 953	7 670	10 851	4 237	42	10 471	666	1 432	2 374	2 009	3 091	899
$3,000 to $3,999	188	44 666	1 721	6 585	11 847	10 544	11 793	2 176	31	11 035	407	1 941	2 547	2 713	3 118	309
$4,000 to $4,999	114	39 698	1 179	6 035	11 198	10 168	10 220	898	11	8 733	293	1 591	2 271	2 192	2 193	193
$5,000 to $5,999	66	33 766	695	4 848	10 517	8 880	8 073	753	10	6 263	129	973	2 074	1 532	1 437	118
$6,000 to $6,999	33	22 076	390	2 750	7 318	5 718	5 490	410	5	3 880	64	546	1 100	1 177	935	58
$7,000 to $7,999	19	12 645	211	1 247	4 196	3 603	3 191	197	-	2 495	20	201	824	758	648	44
$8,000 to $8,999	16	7 769	90	706	2 534	2 314	1 979	146	-	1 377	5	99	502	394	353	24
$9,000 to $9,999	7	4 294	39	315	1 482	1 188	1 208	62	13	793	25	55	153	323	228	9
$10,000 to $14,999	-	6 782	65	271	1 648	2 361	2 217	220	-	1 220	5	29	208	356	550	72
$15,000 or more	5	1 344	53	100	262	394	486	49	-	172	6	21	31	62	24	28
Median income	$699	$3 113	$981	$3 023	$4 058	$4 159	$3 183	$1 303	$720	$2 445	$924	$2 772	$3 521	$3 572	$2 626	$1 033
Mean income	$1 107	$3 426	$1 651	$3 177	$4 123	$4 321	$3 538	$1 657	$904	$2 935	$1 377	$2 862	$3 627	$3 777	$3 099	$1 424

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Louisiana								Maryland							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Male	**30 073**	**294 683**	**48 614**	**36 661**	**49 697**	**43 384**	**77 528**	**38 799**	**16 904**	**203 695**	**26 746**	**25 425**	**41 857**	**37 407**	**54 292**	**17 968**
Labor force	1 910	184 288	14 714	26 604	42 450	37 038	57 377	6 105	1 522	149 646	10 598	19 680	37 053	33 399	44 164	4 752
Percent of total	6.4	62.5	30.3	72.6	85.4	85.4	74.0	15.7	9.0	73.5	39.6	77.4	88.5	89.3	81.3	26.4
Civilian labor force	1 894	180 032	13 647	24 370	41 895	36 684	57 331	6 105	1 522	144 214	10 218	17 700	35 366	32 223	43 965	4 742
Employed	1 497	165 376	10 782	21 050	38 864	34 526	54 374	5 780	1 239	137 174	8 613	16 046	34 085	31 191	42 756	4 483
Unemployed	397	14 656	2 865	3 320	3 031	2 158	2 957	325	283	7 040	1 605	1 654	1 281	1 032	1 209	259
Percent of civilian labor force	21.0	8.1	21.0	13.6	7.2	5.9	5.2	5.3	18.6	4.9	15.7	9.3	3.6	3.2	2.7	5.5
Not in labor force	28 163	110 395	33 900	10 057	7 247	6 346	20 151	32 694	15 382	54 049	16 148	5 745	4 804	4 008	10 128	13 216
Female	**28 891**	**354 657**	**49 920**	**44 246**	**61 032**	**55 852**	**92 935**	**50 672**	**16 554**	**230 773**	**29 127**	**30 662**	**47 840**	**42 265**	**59 006**	**21 873**
Labor force	884	134 884	7 942	19 061	31 821	31 061	41 148	3 851	770	122 587	8 450	19 625	31 144	27 171	32 650	3 547
Percent of total	3.1	38.0	15.9	43.1	52.1	55.6	44.3	7.6	4.7	53.1	29.0	64.0	65.1	64.3	55.3	16.2
Civilian labor force	884	134 830	7 936	19 036	31 807	31 056	41 144	3 851	770	122 290	8 398	19 487	31 085	27 141	32 632	3 547
Employed	654	121 221	5 560	15 432	28 426	28 921	39 245	3 637	571	114 285	6 755	17 724	29 141	25 861	31 411	3 393
Unemployed	230	13 609	2 376	3 604	3 381	2 135	1 899	214	199	8 005	1 643	1 763	1 944	1 280	1 221	154
Percent of civilian labor force	26.0	10.1	29.9	18.9	10.6	6.9	4.6	5.6	25.8	6.5	19.6	9.0	6.3	4.7	3.7	4.3
Not in labor force	28 007	219 773	41 978	25 185	29 211	24 791	51 787	46 821	15 784	108 186	20 677	11 037	16 696	15 094	26 356	18 326
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed	**2 151**	**286 597**	**16 342**	**36 482**	**67 290**	**63 447**	**93 619**	**9 417**	**1 810**	**251 459**	**15 368**	**33 770**	**63 226**	**57 052**	**74 167**	**7 876**
Private wage and salary workers	1 918	221 296	13 562	28 822	51 927	47 678	71 980	7 327	1 563	168 280	11 385	22 628	40 145	36 006	51 813	6 303
Government workers	161	52 978	2 484	7 070	13 467	13 253	15 765	939	236	76 853	3 885	10 890	22 107	19 498	19 486	987
Local government workers	85	25 743	969	2 777	6 876	6 828	7 720	573	142	30 266	1 697	3 808	8 730	7 542	8 022	467
Self-employed workers	38	11 688	149	480	1 839	2 408	5 677	1 135	11	6 067	66	215	944	1 501	2 777	564
Unpaid family workers	34	635	147	110	57	108	197	16	-	259	32	37	30	47	91	22
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																
Male	**30 073**	**294 683**	**48 614**	**36 661**	**49 697**	**43 384**	**77 528**	**38 799**	**16 904**	**203 695**	**26 746**	**25 425**	**41 857**	**37 407**	**54 292**	**17 968**
Without income	25 942	46 049	28 802	6 505	2 844	1 912	4 193	1 793	13 209	21 341	10 698	3 309	2 395	1 516	2 236	1 187
With income	4 131	248 634	19 812	30 156	46 853	41 472	73 335	37 006	3 695	182 354	16 048	22 116	39 462	35 891	52 056	16 781
$1 to $999 or loss	3 243	47 668	11 995	7 751	4 966	3 978	9 978	9 000	2 795	23 016	8 527	3 505	2 084	1 726	3 539	3 635
$1,000 to $1,999	412	45 553	3 530	5 036	4 513	3 894	11 048	17 532	447	20 309	3 277	3 054	1 760	1 793	5 065	5 360
$2,000 to $2,999	258	33 802	1 995	4 888	6 015	4 858	10 291	5 755	126	14 049	1 687	2 684	1 933	1 453	3 422	2 870
$3,000 to $3,999	98	34 540	1 195	4 749	7 895	6 845	11 689	2 167	133	15 957	1 139	2 911	2 929	2 202	4 849	1 927
$4,000 to $4,999	64	26 315	493	3 142	6 646	5 751	9 150	1 133	52	17 926	633	2 729	4 494	3 582	5 606	882
$5,000 to $5,999	35	19 423	220	2 047	5 449	4 583	6 554	570	54	20 635	379	2 649	5 584	4 756	6 472	795
$6,000 to $6,999	21	14 359	165	1 046	4 357	3 715	4 761	315	34	19 765	181	1 959	5 708	4 929	6 508	480
$7,000 to $7,999	-	10 661	85	684	3 192	2 781	3 718	201	30	17 286	89	1 303	5 194	4 546	5 852	302
$8,000 to $8,999	-	6 335	69	340	1 678	1 848	2 290	110	17	12 492	91	641	3 949	3 607	4 034	170
$9,000 to $9,999	-	3 827	29	184	996	1 238	1 332	48	7	6 910	20	361	1 955	2 117	2 329	128
$10,000 to $14,999	-	5 003	21	226	944	1 624	2 063	125	-	11 027	4	246	3 356	4 097	3 187	137
$15,000 or more	-	1 148	15	63	202	357	461	50	-	2 982	21	74	516	1 083	1 193	95
Median income	$637	$2 920	$826	$2 469	$4 006	$4 202	$3 458	$1 542	$661	$4 996	$941	$3 623	$6 166	$6 494	$5 548	$1 887
Mean income	$759	$3 382	$1 248	$2 763	$4 186	$4 525	$3 857	$1 786	$922	$5 046	$1 508	$3 766	$6 109	$6 626	$5 595	$2 537
Female	**28 891**	**354 657**	**49 920**	**44 246**	**61 032**	**55 852**	**92 935**	**50 672**	**16 554**	**230 773**	**29 127**	**30 662**	**47 840**	**42 265**	**59 006**	**21 873**
Without income	25 825	127 860	37 196	19 028	19 221	16 436	29 594	6 385	14 449	56 394	15 317	5 744	9 334	8 956	13 825	3 218
With income	3 066	226 797	12 724	25 218	41 811	39 416	63 341	44 287	2 105	174 379	13 810	24 918	38 506	33 309	45 181	18 655
$1 to $999 or loss	2 435	88 608	9 468	11 099	12 232	11 359	26 558	17 892	1 484	41 423	7 995	5 409	5 249	4 478	9 359	8 933
$1,000 to $1,999	424	67 494	1 697	5 268	10 641	10 128	17 171	22 589	296	31 974	2 652	4 380	4 500	4 591	9 580	6 271
$2,000 to $2,999	90	28 554	887	3 566	6 671	6 992	8 128	2 310	118	24 660	1 273	3 576	5 172	5 121	7 685	1 833
$3,000 to $3,999	37	17 322	271	2 577	4 609	4 329	4 938	598	88	21 988	767	3 293	5 738	5 242	6 235	713
$4,000 to $4,999	44	7 931	150	1 262	2 347	1 827	1 997	348	66	16 590	696	3 363	4 688	3 831	3 744	268
$5,000 to $5,999	23	5 668	120	778	2 170	1 178	1 233	189	29	12 869	232	2 394	4 305	3 221	2 549	168
$6,000 to $6,999	4	4 152	44	365	1 554	1 125	943	121	19	8 756	92	1 358	3 451	2 041	1 649	165
$7,000 to $7,999	6	2 806	27	138	794	930	845	72	5	5 864	21	747	2 329	1 414	1 278	75
$8,000 to $8,999	-	1 911	16	49	366	835	603	42	-	3 502	26	171	1 363	1 018	863	61
$9,000 to $9,999	-	1 001	-	55	169	332	405	40	-	2 007	13	47	833	622	455	37
$10,000 to $14,999	-	855	22	13	140	294	322	64	-	4 049	11	151	759	1 555	1 474	99
$15,000 or more	3	495	22	48	118	87	198	22	-	697	32	29	119	175	310	32
Median income	$630	$1 367	$672	$1 287	$1 815	$1 824	$1 298	$1 188	$709	$2 559	$864	$2 747	$3 755	$3 470	$2 475	$1 063
Mean income	$770	$1 879	$990	$1 797	$2 396	$2 421	$1 875	$1 214	$1 000	$3 128	$1 364	$2 956	$3 969	$3 940	$3 142	$1 446

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Michigan								Mississippi							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Male	**24 392**	**294 050**	**39 708**	**37 687**	**54 924**	**52 573**	**82 783**	**26 375**	**23 828**	**214 215**	**38 872**	**23 823**	**29 409**	**27 394**	**58 693**	**36 024**
Labor force	2 494	213 878	16 123	29 359	48 654	47 206	67 476	5 060	1 437	126 959	10 091	16 639	25 541	23 750	43 116	7 822
Percent of total	10.2	72.7	40.6	77.9	88.6	89.8	81.5	19.2	6.0	59.3	26.0	69.8	86.8	86.7	73.5	21.7
Civilian labor force	2 494	212 228	15 979	28 729	48 193	46 842	67 425	5 060	1 437	125 507	9 777	16 004	25 207	23 602	43 095	7 822
Employed	1 951	191 581	11 268	23 882	43 972	43 795	63 979	4 685	1 156	116 709	8 034	14 149	23 873	22 601	40 792	7 260
Unemployed	543	20 647	4 711	4 847	4 221	3 047	3 446	375	281	8 798	1 743	1 855	1 334	1 001	2 303	562
Percent of civilian labor force	21.8	9.7	29.5	16.9	8.8	6.5	5.1	7.4	19.6	7.0	17.8	11.6	5.3	4.2	5.3	7.2
Not in labor force	21 898	80 172	23 585	8 328	6 270	5 367	15 307	21 315	22 391	87 256	28 781	7 184	3 868	3 644	15 577	28 202
Female	**24 197**	**327 823**	**41 283**	**44 998**	**63 538**	**60 196**	**86 649**	**31 159**	**24 159**	**257 358**	**38 750**	**28 589**	**37 944**	**37 017**	**71 522**	**43 536**
Labor force	1 389	150 720	12 431	25 238	36 084	33 498	40 472	2 997	730	98 098	5 976	13 299	21 748	20 604	31 743	4 728
Percent of total	5.7	46.0	30.1	56.1	56.8	55.6	46.7	9.6	3.0	38.1	15.4	46.5	57.3	55.7	44.4	10.9
Civilian labor force	1 389	150 689	12 431	25 238	36 063	33 493	40 467	2 997	730	98 053	5 954	13 288	21 742	20 604	31 743	4 722
Employed	977	133 920	9 354	21 276	31 753	30 783	37 978	2 776	535	87 524	4 225	10 530	19 388	18 975	29 932	4 474
Unemployed	412	16 769	3 077	3 962	4 310	2 710	2 489	221	195	10 529	1 729	2 758	2 354	1 629	1 811	248
Percent of civilian labor force	29.7	11.1	24.8	15.7	12.0	8.1	6.2	7.4	26.7	10.7	29.0	20.8	10.8	7.9	5.7	5.3
Not in labor force	22 808	177 103	28 852	19 760	27 454	26 698	46 177	28 162	23 429	159 260	32 774	15 290	16 196	16 413	39 779	38 808
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed	**2 928**	**325 501**	**20 622**	**45 158**	**75 725**	**74 578**	**101 957**	**7 461**	**1 691**	**204 233**	**12 259**	**24 679**	**43 261**	**41 576**	**70 724**	**11 734**
Private wage and salary workers	2 278	259 807	16 866	37 246	60 287	57 976	81 286	6 146	1 390	153 219	9 876	19 531	32 990	31 667	51 078	8 077
Government workers	586	58 065	3 613	7 524	14 234	14 665	17 318	711	251	39 095	2 110	4 633	9 077	8 011	13 689	1 575
Local government workers	465	32 902	1 839	3 692	8 229	8 189	10 524	429	155	20 982	1 001	2 204	4 860	4 184	7 794	939
Self-employed workers	43	7 275	78	340	1 158	1 836	3 270	593	33	11 210	141	391	1 118	1 804	5 749	2 007
Unpaid family workers	21	354	65	48	46	101	83	11	17	709	132	124	76	94	208	75
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																
Male	**24 392**	**294 050**	**39 708**	**37 687**	**54 924**	**52 573**	**82 783**	**26 375**	**23 828**	**214 215**	**38 872**	**23 823**	**29 409**	**27 394**	**58 693**	**36 024**
Without income	19 873	33 151	17 867	5 061	2 837	2 065	3 480	1 841	18 699	34 105	21 833	4 598	1 584	1 161	3 397	1 532
With income	4 519	260 899	21 841	32 626	52 087	50 508	79 303	24 534	5 129	180 110	17 039	19 225	27 825	26 233	55 296	34 492
$1 to $999 or loss	3 208	26 395	9 921	3 836	2 790	2 222	4 018	3 608	4 512	50 115	11 876	5 395	3 068	3 056	11 683	15 037
$1,000 to $1,999	592	24 981	4 108	3 385	2 139	2 125	5 503	7 721	297	36 753	2 505	3 481	3 293	3 483	11 143	12 848
$2,000 to $2,999	239	16 692	2 502	3 126	1 930	1 393	3 386	4 355	179	27 378	1 303	3 157	4 659	4 480	9 862	3 917
$3,000 to $3,999	129	15 643	1 534	2 909	2 448	1 822	3 715	3 215	79	27 006	812	3 313	5 979	5 560	9 921	1 421
$4,000 to $4,999	97	14 366	988	2 711	2 539	2 234	4 094	1 800	33	16 093	300	1 929	4 229	3 714	5 354	567
$5,000 to $5,999	39	17 883	853	3 045	4 198	3 304	5 545	938	5	10 159	91	1 008	3 183	2 399	3 201	277
$6,000 to $6,999	61	23 640	698	3 624	6 102	4 962	7 530	724	–	5 591	68	518	1 592	1 542	1 771	100
$7,000 to $7,999	85	32 025	606	4 186	8 143	7 075	11 351	664	–	2 936	10	202	820	866	935	103
$8,000 to $8,999	30	30 162	396	2 897	7 673	7 527	11 183	486	19	1 647	47	109	401	439	577	74
$9,000 to $9,999	7	21 619	102	1 446	5 730	5 870	8 173	298	–	823	6	38	236	272	239	32
$10,000 to $14,999	29	32 201	95	1 302	7 506	10 058	12 657	583	5	1 100	6	39	278	314	435	28
$15,000 or more	3	5 292	38	159	889	1 916	2 148	142	–	509	15	36	87	108	175	88
Median income	$704	$6 613	$1 243	$5 114	$7 479	$8 016	$7 516	$2 215	$568	$2 116	$717	$2 233	$3 484	$3 377	$2 489	$1 172
Mean income	$1 138	$6 166	$2 046	$4 932	$7 042	$7 842	$7 100	$3 146	$519	$2 568	$1 032	$2 488	$3 598	$3 564	$2 781	$1 444
Female	**24 197**	**327 823**	**41 283**	**44 998**	**63 538**	**60 196**	**86 649**	**31 159**	**24 159**	**257 358**	**38 750**	**28 589**	**37 944**	**37 017**	**71 522**	**43 536**
Without income	21 207	99 123	22 312	10 805	15 361	17 429	27 927	5 289	20 409	86 160	27 215	11 542	10 535	10 433	21 431	5 004
With income	2 990	228 700	18 971	34 193	48 177	42 767	58 722	25 870	3 750	171 198	11 535	17 047	27 409	26 584	50 091	38 532
$1 to $999 or loss	2 151	52 091	10 174	7 788	6 523	5 586	11 707	10 313	3 395	90 509	9 189	7 965	9 408	9 792	26 189	27 966
$1,000 to $1,999	395	42 176	3 938	5 707	5 749	5 145	11 123	10 514	162	37 470	1 336	3 280	5 705	6 600	12 106	8 443
$2,000 to $2,999	143	29 819	2 181	5 439	6 335	5 539	7 690	2 635	134	18 204	535	2 458	4 462	4 278	5 308	1 163
$3,000 to $3,999	83	27 779	1 084	4 501	6 994	6 376	7 782	1 042	32	11 925	289	1 886	3 689	2 951	2 710	400
$4,000 to $4,999	78	22 670	809	4 028	6 130	5 625	5 593	485	–	4 972	123	764	1 599	1 038	1 255	193
$5,000 to $5,999	22	16 587	337	2 954	4 966	4 048	3 993	289	16	4 053	21	479	1 385	908	1 148	112
$6,000 to $6,999	44	13 385	230	1 882	4 210	3 461	3 449	153	3	2 469	15	102	825	652	773	102
$7,000 to $7,999	33	9 685	101	1 065	3 004	2 664	2 754	97	4	722	10	61	144	173	291	43
$8,000 to $8,999	5	5 503	48	424	1 797	1 558	1 562	114	–	334	3	25	85	73	118	30
$9,000 to $9,999	9	2 955	25	129	1 055	813	877	56	–	177	–	4	32	44	67	30
$10,000 to $14,999	22	5 208	33	208	1 193	1 726	1 911	137	–	219	9	13	48	47	76	26
$15,000 or more	5	842	11	68	221	226	281	35	4	144	5	10	27	28	50	24
Median income	$695	$2 673	$932	$2 662	$3 784	$3 802	$2 849	$1 249	$552	$946	$628	$1 170	$1 753	$1 530	$956	$689
Mean income	$1 102	$3 245	$1 438	$2 956	$4 029	$4 122	$3 469	$1 539	$451	$1 492	$731	$1 619	$2 124	$1 913	$1 478	$943

Table 6. **Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 20 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Missouri								New Jersey							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Male	**11 859**	**135 217**	**19 223**	**15 486**	**24 025**	**22 216**	**36 310**	**17 957**	**17 450**	**215 570**	**27 445**	**26 168**	**46 827**	**42 211**	**54 627**	**18 292**
Labor force	1 161	92 257	7 281	11 292	21 045	19 763	29 019	3 857	1 473	161 407	10 206	19 930	41 472	38 162	45 991	5 646
Percent of total	9.8	68.2	37.9	72.9	87.6	89.0	79.9	21.5	8.4	74.9	37.2	76.2	88.6	90.4	84.2	30.9
Civilian labor force	1 161	89 013	6 641	9 803	20 450	19 325	28 937	3 857	1 462	155 194	9 007	17 473	40 160	37 122	45 786	5 646
Employed	796	81 590	5 158	8 308	18 848	18 225	27 404	3 647	1 090	145 807	7 315	15 628	38 284	35 613	43 633	5 334
Unemployed	365	7 423	1 483	1 495	1 602	1 100	1 533	210	372	9 387	1 692	1 845	1 876	1 509	2 153	312
Percent of civilian labor force	31.4	8.3	22.3	15.3	7.8	5.7	5.3	5.4	25.4	6.0	18.8	10.6	4.7	4.1	4.7	5.5
Not in labor force	10 698	42 960	11 942	4 194	2 980	2 453	7 291	14 100	15 977	54 163	17 239	6 238	5 355	4 049	8 636	12 646
Female	**11 865**	**163 199**	**20 312**	**18 865**	**29 569**	**28 029**	**43 871**	**22 553**	**17 012**	**259 935**	**29 288**	**33 214**	**60 529**	**49 225**	**63 513**	**24 166**
Labor force	625	82 907	5 869	11 839	19 830	18 231	24 101	3 037	854	134 521	8 909	19 233	34 449	30 613	36 890	4 427
Percent of total	5.3	50.8	28.9	62.8	67.1	65.0	54.9	13.5	5.0	51.8	30.4	57.9	56.9	62.2	58.1	18.3
Civilian labor force	625	82 821	5 836	11 818	19 818	18 216	24 101	3 032	854	134 364	8 892	19 201	34 390	30 580	36 874	4 427
Employed	455	76 171	4 573	10 416	18 121	17 128	23 056	2 877	651	124 567	7 625	17 320	31 926	28 603	34 943	4 150
Unemployed	170	6 650	1 263	1 402	1 697	1 088	1 045	155	203	9 797	1 267	1 881	2 464	1 977	1 931	277
Percent of civilian labor force	27.2	8.0	21.6	11.9	8.6	6.0	4.3	5.1	23.8	7.3	14.2	9.8	7.2	6.5	5.2	6.3
Not in labor force	11 240	80 292	14 443	7 026	9 739	9 798	19 770	19 516	16 158	125 414	20 379	13 981	26 080	18 612	26 623	19 739
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed	**1 251**	**157 761**	**9 731**	**18 724**	**36 969**	**35 353**	**50 460**	**6 524**	**1 741**	**270 374**	**14 940**	**32 948**	**70 210**	**64 216**	**78 576**	**9 484**
Private wage and salary workers	1 073	115 981	7 659	13 711	27 347	25 149	36 931	5 184	1 372	212 902	12 222	27 091	56 212	49 060	60 959	7 358
Government workers	172	36 759	2 004	4 795	8 893	8 997	11 131	939	358	49 696	2 629	5 461	12 611	13 243	14 302	1 450
Local government workers	127	15 104	787	1 784	3 623	3 410	4 949	551	272	22 653	1 161	2 303	5 647	6 179	6 481	882
Self-employed workers	6	4 842	39	200	717	1 165	2 331	390	11	7 545	68	375	1 357	1 873	3 205	667
Unpaid family workers	–	179	29	18	12	42	67	11	–	231	21	21	30	40	110	9
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																
Male	**11 859**	**135 217**	**19 223**	**15 486**	**24 025**	**22 216**	**36 310**	**17 957**	**17 450**	**215 570**	**27 445**	**26 168**	**46 827**	**42 211**	**54 627**	**18 292**
Without income	9 212	16 241	8 523	2 583	1 478	998	1 611	1 048	14 257	24 669	12 499	4 027	2 715	1 785	2 262	1 381
With income	2 647	118 976	10 700	12 903	22 547	21 218	34 699	16 909	3 193	190 901	14 946	22 141	44 112	40 426	52 365	16 911
$1 to $999 or loss	1 992	17 177	5 804	2 450	1 351	1 360	2 960	3 252	2 360	19 357	7 861	3 344	1 877	1 406	2 458	2 411
$1,000 to $1,999	382	15 216	2 036	1 913	1 071	949	3 070	6 177	250	17 675	2 889	2 883	1 588	1 279	3 743	5 293
$2,000 to $2,999	84	11 164	1 109	1 622	1 243	1 009	2 704	3 477	159	13 387	1 576	2 608	1 928	1 446	2 843	2 986
$3,000 to $3,999	93	11 240	854	1 624	1 901	1 981	3 342	1 538	151	14 054	955	2 517	2 740	2 198	3 658	1 986
$4,000 to $4,999	55	10 748	367	1 275	2 437	2 191	3 601	877	133	16 847	660	2 673	3 920	3 259	5 148	1 187
$5,000 to $5,999	12	11 580	218	1 270	2 778	2 535	4 185	594	44	21 131	532	2 769	5 792	4 750	6 361	927
$6,000 to $6,999	13	11 737	148	995	3 254	2 878	4 060	402	41	21 760	182	2 139	6 192	5 870	6 733	644
$7,000 to $7,999	–	10 682	44	867	3 179	2 716	3 652	224	33	21 582	143	1 481	6 930	5 883	6 644	501
$8,000 to $8,999	12	7 969	50	516	2 321	2 157	2 832	93	11	15 304	70	824	4 579	4 384	5 078	369
$9,000 to $9,999	–	4 433	18	191	1 212	1 395	1 583	34	–	9 928	25	389	2 960	3 103	3 277	174
$10,000 to $14,999	–	5 904	28	156	1 603	1 772	2 179	166	8	16 415	41	467	4 893	5 461	5 277	276
$15,000 or more	4	1 126	24	24	197	275	531	75	3	3 461	12	47	713	1 387	1 145	157
Median income	$664	$4 436	$922	$3 287	$6 151	$6 203	$5 400	$1 842	$676	$5 669	$951	$3 888	$6 680	$7 001	$6 293	$2 252
Mean income	$880	$4 664	$1 514	$3 600	$5 921	$6 077	$5 408	$2 493	$1 159	$5 611	$1 585	$3 939	$6 563	$7 121	$6 292	$3 158
Female	**11 865**	**163 199**	**20 312**	**18 865**	**29 569**	**28 029**	**43 871**	**22 553**	**17 012**	**259 935**	**29 288**	**33 214**	**60 529**	**49 225**	**63 513**	**24 166**
Without income	10 231	40 198	10 982	4 212	5 704	6 125	10 411	2 764	14 554	64 636	15 156	6 975	13 672	10 602	14 436	3 795
With income	1 634	123 001	9 330	14 653	23 865	21 904	33 460	19 789	2 458	195 299	14 132	26 239	46 857	38 623	49 077	20 371
$1 to $999 or loss	1 132	31 087	5 658	3 741	3 352	3 242	7 889	7 205	1 738	37 431	7 237	5 116	5 383	4 258	7 570	7 867
$1,000 to $1,999	268	26 805	1 862	2 815	3 329	3 141	6 836	8 822	265	30 717	2 831	3 956	4 509	3 800	8 291	7 330
$2,000 to $2,999	95	16 679	682	1 973	3 351	3 348	5 221	2 104	125	27 189	1 484	4 151	6 275	5 081	7 390	2 808
$3,000 to $3,999	47	16 582	525	2 192	4 413	3 766	5 037	649	84	30 358	1 000	4 370	8 781	7 066	8 170	971
$4,000 to $4,999	83	11 761	310	1 739	3 238	2 855	3 279	340	117	26 502	855	3 899	8 295	6 468	6 502	483
$5,000 to $5,999	9	7 283	122	1 100	2 279	1 844	1 701	237	63	18 273	436	2 695	5 540	4 699	4 487	416
$6,000 to $6,999	–	4 373	101	552	1 523	1 220	822	155	22	10 141	148	1 096	3 609	2 623	2 540	125
$7,000 to $7,999	–	3 306	23	267	1 097	979	874	66	21	5 676	28	470	2 107	1 638	1 372	61
$8,000 to $8,999	–	1 915	29	139	592	597	505	53	4	3 529	33	189	1 170	1 043	1 022	72
$9,000 to $9,999	–	1 067	7	69	341	320	280	50	–	1 990	35	144	540	657	534	80
$10,000 to $14,999	–	1 769	11	52	262	537	820	87	10	2 869	36	116	534	1 060	983	140
$15,000 or more	–	374	–	14	88	55	196	21	9	624	9	37	114	230	216	18
Median income	$722	$2 216	$824	$2 391	$3 431	$3 324	$2 384	$1 305	$707	$3 076	$976	$2 975	$3 827	$3 874	$3 158	$1 316
Mean income	$946	$2 818	$1 239	$2 690	$3 622	$3 604	$2 969	$1 562	$1 326	$3 276	$1 570	$3 021	$3 845	$4 065	$3 415	$1 647

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	New York								North Carolina							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Male	**45 824**	**613 185**	**73 713**	**70 410**	**140 505**	**122 919**	**157 436**	**48 202**	**30 941**	**326 030**	**56 135**	**44 730**	**53 702**	**49 207**	**88 333**	**33 923**
Labor force	3 232	434 765	21 634	48 903	119 532	105 932	126 542	12 222	2 598	226 286	21 531	35 588	47 560	43 092	69 228	9 287
Percent of total	7.1	70.9	29.3	69.5	85.1	86.2	80.4	25.4	8.4	69.4	38.4	79.6	88.6	87.6	78.4	27.4
Civilian labor force	3 232	431 143	21 238	47 536	118 528	105 210	126 409	12 222	2 582	211 236	18 650	28 149	44 558	41 668	68 948	9 263
Employed	2 424	407 002	16 820	43 063	113 029	100 960	121 476	11 654	2 300	202 069	16 660	26 169	43 198	40 439	66 807	8 796
Unemployed	808	24 141	4 418	4 473	5 499	4 250	4 933	568	282	9 167	1 990	1 980	1 360	1 229	2 141	467
Percent of civilian labor force	25.0	5.6	20.8	9.4	4.6	4.0	3.9	4.6	10.9	4.3	10.7	7.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	5.0
Not in labor force	42 592	178 420	52 079	21 507	20 973	16 987	30 894	35 980	28 343	99 744	34 604	9 142	6 142	6 115	19 105	24 636
Female	**44 895**	**784 457**	**78 785**	**97 775**	**183 205**	**152 462**	**202 531**	**69 699**	**31 007**	**372 811**	**55 251**	**46 868**	**60 305**	**60 371**	**104 006**	**46 010**
Labor force	2 478	371 081	21 013	51 398	92 587	84 990	110 295	10 798	1 382	178 659	12 835	26 744	38 114	38 595	55 755	6 616
Percent of total	5.5	47.3	26.7	52.6	50.5	55.7	54.5	15.5	4.5	47.9	23.2	57.1	63.2	63.9	53.6	14.4
Civilian labor force	2 478	370 873	20 988	51 344	92 502	84 966	110 279	10 794	1 382	178 421	12 793	26 638	38 057	38 588	55 736	6 609
Employed	1 890	351 486	18 071	47 815	87 985	81 643	105 958	10 014	1 037	162 604	10 034	23 181	34 713	35 942	52 469	6 265
Unemployed	588	19 387	2 917	3 529	4 517	3 323	4 321	780	345	15 817	2 759	3 457	3 344	2 646	3 267	344
Percent of civilian labor force	23.7	5.2	13.9	6.9	4.9	3.9	3.9	7.2	25.0	8.9	21.6	13.0	8.8	6.9	5.9	5.2
Not in labor force	42 417	413 376	57 772	46 377	90 618	67 472	92 236	58 901	29 625	194 152	42 416	20 124	22 191	21 776	48 251	39 394
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed	**4 314**	**758 488**	**34 891**	**90 878**	**201 014**	**182 603**	**227 434**	**21 668**	**3 337**	**364 673**	**26 694**	**49 350**	**77 911**	**76 381**	**119 276**	**15 061**
Private wage and salary workers	3 094	564 670	28 131	72 067	151 682	130 481	165 131	17 178	2 812	289 071	22 195	41 488	63 705	59 253	90 841	11 589
Government workers	1 163	173 947	6 540	17 860	45 188	46 740	54 288	3 331	374	57 959	3 962	6 924	12 310	13 613	19 572	1 578
Local government workers	785	100 649	3 222	8 533	25 849	28 481	32 475	2 089	218	27 352	1 846	2 722	5 629	6 493	9 715	[illegible]
Self-employed workers	43	19 267	143	912	4 014	5 256	7 836	1 106	78	16 100	228	750	1 722	3 233	8 339	[illegible]
Unpaid family workers	14	604	77	39	130	126	179	53	73	1 543	309	188	174	282	524	66
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																
Male	**45 824**	**613 185**	**73 713**	**70 410**	**140 505**	**122 919**	**157 436**	**48 202**	**30 941**	**326 030**	**56 135**	**44 730**	**53 702**	**49 207**	**88 333**	**33 923**
Without income	38 616	84 289	41 430	13 768	9 724	7 217	8 088	4 062	22 855	39 848	23 739	5 539	2 772	2 003	4 025	1 770
With income	7 208	528 896	32 283	56 642	130 781	115 702	149 348	44 140	8 086	286 182	32 396	39 191	50 930	47 204	84 308	32 153
$1 to $999 or loss	5 073	49 042	16 426	8 654	5 875	4 766	7 295	6 026	6 898	57 024	18 982	7 176	4 012	3 911	11 537	11 406
$1,000 to $1,999	940	46 830	6 022	6 734	5 456	5 020	10 952	12 646	420	44 962	5 816	7 085	4 227	4 652	12 380	10 802
$2,000 to $2,999	364	36 153	3 139	6 073	5 866	4 389	8 441	8 245	304	38 788	3 240	7 277	5 936	5 516	11 695	5 124
$3,000 to $3,999	219	40 192	2 213	6 493	8 687	6 816	10 861	5 122	195	46 105	2 392	7 069	9 488	8 777	16 111	2 268
$4,000 to $4,999	198	50 564	1 655	6 867	13 407	10 596	14 607	3 432	112	35 918	1 026	4 977	9 099	7 766	11 998	1 052
$5,000 to $5,999	145	67 163	1 186	7 423	20 080	15 493	20 237	2 744	68	25 717	551	2 806	7 415	6 286	7 966	693
$6,000 to $6,999	114	64 042	869	5 812	19 730	16 069	19 537	2 025	51	15 966	180	1 427	5 074	3 955	4 993	337
$7,000 to $7,999	65	54 280	381	3 876	16 681	15 333	16 729	1 280	14	9 241	102	691	2 664	2 641	2 983	160
$8,000 to $8,999	18	40 956	203	2 235	12 270	11 342	13 915	991	5	5 000	42	239	1 452	1 588	1 593	86
$9,000 to $9,999	18	25 137	93	931	7 552	7 681	8 445	435	–	2 506	12	165	633	669	992	35
$10,000 to $14,999	44	44 532	60	1 268	12 955	14 665	14 789	795	5	3 605	35	171	760	1 108	1 408	123
$15,000 or more	10	10 005	36	276	2 222	3 532	3 540	399	14	1 350	18	108	170	335	652	67
Median income	$710	$5 620	$983	$4 053	$6 305	$6 670	$6 117	$2 412	$586	$3 050	$853	$2 733	$4 198	$4 096	$3 406	$1 432
Mean income	$1 203	$5 646	$1 733	$4 096	$6 357	$6 858	$6 231	$3 236	$709	$3 262	$1 302	$2 922	$4 194	$4 266	$3 608	$1 793
Female	**44 895**	**784 457**	**78 785**	**97 775**	**183 205**	**152 462**	**202 531**	**69 699**	**31 007**	**372 811**	**55 251**	**46 868**	**60 305**	**60 371**	**104 006**	**46 010**
Without income	38 607	219 931	44 365	25 045	50 834	40 381	47 389	11 917	25 165	99 683	31 576	11 989	12 846	12 655	24 670	5 947
With income	6 288	564 526	34 420	72 730	132 371	112 081	155 142	57 782	5 842	273 128	23 675	34 879	47 459	47 716	79 336	40 063
$1 to $999 or loss	4 158	88 265	16 170	11 707	13 236	10 135	18 819	18 198	5 100	106 535	16 385	12 228	11 201	12 061	29 703	24 957
$1,000 to $1,999	796	86 844	6 712	10 244	12 733	10 995	24 590	21 570	380	60 762	3 996	7 028	8 690	9 977	20 662	10 409
$2,000 to $2,999	464	78 829	4 083	10 784	18 215	14 407	22 726	8 614	170	38 112	1 512	5 545	8 298	8 402	11 645	2 710
$3,000 to $3,999	292	79 919	2 486	10 560	21 131	17 516	24 382	3 844	98	31 176	902	5 386	8 658	7 737	7 608	885
$4,000 to $4,999	263	71 039	2 263	10 445	19 707	16 584	19 803	2 237	30	16 247	605	2 938	5 037	4 009	3 308	350
$5,000 to $5,999	132	60 016	1 478	9 466	17 481	14 462	15 773	1 356	19	7 404	113	1 053	2 453	1 810	1 736	239
$6,000 to $6,999	91	41 250	683	5 153	12 578	10 505	11 603	728	12	4 533	54	397	1 568	1 077	1 278	159
$7,000 to $7,999	49	23 533	252	2 380	7 475	6 397	6 620	409	12	3 815	17	159	814	1 230	1 455	140
$8,000 to $8,999	17	13 269	110	1 063	4 254	4 128	3 470	244	–	2 302	34	40	349	830	959	90
$9,000 to $9,999	4	7 228	79	466	2 230	2 326	1 990	137	16	940	21	27	135	319	389	49
$10,000 to $14,999	17	11 542	64	340	2 859	3 831	4 132	316	5	954	20	39	166	223	448	58
$15,000 or more	5	2 792	40	122	472	795	1 234	129	–	348	16	39	90	41	145	17
Median income	$756	$3 354	$1 155	$3 344	$4 044	$4 180	$3 469	$1 496	$573	$1 494	$722	$1 742	$2 463	$2 217	$1 482	$803
Mean income	$1 290	$3 638	$1 805	$3 390	$4 149	$4 414	$3 814	$1 889	$554	$1 992	$976	$2 011	$2 642	$2 545	$2 005	$1 123

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Ohio								Pennsylvania							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Male	**23 976**	**283 886**	**38 619**	**31 520**	**50 401**	**52 123**	**80 887**	**30 336**	**22 914**	**297 076**	**37 795**	**32 381**	**52 466**	**52 412**	**87 649**	**34 373**
Labor force	2 527	202 597	14 496	24 476	44 070	46 432	66 294	6 829	1 938	206 831	13 769	24 165	44 513	45 541	70 567	8 276
Percent of total	10.5	71.4	37.5	77.7	87.4	89.1	82.0	22.5	8.5	69.6	36.4	74.6	84.8	86.9	80.5	24.1
Civilian labor force	2 527	200 644	14 425	23 905	43 447	45 839	66 208	6 820	1 933	205 088	13 596	23 532	43 963	45 266	70 470	8 261
Employed	2 064	185 704	11 751	20 620	40 152	43 359	63 361	6 461	1 580	191 148	11 207	20 617	41 104	43 076	67 405	7 739
Unemployed	463	14 940	2 674	3 285	3 295	2 480	2 847	359	353	13 940	2 389	2 915	2 859	2 190	3 065	522
Percent of civilian labor force	18.3	7.4	18.5	13.7	7.6	5.4	4.3	5.3	18.3	6.8	17.6	12.4	6.5	4.8	4.3	6.3
Not in labor force	21 449	81 289	24 123	7 044	6 331	5 691	14 593	23 507	20 976	90 245	24 026	8 216	7 953	6 871	17 082	26 097
Female	**23 924**	**332 341**	**40 802**	**41 323**	**62 269**	**62 516**	**89 420**	**36 011**	**23 145**	**361 636**	**40 759**	**41 875**	**66 353**	**65 990**	**103 586**	**43 073**
Labor force	1 288	163 519	12 901	24 725	36 749	38 212	46 356	4 576	1 104	168 729	11 888	23 036	35 466	37 437	54 215	6 687
Percent of total	5.4	49.2	31.6	59.8	59.0	61.1	51.8	12.7	4.8	46.7	29.2	55.0	53.5	56.7	52.3	15.5
Civilian labor force	1 288	163 469	12 881	24 725	36 739	38 202	46 346	4 576	1 104	168 528	11 850	22 987	35 451	37 415	54 148	6 677
Employed	995	150 842	10 430	21 682	33 594	36 072	44 677	4 387	793	157 821	9 801	20 913	33 418	35 453	51 932	6 304
Unemployed	293	12 627	2 451	3 043	3 145	2 130	1 669	189	311	10 707	2 049	2 074	2 033	1 962	2 216	373
Percent of civilian labor force	22.7	7.7	19.0	12.3	8.6	5.6	3.6	4.1	28.2	6.4	17.3	9.0	5.7	5.2	4.1	5.6
Not in labor force	22 636	168 822	27 901	16 598	25 520	24 304	43 064	31 435	22 041	192 907	28 871	18 839	30 887	28 553	49 371	36 386
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed	**3 059**	**336 546**	**22 181**	**42 302**	**73 746**	**79 431**	**108 038**	**10 848**	**2 373**	**348 969**	**21 008**	**41 530**	**74 522**	**78 529**	**119 337**	**14 043**
Private wage and salary workers	2 316	254 083	17 891	34 049	56 349	57 316	79 917	8 561	2 017	259 837	17 100	32 261	55 910	55 212	88 151	11 203
Government workers	681	73 099	4 152	7 863	16 069	19 749	23 637	1 629	293	78 530	3 718	8 834	16 974	21 061	26 239	1 704
Local government workers	451	33 846	2 009	3 332	7 544	8 674	11 326	961	188	35 083	1 561	3 551	8 202	9 748	11 188	833
Self-employed workers	49	9 052	103	353	1 271	2 315	4 369	641	46	10 200	117	388	1 581	2 201	4 820	1 093
Unpaid family workers	13	312	35	37	57	51	115	17	17	402	73	47	57	55	127	43
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																
Male	**23 976**	**283 886**	**38 619**	**31 520**	**50 401**	**52 123**	**80 887**	**30 336**	**22 914**	**297 076**	**37 795**	**32 381**	**52 466**	**52 412**	**87 649**	**34 373**
Without income	18 616	31 785	16 258	4 310	3 373	2 371	3 542	1 931	18 798	36 205	17 943	5 254	3 672	2 907	4 165	2 264
With income	5 360	252 101	22 361	27 210	47 028	49 752	77 345	28 405	4 116	260 871	19 852	27 127	48 794	49 505	83 484	32 109
$1 to $999 or loss	4 102	29 926	12 269	4 310	2 198	2 164	4 466	4 519	3 016	29 030	10 249	4 649	2 859	2 385	4 516	4 372
$1,000 to $1,999	583	27 471	4 351	3 166	1 858	2 198	6 160	9 738	493	29 310	4 116	3 469	2 305	2 271	6 704	10 445
$2,000 to $2,999	232	18 750	2 092	3 139	2 085	1 805	3 975	5 654	175	21 094	2 091	3 326	2 429	2 133	5 000	6 115
$3,000 to $3,999	157	16 299	1 346	2 871	2 579	2 362	4 339	2 802	150	21 734	1 427	3 409	3 662	3 028	6 102	4 106
$4,000 to $4,999	64	16 584	848	2 502	3 389	2 881	5 331	1 633	64	22 432	732	3 049	4 602	3 890	7 664	2 495
$5,000 to $5,999	80	20 846	468	2 901	4 754	4 577	7 163	983	77	27 406	643	3 280	6 294	5 576	10 034	1 579
$6,000 to $6,999	48	25 190	398	2 942	6 248	5 801	8 862	939	87	28 904	324	2 649	7 185	6 716	10 998	1 032
$7,000 to $7,999	18	27 950	263	2 483	7 298	6 924	10 258	724	24	26 755	91	1 685	6 503	7 125	10 569	782
$8,000 to $8,999	36	23 745	118	1 374	6 208	6 547	8 991	507	6	20 817	52	894	5 315	5 782	8 376	398
$9,000 to $9,999	16	16 700	75	644	4 135	5 048	6 415	383	14	12 799	32	341	3 111	3 739	5 275	301
$10,000 to $14,999	14	24 806	103	771	5 649	8 128	9 728	427	10	17 288	72	325	3 963	5 665	6 901	362
$15,000 or more	10	3 834	30	107	627	1 317	1 657	96	–	3 302	23	51	566	1 195	1 345	122
Median income	$653	$5 816	$911	$4 048	$7 055	$7 446	$6 817	$1 994	$682	$5 249	$968	$3 622	$6 313	$6 814	$6 157	$2 202
Mean income	$931	$5 595	$1 541	$4 205	$6 712	$7 261	$6 539	$2 779	$1 041	$5 211	$1 585	$3 726	$6 113	$6 711	$6 046	$2 854
Female	**23 924**	**332 341**	**40 802**	**41 323**	**62 269**	**62 516**	**89 420**	**36 011**	**23 145**	**361 636**	**40 759**	**41 875**	**66 353**	**65 990**	**103 586**	**43 073**
Without income	20 347	89 203	20 650	8 557	14 604	15 757	24 178	5 457	20 195	95 343	21 300	9 031	15 380	16 443	26 579	6 610
With income	3 577	243 138	20 152	32 766	47 665	46 759	65 242	30 554	2 950	266 293	19 459	32 844	50 973	49 547	77 007	36 463
$1 to $999 or loss	2 556	60 274	11 712	7 986	7 205	6 841	14 180	12 350	1 890	56 664	10 404	6 671	6 639	5 999	13 051	13 900
$1,000 to $1,999	484	49 756	3 992	6 125	6 780	6 406	13 923	12 530	478	52 759	3 684	5 418	6 605	6 570	16 078	14 404
$2,000 to $2,999	210	34 424	1 852	4 973	7 712	7 089	9 734	3 064	230	40 210	2 089	5 587	8 278	7 527	12 431	4 298
$3,000 to $3,999	139	30 412	1 148	4 588	7 053	7 522	8 983	1 118	148	40 638	1 510	5 443	9 404	9 585	12 922	1 774
$4,000 to $4,999	96	24 194	726	4 122	6 308	6 240	6 314	484	82	29 913	1 011	4 743	7 541	7 430	8 319	869
$5,000 to $5,999	34	16 231	375	2 498	4 656	4 333	4 028	341	67	19 328	392	2 953	5 342	4 939	5 245	457
$6,000 to $6,999	29	10 892	172	1 330	3 195	3 246	2 759	190	16	10 805	167	1 109	3 088	2 937	3 255	249
$7,000 to $7,999	7	6 886	44	666	2 210	1 936	1 864	166	5	5 960	102	464	1 675	1 649	1 937	133
$8,000 to $8,999	5	3 861	30	188	1 250	1 175	1 107	111	9	3 498	40	207	926	974	1 210	141
$9,000 to $9,999	4	2 203	9	139	630	621	748	56	–	2 022	11	92	651	504	710	54
$10,000 to $14,999	–	3 392	74	132	553	1 183	1 352	98	14	3 841	22	124	718	1 263	1 594	120
$15,000 or more	13	613	18	19	113	167	250	46	11	655	27	33	106	170	255	64
Median income	$700	$2 335	$860	$2 457	$3 303	$3 405	$2 464	$1 234	$780	$2 590	$935	$2 776	$3 422	$3 488	$2 754	$1 301
Mean income	$1 107	$2 883	$1 348	$2 714	$3 549	$3 682	$3 017	$1 533	$1 359	$2 964	$1 492	$2 854	$3 564	$3 681	$3 171	$1 595

Table 6. **Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970–** Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	South Carolina								Tennessee							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Male	**22 896**	**217 031**	**40 694**	**29 757**	**35 840**	**32 143**	**57 036**	**21 561**	**16 373**	**174 483**	**26 540**	**21 211**	**27 550**	**24 833**	**49 062**	**25 287**
Labor force	2 201	150 711	15 619	24 247	32 140	28 618	44 775	5 312	1 301	114 947	9 053	15 550	24 062	21 708	38 648	5 926
Percent of total	9.6	69.4	38.4	81.5	89.7	89.0	78.5	24.6	7.9	65.9	34.1	73.3	87.3	87.4	78.8	23.4
Civilian labor force	2 201	143 117	13 349	21 006	30 814	27 988	44 657	5 303	1 294	113 023	8 470	14 650	23 803	21 572	38 602	5 926
Employed	1 908	136 574	11 760	19 435	29 759	27 141	43 394	5 085	1 038	105 747	6 747	12 957	22 629	20 599	37 238	5 577
Unemployed	293	6 543	1 589	1 571	1 055	847	1 263	218	256	7 276	1 723	1 693	1 174	973	1 364	349
Percent of civilian labor force	13.3	4.6	11.9	7.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	4.1	19.8	6.4	20.3	11.6	4.9	4.5	3.5	5.9
Not in labor force	20 695	66 320	25 075	5 510	3 700	3 525	12 261	16 249	15 072	59 536	17 487	5 661	3 488	3 125	10 414	19 361
Female	**22 450**	**252 843**	**38 966**	**32 391**	**40 400**	**40 559**	**68 323**	**32 204**	**16 062**	**213 016**	**28 297**	**25 216**	**34 674**	**33 558**	**59 270**	**32 001**
Labor force	910	117 566	8 841	18 804	25 004	25 803	34 794	4 320	620	99 991	5 861	14 293	22 094	21 303	31 780	4 660
Percent of total	4.1	46.5	22.7	58.1	61.9	63.6	50.9	13.4	3.9	46.9	20.7	56.7	63.7	63.5	53.6	14.6
Civilian labor force	910	117 447	8 794	18 760	24 976	25 803	34 794	4 320	620	99 944	5 861	14 274	22 079	21 294	31 776	4 660
Employed	742	106 990	6 852	15 933	22 742	24 152	33 074	4 237	488	91 989	4 262	12 081	20 418	20 126	30 614	4 488
Unemployed	168	10 457	1 942	2 827	2 234	1 651	1 720	83	132	7 955	1 599	2 193	1 661	1 168	1 162	172
Percent of civilian labor force	18.5	8.9	22.1	15.1	8.9	6.4	4.9	1.9	21.3	8.0	27.3	15.4	7.5	5.5	3.7	3.7
Not in labor force	21 540	135 277	30 125	13 587	15 396	14 756	33 529	27 884	15 442	113 025	22 436	10 923	12 580	12 255	27 490	27 341
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed	**2 650**	**243 564**	**18 612**	**35 368**	**52 501**	**51 293**	**76 468**	**9 322**	**1 526**	**197 736**	**11 009**	**25 038**	**43 047**	**40 725**	**67 852**	**10 065**
Private wage and salary workers	2 296	194 338	15 543	30 210	43 226	40 151	57 992	7 216	1 396	150 946	9 072	19 841	32 756	30 709	50 650	7 918
Government workers	263	39 133	2 710	4 586	8 043	9 218	13 568	1 008	103	39 809	1 819	4 783	9 314	8 785	13 883	1 225
Local government workers	142	17 861	1 243	1 809	3 561	4 238	6 457	553	65	22 619	869	2 179	5 266	5 299	8 183	823
Self-employed workers	50	9 299	199	451	1 141	1 851	4 588	1 069	21	6 651	91	381	932	1 181	3 184	882
Unpaid family workers	41	794	160	121	91	73	320	29	6	330	27	33	45	50	135	40
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																
Male	**22 896**	**217 031**	**40 694**	**29 757**	**35 840**	**32 143**	**57 036**	**21 561**	**16 373**	**174 483**	**26 540**	**21 211**	**27 550**	**24 833**	**49 062**	**25 287**
Without income	18 711	32 103	20 259	4 318	1 896	1 330	2 776	1 524	13 615	24 213	13 973	3 770	1 595	1 074	2 444	1 357
With income	4 185	184 928	20 435	25 439	33 944	30 813	54 260	20 037	2 758	150 270	12 567	17 441	25 955	23 759	46 618	23 930
$1 to $999 or loss	3 374	37 110	11 582	4 429	2 283	2 056	7 595	9 165	2 140	28 166	6 936	3 509	2 028	1 898	5 909	7 886
$1,000 to $1,999	345	27 047	3 358	4 205	3 075	2 788	7 778	5 843	349	24 617	2 705	2 953	2 027	1 874	6 510	8 548
$2,000 to $2,999	118	26 132	2 068	4 207	4 383	4 241	8 555	2 678	107	17 474	1 346	2 665	2 180	2 297	5 404	3 582
$3,000 to $3,999	195	33 612	1 842	5 340	7 221	6 734	11 375	1 100	59	21 072	870	2 965	3 980	3 783	7 721	1 753
$4,000 to $4,999	79	25 333	920	3 429	6 523	5 706	8 206	549	28	18 283	402	2 181	4 643	3 679	6 490	888
$5,000 to $5,999	41	16 180	372	2 097	4 841	3 966	4 613	291	38	13 882	154	1 457	3 613	3 364	4 826	468
$6,000 to $6,999	9	8 561	155	964	2 605	2 230	2 419	188	20	10 335	46	863	3 062	2 393	3 678	293
$7,000 to $7,999	7	4 858	37	415	1 446	1 420	1 466	74	10	6 716	31	498	2 043	1 778	2 172	194
$8,000 to $8,999	7	2 739	40	216	785	742	887	69	–	3 867	11	122	1 092	1 064	1 493	85
$9,000 to $9,999	6	1 427	42	60	408	401	500	16	–	2 181	22	95	520	617	873	54
$10,000 to $14,999	4	1 406	16	68	261	421	614	26	–	2 977	22	104	666	824	1 234	127
$15,000 or more	–	523	3	9	113	108	252	38	7	700	22	29	101	188	308	52
Median income	$620	$3 065	$882	$2 971	$4 002	$3 939	$3 281	$1 146	$644	$3 231	$906	$2 847	$4 595	$4 551	$3 711	$1 477
Mean income	$766	$3 135	$1 397	$2 905	$4 030	$4 038	$3 404	$1 568	$993	$3 531	$1 360	$3 012	$4 611	$4 700	$3 966	$1 871
Female	**22 450**	**252 843**	**38 966**	**32 391**	**40 400**	**40 559**	**68 323**	**32 204**	**16 062**	**213 016**	**28 297**	**25 216**	**34 674**	**33 558**	**59 270**	**32 001**
Without income	19 456	81 234	25 749	10 027	10 799	10 400	19 142	5 117	14 386	60 524	18 931	6 974	7 344	7 792	15 503	3 980
With income	2 994	171 609	13 217	22 364	29 601	30 159	49 181	27 087	1 676	152 492	9 366	18 242	27 330	25 766	43 767	28 021
$1 to $999 or loss	2 511	75 397	9 153	7 818	7 929	8 486	22 357	19 654	1 204	53 878	6 117	6 040	5 238	4 776	14 997	16 710
$1,000 to $1,999	218	36 416	1 900	4 387	5 781	6 830	12 360	5 158	274	36 832	1 833	4 218	5 326	5 714	11 336	8 405
$2,000 to $2,999	110	21 592	1 037	3 586	5 204	5 002	5 566	1 197	98	21 141	620	2 441	4 733	5 064	6 578	1 705
$3,000 to $3,999	77	18 653	654	3 625	5 114	4 823	4 022	415	65	18 855	512	2 781	5 471	4 732	4 831	528
$4,000 to $4,999	29	8 705	260	1 652	2 614	2 317	1 611	251	9	8 845	130	1 461	2 731	2 103	2 207	213
$5,000 to $5,999	21	5 007	155	840	1 600	1 032	1 177	203	26	4 853	85	664	1 585	1 192	1 182	145
$6,000 to $6,999	16	3 035	29	323	884	816	895	88	–	3 087	5	319	1 148	670	848	97
$7,000 to $7,999	8	1 405	11	68	278	414	599	35	–	1 923	21	135	582	522	602	61
$8,000 to $8,999	–	731	4	22	96	282	292	35	–	1 450	16	67	264	462	578	63
$9,000 to $9,999	4	305	–	6	31	96	146	26	–	816	6	51	156	279	286	38
$10,000 to $14,999	–	184	4	10	35	25	103	7	–	601	10	33	61	193	258	46
$15,000 or more	–	179	10	27	35	36	53	18	–	211	11	32	35	59	64	10
Median income	$596	$1 286	$722	$1 767	$2 210	$1 965	$1 181	$689	$696	$1 607	$766	$1 730	$2 655	$2 473	$1 607	$838
Mean income	$656	$1 800	$994	$2 019	$2 399	$2 299	$1 705	$977	$791	$2 113	$1 063	$2 158	$2 800	$2 784	$2 129	$1 121

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Texas								Virginia							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Male	**33 942**	**407 663**	**58 426**	**52 804**	**74 276**	**66 074**	**104 995**	**51 088**	**22 103**	**261 332**	**37 277**	**33 181**	**44 716**	**42 170**	**75 335**	**28 653**
Labor force	3 655	288 457	21 708	41 807	66 516	59 390	85 677	13 359	1 554	185 281	13 522	26 435	39 439	37 513	61 323	7 049
Percent of total	10.8	70.8	37.2	79.2	89.6	89.9	81.6	26.1	7.0	70.9	36.3	79.7	88.2	89.0	81.4	24.6
Civilian labor force	3 634	272 729	19 480	34 170	62 986	57 418	85 321	13 354	1 547	171 166	11 704	20 101	35 897	35 476	60 955	7 033
Employed	3 069	259 257	16 267	31 049	60 744	55 846	82 669	12 682	1 266	164 428	9 973	18 722	34 791	34 660	59 514	6 768
Unemployed	565	13 472	3 213	3 121	2 242	1 572	2 652	672	281	6 738	1 731	1 379	1 106	816	1 441	265
Percent of civilian labor force	15.5	4.9	16.5	9.1	3.6	2.7	3.1	5.0	18.2	3.9	14.8	6.9	3.1	2.3	2.4	3.8
Not in labor force	30 287	119 206	36 718	10 997	7 760	6 684	19 318	37 729	20 549	76 051	23 755	6 746	5 277	4 657	14 012	21 604
Female	**33 497**	**463 580**	**58 252**	**59 195**	**84 792**	**78 053**	**120 855**	**62 433**	**21 922**	**285 255**	**37 756**	**33 544**	**48 867**	**48 451**	**80 155**	**36 482**
Labor force	1 765	233 311	14 855	35 085	55 855	51 484	67 422	8 610	726	133 794	8 020	19 204	29 287	29 888	42 472	4 923
Percent of total	5.3	50.3	25.5	59.3	65.9	66.0	55.8	13.8	3.3	46.9	21.2	57.3	59.9	61.7	53.0	13.5
Civilian labor force	1 759	232 726	14 598	34 874	55 801	51 434	67 414	8 605	726	133 411	7 896	19 051	29 243	29 844	42 454	4 923
Employed	1 327	216 403	11 342	30 422	52 004	49 331	65 038	8 266	530	123 837	6 093	16 770	27 332	28 208	40 790	4 644
Unemployed	432	16 323	3 256	4 452	3 797	2 103	2 376	339	196	9 574	1 803	2 281	1 911	1 636	1 664	279
Percent of civilian labor force	24.6	7.0	22.3	12.8	6.8	4.1	3.5	3.9	27.0	7.2	22.8	12.0	6.5	5.5	3.9	5.7
Not in labor force	31 732	230 269	43 397	24 110	28 937	26 569	53 433	53 823	21 196	151 461	29 736	14 340	19 580	18 563	37 683	31 559
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed	**4 396**	**475 660**	**27 609**	**61 471**	**112 748**	**105 177**	**147 707**	**20 948**	**1 796**	**288 265**	**16 066**	**35 492**	**62 123**	**62 868**	**100 304**	**11 412**
Private wage and salary workers	3 947	382 262	23 284	50 801	92 284	82 840	116 337	16 716	1 648	213 095	13 128	27 845	46 925	45 396	71 108	8 693
Government workers	345	74 129	4 015	9 921	17 831	18 053	22 570	1 739	128	63 880	2 712	7 195	13 912	15 152	23 646	1 263
Local government workers	196	33 055	1 682	3 684	8 079	8 298	10 400	912	85	25 406	922	2 713	6 167	6 039	8 959	606
Self-employed workers	58	18 417	185	670	2 496	4 133	8 507	2 426	12	10 743	119	394	1 256	2 178	5 362	1 434
Unpaid family workers	46	852	125	79	137	151	293	67	8	547	107	58	30	142	188	22
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																
Male	**33 942**	**407 663**	**58 426**	**52 804**	**74 276**	**66 074**	**104 995**	**51 088**	**22 103**	**261 332**	**37 277**	**33 181**	**44 716**	**42 170**	**75 335**	**28 653**
Without income	26 621	46 255	24 712	7 078	4 387	2 807	4 866	2 405	18 148	31 318	17 224	4 199	2 685	1 941	3 586	1 683
With income	7 321	361 408	33 714	45 726	69 889	63 267	100 129	48 683	3 955	230 014	20 053	28 982	42 031	40 229	71 749	26 970
$1 to $999 or loss	5 726	56 840	19 745	8 132	4 137	3 553	9 617	11 656	3 267	34 897	11 431	4 833	2 388	2 041	6 244	7 960
$1,000 to $1,999	879	53 906	6 730	7 489	4 114	3 666	11 658	20 249	405	31 488	4 234	4 881	2 748	2 633	7 798	9 194
$2,000 to $2,999	302	39 553	3 120	7 129	4 914	4 690	11 375	8 325	84	27 160	2 018	5 017	3 829	3 554	8 196	4 546
$3,000 to $3,999	162	45 304	1 980	6 984	9 316	7 683	15 674	3 667	74	31 368	1 190	4 735	6 236	5 864	11 015	2 328
$4,000 to $4,999	99	42 328	923	5 468	10 794	9 339	13 919	1 885	47	28 225	574	3 692	6 855	6 216	9 872	1 016
$5,000 to $5,999	71	38 741	592	4 303	10 830	9 788	12 176	1 052	46	25 888	364	2 814	6 800	6 251	8 884	775
$6,000 to $6,999	28	29 180	304	3 009	8 898	7 788	8 527	654	15	18 077	72	1 624	4 945	4 506	6 501	429
$7,000 to $7,999	20	22 860	178	1 587	7 135	6 525	6 951	484	12	13 065	88	721	3 881	3 352	4 759	264
$8,000 to $8,999	24	14 031	54	754	4 556	4 113	4 277	277	–	8 514	35	354	1 918	2 410	3 616	181
$9,000 to $9,999	5	7 220	43	360	2 274	2 305	2 125	113	–	4 359	10	158	1 006	1 280	1 831	74
$10,000 to $14,999	–	9 385	28	398	2 547	3 171	3 033	208	–	5 566	24	113	1 205	1 720	2 361	143
$15,000 or more	5	2 060	17	113	374	646	797	113	5	1 407	13	40	220	402	672	60
Median income	$639	$3 671	$854	$3 016	$5 154	$5 276	$4 125	$1 626	$605	$3 684	$877	$2 952	$4 848	$4 969	$4 266	$1 601
Mean income	$797	$3 945	$1 296	$3 235	$5 144	$5 347	$4 384	$1 999	$713	$3 936	$1 302	$3 101	$4 828	$5 114	$4 540	$2 038
Female	**33 497**	**463 580**	**58 252**	**59 195**	**84 792**	**78 053**	**120 855**	**62 433**	**21 922**	**285 255**	**37 756**	**33 544**	**48 867**	**48 451**	**80 155**	**36 482**
Without income	28 808	126 440	33 621	15 395	19 271	18 488	32 616	7 049	19 261	85 243	23 041	8 876	12 307	12 593	23 009	5 417
With income	4 689	337 140	24 631	43 800	65 521	59 565	88 239	55 384	2 661	200 012	14 715	24 668	36 560	35 858	57 146	31 065
$1 to $999 or loss	3 604	115 576	16 747	15 271	14 782	13 155	29 793	25 828	2 088	68 894	10 071	7 593	7 608	7 592	17 765	18 265
$1,000 to $1,999	571	83 155	4 117	8 696	11 875	12 140	22 904	23 423	299	42 898	2 358	4 746	6 274	6 872	13 952	8 696
$2,000 to $2,999	251	51 274	1 893	7 135	12 292	11 623	14 664	3 667	145	31 117	1 174	4 359	6 697	6 946	9 647	2 294
$3,000 to $3,999	137	37 410	1 008	5 989	10 544	9 518	9 257	1 094	75	24 416	610	3 903	6 480	5 977	6 477	969
$4,000 to $4,999	65	18 927	440	3 506	6 270	4 435	3 752	524	27	12 526	241	1 914	3 687	3 381	2 973	330
$5,000 to $5,999	32	11 317	157	1 753	4 227	2 653	2 292	235	16	7 311	132	1 147	2 173	1 806	1 884	169
$6,000 to $6,999	15	7 552	76	681	2 737	2 191	1 668	199	–	4 378	58	610	1 640	983	1 008	79
$7,000 to $7,999	5	5 212	45	399	1 368	1 647	1 614	139	6	3 211	8	216	1 082	838	1 023	44
$8,000 to $8,999	9	3 062	63	175	677	1 129	912	106	–	2 120	47	93	448	592	870	70
$9,000 to $9,999	–	1 608	28	75	308	454	700	43	–	1 289	3	10	198	416	624	38
$10,000 to $14,999	–	1 423	16	72	305	480	467	83	5	1 484	–	49	211	381	759	84
$15,000 or more	–	624	41	48	136	140	216	43	–	368	13	28	62	74	164	27
Median income	$651	$1 637	$735	$1 762	$2 497	$2 386	$1 626	$1 080	$637	$1 725	$731	$1 999	$2 657	$2 499	$1 775	$850
Mean income	$781	$2 128	$1 041	$2 084	$2 743	$2 749	$2 139	$1 235	$734	$2 255	$1 029	$2 240	$2 885	$2 830	$2 378	$1 218

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	United States, total							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male	**88 370**	**4 883 375**	**460 426**	**664 938**	**1 102 748**	**992 252**	**1 441 057**	**221 954**
50 to 52 weeks	7 218	2 843 207	70 456	320 764	731 374	678 536	947 965	94 112
27 to 49 weeks	9 807	1 324 400	104 104	203 587	302 153	261 029	390 551	62 976
26 weeks or less	71 345	715 768	285 866	140 587	69 221	52 687	102 541	64 866
Female	**49 724**	**4 122 755**	**348 207**	**637 461**	**962 033**	**861 752**	**1 155 721**	**157 581**
50 to 52 weeks	3 515	1 754 172	41 219	218 889	428 136	429 149	578 788	57 991
27 to 49 weeks	4 940	1 305 129	71 296	204 268	320 170	282 587	378 768	48 040
26 weeks or less	41 269	1 063 454	235 692	214 304	213 727	150 016	198 165	51 550
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Male employed	**39 327**	**4 052 063**	**250 250**	**477 874**	**965 195**	**895 913**	**1 309 284**	**153 547**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	827	237 293	6 896	31 009	78 431	60 640	53 174	7 143
Managers and administrators, except farm	179	121 937	1 817	8 549	30 192	32 426	43 570	5 383
Sales workers	5 014	83 390	9 726	12 622	24 502	16 491	17 063	2 986
Clerical and kindred workers	2 356	326 939	28 768	56 259	86 079	67 711	82 015	6 107
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 028	618 029	19 663	63 945	156 609	156 793	205 133	15 886
Operatives, including transport	5 859	1 197 595	59 047	155 983	318 315	278 233	361 002	25 015
Laborers, except farm	8 497	639 681	49 612	73 610	128 470	131 489	228 965	27 535
Farmers and farm managers	148	36 651	569	1 611	3 796	5 330	18 670	6 675
Farm laborers and foremen	2 972	140 394	12 084	14 744	24 118	25 143	52 879	11 426
Service workers, except private household	11 119	632 437	61 172	58 551	112 577	118 613	238 889	42 635
Private household workers	328	17 717	896	991	2 106	3 044	7 924	2 756
Female employed	**19 876**	**3 309 080**	**191 025**	**468 714**	**786 838**	**747 368**	**1 003 456**	**111 679**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 231	374 041	7 858	46 607	113 283	100 604	98 041	7 648
Managers and administrators, except farm	72	48 098	666	3 442	9 743	12 916	19 174	2 157
Sales workers	1 292	84 433	11 888	14 478	19 352	17 513	19 266	1 936
Clerical and kindred workers	4 554	684 950	83 860	183 282	193 752	121 506	96 983	5 567
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	235	47 372	1 625	6 198	12 362	12 057	13 710	1 420
Operatives, including transport	2 421	546 691	24 867	86 853	155 443	131 474	138 474	9 580
Laborers, except farm	674	49 435	3 873	7 243	11 819	11 289	13 526	1 685
Farmers and farm managers	38	5 518	161	607	989	1 241	2 175	345
Farm laborers and foremen	644	34 648	2 662	4 270	7 472	7 720	11 219	1 305
Service workers, except private household	5 890	843 345	43 651	89 591	188 951	212 144	286 417	22 591
Private household workers	2 825	590 549	9 914	26 143	73 672	118 904	304 471	57 445
INDUSTRY								
Total employed	**59 203**	**7 361 143**	**441 275**	**946 588**	**1 752 033**	**1 643 281**	**2 312 740**	**265 226**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 518	263 050	18 59[illegible]	25 721	44 923	48 345	101 891	23 578
Mining	104	22 704	1 127	2 871	4 875	4 590	8 698	545
Construction	1 836	392 649	13 013	36 490	86 248	97 327	145 569	14 002
Manufacturing: Durable goods	3 149	1 031 456	41 607	152 625	289 933	237 839	292 640	16 812
Nondurable goods	7 832	759 067	48 356	127 000	211 006	165 223	194 371	13 111
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 507	499 358	26 525	69 402	124 694	109 623	156 032	13 082
Wholesale and retail trade	16 885	1 016 916	115 315	145 047	246 426	213 741	265 138	31 249
Finance, insurance and real estate	786	222 734	19 303	47 762	54 647	38 211	53 770	9 041
Business and repair services	1 749	191 495	12 763	26 379	50 735	42 007	53 117	6 494
Personal services	7 702	984 179	30 178	61 041	149 361	206 781	452 022	84 796
Entertainment and recreational services	1 361	52 375	6 087	6 551	11 261	9 890	15 684	2 902
Professional and related services	10 197	1 436 751	86 798	184 679	358 718	346 365	419 853	40 338
Public administration	1 577	488 409	21 611	61 020	119 208	123 339	153 955	9 276
Male employed	**39 327**	**4 052 063**	**250 250**	**477 874**	**965 195**	**895 913**	**1 309 284**	**153 547**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 749	216 290	15 394	19 952	35 049	38 007	86 295	21 593
Manufacturing: Durable goods	2 346	821 113	31 992	112 307	220 966	189 295	252 029	14 524
Nondurable goods	6 286	451 328	30 795	69 393	121 823	95 312	125 418	8 587
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 167	400 318	13 710	39 784	98 637	94 292	142 010	11 885
Wholesale and retail trade	12 340	612 199	72 282	78 925	146 958	125 249	166 138	22 647
Personal services	2 915	158 580	10 847	11 838	25 546	28 997	62 589	18 763
Other industries	10 524	1 392 235	75 230	145 675	316 216	324 761	474 805	55 548

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	United States, urban							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male	**64 140**	**4 022 362**	**359 664**	**551 937**	**940 528**	**839 125**	**1 168 442**	**162 666**
50 to 52 weeks	5 724	2 395 164	55 539	266 631	629 317	580 527	788 303	74 847
27 to 49 weeks	7 844	1 077 848	84 128	169 672	254 650	216 725	306 954	45 719
26 weeks or less	50 572	549 350	219 997	115 634	56 561	41 873	73 185	42 100
Female	**36 413**	**3 516 225**	**290 390**	**553 126**	**837 395**	**736 565**	**970 507**	**128 242**
50 to 52 weeks	2 775	1 540 377	36 010	194 162	379 344	377 076	504 343	49 442
27 to 49 weeks	4 219	1 132 671	62 324	180 243	282 815	243 984	322 542	40 763
26 weeks or less	29 419	843 177	192 056	178 721	175 236	115 505	143 622	38 037
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Male employed	**31 427**	**3 358 942**	**194 861**	**392 289**	**824 291**	**759 883**	**1 070 928**	**116 690**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	771	217 767	6 403	28 448	72 854	55 811	48 000	6 251
Managers and administrators, except farm	149	109 545	1 532	7 951	28 007	29 327	38 251	4 477
Sales workers	4 777	78 101	8 947	11 948	23 435	15 558	15 569	2 644
Clerical and kindred workers	2 167	309 203	26 836	52 889	81 540	64 271	77 883	5 784
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 614	524 679	15 004	52 790	134 462	135 473	173 908	13 042
Operatives, including transport	4 504	1 000 317	43 412	125 621	270 036	235 924	304 433	20 891
Laborers, except farm	6 425	500 416	37 165	55 623	101 983	105 403	179 714	20 528
Farmers and farm managers	46	6 264	155	578	1 227	1 226	2 461	617
Farm laborers and foremen	866	32 323	2 600	3 460	6 007	6 205	11 636	2 415
Service workers, except private household	9 834	565 710	52 175	52 253	103 031	108 057	212 431	37 763
Private household workers	274	14 617	632	728	1 709	2 628	6 642	2 278
Female employed	**16 436**	**2 865 366**	**163 955**	**409 880**	**690 772**	**647 297**	**858 665**	**94 797**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 123	335 569	7 065	42 019	103 163	90 690	86 053	6 579
Managers and administrators, except farm	56	43 410	619	3 225	9 102	11 862	16 829	1 773
Sales workers	1 163	78 798	11 131	13 516	18 238	16 396	17 840	1 677
Clerical and kindred workers	4 244	658 089	79 025	175 243	187 524	117 323	93 749	5 225
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	170	41 392	1 340	5 345	10 747	10 512	12 255	1 193
Operatives, including transport	1 913	442 057	17 482	64 339	123 598	107 444	120 923	8 271
Laborers, except farm	530	40 735	3 015	5 774	9 850	9 360	11 321	1 415
Farmers and farm managers	18	3 030	61	389	658	780	1 053	89
Farm laborers and foremen	230	13 573	769	1 728	3 209	3 082	4 211	574
Service workers, except private household	5 064	744 902	37 269	79 426	168 577	187 449	251 928	20 253
Private household workers	1 925	463 811	6 179	18 876	56 106	92 399	242 503	47 748
INDUSTRY								
Total employed	**47 863**	**6 224 308**	**358 816**	**802 169**	**1 515 063**	**1 407 180**	**1 929 593**	**211 487**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 623	84 138	5 184	8 865	16 717	16 850	30 195	6 327
Mining	59	13 394	803	2 011	3 019	2 476	4 781	304
Construction	1 346	311 197	8 741	27 481	68 691	79 529	115 871	10 884
Manufacturing: Durable goods	2 416	871 800	32 343	127 118	250 204	201 941	246 718	13 476
Nondurable goods	6 543	588 964	32 867	91 413	163 164	130 996	159 635	10 889
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 223	451 113	23 178	64 420	115 134	99 475	137 684	11 222
Wholesale and retail trade	14 668	907 159	101 305	130 280	222 824	191 791	233 913	27 046
Finance, insurance and real estate	729	215 127	18 663	46 595	53 024	36 884	51 392	8 569
Business and repair services	1 571	178 727	11 616	24 643	47 824	39 444	49 129	6 071
Personal services	5 933	814 279	23 200	49 360	123 657	171 740	375 281	71 041
Entertainment and recreational services	1 255	47 800	5 473	6 042	10 404	9 084	14 201	2 596
Professional and related services	9 090	1 280 243	75 561	165 719	326 214	310 597	367 397	34 755
Public administration	1 407	460 367	19 882	58 222	114 187	116 373	143 396	8 307
Male employed	**31 427**	**3 358 942**	**194 861**	**392 289**	**824 291**	**759 883**	**1 070 928**	**116 690**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 311	63 979	4 128	6 176	12 013	12 365	23 797	5 500
Manufacturing: Durable goods	1 790	684 891	24 316	91 961	188 181	159 149	209 785	11 499
Nondurable goods	5 417	357 088	21 310	51 818	97 803	77 433	101 672	7 052
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	957	357 173	10 963	35 618	90 280	85 274	124 884	10 154
Wholesale and retail trade	10 630	542 459	62 534	69 623	132 105	112 001	146 491	19 705
Personal services	2 280	139 305	8 865	10 337	22 948	26 344	55 271	15 540
Other industries	9 042	1 214 047	62 745	126 756	280 961	287 317	409 028	47 240

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	United States, rural nonfarm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male	**20 315**	**758 630**	**89 078**	**102 569**	**150 325**	**137 993**	**232 236**	**46 429**
50 to 52 weeks	1 318	401 236	13 536	49 651	95 608	89 675	138 191	14 575
27 to 49 weeks	1 639	212 788	17 799	30 321	43 111	38 857	69 382	13 318
26 weeks or less	17 358	144 606	57 743	22 597	11 606	9 461	24 663	18 536
Female	**10 856**	**547 346**	**50 946**	**77 392**	**115 392**	**114 107**	**164 072**	**25 437**
50 to 52 weeks	635	198 301	4 883	23 047	46 105	48 519	68 101	7 646
27 to 49 weeks	582	156 166	8 206	22 124	34 650	35 276	49 647	6 263
26 weeks or less	9 639	192 879	37 857	32 221	34 637	30 312	46 324	11 528
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Male employed	**6 971**	**612 747**	**49 242**	**76 920**	**130 294**	**122 671**	**204 456**	**29 164**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	53	18 280	440	2 403	5 325	4 584	4 699	829
Managers and administrators, except farm	30	11 465	268	570	2 074	2 890	4 867	796
Sales workers	228	4 942	766	632	1 011	870	1 385	278
Clerical and kindred workers	175	16 559	1 785	3 097	4 385	3 240	3 788	264
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	357	87 054	4 233	10 230	21 026	20 115	28 836	2 614
Operatives, including transport	1 232	182 170	13 973	27 799	45 511	39 610	51 550	3 727
Laborers, except farm	1 922	130 064	11 534	16 618	25 265	24 536	45 641	6 470
Farmers and farm managers	52	11 377	217	564	1 349	1 672	5 548	2 027
Farm laborers and foremen	1 678	86 082	7 400	8 927	14 856	14 851	32 777	7 271
Service workers, except private household	1 190	61 865	8 378	5 837	9 134	9 913	24 173	4 430
Private household workers	54	2 889	248	243	358	390	1 192	458
Female employed	**3 074**	**407 483**	**24 730**	**54 378**	**89 798**	**92 193**	**130 928**	**15 456**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	103	34 330	715	4 162	9 468	8 941	10 108	936
Managers and administrators, except farm	12	4 233	39	213	604	957	2 098	322
Sales workers	95	5 201	689	927	1 044	1 032	1 278	231
Clerical and kindred workers	267	24 812	4 438	7 482	5 833	3 827	2 920	312
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	54	5 648	268	803	1 528	1 457	1 394	198
Operatives, including transport	438	96 438	6 660	20 819	29 627	22 114	16 038	1 180
Laborers, except farm	138	8 131	819	1 341	1 873	1 838	2 023	237
Farmers and farm managers	9	1 209	33	134	231	240	480	91
Farm laborers and foremen	335	17 886	1 615	2 134	3 706	3 885	5 906	640
Service workers, except private household	765	91 839	5 985	9 537	19 360	23 152	31 610	2 195
Private household workers	858	117 756	3 469	6 826	16 524	24 750	57 073	9 114
INDUSTRY								
Total employed	**10 045**	**1 020 230**	**73 972**	**131 298**	**220 092**	**214 864**	**335 384**	**44 620**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 308	132 055	10 699	13 430	22 870	23 733	50 201	11 122
Mining	35	8 914	296	815	1 775	2 032	3 762	234
Construction	449	75 309	3 854	8 311	16 585	16 766	26 987	2 806
Manufacturing: Durable goods	662	148 154	8 304	23 435	37 687	33 558	42 132	3 038
Nondurable goods	1 147	156 566	13 995	32 653	44 638	31 502	31 767	2 011
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	236	44 456	2 983	4 618	9 121	9 503	16 578	1 653
Wholesale and retail trade	2 068	102 916	13 014	13 575	22 520	20 769	29 229	3 809
Finance, insurance and real estate	57	7 102	583	1 088	1 529	1 256	2 205	441
Business and repair services	161	11 999	1 050	1 597	2 784	2 426	3 731	411
Personal services	1 673	158 582	6 511	11 027	24 281	32 826	70 978	12 959
Entertainment and recreational services	106	4 337	580	466	834	749	1 435	273
Professional and related services	985	143 508	10 479	17 666	30 726	33 095	46 552	4 990
Public administration	158	26 332	1 624	2 617	4 742	6 649	9 827	873
Male employed	**6 971**	**612 747**	**49 242**	**76 920**	**130 294**	**122 671**	**204 456**	**29 164**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 941	110 205	8 924	10 867	18 399	18 904	42 870	10 241
Manufacturing: Durable goods	485	126 391	6 855	18 670	31 157	28 155	38 798	2 756
Nondurable goods	798	86 946	8 603	16 032	22 555	16 620	21 725	1 411
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	183	39 790	2 414	3 856	8 019	8 446	15 517	1 538
Wholesale and retail trade	1 624	65 470	9 066	8 534	14 209	12 608	18 378	2 675
Personal services	591	18 186	1 828	1 407	2 481	2 520	6 918	3 032
Other industries	1 349	165 759	11 552	17 554	33 474	35 418	60 250	7 511

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	United States, rural farm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male	**3 915**	**102 383**	**11 684**	**10 432**	**11 895**	**15 134**	**40 379**	**12 859**
50 to 52 weeks	176	46 807	1 381	4 482	6 449	8 334	21 471	4 690
27 to 49 weeks	324	33 764	2 177	3 594	4 392	5 447	14 215	3 939
26 weeks or less	3 415	21 812	8 126	2 356	1 054	1 353	4 693	4 230
Female	**2 455**	**59 184**	**6 871**	**6 943**	**9 246**	**11 080**	**21 142**	**3 902**
50 to 52 weeks	105	15 494	326	1 680	2 687	3 554	6 344	903
27 to 49 weeks	139	16 292	766	1 901	2 705	3 327	6 579	1 014
26 weeks or less	2 211	27 398	5 779	3 362	3 854	4 199	8 219	1 985
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Male employed	**929**	**80 374**	**6 147**	**8 665**	**10 610**	**13 359**	**33 900**	**7 693**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3	1 246	53	158	252	245	475	63
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	927	17	28	111	209	452	110
Sales workers	9	347	13	42	56	63	109	64
Clerical and kindred workers	14	1 177	147	273	154	200	344	59
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	57	6 296	426	925	1 121	1 205	2 389	230
Operatives, including transport	123	15 108	1 662	2 563	2 768	2 699	5 019	397
Laborers, except farm	150	9 201	913	1 369	1 222	1 550	3 610	537
Farmers and farm managers	50	19 010	197	469	1 220	2 432	10 661	4 031
Farm laborers and foremen	428	21 989	2 084	2 357	3 255	4 087	8 466	1 740
Service workers, except private household	95	4 862	619	461	412	643	2 285	442
Private household workers	–	211	16	20	39	26	90	20
Female employed	**366**	**36 231**	**2 340**	**4 456**	**6 268**	**7 878**	**13 863**	**1 426**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	4 142	78	426	652	973	1 880	133
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	455	8	4	37	97	247	62
Sales workers	34	434	68	35	70	85	148	28
Clerical and kindred workers	43	2 049	397	557	395	356	314	30
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11	332	17	50	87	88	61	29
Operatives, including transport	70	8 196	725	1 695	2 218	1 916	1 513	129
Laborers, except farm	6	569	39	128	96	91	182	33
Farmers and farm managers	11	1 279	67	84	100	221	642	165
Farm laborers and foremen	79	3 189	278	408	557	753	1 102	91
Service workers, except private household	61	6 604	397	628	1 014	1 543	2 879	143
Private household workers	42	8 982	266	441	1 042	1 755	4 895	583
INDUSTRY								
Total employed	**1 295**	**116 605**	**8 487**	**13 121**	**16 878**	**21 237**	**47 763**	**9 119**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	587	46 857	2 709	3 426	5 336	7 762	21 495	6 129
Mining	10	396	28	45	79	82	155	7
Construction	41	6 143	418	698	972	1 032	2 711	312
Manufacturing: Durable goods	71	11 502	960	2 072	2 042	2 340	3 790	298
Nondurable goods	142	13 537	1 494	2 934	3 204	2 725	2 969	211
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	48	3 789	364	364	439	645	1 770	207
Wholesale and retail trade	149	6 841	996	1 192	1 082	1 181	1 996	394
Finance, insurance and real estate	–	505	57	79	94	71	173	31
Business and repair services	17	769	97	139	127	137	257	12
Personal services	96	11 318	467	654	1 423	2 215	5 763	796
Entertainment and recreational services	–	238	34	43	23	57	48	33
Professional and related services	122	13 000	758	1 294	1 778	2 673	5 904	593
Public administration	12	1 710	105	181	279	317	732	96
Male employed	**929**	**80 374**	**6 147**	**8 665**	**10 610**	**13 359**	**33 900**	**7 693**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	497	42 106	2 342	2 909	4 637	6 738	19 628	5 852
Manufacturing: Durable goods	71	9 831	821	1 676	1 628	1 991	3 446	269
Nondurable goods	71	7 294	882	1 543	1 465	1 259	2 021	124
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	27	3 355	333	310	338	572	1 609	193
Wholesale and retail trade	86	4 270	662	768	644	640	1 269	267
Personal services	44	1 089	154	94	117	133	400	191
Other industries	133	12 429	933	1 365	1 781	2 026	5 527	797

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Northeast, total							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male	**13 431**	**946 554**	**71 719**	**114 333**	**237 058**	**212 644**	**273 538**	**37 262**
50 to 52 weeks	1 037	570 013	10 212	53 272	155 868	146 469	185 905	18 287
27 to 49 weeks	1 427	256 637	15 334	36 434	66 444	55 597	72 355	10 473
26 weeks or less	10 967	119 904	46 173	24 627	14 746	10 578	15 278	8 502
Female	**9 150**	**841 995**	**68 141**	**127 514**	**204 342**	**178 244**	**233 727**	**30 027**
50 to 52 weeks	616	385 175	9 154	49 691	96 077	92 996	125 883	11 374
27 to 49 weeks	947	272 709	15 270	41 580	67 555	59 011	78 786	10 507
26 weeks or less	7 587	184 111	43 717	36 243	40 710	26 237	29 058	8 146
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Male employed	**5 779**	**815 272**	**39 794**	**88 302**	**212 108**	**195 565**	**252 306**	**27 197**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	303	60 430	1 695	8 285	20 203	16 367	12 391	1 489
Managers and administrators, except farm	26	30 853	384	2 399	8 324	8 458	10 181	1 107
Sales workers	934	24 399	2 320	3 517	7 691	5 256	4 938	679
Clerical and kindred workers	685	98 708	9 338	16 641	26 708	19 991	23 907	2 123
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	257	129 117	3 570	12 385	34 724	34 077	41 244	3 117
Operatives, including transport	931	229 672	7 914	23 918	63 814	58 217	70 806	5 003
Laborers, except farm	1 178	91 802	5 877	9 258	19 695	20 831	32 837	3 304
Farmers and farm managers	5	1 425	4	144	322	313	530	112
Farm laborers and foremen	77	3 817	269	461	679	801	1 330	277
Service workers, except private household	1 337	142 325	8 326	11 217	29 701	30 854	52 798	9 429
Private household workers	46	2 724	97	77	247	400	1 346	557
Female employed	**3 821**	**695 152**	**40 120**	**96 509**	**168 651**	**158 438**	**209 041**	**22 393**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	386	77 939	1 753	9 719	24 117	21 323	19 410	1 617
Managers and administrators, except farm	14	10 966	140	926	2 583	3 147	3 869	301
Sales workers	269	20 113	2 878	2 802	4 624	4 423	4 959	427
Clerical and kindred workers	1 341	209 742	23 731	49 790	59 838	40 977	33 619	1 787
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	23	10 179	221	1 106	2 483	2 797	3 345	227
Operatives, including transport	441	126 986	3 805	13 815	31 107	32 307	43 127	2 825
Laborers, except farm	63	6 722	421	830	1 538	1 611	2 033	289
Farmers and farm managers	–	1 093	39	145	245	276	369	19
Farm laborers and foremen	10	1 674	89	225	464	429	430	37
Service workers, except private household	962	150 305	6 402	14 095	32 224	37 168	55 310	5 106
Private household workers	312	79 433	641	3 056	9 428	13 980	42 570	9 758
INDUSTRY								
Total employed	**9 600**	**1 510 424**	**79 914**	**184 811**	**380 759**	**354 003**	**461 347**	**49 590**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	188	11 529	592	1 447	2 496	2 595	3 732	667
Mining	3	1 563	61	152	374	281	661	34
Construction	137	61 640	1 113	4 773	14 446	16 539	22 655	2 114
Manufacturing: Durable goods	585	196 973	6 809	26 241	56 284	47 651	56 962	3 026
Nondurable goods	1 491	174 060	7 667	22 065	46 746	41 558	52 271	3 753
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	294	132 232	6 572	17 595	35 519	31 965	37 730	2 851
Wholesale and retail trade	2 463	208 463	20 794	27 377	53 732	45 142	55 085	6 333
Finance, insurance and real estate	268	83 595	8 361	18 759	21 666	14 626	17 416	2 767
Business and repair services	336	58 791	3 224	7 873	17 008	13 421	15 282	1 983
Personal services	802	149 070	2 866	7 820	22 989	30 259	70 906	14 230
Entertainment and recreational services	209	10 709	937	1 435	2 587	2 011	3 195	544
Professional and related services	2 393	316 082	16 942	38 175	80 895	79 438	91 615	9 017
Public administration	431	105 717	3 976	11 099	26 017	28 517	33 837	2 271
Male employed	**5 779**	**815 272**	**39 794**	**88 302**	**212 108**	**195 565**	**252 306**	**27 197**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	169	8 197	432	943	1 690	1 807	2 735	590
Manufacturing: Durable goods	385	140 692	4 517	17 004	39 150	34 200	43 343	2 478
Nondurable goods	1 185	95 500	4 742	12 072	27 728	22 553	26 446	1 959
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	164	100 161	2 807	9 268	26 397	26 141	33 036	2 512
Wholesale and retail trade	1 748	131 727	11 910	15 207	34 791	28 715	36 403	4 701
Personal services	206	30 771	1 122	1 973	5 943	6 522	12 391	2 820
Other industries	1 922	308 224	14 264	31 835	76 409	75 627	97 952	12 137

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Northeast, urban							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male	**12 705**	**916 056**	**68 271**	**110 037**	**231 210**	**206 644**	**264 555**	**35 339**
50 to 52 weeks	1 023	553 649	9 851	51 578	152 502	142 392	179 824	17 502
27 to 49 weeks	1 364	249 239	14 726	35 230	64 872	54 187	70 217	10 007
26 weeks or less	10 318	113 168	43 694	23 229	13 836	10 065	14 514	7 830
Female	**8 767**	**821 576**	**66 027**	**124 708**	**200 243**	**173 869**	**227 664**	**29 065**
50 to 52 weeks	570	377 360	8 928	48 857	94 497	90 965	123 038	11 075
27 to 49 weeks	908	266 680	14 922	40 807	66 136	57 695	76 879	10 241
26 weeks or less	7 289	177 536	42 177	35 044	39 610	25 209	27 747	7 749
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Male employed	**5 627**	**793 831**	**38 468**	**86 017**	**208 100**	**190 713**	**244 525**	**26 008**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	303	58 282	1 659	7 945	19 596	15 720	11 938	1 424
Managers and administrators, except farm	26	29 859	376	2 319	8 091	8 152	9 844	1 077
Sales workers	913	23 990	2 278	3 429	7 636	5 189	4 796	662
Clerical and kindred workers	682	97 513	9 162	16 433	26 530	19 730	23 548	2 110
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	245	125 630	3 490	12 110	34 046	33 197	39 853	2 934
Operatives, including transport	913	224 465	7 671	23 406	62 712	56 975	68 850	4 851
Laborers, except farm	1 114	88 841	5 565	8 928	19 298	20 304	31 642	3 104
Farmers and farm managers	5	1 174	4	116	283	266	439	66
Farm laborers and foremen	55	2 389	187	331	430	539	727	175
Service workers, except private household	1 325	139 106	7 989	10 923	29 235	30 281	51 588	9 090
Private household workers	46	2 582	87	77	243	360	1 300	515
Female employed	**3 690**	**680 041**	**39 091**	**94 669**	**165 595**	**154 840**	**204 059**	**21 787**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	374	76 001	1 719	9 491	23 583	20 793	18 832	1 583
Managers and administrators, except farm	14	10 713	140	916	2 525	3 071	3 775	286
Sales workers	265	19 778	2 828	2 754	4 581	4 329	4 874	412
Clerical and kindred workers	1 299	207 309	23 329	49 221	59 276	40 461	33 266	1 756
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	23	9 912	216	1 043	2 446	2 717	3 275	215
Operatives, including transport	435	123 683	3 653	13 384	30 374	31 509	42 029	2 734
Laborers, except farm	63	6 518	386	826	1 492	1 554	1 975	285
Farmers and farm managers	–	996	30	124	211	272	340	19
Farm laborers and foremen	10	1 338	51	169	375	373	346	24
Service workers, except private household	923	146 702	6 132	13 754	31 583	36 153	54 060	5 020
Private household workers	284	77 091	607	2 987	9 149	13 608	41 287	9 453
INDUSTRY								
Total employed	**9 317**	**1 473 872**	**77 559**	**180 686**	**373 695**	**345 553**	**448 584**	**47 795**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	166	8 963	439	1 187	2 003	2 107	2 746	481
Mining	3	1 200	61	132	306	239	438	29
Construction	132	59 476	1 061	4 614	14 115	15 947	21 759	1 980
Manufacturing: Durable goods	585	190 925	6 639	25 336	54 955	46 035	55 072	2 888
Nondurable goods	1 445	169 815	7 403	21 522	45 822	40 636	50 821	3 611
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	288	130 528	6 479	17 459	35 155	31 533	37 116	2 786
Wholesale and retail trade	2 396	204 524	20 160	26 810	53 075	44 401	53 939	6 139
Finance, insurance and real estate	262	83 056	8 306	18 648	21 555	14 525	17 280	2 742
Business and repair services	321	57 940	3 145	7 783	16 799	13 277	14 979	1 957
Personal services	774	145 320	2 754	7 673	22 476	29 607	69 056	13 754
Entertainment and recreational services	204	10 537	916	1 424	2 559	1 962	3 141	535
Professional and related services	2 327	307 744	16 270	37 117	79 191	77 284	89 175	8 707
Public administration	414	103 844	3 926	10 981	25 684	28 000	33 067	2 186
Male employed	**5 627**	**793 831**	**38 468**	**86 017**	**208 100**	**190 713**	**244 525**	**26 008**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	147	6 200	341	769	1 337	1 396	1 931	426
Manufacturing: Durable goods	385	136 180	4 407	16 436	38 214	33 001	41 765	2 357
Nondurable goods	1 145	93 254	4 577	11 786	27 237	22 068	25 708	1 878
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	158	98 741	2 758	9 161	26 099	25 803	32 461	2 459
Wholesale and retail trade	1 709	129 171	11 495	14 862	34 414	28 254	35 601	4 545
Personal services	206	29 956	1 086	1 924	5 800	6 379	12 083	2 684
Other industries	1 877	300 329	13 804	31 079	74 999	73 812	94 976	11 659

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Northeast, rural nonfarm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male	**696**	**29 737**	**3 412**	**4 233**	**5 728**	**5 835**	**8 703**	**1 826**
50 to 52 weeks	14	15 919	361	1 669	3 279	3 977	5 911	722
27 to 49 weeks	56	7 210	608	1 177	1 545	1 364	2 055	461
26 weeks or less	626	6 608	2 443	1 387	904	494	737	643
Female	**383**	**19 999**	**2 083**	**2 764**	**3 979**	**4 321**	**5 915**	**937**
50 to 52 weeks	46	7 650	226	826	1 532	2 004	2 767	295
27 to 49 weeks	39	5 891	332	757	1 381	1 311	1 860	250
26 weeks or less	298	6 458	1 525	1 181	1 066	1 006	1 298	392
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Male employed	**145**	**20 792**	**1 310**	**2 229**	**3 898**	**4 713**	**7 541**	**1 101**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	2 128	36	340	602	642	443	65
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	982	8	80	227	306	331	30
Sales workers	21	409	42	88	55	67	140	17
Clerical and kindred workers	3	1 183	176	203	178	261	352	13
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12	3 407	80	275	660	857	1 378	157
Operatives, including transport	18	5 031	243	481	1 075	1 202	1 881	149
Laborers, except farm	57	2 907	308	324	385	527	1 172	191
Farmers and farm managers	–	186	–	28	26	38	63	31
Farm laborers and foremen	22	1 285	75	125	224	236	551	74
Service workers, except private household	12	3 144	332	285	462	549	1 184	332
Private household workers	–	130	10	–	4	28	46	42
Female employed	**131**	**14 785**	**1 011**	**1 799**	**2 959**	**3 561**	**4 859**	**596**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	12	1 911	34	219	528	527	569	34
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	247	–	10	52	76	94	15
Sales workers	4	331	46	48	43	94	85	15
Clerical and kindred workers	42	2 394	398	558	556	508	343	31
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	267	5	63	37	80	70	12
Operatives, including transport	6	3 224	142	423	711	779	1 078	91
Laborers, except farm	–	204	35	4	46	57	58	4
Farmers and farm managers	–	90	9	21	27	4	29	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	302	38	56	64	54	81	9
Service workers, except private household	39	3 523	270	328	621	1 010	1 208	86
Private household workers	28	2 292	34	69	274	372	1 244	299
INDUSTRY								
Total employed	**276**	**35 577**	**2 321**	**4 028**	**6 857**	**8 274**	**12 400**	**1 697**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	22	2 309	146	255	423	449	897	139
Mining	–	353	–	20	68	42	218	5
Construction	5	2 105	52	153	319	588	868	125
Manufacturing: Durable goods	–	5 920	166	870	1 309	1 580	1 865	130
Nondurable goods	46	4 128	264	532	891	896	1 412	133
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6	1 689	93	136	364	432	595	65
Wholesale and retail trade	67	3 856	421	551	629	736	1 125	194
Finance, insurance and real estate	6	534	55	111	111	96	136	25
Business and repair services	15	836	79	90	203	135	303	26
Personal services	28	3 647	106	147	504	640	1 785	465
Entertainment and recreational services	5	166	21	11	28	49	48	9
Professional and related services	66	8 213	672	1 034	1 686	2 133	2 385	303
Public administration	10	1 821	46	118	322	498	759	78
Male employed	**145**	**20 792**	**1 310**	**2 229**	**3 898**	**4 713**	**7 541**	**1 101**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	22	1 781	84	169	315	374	718	121
Manufacturing: Durable goods	–	4 430	110	545	927	1 171	1 564	113
Nondurable goods	40	2 171	165	279	469	470	716	72
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6	1 407	49	107	298	338	562	53
Wholesale and retail trade	39	2 503	406	335	369	456	781	156
Personal services	–	778	36	49	139	131	292	131
Other industries	38	7 722	460	745	1 381	1 773	2 908	455

Table 7. **Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Northeast, rural farm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male	**30**	**761**	**36**	**63**	**120**	**165**	**280**	**97**
50 to 52 weeks	–	445	–	25	87	100	170	63
27 to 49 weeks	7	188	–	27	27	46	83	5
26 weeks or less	23	128	36	11	6	19	27	29
Female	–	**420**	**31**	**42**	**120**	**54**	**148**	**25**
50 to 52 weeks	–	165	–	8	48	27	78	4
27 to 49 weeks	–	138	16	16	38	5	47	16
26 weeks or less	–	117	15	18	34	22	23	5
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Male employed	**7**	**649**	**16**	**56**	**110**	**139**	**240**	**88**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	20	–	–	5	5	10	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	12	–	–	6	–	6	–
Sales workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	–	12	–	5	–	–	7	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	80	–	–	18	23	13	26
Operatives, including transport	–	176	–	31	27	40	75	3
Laborers, except farm	7	54	4	6	12	–	23	9
Farmers and farm managers	–	65	–	–	13	9	28	15
Farm laborers and foremen	–	143	7	5	25	26	52	28
Service workers, except private household	–	75	5	9	4	24	26	7
Private household workers	–	12	–	–	–	12	–	–
Female employed	–	**326**	**18**	**41**	**97**	**37**	**123**	**10**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	27	–	9	6	3	9	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–
Sales workers	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	–	39	4	11	6	8	10	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operatives, including transport	–	79	10	8	22	19	20	–
Laborers, except farm	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	34	–	–	25	2	3	4
Service workers, except private household	–	80	–	13	20	5	42	–
Private household workers	–	50	–	–	5	–	39	6
INDUSTRY								
Total employed	**7**	**975**	**34**	**97**	**207**	**176**	**363**	**98**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	257	7	5	70	39	89	47
Mining	–	10	–	–	–	–	10	–
Construction	–	59	–	6	12	4	28	9
Manufacturing: Durable goods	–	128	4	35	20	36	25	8
Nondurable goods	–	117	–	11	33	26	38	9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	15	–	–	–	–	15	–
Wholesale and retail trade	–	83	13	16	28	5	21	–
Finance, insurance and real estate	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	–
Business and repair services	–	15	–	–	6	9	–	–
Personal services	–	103	6	–	9	12	65	11
Entertainment and recreational services	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	–
Professional and related services	–	125	–	24	18	21	55	7
Public administration	7	52	4	–	11	19	11	7
Male employed	**7**	**649**	**16**	**56**	**110**	**139**	**240**	**88**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	216	7	5	38	37	86	43
Manufacturing: Durable goods	–	82	–	23	9	28	14	8
Nondurable goods	–	75	–	7	22	15	22	9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	13	–	–	–	–	13	–
Wholesale and retail trade	–	53	9	10	8	5	21	–
Personal services	–	37	–	–	4	12	16	5
Other industries	7	173	–	11	29	42	68	23

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	North Central, total							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male	**18 037**	**1 007 846**	**93 108**	**131 772**	**229 812**	**216 590**	**297 722**	**38 842**
50 to 52 weeks	1 502	588 119	13 036	59 519	149 171	148 063	199 976	18 354
27 to 49 weeks	2 449	283 969	22 417	45 139	66 493	58 415	80 652	10 853
26 weeks or less	14 086	135 758	57 655	27 114	14 148	10 112	17 094	9 635
Female	**9 811**	**829 428**	**78 721**	**135 427**	**198 789**	**177 999**	**213 255**	**25 237**
50 to 52 weeks	525	352 316	9 282	45 703	87 119	89 735	111 111	9 366
27 to 49 weeks	1 225	270 137	18 390	45 942	68 275	59 171	70 306	8 053
26 weeks or less	8 061	206 975	51 049	43 782	43 395	29 093	31 838	7 818
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Male employed	**8 486**	**848 370**	**50 135**	**98 515**	**202 513**	**197 228**	**272 907**	**27 072**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	219	50 614	1 825	7 233	16 855	12 548	10 810	1 343
Managers and administrators, except farm	31	25 141	416	1 839	6 863	6 871	8 231	921
Sales workers	1 737	19 475	2 665	2 850	5 710	3 915	3 670	665
Clerical and kindred workers	645	72 659	6 527	10 949	18 138	15 979	19 690	1 376
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	396	129 942	3 466	12 558	31 711	35 271	44 099	2 837
Operatives, including transport	1 215	308 155	12 641	39 552	80 836	73 710	95 581	5 835
Laborers, except farm	1 573	105 972	9 494	12 205	20 569	22 955	37 347	3 402
Farmers and farm managers	17	1 768	40	157	321	343	710	197
Farm laborers and foremen	93	3 951	416	569	626	721	1 244	375
Service workers, except private household	2 491	128 561	12 544	10 555	20 617	24 519	50 563	9 763
Private household workers	69	2 132	101	48	267	396	962	358
Female employed	**4 628**	**665 839**	**44 867**	**99 072**	**161 196**	**154 667**	**187 908**	**18 129**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	281	74 766	1 987	10 171	22 994	20 558	17 830	1 226
Managers and administrators, except farm	20	10 303	190	734	2 168	2 937	3 928	346
Sales workers	385	21 741	3 473	3 546	4 619	4 736	4 978	389
Clerical and kindred workers	1 448	182 188	22 974	46 420	50 672	34 654	26 029	1 439
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	57	11 260	426	1 597	2 983	2 816	3 116	322
Operatives, including transport	561	110 841	4 093	14 795	30 583	28 071	31 379	1 920
Laborers, except farm	136	11 939	998	1 741	2 991	2 838	3 088	283
Farmers and farm managers	8	1 112	18	121	210	326	410	27
Farm laborers and foremen	–	1 764	41	320	414	400	556	33
Service workers, except private household	1 400	179 112	9 983	17 795	37 785	46 340	62 346	4 863
Private household workers	332	60 813	684	1 832	5 777	10 991	34 248	7 281
INDUSTRY								
Total employed	**13 114**	**1 514 209**	**95 002**	**197 587**	**363 709**	**351 895**	**460 815**	**45 201**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	173	11 470	782	1 437	2 089	2 385	3 983	794
Mining	–	1 557	79	239	363	258	568	50
Construction	279	52 397	1 218	4 215	10 371	14 036	20 741	1 816
Manufacturing: Durable goods	989	370 646	13 401	52 110	101 716	88 043	109 947	5 429
Nondurable goods	2 101	128 636	6 875	18 983	34 821	29 554	35 749	2 654
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	223	95 067	5 673	15 205	23 946	19 876	27 783	2 584
Wholesale and retail trade	3 772	212 381	27 597	29 454	48 605	46 045	54 376	6 304
Finance, insurance and real estate	247	45 694	4 617	10 536	10 653	7 502	10 458	1 928
Business and repair services	401	39 502	3 046	5 016	9 443	8 886	11 760	1 351
Personal services	1 349	135 527	4 753	7 762	18 868	28 452	63 456	12 236
Entertainment and recreational services	353	8 615	1 195	943	1 483	1 713	2 670	611
Professional and related services	2 846	299 346	20 718	38 690	73 813	74 735	84 070	7 320
Public administration	381	113 371	5 048	12 997	27 538	30 410	35 254	2 124
Male employed	**8 486**	**848 370**	**50 135**	**98 515**	**202 513**	**197 228**	**272 907**	**27 072**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	149	8 106	694	919	1 364	1 567	2 841	721
Manufacturing: Durable goods	770	305 712	10 728	40 493	80 827	72 641	96 351	4 672
Nondurable goods	1 799	80 447	4 510	10 643	20 995	18 293	24 057	1 949
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	183	71 990	2 388	8 066	18 200	16 181	24 817	2 338
Wholesale and retail trade	2 468	113 802	15 833	13 429	25 337	23 980	30 668	4 555
Personal services	490	25 931	1 903	1 673	3 990	5 170	10 109	3 086
Other industries	2 627	242 382	14 079	23 292	51 800	59 396	84 064	9 751

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	North Central, urban							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male	**17 155**	**981 251**	**88 641**	**127 932**	**225 550**	**212 341**	**289 889**	**36 898**
50 to 52 weeks	1 470	576 088	12 602	58 333	146 915	145 417	195 168	17 653
27 to 49 weeks	2 354	277 002	21 748	43 746	65 273	57 326	78 538	10 371
26 weeks or less	13 331	128 161	54 291	25 853	13 362	9 598	16 183	8 874
Female	**9 529**	**813 541**	**76 710**	**132 891**	**196 132**	**174 910**	**208 552**	**24 346**
50 to 52 weeks	518	347 037	9 153	45 156	86 189	88 434	109 025	9 080
27 to 49 weeks	1 219	265 517	18 049	45 095	67 436	58 190	68 972	7 775
26 weeks or less	7 792	200 987	49 508	42 640	42 507	28 286	30 555	7 491
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Male employed	**8 278**	**831 913**	**48 954**	**96 711**	**199 902**	**193 981**	**266 366**	**25 999**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	219	49 426	1 799	6 933	16 562	12 262	10 580	1 290
Managers and administrators, except farm	31	24 546	397	1 814	6 749	6 736	7 981	869
Sales workers	1 703	19 276	2 641	2 824	5 696	3 856	3 614	645
Clerical and kindred workers	595	71 811	6 429	10 743	18 020	15 851	19 402	1 366
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	380	127 521	3 332	12 414	31 305	34 771	42 968	2 731
Operatives, including transport	1 195	303 450	12 368	39 048	79 951	72 680	93 722	5 681
Laborers, except farm	1 533	103 724	9 281	12 004	20 276	22 616	36 282	3 265
Farmers and farm managers	17	1 246	32	139	242	275	454	104
Farm laborers and foremen	84	2 443	291	426	403	416	701	206
Service workers, except private household	2 452	126 373	12 288	10 318	20 431	24 132	49 705	9 499
Private household workers	69	2 097	96	48	267	386	957	343
Female employed	**4 553**	**655 007**	**44 004**	**97 591**	**159 284**	**152 356**	**184 141**	**17 631**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	281	73 560	1 958	10 001	22 754	20 174	17 465	1 208
Managers and administrators, except farm	20	10 067	182	726	2 142	2 898	3 794	325
Sales workers	385	21 479	3 405	3 508	4 567	4 712	4 903	384
Clerical and kindred workers	1 435	180 252	22 609	45 836	50 368	34 318	25 731	1 390
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	57	11 079	415	1 590	2 974	2 740	3 038	322
Operatives, including transport	556	108 914	3 995	14 523	30 082	27 585	30 836	1 893
Laborers, except farm	132	11 740	987	1 734	2 954	2 792	3 015	258
Farmers and farm managers	8	1 051	12	107	199	313	400	20
Farm laborers and foremen	–	1 600	41	304	374	364	489	28
Service workers, except private household	1 347	176 076	9 777	17 477	37 218	45 708	61 137	4 759
Private household workers	332	59 189	623	1 785	5 652	10 752	33 333	7 044
INDUSTRY								
Total employed	**12 831**	**1 486 920**	**92 958**	**194 302**	**359 186**	**346 337**	**450 507**	**43 630**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	161	9 008	576	1 227	1 715	1 930	3 062	498
Mining	–	1 396	79	230	348	218	483	38
Construction	272	51 188	1 167	4 156	10 208	13 791	20 135	1 731
Manufacturing: Durable goods	955	364 441	13 098	51 229	100 436	86 793	107 580	5 305
Nondurable goods	2 056	126 426	6 726	18 721	34 320	29 080	35 006	2 573
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	218	93 787	5 618	15 081	23 752	19 642	27 180	2 514
Wholesale and retail trade	3 685	209 484	27 152	29 080	48 092	45 480	53 510	6 170
Finance, insurance and real estate	214	45 425	4 588	10 501	10 627	7 470	10 381	1 858
Business and repair services	393	39 123	3 037	4 983	9 389	8 812	11 583	1 319
Personal services	1 326	133 003	4 627	7 628	18 626	28 036	62 214	11 872
Entertainment and recreational services	353	8 495	1 176	922	1 472	1 702	2 628	595
Professional and related services	2 836	293 169	20 127	37 669	72 829	73 417	82 035	7 092
Public administration	362	111 975	4 987	12 875	27 372	29 966	34 710	2 065
Male employed	**8 278**	**831 913**	**48 954**	**96 711**	**199 902**	**193 981**	**266 366**	**25 999**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	137	5 898	494	745	1 046	1 161	2 012	440
Manufacturing: Durable goods	747	300 638	10 489	39 807	79 845	71 683	94 255	4 559
Nondurable goods	1 758	79 107	4 419	10 501	20 740	18 024	23 529	1 894
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	178	70 899	2 365	7 978	18 042	15 983	24 260	2 271
Wholesale and retail trade	2 413	112 033	15 519	13 170	25 084	23 632	30 170	4 458
Personal services	483	25 596	1 883	1 642	3 962	5 106	10 002	3 001
Other industries	2 562	237 742	13 785	22 868	51 183	58 392	82 138	9 376

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	North Central, rural nonfarm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male	**832**	**24 687**	**4 276**	**3 723**	**4 060**	**3 911**	**7 050**	**1 667**
50 to 52 weeks	32	11 012	401	1 146	2 142	2 434	4 314	575
27 to 49 weeks	95	6 456	651	1 348	1 142	995	1 914	406
26 weeks or less	705	7 219	3 224	1 229	776	482	822	686
Female	**241**	**14 755**	**1 801**	**2 443**	**2 506**	**2 907**	**4 296**	**802**
50 to 52 weeks	7	4 872	118	522	895	1 210	1 865	262
27 to 49 weeks	6	4 329	287	806	808	945	1 250	233
26 weeks or less	228	5 554	1 396	1 115	803	752	1 181	307
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Male employed	**198**	**14 971**	**1 091**	**1 709**	**2 446**	**2 958**	**5 851**	**916**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	1 157	26	285	293	281	224	48
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	549	19	25	97	120	236	52
Sales workers	34	186	24	26	14	49	53	20
Clerical and kindred workers	50	813	93	198	115	122	275	10
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	16	2 268	129	144	398	464	1 027	106
Operatives, including transport	16	4 455	254	488	870	985	1 716	142
Laborers, except farm	38	2 130	201	195	284	323	1 005	122
Farmers and farm managers	–	205	–	9	33	22	110	31
Farm laborers and foremen	9	1 109	89	112	160	212	420	116
Service workers, except private household	35	2 073	256	227	182	370	780	258
Private household workers	–	26	–	–	–	10	5	11
Female employed	**75**	**10 029**	**739**	**1 411**	**1 808**	**2 179**	**3 455**	**437**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	1 140	23	164	220	369	346	18
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	212	8	8	26	34	115	21
Sales workers	–	243	63	38	52	24	61	5
Clerical and kindred workers	13	1 780	316	551	279	310	275	49
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	169	11	7	9	76	66	–
Operatives, including transport	5	1 789	81	257	487	453	484	27
Laborers, except farm	4	188	6	7	37	46	67	25
Farmers and farm managers	–	23	6	7	6	4	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	135	–	15	29	30	61	–
Service workers, except private household	53	2 837	184	310	548	598	1 114	83
Private household workers	–	1 513	41	47	115	235	866	209
INDUSTRY								
Total employed	**273**	**25 000**	**1 830**	**3 120**	**4 254**	**5 137**	**9 306**	**1 353**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	12	1 661	158	156	249	298	636	164
Mining	–	153	–	9	15	40	77	12
Construction	7	1 104	51	59	163	233	513	85
Manufacturing: Durable goods	28	5 886	266	865	1 250	1 201	2 192	112
Nondurable goods	45	2 071	131	253	481	433	697	76
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5	1 213	55	118	190	220	570	60
Wholesale and retail trade	87	2 702	426	357	490	514	781	134
Finance, insurance and real estate	33	254	21	34	22	32	77	68
Business and repair services	4	368	4	31	54	74	173	32
Personal services	23	2 362	89	124	228	412	1 177	332
Entertainment and recreational services	–	104	19	15	11	11	32	16
Professional and related services	10	5 795	549	993	952	1 241	1 857	203
Public administration	19	1 327	61	106	149	428	524	59
Male employed	**198**	**14 971**	**1 091**	**1 709**	**2 446**	**2 958**	**5 851**	**916**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	12	1 483	152	134	209	264	560	164
Manufacturing: Durable goods	17	4 854	221	676	971	937	1 948	101
Nondurable goods	41	1 252	85	142	241	233	501	50
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5	1 034	23	82	154	184	534	57
Wholesale and retail trade	55	1 676	310	250	246	317	456	97
Personal services	7	312	15	21	24	64	107	81
Other industries	61	4 360	285	404	601	959	1 745	366

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	North Central, rural farm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male	**50**	**1 908**	**191**	**117**	**202**	**338**	**783**	**277**
50 to 52 weeks	–	1 019	33	40	114	212	494	126
27 to 49 weeks	–	511	18	45	78	94	200	76
26 weeks or less	50	378	140	32	10	32	89	75
Female	**41**	**1 132**	**210**	**93**	**151**	**182**	**407**	**89**
50 to 52 weeks	–	407	11	25	35	91	221	24
27 to 49 weeks	–	291	54	41	31	36	84	45
26 weeks or less	41	434	145	27	85	55	102	20
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Male employed	**10**	**1 486**	**90**	**95**	**165**	**289**	**690**	**157**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	31	–	15	–	5	6	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	46	–	–	17	15	14	–
Sales workers	–	13	–	–	–	10	3	–
Clerical and kindred workers	–	35	5	8	3	6	13	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	153	5	–	8	36	104	–
Operatives, including transport	4	250	19	16	15	45	143	12
Laborers, except farm	2	118	12	6	9	16	60	15
Farmers and farm managers	–	317	8	9	46	46	146	62
Farm laborers and foremen	–	399	36	31	63	93	123	53
Service workers, except private household	4	115	–	10	4	17	78	6
Private household workers	–	9	5	–	–	–	–	4
Female employed	**–**	**803**	**124**	**70**	**104**	**132**	**312**	**61**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	66	6	6	20	15	19	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	24	–	–	–	5	19	–
Sales workers	–	19	5	–	–	–	14	–
Clerical and kindred workers	–	156	49	33	25	26	23	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	12	–	–	–	–	12	–
Operatives, including transport	–	138	17	15	14	33	59	–
Laborers, except farm	–	11	5	–	–	–	6	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	38	–	7	5	9	10	7
Farm laborers and foremen	–	29	–	1	11	6	6	5
Service workers, except private household	–	199	22	8	19	34	95	21
Private household workers	–	111	20	–	10	4	49	28
INDUSTRY								
Total employed	**10**	**2 289**	**214**	**165**	**269**	**421**	**1 002**	**218**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	801	48	54	125	157	285	132
Mining	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	–
Construction	–	105	–	–	–	12	93	–
Manufacturing: Durable goods	6	319	37	16	30	49	175	12
Nondurable goods	–	139	18	9	20	41	46	5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	67	–	6	4	14	33	10
Wholesale and retail trade	–	195	19	17	23	51	85	–
Finance, insurance and real estate	–	15	8	1	4	–	–	2
Business and repair services	4	11	5	2	–	–	4	–
Personal services	–	162	37	10	14	4	65	32
Entertainment and recreational services	–	16	–	6	–	–	10	–
Professional and related services	–	382	42	28	32	77	178	25
Public administration	–	69	–	16	17	16	20	–
Male employed	**10**	**1 486**	**90**	**95**	**165**	**289**	**690**	**157**
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	–	725	48	40	109	142	269	117
Manufacturing: Durable goods	6	220	18	10	11	21	148	12
Nondurable goods	–	88	6	–	14	36	27	5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	57	–	6	4	14	23	10
Wholesale and retail trade	–	93	4	9	7	31	42	–
Personal services	–	23	5	10	4	–	–	4
Other industries	4	280	9	20	16	45	181	9

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	South, total							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male	**50 976**	**2 523 028**	**259 290**	**354 870**	**533 251**	**476 942**	**763 719**	**134 956**
50 to 52 weeks	4 318	1 448 669	41 821	177 162	359 249	325 260	492 566	52 611
27 to 49 weeks	5 280	679 539	58 247	103 769	142 337	126 008	210 315	38 863
26 weeks or less	41 378	394 820	159 222	73 939	31 665	25 674	60 838	43 482
Female	**27 507**	**2 143 549**	**177 291**	**322 893**	**478 497**	**441 365**	**628 761**	**94 742**
50 to 52 weeks	2 187	888 842	19 863	106 223	210 310	214 866	302 915	34 665
27 to 49 weeks	2 526	663 985	32 988	99 111	157 494	143 954	203 433	27 005
26 weeks or less	22 794	590 722	124 440	117 559	110 693	82 545	122 413	33 072
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Male employed	**22 791**	**2 092 096**	**144 915**	**258 613**	**472 347**	**432 773**	**691 454**	**91 994**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	240	98 942	2 529	12 179	31 824	24 203	24 312	3 895
Managers and administrators, except farm	105	53 293	818	3 374	11 523	13 443	21 123	3 012
Sales workers	1 878	30 126	3 861	4 917	7 857	5 402	6 622	1 467
Clerical and kindred workers	801	123 829	10 305	22 917	32 206	24 997	31 139	2 265
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 281	310 846	11 449	34 703	77 108	74 618	103 816	9 152
Operatives, including transport	3 434	591 709	36 056	84 546	153 406	129 950	174 590	13 161
Laborers, except farm	5 334	404 361	31 541	48 904	80 714	79 141	144 498	19 563
Farmers and farm managers	121	32 847	516	1 291	3 041	4 542	17 169	6 288
Farm laborers and foremen	2 766	128 994	11 193	13 425	22 234	22 992	48 541	10 609
Service workers, except private household	6 628	305 223	35 990	31 533	50 929	51 417	114 514	20 840
Private household workers	203	11 926	657	824	1 505	2 068	5 130	1 742
Female employed	**10 339**	**1 707 016**	**93 201**	**236 345**	**392 945**	**380 163**	**538 381**	**65 981**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	445	189 052	3 546	23 260	55 326	49 648	52 873	4 399
Managers and administrators, except farm	38	21 947	291	1 390	3 782	5 455	9 647	1 382
Sales workers	534	34 399	4 356	6 573	8 161	6 702	7 613	994
Clerical and kindred workers	1 439	218 926	29 915	66 650	59 832	33 132	27 423	1 974
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	150	22 748	909	3 240	5 969	5 515	6 320	795
Operatives, including transport	1 320	279 622	16 131	54 485	85 068	63 707	55 809	4 422
Laborers, except farm	449	28 364	2 267	4 326	6 756	6 295	7 710	1 010
Farmers and farm managers	30	3 072	95	287	496	574	1 334	286
Farm laborers and foremen	630	30 493	2 496	3 646	6 430	6 750	9 973	1 198
Service workers, except private household	3 224	454 754	24 928	52 104	105 096	113 246	147 956	11 424
Private household workers	2 080	423 639	8 267	20 384	56 029	89 139	211 723	38 097
INDUSTRY								
Total employed	**33 130**	**3 799 112**	**238 116**	**494 958**	**865 292**	**812 936**	**1 229 835**	**157 975**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 084	231 333	16 613	22 121	38 845	41 701	90 535	21 518
Mining	97	18 307	933	2 214	3 730	3 810	7 172	448
Construction	1 370	254 272	10 200	25 678	56 388	60 395	92 138	9 473
Manufacturing: Durable goods	1 423	398 390	19 790	65 399	109 998	86 063	109 532	7 608
Nondurable goods	3 776	424 062	32 350	81 412	119 746	86 835	97 504	6 215
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	940	227 765	12 318	29 884	52 460	47 930	78 235	6 938
Wholesale and retail trade	9 821	522 088	58 880	77 499	124 058	106 959	137 688	17 004
Finance, insurance and real estate	232	73 193	4 789	13 114	16 529	12 897	22 007	3 857
Business and repair services	855	68 989	5 350	10 516	17 810	14 202	18 638	2 473
Personal services	5 181	644 046	21 131	42 017	98 978	136 151	290 972	54 797
Entertainment and recreational services	664	27 236	3 300	3 379	5 761	5 050	8 182	1 564
Professional and related services	4 066	700 389	42 476	92 437	170 663	161 687	211 133	21 993
Public administration	621	209 042	9 986	29 288	50 326	49 256	66 099	4 087
Male employed	**22 791**	**2 092 096**	**144 915**	**258 613**	**472 347**	**432 773**	**691 454**	**91 994**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 362	192 549	13 740	17 554	30 782	33 245	77 473	19 755
Manufacturing: Durable goods	1 077	325 475	15 712	48 833	85 112	70 244	98 822	6 752
Nondurable goods	2 886	256 013	20 568	43 932	67 112	50 164	69 821	4 416
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	770	194 961	7 759	19 278	44 946	43 606	72 979	6 393
Wholesale and retail trade	7 518	319 753	39 257	44 494	73 929	62 671	87 240	12 162
Personal services	2 082	90 595	7 198	7 197	13 453	14 865	35 817	12 065
Other industries	5 096	712 750	40 681	77 325	157 013	157 978	249 302	30 451

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	South, urban							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male	**28 758**	**1 735 777**	**169 360**	**254 249**	**384 042**	**336 877**	**511 236**	**80 013**
50 to 52 weeks	2 882	1 036 766	28 279	127 915	264 437	235 644	345 465	35 026
27 to 49 weeks	3 481	451 089	40 074	73 388	98 247	84 836	131 912	22 632
26 weeks or less	22 395	247 922	101 007	52 946	21 358	16 397	33 859	22 355
Female	**14 963**	**1 579 118**	**124 299**	**244 663**	**361 795**	**324 901**	**455 967**	**67 493**
50 to 52 weeks	1 504	690 098	15 094	83 046	164 472	166 654	234 042	26 790
27 to 49 weeks	1 859	503 682	24 793	76 939	122 728	108 027	150 863	20 332
26 weeks or less	11 600	385 338	84 412	84 678	74 595	50 220	71 062	20 371
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Male employed	**15 290**	**1 443 265**	**93 004**	**177 655**	**338 977**	**306 213**	**469 770**	**57 646**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	184	83 271	2 135	10 346	27 235	20 496	19 934	3 125
Managers and administrators, except farm	75	42 738	588	2 899	9 706	10 872	16 472	2 201
Sales workers	1 701	25 526	3 186	4 370	6 866	4 614	5 328	1 162
Clerical and kindred workers	671	108 421	8 689	19 982	28 052	22 036	27 697	1 965
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	899	224 582	7 281	24 034	56 241	54 914	75 496	6 616
Operatives, including transport	2 129	405 203	21 022	55 278	107 282	90 114	122 149	9 358
Laborers, except farm	3 366	271 197	19 779	31 542	55 048	54 110	97 775	12 943
Farmers and farm managers	19	3 415	110	315	595	565	1 410	420
Farm laborers and foremen	691	25 034	1 971	2 460	4 737	4 815	9 127	1 924
Service workers, except private household	5 406	244 870	27 830	25 868	42 103	41 975	90 483	16 611
Private household workers	149	9 008	413	561	1 112	1 702	3 899	1 321
Female employed	**7 125**	**1 292 894**	**68 200**	**181 195**	**302 598**	**286 983**	**403 566**	**50 352**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	353	154 300	2 829	19 132	46 151	40 858	41 939	3 391
Managers and administrators, except farm	22	17 818	252	1 191	3 246	4 530	7 552	1 047
Sales workers	409	29 448	3 722	5 697	7 182	5 721	6 371	755
Clerical and kindred workers	1 190	197 020	25 912	59 918	54 614	29 923	24 941	1 712
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	85	17 278	644	2 463	4 409	4 139	5 043	580
Operatives, including transport	823	180 442	9 011	32 705	54 505	41 043	39 937	3 241
Laborers, except farm	309	20 106	1 465	2 875	4 878	4 480	5 639	769
Farmers and farm managers	10	770	10	112	210	138	257	43
Farm laborers and foremen	216	10 021	646	1 181	2 306	2 230	3 168	490
Service workers, except private household	2 500	364 077	19 058	42 682	86 165	90 542	116 308	9 322
Private household workers	1 208	301 614	4 651	13 239	38 932	63 379	152 411	29 002
INDUSTRY								
Total employed	**22 415**	**2 736 159**	**161 204**	**358 850**	**641 575**	**593 196**	**873 336**	**107 998**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 227	59 439	3 859	5 842	11 723	11 430	21 702	4 883
Mining	52	9 589	613	1 388	1 983	1 783	3 593	229
Construction	898	176 850	6 146	16 946	39 404	43 549	64 211	6 594
Manufacturing: Durable goods	724	251 662	11 028	41 741	73 019	53 220	68 117	4 537
Nondurable goods	2 583	260 789	17 350	46 686	73 400	54 078	65 042	4 233
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	671	183 035	9 138	25 244	43 565	38 560	61 300	5 228
Wholesale and retail trade	7 772	420 257	46 112	63 766	101 825	86 590	108 797	13 167
Finance, insurance and real estate	214	66 529	4 244	12 123	15 059	11 727	19 896	3 480
Business and repair services	700	57 734	4 321	8 924	15 221	11 919	15 238	2 111
Personal services	3 468	481 634	14 472	30 659	74 177	102 454	217 886	41 986
Entertainment and recreational services	563	23 048	2 737	2 915	4 964	4 320	6 829	1 283
Professional and related services	3 047	560 341	32 651	75 822	141 271	130 005	163 597	16 995
Public administration	496	185 252	8 533	26 794	45 964	43 561	57 128	3 272
Male employed	**15 290**	**1 443 265**	**93 004**	**177 655**	**338 977**	**306 213**	**469 770**	**57 646**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	962	46 278	3 055	4 220	8 624	8 663	17 492	4 224
Manufacturing: Durable goods	544	199 432	8 408	29 795	54 357	42 418	60 490	3 964
Nondurable goods	2 103	165 602	11 406	26 812	43 880	33 086	47 394	3 024
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	575	154 763	5 099	15 374	37 114	35 216	57 163	4 797
Wholesale and retail trade	5 905	255 035	30 372	35 855	59 823	50 394	69 092	9 499
Personal services	1 454	72 667	5 305	5 786	11 049	12 455	28 976	9 096
Other industries	3 747	549 488	29 359	59 813	124 130	123 981	189 163	23 042

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	South, rural nonfarm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male	**18 396**	**688 229**	**78 537**	**90 420**	**137 698**	**125 561**	**213 493**	**42 520**
50 to 52 weeks	1 260	366 932	12 194	44 846	88 597	81 677	126 489	13 129
27 to 49 weeks	1 482	195 571	16 023	26 888	39 828	35 893	64 556	12 383
26 weeks or less	15 654	125 726	50 320	18 686	9 273	7 991	22 448	17 008
Female	**10 140**	**507 065**	**46 367**	**71 466**	**107 749**	**105 683**	**152 317**	**23 483**
50 to 52 weeks	578	183 901	4 454	21 532	43 246	44 799	62 864	7 006
27 to 49 weeks	528	144 519	7 499	20 349	32 136	32 650	46 159	5 726
26 weeks or less	9 034	178 645	34 414	29 585	32 367	28 234	43 294	10 751
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Male employed	**6 589**	**571 171**	**45 907**	**72 468**	**123 095**	**113 737**	**189 007**	**26 957**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	53	14 489	341	1 690	4 347	3 476	3 923	712
Managers and administrators, except farm	30	9 690	213	447	1 733	2 377	4 219	701
Sales workers	168	4 271	662	510	935	735	1 188	241
Clerical and kindred workers	116	14 295	1 478	2 675	4 003	2 780	3 118	241
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	325	80 248	3 751	9 744	19 791	18 570	26 056	2 336
Operatives, including transport	1 186	171 848	13 391	26 756	43 406	37 226	47 648	3 421
Laborers, except farm	1 827	124 206	10 870	16 013	24 465	23 518	43 233	6 107
Farmers and farm managers	52	10 916	217	516	1 285	1 605	5 341	1 952
Farm laborers and foremen	1 647	82 753	7 194	8 651	14 354	14 244	31 269	7 041
Service workers, except private household	1 131	55 727	7 557	5 223	8 422	8 854	21 871	3 800
Private household workers	54	2 728	233	243	354	352	1 141	405
Female employed	**2 848**	**379 195**	**22 803**	**50 831**	**84 302**	**85 504**	**121 464**	**14 291**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	87	30 721	645	3 721	8 554	7 839	9 082	880
Managers and administrators, except farm	12	3 714	31	195	505	833	1 871	279
Sales workers	91	4 540	575	841	909	896	1 108	211
Clerical and kindred workers	206	20 074	3 659	6 234	4 857	2 891	2 201	232
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	54	5 150	248	727	1 473	1 288	1 228	186
Operatives, including transport	427	91 211	6 422	20 108	28 387	20 800	14 442	1 052
Laborers, except farm	134	7 707	768	1 330	1 782	1 724	1 895	208
Farmers and farm managers	9	1 083	18	98	198	227	451	91
Farm laborers and foremen	335	17 351	1 572	2 058	3 603	3 780	5 712	626
Service workers, except private household	663	84 413	5 495	8 815	17 964	21 217	28 942	1 980
Private household workers	830	113 231	3 370	6 704	16 070	24 009	54 532	8 546
INDUSTRY								
Total employed	**9 437**	**950 366**	**68 710**	**123 299**	**207 397**	**199 241**	**310 471**	**41 248**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 270	126 503	10 120	12 919	22 009	22 757	47 954	10 744
Mining	35	8 340	292	781	1 668	1 945	3 442	212
Construction	431	71 513	3 636	8 040	16 038	15 851	25 366	2 582
Manufacturing: Durable goods	634	135 677	7 843	21 637	34 987	30 592	37 825	2 793
Nondurable goods	1 051	150 031	13 524	31 812	43 209	30 116	29 585	1 785
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	221	41 037	2 816	4 293	8 460	8 739	15 216	1 513
Wholesale and retail trade	1 900	95 342	11 817	12 586	21 206	19 265	27 021	3 447
Finance, insurance and real estate	18	6 183	496	913	1 384	1 104	1 938	348
Business and repair services	142	10 518	937	1 461	2 468	2 155	3 147	350
Personal services	1 617	151 396	6 239	10 714	23 401	31 498	67 486	12 058
Entertainment and recreational services	101	3 972	529	427	774	673	1 321	248
Professional and related services	897	127 625	9 109	15 387	27 677	29 119	41 891	4 442
Public administration	120	22 229	1 352	2 329	4 116	5 427	8 279	726
Male employed	**6 589**	**571 171**	**45 907**	**72 468**	**123 095**	**113 737**	**189 007**	**26 957**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 903	105 489	8 418	10 477	17 696	18 067	40 939	9 892
Manufacturing: Durable goods	468	116 518	6 501	17 395	29 147	25 888	35 048	2 539
Nondurable goods	712	83 306	8 286	15 584	21 808	15 887	20 459	1 282
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	168	36 920	2 327	3 604	7 498	7 832	14 246	1 413
Wholesale and retail trade	1 527	60 640	8 229	7 895	13 481	11 677	16 958	2 400
Personal services	584	16 909	1 748	1 327	2 295	2 289	6 463	2 787
Other industries	1 227	151 389	10 398	16 186	31 170	32 097	54 894	6 644

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	South, rural farm: Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male	**3 822**	**99 022**	**11 393**	**10 201**	**11 511**	**14 504**	**38 990**	**12 423**
50 to 52 weeks	176	44 971	1 348	4 401	6 215	7 939	20 612	4 456
27 to 49 weeks	317	32 879	2 150	3 493	4 262	5 279	13 847	3 848
26 weeks or less	3 329	21 172	7 895	2 307	1 034	1 286	4 531	4 119
Female	**2 404**	**57 366**	**6 625**	**6 764**	**8 953**	**10 781**	**20 477**	**3 766**
50 to 52 weeks	105	14 843	315	1 645	2 592	3 413	6 009	869
27 to 49 weeks	139	15 784	696	1 823	2 630	3 277	6 411	947
26 weeks or less	2 160	26 739	5 614	3 296	3 731	4 091	8 057	1 950
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Male employed	**912**	**77 660**	**6 004**	**8 490**	**10 275**	**12 823**	**32 677**	**7 391**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3	1 182	53	143	242	231	455	58
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	865	17	28	84	194	432	110
Sales workers	9	329	13	37	56	53	106	64
Clerical and kindred workers	14	1 113	138	260	151	181	324	59
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	57	6 016	417	925	1 076	1 134	2 264	200
Operatives, including transport	119	14 658	1 643	2 512	2 718	2 610	4 793	382
Laborers, except farm	141	8 958	892	1 349	1 201	1 513	3 490	513
Farmers and farm managers	50	18 516	189	460	1 161	2 372	10 418	3 916
Farm laborers and foremen	428	21 207	2 028	2 314	3 143	3 933	8 145	1 644
Service workers, except private household	91	4 626	603	442	404	588	2 160	429
Private household workers	–	190	11	20	39	14	90	16
Female employed	**366**	**34 927**	**2 198**	**4 319**	**6 045**	**7 676**	**13 351**	**1 338**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	4 031	72	407	621	951	1 852	128
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	415	8	4	31	92	224	56
Sales workers	34	411	59	35	70	85	134	28
Clerical and kindred workers	43	1 832	344	498	361	318	281	30
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11	320	17	50	87	88	49	29
Operatives, including transport	70	7 969	698	1 672	2 176	1 864	1 430	129
Laborers, except farm	6	551	34	121	96	91	176	33
Farmers and farm managers	11	1 219	67	77	88	209	626	152
Farm laborers and foremen	79	3 121	278	407	521	740	1 093	82
Service workers, except private household	61	6 264	375	607	967	1 487	2 706	122
Private household workers	42	8 794	246	441	1 027	1 751	4 780	549
INDUSTRY								
Total employed	**1 278**	**112 587**	**8 202**	**12 809**	**16 320**	**20 499**	**46 028**	**8 729**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	587	45 391	2 634	3 360	5 113	7 514	20 879	5 891
Mining	10	378	28	45	79	82	137	7
Construction	41	5 909	418	692	946	995	2 561	297
Manufacturing: Durable goods	65	11 051	919	2 021	1 992	2 251	3 390	278
Nondurable goods	142	13 242	1 476	2 914	3 137	2 641	2 877	197
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	48	3 693	364	347	435	631	1 719	197
Wholesale and retail trade	149	6 489	951	1 147	1 027	1 104	1 870	390
Finance, insurance and real estate	–	481	49	78	86	66	173	29
Business and repair services	13	737	92	131	121	128	253	12
Personal services	96	11 016	420	644	1 400	2 199	5 600	753
Entertainment and recreational services	–	216	34	37	23	57	32	33
Professional and related services	122	12 423	716	1 228	1 715	2 563	5 645	556
Public administration	5	1 561	101	165	246	268	692	89
Male employed	**912**	**77 660**	**6 004**	**8 490**	**10 275**	**12 823**	**32 677**	**7 391**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	497	40 782	2 267	2 857	4 462	6 515	19 042	5 639
Manufacturing: Durable goods	65	9 525	803	1 643	1 608	1 938	3 284	249
Nondurable goods	71	7 105	876	1 536	1 424	1 191	1 968	110
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	27	3 278	333	300	334	558	1 570	183
Wholesale and retail trade	86	4 078	656	744	625	600	1 190	263
Personal services	44	1 019	145	84	109	121	378	182
Other industries	122	11 873	924	1 326	1 713	1 900	5 245	765

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	West, total							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male	**5 926**	**405 947**	**36 309**	**63 963**	**102 627**	**86 076**	**106 078**	**10 894**
50 to 52 weeks	361	236 406	5 387	30 811	67 086	58 744	69 518	4 860
27 to 49 weeks	651	104 255	8 106	18 245	26 879	21 009	27 229	2 787
26 weeks or less	4 914	65 286	22 816	14 907	8 662	6 323	9 331	3 247
Female	**3 256**	**307 783**	**24 054**	**51 627**	**80 405**	**64 144**	**79 978**	**7 575**
50 to 52 weeks	187	127 839	2 920	17 272	34 630	31 552	38 879	2 586
27 to 49 weeks	242	98 298	4 648	17 635	26 846	20 451	26 243	2 475
26 weeks or less	2 827	81 646	16 486	16 720	18 929	12 141	14 856	2 514
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Male employed	**2 271**	**296 325**	**15 406**	**32 444**	**78 227**	**70 347**	**92 617**	**7 284**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	65	27 307	847	3 312	9 549	7 522	5 661	416
Managers and administrators, except farm	17	12 650	199	937	3 482	3 654	4 035	343
Sales workers	465	9 390	880	1 338	3 244	1 918	1 835	175
Clerical and kindred workers	225	31 743	2 598	5 752	9 027	6 744	7 279	343
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	94	48 124	1 178	4 299	13 066	12 827	15 974	780
Operatives, including transport	279	68 059	2 436	7 967	20 259	16 356	20 025	1 016
Laborers, except farm	412	37 546	2 700	3 243	7 492	8 562	14 283	1 266
Farmers and farm managers	5	611	9	19	112	132	261	78
Farm laborers and foremen	36	3 632	206	289	579	629	1 764	165
Service workers, except private household	663	56 328	4 312	5 246	11 330	11 823	21 014	2 603
Private household workers	10	935	41	42	87	180	486	99
Female employed	**1 088**	**241 073**	**12 837**	**36 788**	**64 046**	**54 100**	**68 126**	**5 176**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	119	32 284	572	3 457	10 846	9 075	7 928	406
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	4 882	45	392	1 210	1 377	1 730	128
Sales workers	104	8 180	1 181	1 557	1 948	1 652	1 716	126
Clerical and kindred workers	326	74 094	7 240	20 422	23 410	12 743	9 912	367
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5	3 185	69	255	927	929	929	76
Operatives, including transport	99	29 242	838	3 758	8 685	7 389	8 159	413
Laborers, except farm	26	2 410	187	346	534	545	695	103
Farmers and farm managers	–	241	9	54	38	65	62	13
Farm laborers and foremen	4	717	36	79	164	141	260	37
Service workers, except private household	304	59 174	2 338	5 597	13 846	15 390	20 805	1 198
Private household workers	101	26 664	322	871	2 438	4 794	15 930	2 309
INDUSTRY								
Total employed	**3 359**	**537 398**	**28 243**	**69 232**	**142 273**	**124 447**	**160 743**	**12 460**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	73	8 718	605	716	1 493	1 664	3 641	599
Mining	4	1 277	54	266	406	241	297	13
Construction	50	24 340	482	1 824	5 043	6 357	10 035	599
Manufacturing: Durable goods	152	65 447	1 607	8 875	21 935	16 082	16 199	749
Nondurable goods	464	32 309	1 464	4 540	9 693	7 276	8 847	489
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	50	44 294	1 962	6 718	12 769	9 852	12 284	709
Wholesale and retail trade	829	73 984	8 044	10 717	20 031	15 595	17 989	1 608
Finance, insurance and real estate	39	20 252	1 536	5 353	5 799	3 186	3 889	489
Business and repair services	157	24 213	1 143	2 974	6 474	5 498	7 437	687
Personal services	370	55 536	1 428	3 442	8 526	11 919	26 688	3 533
Entertainment and recreational services	135	5 815	655	794	1 430	1 116	1 637	183
Professional and related services	892	120 934	6 662	15 377	33 347	30 505	33 035	2 008
Public administration	144	60 279	2 601	7 636	15 327	15 156	18 765	794
Male employed	**2 271**	**296 325**	**15 406**	**32 444**	**78 227**	**70 347**	**92 617**	**7 284**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	69	7 438	528	536	1 213	1 388	3 246	527
Manufacturing: Durable goods	114	49 234	1 035	5 977	15 877	12 210	13 513	622
Nondurable goods	416	19 368	975	2 746	5 988	4 302	5 094	263
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	50	33 206	756	3 172	9 094	8 364	11 178	642
Wholesale and retail trade	606	46 917	5 282	5 795	12 901	9 883	11 827	1 229
Personal services	137	11 283	624	995	2 160	2 440	4 272	792
Other industries	879	128 879	6 206	13 223	30 994	31 760	43 487	3 209

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	West, urban							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male	**5 522**	**389 278**	**33 392**	**59 719**	**99 726**	**83 263**	**102 762**	**10 416**
50 to 52 weeks	349	228 661	4 807	28 805	65 463	57 074	67 846	4 666
27 to 49 weeks	645	100 518	7 580	17 308	26 258	20 376	26 287	2 709
26 weeks or less	4 528	60 099	21 005	13 606	8 005	5 813	8 629	3 041
Female	**3 154**	**301 990**	**23 354**	**50 864**	**79 225**	**62 885**	**78 324**	**7 338**
50 to 52 weeks	183	125 882	2 835	17 103	34 186	31 023	38 238	2 497
27 to 49 weeks	233	96 792	4 560	17 402	26 515	20 072	25 828	2 415
26 weeks or less	2 738	79 316	15 959	16 359	18 524	11 790	14 258	2 426
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Male employed	**2 232**	**289 933**	**14 435**	**31 906**	**77 312**	**68 976**	**90 267**	**7 037**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	65	26 788	810	3 224	9 461	7 333	5 548	412
Managers and administrators, except farm	17	12 402	171	919	3 461	3 567	3 954	330
Sales workers	460	9 309	842	1 325	3 237	1 899	1 831	175
Clerical and kindred workers	219	31 458	2 556	5 731	8 938	6 654	7 236	343
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	90	46 946	901	4 232	12 870	12 591	15 591	761
Operatives, including transport	267	67 199	2 351	7 889	20 091	16 155	19 712	1 001
Laborers, except farm	412	36 654	2 540	3 149	7 361	8 373	14 015	1 216
Farmers and farm managers	5	429	9	8	107	120	158	27
Farm laborers and foremen	36	2 457	151	243	437	435	1 081	110
Service workers, except private household	651	55 361	4 068	5 144	11 262	11 669	20 655	2 563
Private household workers	10	930	36	42	87	180	486	99
Female employed	**1 068**	**237 424**	**12 660**	**36 425**	**63 295**	**53 118**	**66 899**	**5 027**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	115	31 708	559	3 395	10 675	8 865	7 817	397
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	4 812	45	392	1 189	1 363	1 708	115
Sales workers	104	8 093	1 176	1 557	1 908	1 634	1 692	126
Clerical and kindred workers	320	73 508	7 175	20 268	23 266	12 621	9 811	367
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5	3 123	65	249	918	916	899	76
Operatives, including transport	99	29 018	823	3 727	8 637	7 307	8 121	403
Laborers, except farm	26	2 371	177	339	526	534	692	103
Farmers and farm managers	–	213	9	46	38	57	56	7
Farm laborers and foremen	4	614	31	74	154	115	208	32
Service workers, except private household	294	58 047	2 302	5 513	13 611	15 046	20 423	1 152
Private household workers	101	25 917	298	865	2 373	4 660	15 472	2 249
INDUSTRY								
Total employed	**3 300**	**527 357**	**27 095**	**68 331**	**140 607**	**122 094**	**157 166**	**12 064**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	69	6 728	310	609	1 276	1 383	2 685	465
Mining	4	1 209	50	261	382	236	272	8
Construction	44	23 683	367	1 765	4 964	6 242	9 766	579
Manufacturing: Durable goods	152	64 772	1 578	8 812	21 794	15 893	15 949	746
Nondurable goods	459	31 934	1 388	4 484	9 622	7 202	8 766	472
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	46	43 763	1 943	6 636	12 662	9 740	12 088	694
Wholesale and retail trade	815	72 894	7 881	10 624	19 832	15 320	17 667	1 570
Finance, insurance and real estate	39	20 117	1 525	5 323	5 783	3 162	3 835	489
Business and repair services	157	23 930	1 113	2 953	6 415	5 436	7 329	684
Personal services	365	54 322	1 347	3 400	8 378	11 643	26 125	3 429
Entertainment and recreational services	135	5 720	644	781	1 409	1 100	1 603	183
Professional and related services	880	118 989	6 513	15 111	32 923	29 891	32 590	1 961
Public administration	135	59 296	2 436	7 572	15 167	14 846	18 491	784
Male employed	**2 232**	**289 933**	**14 435**	**31 906**	**77 312**	**68 976**	**90 267**	**7 037**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	65	5 603	238	442	1 006	1 145	2 362	410
Manufacturing: Durable goods	114	48 641	1 012	5 923	15 765	12 047	13 275	619
Nondurable goods	411	19 125	908	2 719	5 946	4 255	5 041	256
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	46	32 770	741	3 105	9 025	8 272	11 000	627
Wholesale and retail trade	603	46 220	5 148	5 736	12 784	9 721	11 628	1 203
Personal services	137	11 086	591	985	2 137	2 404	4 210	759
Other industries	856	126 488	5 797	12 996	30 649	31 132	42 751	3 163

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	West, rural nonfarm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male	**391**	**15 977**	**2 853**	**4 193**	**2 839**	**2 686**	**2 990**	**416**
50 to 52 weeks	12	7 373	580	1 990	1 590	1 587	1 477	149
27 to 49 weeks	6	3 551	517	908	596	605	857	68
26 weeks or less	373	5 053	1 756	1 295	653	494	656	199
Female	**92**	**5 527**	**695**	**719**	**1 158**	**1 196**	**1 544**	**215**
50 to 52 weeks	4	1 878	85	167	432	506	605	83
27 to 49 weeks	9	1 427	88	212	325	370	378	54
26 weeks or less	79	2 222	522	340	401	320	561	78
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Male employed	**39**	**5 813**	**934**	**514**	**855**	**1 263**	**2 057**	**190**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	506	37	88	83	185	109	4
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	244	28	18	17	87	81	13
Sales workers	5	76	38	8	7	19	4	–
Clerical and kindred workers	6	268	38	21	89	77	43	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4	1 131	273	67	177	224	375	15
Operatives, including transport	12	836	85	74	160	197	305	15
Laborers, except farm	–	821	155	86	131	168	231	50
Farmers and farm managers	–	70	–	11	5	7	34	13
Farm laborers and foremen	–	935	42	39	118	159	537	40
Service workers, except private household	12	921	233	102	68	140	338	40
Private household workers	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–
Female employed	**20**	**3 474**	**177**	**337**	**729**	**949**	**1 150**	**132**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4	558	13	58	166	206	111	4
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	60	–	–	21	14	18	7
Sales workers	–	87	5	–	40	18	24	–
Clerical and kindred workers	6	564	65	139	141	118	101	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	62	4	6	9	13	30	–
Operatives, including transport	–	214	15	31	42	82	34	10
Laborers, except farm	–	32	10	–	8	11	3	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	13	–	8	–	5	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	98	5	5	10	21	52	5
Service workers, except private household	10	1 066	36	84	227	327	346	46
Private household workers	–	720	24	6	65	134	431	60
INDUSTRY								
Total employed	**59**	**9 287**	**1 111**	**851**	**1 584**	**2 212**	**3 207**	**322**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4	1 582	275	100	189	229	714	75
Mining	–	68	4	5	24	5	25	5
Construction	6	587	115	59	65	94	240	14
Manufacturing: Durable goods	–	671	29	63	141	185	250	3
Nondurable goods	5	336	76	56	57	57	73	17
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4	517	19	71	107	112	193	15
Wholesale and retail trade	14	1 016	150	81	195	254	302	34
Finance, insurance and real estate	–	131	11	30	12	24	54	–
Business and repair services	–	277	30	15	59	62	108	3
Personal services	5	1 177	77	42	148	276	530	104
Entertainment and recreational services	–	95	11	13	21	16	34	–
Professional and related services	12	1 875	149	252	411	602	419	42
Public administration	9	955	165	64	155	296	265	10
Male employed	**39**	**5 813**	**934**	**514**	**855**	**1 263**	**2 057**	**190**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4	1 452	270	87	179	199	653	64
Manufacturing: Durable goods	–	589	23	54	112	159	238	3
Nondurable goods	5	217	67	27	37	30	49	7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4	429	15	63	69	92	175	15
Wholesale and retail trade	3	651	121	54	113	158	183	22
Personal services	–	187	29	10	23	36	56	33
Other industries	23	2 288	409	219	322	589	703	46

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States **Regions** **States With 250,000 or More Negro Population**	West, rural farm							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male	**13**	**692**	**64**	**51**	**62**	**127**	**326**	**62**
50 to 52 weeks	–	372	–	16	33	83	195	45
27 to 49 weeks	–	186	9	29	25	28	85	10
26 weeks or less	13	134	55	6	4	16	46	7
Female	**10**	**266**	**5**	**44**	**22**	**63**	**110**	**22**
50 to 52 weeks	–	79	–	2	12	23	36	6
27 to 49 weeks	–	79	–	21	6	9	37	6
26 weeks or less	10	108	5	21	4	31	37	10
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP								
Male employed	–	**579**	**37**	**24**	**60**	**108**	**293**	**57**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	13	–	–	5	4	4	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	4	–	–	4	–	–	–
Sales workers	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	–	17	4	–	–	13	–	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	47	4	–	19	12	8	4
Operatives, including transport	–	24	–	4	8	4	8	–
Laborers, except farm	–	71	5	8	–	21	37	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	112	–	–	–	5	69	38
Farm laborers and foremen	–	240	13	7	24	35	146	15
Service workers, except private household	–	46	11	–	–	14	21	–
Private household workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female employed	–	**175**	–	**26**	**22**	**33**	**77**	**17**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	18	–	4	5	4	–	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	10	–	–	–	–	4	6
Sales workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	–	22	–	15	3	4	–	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operatives, including transport	–	10	–	–	6	–	4	–
Laborers, except farm	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	15	–	–	–	3	6	6
Farm laborers and foremen	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	–
Service workers, except private household	–	61	–	–	8	17	36	–
Private household workers	–	27	–	–	–	–	27	–
INDUSTRY								
Total employed	–	**754**	**37**	**50**	**82**	**141**	**370**	**74**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	408	20	7	28	52	242	59
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	–	70	–	–	14	21	29	6
Manufacturing: Durable goods	–	4	–	–	–	4	–	–
Nondurable goods	–	39	–	–	14	17	8	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	14	–	11	–	–	3	–
Wholesale and retail trade	–	74	13	12	4	21	20	4
Finance, insurance and real estate	–	4	–	–	4	–	–	–
Business and repair services	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–
Personal services	–	37	4	–	–	–	33	–
Entertainment and recreational services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and related services	–	70	–	14	13	12	26	5
Public administration	–	28	–	–	5	14	9	–
Male employed	–	**579**	**37**	**24**	**60**	**108**	**293**	**57**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	383	20	7	28	44	231	53
Manufacturing: Durable goods	–	4	–	–	–	4	–	–
Nondurable goods	–	26	–	–	5	17	4	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	7	–	4	–	–	3	–
Wholesale and retail trade	–	46	13	5	4	4	16	4
Personal services	–	10	4	–	–	–	6	–
Other industries	–	103	–	8	23	39	33	–

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Alabama								Arkansas							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male	**2 831**	**170 271**	**17 000**	**22 432**	**32 196**	**31 675**	**57 221**	**9 747**	**1 962**	**65 957**	**7 680**	**7 896**	**10 988**	**10 349**	**22 441**	**6 603**
50 to 52 weeks	342	95 745	2 884	10 526	20 961	21 095	36 460	3 819	120	30 424	781	3 400	6 429	6 048	12 076	1 690
27 to 49 weeks	374	47 148	3 698	6 559	9 077	8 871	16 112	2 831	156	20 388	1 477	2 307	3 769	3 419	7 456	1 960
26 weeks or less	2 115	27 378	10 418	5 347	2 158	1 709	4 649	3 097	1 686	15 145	5 422	2 189	790	882	2 909	2 953
Female	**1 221**	**138 543**	**9 245**	**19 437**	**29 452**	**29 181**	**44 864**	**6 364**	**1 088**	**53 032**	**5 088**	**7 176**	**9 800**	**10 272**	**17 474**	**3 222**
50 to 52 weeks	106	56 398	999	5 767	12 319	13 517	21 371	2 425	85	18 470	352	1 866	3 599	4 418	7 246	989
27 to 49 weeks	199	43 178	1 725	5 426	9 783	9 854	14 664	1 726	58	15 299	609	2 010	3 351	3 105	5 393	831
26 weeks or less	916	38 967	6 521	8 244	7 350	5 810	8 829	2 213	945	19 263	4 127	3 300	2 850	2 749	4 835	1 402
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	**1 533**	**144 649**	**10 712**	**17 362**	**29 090**	**29 146**	**51 797**	**6 542**	**563**	**49 752**	**3 371**	**5 709**	**9 592**	**9 005**	**18 525**	**3 550**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9	5 371	123	566	1 672	1 282	1 486	242	–	2 029	47	273	667	400	509	133
Managers and administrators, except farm	8	3 120	66	162	560	683	1 412	237	–	1 091	14	23	179	245	517	113
Sales workers	100	1 615	255	212	369	240	419	120	59	523	65	56	70	114	178	40
Clerical and kindred workers	38	5 442	443	930	1 254	1 200	1 495	120	–	1 579	153	245	349	278	527	27
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	73	20 537	801	2 235	4 567	4 833	7 469	632	30	5 698	279	644	1 269	1 105	2 120	281
Operatives, including transport	258	45 897	2 853	6 094	10 498	10 105	15 306	1 041	126	15 337	822	2 266	3 484	3 201	4 967	597
Laborers, except farm	449	33 048	2 781	4 232	6 081	6 042	12 537	1 375	125	9 427	707	1 066	1 623	1 489	3 724	818
Farmers and farm managers	9	2 890	38	80	219	337	1 560	656	–	1 153	9	38	91	131	577	307
Farm laborers and foremen	214	6 643	676	705	943	1 084	2 625	610	68	6 280	371	563	1 100	1 125	2 618	503
Service workers, except private household	339	19 087	2 624	2 070	2 789	3 169	7 097	1 338	149	6 303	904	512	706	857	2 639	685
Private household workers	36	999	52	76	138	171	391	171	6	332	–	23	54	60	149	46
Female employed	**618**	**109 786**	**4 673**	**13 613**	**24 174**	**24 900**	**38 100**	**4 326**	**228**	**36 757**	**1 802**	**4 330**	**7 339**	**8 073**	**13 348**	**1 865**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	39	13 288	229	1 487	3 453	3 322	4 416	381	6	3 835	85	434	1 036	868	1 334	78
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	1 201	16	107	181	215	613	69	–	520	24	6	50	106	298	36
Sales workers	34	1 980	150	355	443	371	542	119	6	566	46	58	84	138	195	45
Clerical and kindred workers	43	8 030	976	2 653	2 204	1 086	1 053	58	22	2 219	466	813	425	237	228	50
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13	1 430	52	179	286	406	429	78	–	566	33	69	127	142	139	56
Operatives, including transport	65	17 282	941	3 426	5 390	4 002	3 281	242	21	6 793	397	1 352	2 294	1 549	1 136	65
Laborers, except farm	33	1 685	179	241	411	320	487	47	13	774	62	117	171	168	212	44
Farmers and farm managers	4	237	8	16	38	35	107	33	–	68	–	3	21	6	30	8
Farm laborers and foremen	23	1 133	74	118	292	192	379	78	10	416	35	64	102	79	117	19
Service workers, except private household	175	27 911	1 211	2 962	6 322	7 323	9 487	606	84	10 411	515	988	1 862	2 671	3 979	396
Private household workers	189	35 609	837	2 069	5 154	7 628	17 306	2 615	66	10 589	139	426	1 167	2 109	5 680	1 068
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	**2 151**	**254 435**	**15 385**	**30 975**	**53 264**	**54 046**	**89 897**	**10 868**	**791**	**86 509**	**5 173**	**10 039**	**16 931**	**17 078**	**31 873**	**5 415**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	289	12 524	923	1 096	1 775	2 008	5 212	1 510	104	8 839	449	731	1 522	1 486	3 683	968
Mining	1	2 000	63	133	306	347	1 081	70	–	331	5	29	34	73	159	31
Construction	119	15 331	748	1 527	3 133	3 446	5 882	595	18	3 676	149	283	621	721	1 577	325
Manufacturing: Durable goods	177	39 666	1 823	5 149	8 596	8 506	14 750	842	52	15 416	713	2 533	3 948	3 199	4 599	424
Nondurable goods	218	28 056	2 272	5 626	8 069	5 775	5 974	340	123	8 579	692	1 630	2 272	1 634	2 219	132
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	61	13 854	727	1 699	2 829	2 946	5 131	522	15	4 480	150	420	868	852	1 884	306
Wholesale and retail trade	553	31 862	3 658	4 943	7 020	6 439	8 695	1 107	220	10 213	1 118	1 146	1 932	2 031	3 439	547
Finance, insurance and real estate	–	3 475	87	406	687	716	1 336	243	4	950	66	108	131	172	386	87
Business and repair services	46	3 469	247	411	855	698	1 108	150	3	1 137	76	179	214	214	422	32
Personal services	406	49 514	1 663	3 390	7 998	10 525	22 191	3 747	133	15 404	428	797	1 875	3 144	7 524	1 636
Entertainment and recreational services	27	1 391	248	163	236	251	408	85	10	557	52	50	104	106	194	51
Professional and related services	203	46 426	2 629	5 684	10 417	10 582	15 597	1 517	95	15 012	1 126	1 828	3 106	3 080	5 123	749
Public administration	51	6 867	297	748	1 343	1 807	2 532	140	14	1 915	149	305	304	366	664	127
Male employed	**1 533**	**144 649**	**10 712**	**17 362**	**29 090**	**29 146**	**51 797**	**6 542**	**563**	**49 752**	**3 371**	**5 709**	**9 592**	**9 005**	**18 525**	**3 550**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	262	10 931	820	937	1 393	1 747	4 639	1 395	89	8 274	414	661	1 374	1 382	3 505	938
Manufacturing: Durable goods	157	36 549	1 615	4 470	7 761	7 759	14 154	790	39	12 096	539	1 854	2 749	2 428	4 142	384
Nondurable goods	162	17 159	1 525	3 069	4 387	3 366	4 550	262	110	5 317	418	915	1 218	927	1 744	95
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	52	12 274	507	1 191	2 462	2 748	4 876	490	15	4 065	113	287	799	771	1 805	290
Wholesale and retail trade	401	19 954	2 831	2 911	4 074	3 827	5 522	789	184	6 168	791	675	1 167	1 136	2 017	382
Personal services	199	6 008	622	513	832	967	2 176	898	55	2 125	154	153	251	292	837	438
Other industries	300	41 774	2 792	4 271	8 181	8 732	15 880	1 918	71	11 707	942	1 164	2 034	2 069	4 475	1 023

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	California								District of Columbia							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male	**4 381**	**325 806**	**27 177**	**46 789**	**84 308**	**71 240**	**87 773**	**8 519**	**1 906**	**134 167**	**10 833**	**18 780**	**34 298**	**27 621**	**38 219**	**4 416**
50 to 52 weeks	247	187 652	3 744	20 982	53 973	48 038	57 133	3 782	192	87 646	1 675	10 117	24 758	20 724	28 099	2 273
27 to 49 weeks	458	86 519	6 058	14 343	23 012	17 927	22 977	2 202	277	30 428	2 191	5 042	7 928	5 835	8 285	1 147
26 weeks or less	3 676	51 635	17 375	11 464	7 323	5 275	7 663	2 535	1 437	16 093	6 967	3 621	1 612	1 062	1 835	996
Female	**2 363**	**257 285**	**18 994**	**42 957**	**67 863**	**53 929**	**67 330**	**6 212**	**1 286**	**127 661**	**10 444**	**22 652**	**30 749**	**24 558**	**35 299**	**3 959**
50 to 52 weeks	130	107 195	2 210	14 602	29 469	26 378	32 452	2 084	133	72 223	1 618	11 112	18 763	15 634	23 450	1 646
27 to 49 weeks	197	83 075	3 709	14 814	22 823	17 539	22 159	2 031	74	32 874	1 990	6 286	8 401	6 446	8 513	1 238
26 weeks or less	2 036	67 015	13 075	13 541	15 571	10 012	12 719	2 097	1 079	22 564	6 836	5 254	3 585	2 478	3 336	1 075
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	**1 690**	**248 108**	**11 829**	**26 951**	**66 786**	**59 798**	**77 068**	**5 676**	**1 059**	**117 689**	**5 947**	**15 244**	**31 709**	**25 997**	**35 555**	**3 237**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	51	22 604	653	2 632	8 080	6 418	4 486	335	46	11 813	205	1 239	3 842	3 358	2 946	223
Managers and administrators, except farm	12	10 388	184	730	2 867	3 093	3 223	291	–	5 388	31	376	1 531	1 586	1 704	160
Sales workers	352	8 275	776	1 178	2 819	1 683	1 657	162	191	2 921	301	557	980	523	526	34
Clerical and kindred workers	186	27 691	2 245	5 081	7 867	5 815	6 377	306	86	20 408	1 449	3 865	5 547	4 053	5 208	286
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	53	40 717	753	3 488	11 224	11 064	13 513	675	48	18 132	453	1 873	5 013	4 637	5 736	420
Operatives, including transport	238	58 782	1 893	6 877	17 717	14 211	17 211	873	94	20 780	635	2 496	5 745	4 674	6 705	525
Laborers, except farm	326	30 833	2 060	2 592	6 193	7 158	11 860	970	162	13 621	911	1 510	3 622	2 827	4 334	417
Farmers and farm managers	5	480	9	19	90	89	202	71	4	112	18	20	–	18	49	7
Farm laborers and foremen	18	2 796	190	239	485	443	1 303	136	–	460	11	65	147	86	133	18
Service workers, except private household	439	44 733	3 035	4 077	9 362	9 663	16 801	1 795	423	23 661	1 921	3 226	5 250	4 151	8 002	1 111
Private household workers	10	809	31	38	82	161	435	62	5	393	12	17	32	84	212	36
Female employed	**822**	**202 018**	**10 328**	**30 811**	**54 371**	**45 428**	**56 878**	**4 202**	**563**	**109 660**	**5 899**	**18 459**	**27 005**	**22 688**	**32 774**	**2 835**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	82	27 314	484	2 880	9 185	7 707	6 741	317	31	14 882	264	1 732	4 383	3 866	4 399	238
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	4 159	36	344	1 030	1 229	1 416	104	7	2 413	43	166	545	672	897	90
Sales workers	104	7 017	1 020	1 286	1 621	1 455	1 533	102	39	2 810	315	576	680	550	639	50
Clerical and kindred workers	265	64 656	6 088	17 834	20 741	11 105	8 569	319	232	44 407	3 960	11 928	12 285	7 454	8 430	350
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5	2 692	43	240	769	786	791	63	–	1 336	43	186	319	285	486	17
Operatives, including transport	69	25 056	683	3 004	7 457	6 485	7 079	348	12	5 989	184	626	1 440	1 337	2 248	154
Laborers, except farm	23	1 976	134	252	459	437	598	96	11	1 047	60	164	250	205	342	26
Farmers and farm managers	–	161	9	24	25	55	35	13	–	44	–	5	5	23	7	4
Farm laborers and foremen	4	581	26	59	132	122	215	27	–	150	–	18	27	43	62	–
Service workers, except private household	205	46 624	1 603	4 198	11 037	12 169	16 691	926	186	25 518	945	2 690	5 718	6 329	9 167	669
Private household workers	65	21 782	202	690	1 915	3 878	13 210	1 887	45	11 064	85	368	1 353	1 924	6 097	1 237
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	**2 512**	**450 126**	**22 157**	**57 762**	**121 157**	**105 226**	**133 946**	**9 878**	**1 622**	**227 349**	**11 846**	**33 703**	**58 714**	**48 685**	**68 329**	**6 072**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	51	6 714	334	496	1 219	1 319	2 859	487	20	1 261	70	168	373	230	367	53
Mining	–	642	25	136	242	102	134	3	–	128	–	22	9	19	78	–
Construction	40	19 984	280	1 329	4 278	5 290	8 312	495	42	13 530	374	1 250	3 159	3 412	4 917	418
Manufacturing: Durable goods	125	56 773	1 273	7 630	19 224	14 121	13 842	683	–	2 520	143	412	744	571	597	53
Nondurable goods	354	28 343	1 191	3 843	8 466	6 486	7 927	430	195	9 271	432	1 497	2 674	1 793	2 691	184
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	25	37 013	1 613	5 518	11 016	8 314	10 020	532	78	16 781	818	3 031	4 836	3 124	4 577	395
Wholesale and retail trade	654	62 270	6 570	8 995	17 089	13 344	15 020	1 252	373	33 829	2 522	5 487	10 017	7 364	7 762	677
Finance, insurance and real estate	29	17 886	1 361	4 764	5 219	2 732	3 409	401	54	9 221	571	1 649	2 328	1 562	2 640	471
Business and repair services	138	20 600	892	2 463	5 491	4 768	6 416	570	67	7 301	611	1 335	2 119	1 398	1 661	177
Personal services	217	42 482	798	2 223	6 053	9 065	21 651	2 692	163	23 967	609	1 671	4 088	4 738	11 070	1 791
Entertainment and recreational services	95	4 511	475	629	1 128	900	1 268	111	62	1 753	278	309	398	366	357	45
Professional and related services	672	101 146	5 294	12 893	28 289	25 804	27 304	1 562	391	46 110	2 410	6 748	12 516	10 603	12 853	980
Public administration	112	51 762	2 051	6 843	13 443	12 981	15 784	660	177	61 677	3 008	10 124	15 453	13 505	18 759	828
Male employed	**1 690**	**248 108**	**11 829**	**26 951**	**66 786**	**59 798**	**77 068**	**5 676**	**1 059**	**117 689**	**5 947**	**15 244**	**31 709**	**25 997**	**35 555**	**3 237**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	47	5 730	270	396	1 002	1 082	2 549	431	20	906	61	122	287	158	241	37
Manufacturing: Durable goods	99	42 596	833	5 215	13 813	10 702	11 464	569	–	1 964	113	286	554	468	497	46
Nondurable goods	306	16 906	764	2 371	5 232	3 790	4 506	243	195	6 516	330	1 006	1 993	1 327	1 707	153
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	25	27 648	588	2 547	7 863	7 086	9 083	481	78	12 735	378	1 529	3 789	2 702	4 010	327
Wholesale and retail trade	450	39 793	4 255	4 900	11 141	8 550	9 983	964	253	19 977	1 554	3 112	6 062	4 199	4 578	472
Personal services	87	7 690	313	557	1 397	1 747	3 222	454	63	5 013	249	477	1 072	976	1 923	316
Other industries	676	107 745	4 806	10 965	26 338	26 841	36 261	2 534	450	70 578	3 262	8 712	17 952	16 167	22 599	1 886

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Florida								Georgia							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male	**4 872**	**224 821**	**21 110**	**28 054**	**51 120**	**46 506**	**66 691**	**11 340**	**5 580**	**246 550**	**26 584**	**38 308**	**55 055**	**44 790**	**70 136**	**11 677**
50 to 52 weeks	316	119 253	2 892	12 703	31 517	28 890	39 239	4 012	597	150 487	5 577	21 358	39 258	32 149	47 368	4 777
27 to 49 weeks	616	72 818	5 470	9 626	16 747	15 111	22 002	3 862	640	62 898	6 488	10 798	13 345	10 820	17 772	3 675
26 weeks or less	3 940	32 750	12 748	5 725	2 856	2 505	5 450	3 466	4 343	33 165	14 519	6 152	2 452	1 821	4 996	3 225
Female	**2 848**	**205 249**	**16 747**	**29 103**	**49 772**	**44 600**	**57 135**	**7 892**	**2 948**	**222 094**	**18 943**	**34 417**	**51 934**	**44 018**	**62 657**	**10 125**
50 to 52 weeks	202	71 569	1 893	8 174	18 333	18 340	22 404	2 425	312	98 219	2 583	12 006	24 351	23 012	32 295	3 972
27 to 49 weeks	397	76 805	3 743	10 533	19 674	17 495	22 803	2 557	251	65 136	3 762	10 377	15 953	13 349	18 867	2 828
26 weeks or less	2 249	56 875	11 111	10 396	11 765	8 765	11 928	2 910	2 385	58 739	12 598	12 034	11 630	7 657	11 495	3 325
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	**2 405**	**192 845**	**12 701**	**21 373**	**46 123**	**42 929**	**61 426**	**8 293**	**2 886**	**212 002**	**17 641**	**30 005**	**49 884**	**41 354**	**64 542**	**8 576**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15	8 318	215	1 053	2 818	2 108	1 844	280	30	7 379	209	912	2 541	1 616	1 806	295
Managers and administrators, except farm	9	4 721	82	326	1 114	1 187	1 724	288	25	5 018	97	288	1 194	1 183	1 971	285
Sales workers	247	2 786	297	488	798	495	605	103	135	2 623	336	447	631	452	620	137
Clerical and kindred workers	34	7 695	748	1 498	2 003	1 581	1 683	182	91	12 133	1 100	2 557	3 372	2 344	2 593	167
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	159	28 688	1 028	3 157	7 625	7 301	8 758	819	180	30 972	1 515	4 160	7 990	7 034	9 381	892
Operatives, including transport	241	41 753	2 184	4 892	11 750	10 037	11 904	986	448	65 095	4 848	10 605	17 584	13 694	17 156	1 208
Laborers, except farm	531	47 238	3 067	5 024	10 213	9 796	16 768	2 370	724	42 339	3 894	5 775	8 573	8 056	14 078	1 963
Farmers and farm managers	16	1 466	46	66	183	283	678	210	22	2 800	57	104	341	335	1 531	432
Farm laborers and foremen	418	20 468	1 508	1 922	3 908	4 395	7 448	1 287	359	14 322	1 679	1 578	2 665	2 042	5 164	1 194
Service workers, except private household	706	28 419	3 438	2 840	5 529	5 462	9 514	1 636	830	28 054	3 820	3 471	4 869	4 341	9 768	1 785
Private household workers	29	1 293	88	107	182	284	500	132	42	1 267	86	108	124	257	474	218
Female employed	**1 202**	**169 356**	**10 230**	**22 478**	**41 934**	**38 993**	**49 955**	**5 766**	**1 279**	**180 442**	**11 040**	**26 030**	**43 199**	**38 468**	**54 254**	**7 451**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	49	15 131	311	1 929	4 862	4 429	3 359	241	17	17 121	362	2 230	5 179	4 458	4 473	419
Managers and administrators, except farm	9	1 849	39	57	293	490	818	152	3	1 951	41	141	363	376	885	145
Sales workers	46	3 256	412	811	848	593	502	90	61	3 179	362	524	863	661	656	113
Clerical and kindred workers	170	18 195	3 304	5 728	5 154	2 356	1 483	170	186	18 462	3 035	6 000	5 110	2 331	1 836	150
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12	2 266	89	297	579	538	685	78	–	2 236	139	316	605	571	532	73
Operatives, including transport	52	18 164	994	2 813	5 526	4 245	4 297	289	191	36 190	2 324	7 561	11 478	8 192	6 039	596
Laborers, except farm	70	2 730	237	465	687	510	723	108	40	3 635	316	469	976	798	936	140
Farmers and farm managers	[illegible]	281	5	19	56	76	106	19	5	178	23	10	20	39	66	20
Farm laborers and foremen	191	11 760	946	1 411	2 620	2 725	3 612	446	135	3 818	360	519	939	738	1 098	164
Service workers, except private household	426	50 886	3 185	6 813	14 166	12 408	13 270	1 044	315	43 953	2 927	5 317	10 123	10 481	14 109	996
Private household workers	167	44 838	708	2 135	7 143	10 623	21 100	3 129	326	49 719	1 151	2 943	7 543	9 823	23 624	4 635
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	**3 607**	**362 201**	**22 931**	**43 851**	**88 057**	**81 922**	**111 381**	**14 059**	**4 165**	**392 444**	**28 681**	**56 035**	**93 083**	**79 822**	**118 796**	**16 027**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	717	43 272	2 921	4 208	8 685	9 391	15 393	2 674	590	25 067	2 466	2 641	4 673	3 805	9 406	2 076
Mining	–	1 928	70	202	427	523	677	29	–	2 153	70	304	470	566	709	34
Construction	158	32 613	1 044	3 052	8 306	8 244	10 967	1 000	163	25 249	1 440	3 079	5 694	5 654	8 537	845
Manufacturing: Durable goods	61	19 707	1 144	3 354	5 854	4 325	4 704	326	211	40 341	2 503	6 678	11 924	8 886	9 681	669
Nondurable goods	272	17 263	1 053	2 658	4 676	4 025	4 468	383	494	57 089	5 266	11 796	16 800	11 210	11 290	727
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	118	24 702	1 154	3 405	6 598	5 560	7 358	627	92	22 267	1 385	3 418	5 013	4 400	7 305	746
Wholesale and retail trade	1 190	54 011	6 827	8 305	13 641	10 988	12 780	1 470	1 147	53 084	6 333	8 581	13 065	10 216	13 284	1 605
Finance, insurance and real estate	38	7 221	634	1 299	1 682	1 380	1 946	280	21	7 231	460	1 541	1 686	1 132	2 089	323
Business and repair services	63	7 850	503	1 161	2 298	1 723	1 955	210	135	6 276	511	1 076	1 745	1 146	1 594	204
Personal services	557	73 119	2 503	5 119	13 700	16 760	30 104	4 933	694	71 519	2 714	5 476	11 436	14 404	31 154	6 335
Entertainment and recreational services	59	3 529	373	381	828	581	1 220	146	96	2 385	340	305	496	450	660	134
Professional and related services	310	64 803	4 001	9 172	18 405	15 682	15 917	1 626	466	63 240	4 456	8 407	15 671	14 102	18 556	2 048
Public administration	64	12 183	704	1 535	2 957	2 740	3 892	355	56	16 543	737	2 733	4 410	3 851	4 531	281
Male employed	**2 405**	**192 845**	**12 701**	**21 373**	**46 123**	**42 929**	**61 426**	**8 293**	**2 886**	**212 002**	**17 641**	**30 005**	**49 884**	**41 354**	**64 542**	**8 576**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	497	30 170	1 901	2 635	5 774	6 342	11 349	2 169	450	20 571	2 049	2 050	3 610	2 916	8 067	1 879
Manufacturing: Durable goods	42	14 883	848	2 083	4 161	3 390	4 106	295	180	34 048	2 086	5 540	9 889	7 276	8 612	645
Nondurable goods	250	11 457	679	1 752	2 919	2 588	3 204	315	343	31 700	3 313	5 889	8 261	5 884	7 932	421
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	89	21 061	575	2 211	5 778	5 037	6 877	583	59	18 950	873	2 270	4 329	4 012	6 800	666
Wholesale and retail trade	850	32 945	4 405	4 522	7 907	6 751	8 348	1 012	907	31 856	4 167	4 957	7 509	5 845	8 262	1 116
Personal services	249	10 614	726	864	1 723	1 938	4 044	1 319	267	8 671	884	796	1 188	1 346	3 241	1 216
Other industries	428	71 715	3 567	7 306	17 861	16 883	23 498	2 600	680	66 206	4 269	8 503	15 098	14 075	21 628	2 633

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Illinois								Indiana							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male	**4 494**	**299 293**	**22 783**	**37 057**	**76 551**	**67 438**	**84 695**	**10 769**	**1 513**	**80 674**	**7 975**	**10 163**	**17 607**	**17 034**	**24 418**	**3 477**
50 to 52 weeks	432	183 509	3 608	18 042	51 675	46 825	58 006	5 353	165	47 644	1 047	4 693	11 854	11 739	16 750	1 561
27 to 49 weeks	534	82 615	5 778	12 354	21 004	17 898	22 482	3 099	217	22 209	1 932	3 415	4 806	4 627	6 409	1 020
26 weeks or less	3 528	33 169	13 397	6 661	3 872	2 715	4 207	2 317	1 131	10 821	4 996	2 055	947	668	1 259	896
Female	**2 815**	**247 006**	**22 043**	**39 827**	**63 666**	**54 015**	**60 797**	**6 658**	**637**	**67 241**	**6 581**	**11 037**	**15 525**	**14 501**	**17 445**	**2 152**
50 to 52 weeks	140	112 915	2 788	15 007	29 965	28 845	33 446	2 864	46	27 823	898	3 538	6 675	7 475	8 626	611
27 to 49 weeks	295	81 312	5 289	13 627	22 305	18 207	19 787	2 097	93	22 331	1 541	3 990	5 258	4 629	6 054	859
26 weeks or less	2 380	52 779	13 966	11 193	11 396	6 963	7 564	1 697	498	17 087	4 142	3 509	3 592	2 397	2 765	682
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	**2 103**	**261 685**	**12 967**	**29 980**	**69 809**	**62 544**	**78 541**	**7 844**	**799**	**67 838**	**4 254**	**7 792**	**15 479**	**15 704**	**22 424**	**2 185**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	47	16 604	447	2 162	6 001	4 164	3 507	323	12	3 583	88	575	1 112	785	864	159
Managers and administrators, except farm	19	8 388	69	641	2 618	2 332	2 498	230	5	1 748	30	116	371	461	688	82
Sales workers	371	7 685	683	1 103	2 509	1 682	1 476	232	170	1 131	213	76	267	250	262	63
Clerical and kindred workers	239	27 790	2 287	4 357	7 712	5 813	7 056	565	27	4 559	337	685	1 039	1 071	1 371	56
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	107	40 700	927	4 031	11 194	11 494	12 200	854	50	12 287	370	1 085	3 068	3 432	4 146	186
Operatives, including transport	313	87 589	3 132	10 807	25 473	21 750	24 740	1 687	93	23 514	1 070	3 027	5 775	5 924	7 359	359
Laborers, except farm	464	29 742	2 672	3 690	6 460	6 345	9 614	961	144	10 219	1 003	1 365	2 038	1 905	3 559	349
Farmers and farm managers	13	434	22	38	110	73	156	35	–	128	–	–	38	20	50	20
Farm laborers and foremen	20	767	102	125	92	161	214	73	4	178	14	42	54	13	30	25
Service workers, except private household	486	41 270	2 590	2 996	7 529	8 641	16 744	2 770	291	10 389	1 119	821	1 711	1 838	4 034	866
Private household workers	24	716	36	30	111	89	336	114	3	102	10	–	6	5	61	20
Female employed	**1 323**	**202 717**	**12 889**	**30 070**	**53 147**	**47 497**	**54 251**	**4 863**	**335**	**53 572**	**3 796**	**7 957**	**12 337**	**12 514**	**15 361**	**1 607**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	85	22 170	509	2 982	7 087	6 140	5 150	302	27	5 835	175	781	1 748	1 511	1 516	104
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	3 238	39	292	662	987	1 181	77	–	748	25	32	166	213	271	41
Sales workers	132	6 750	1 148	1 074	1 566	1 403	1 439	120	43	1 537	257	193	301	327	422	37
Clerical and kindred workers	572	66 893	7 186	15 500	20 197	13 428	10 029	553	54	12 379	1 725	3 246	3 061	2 385	1 893	69
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11	4 136	135	486	1 108	1 161	1 154	92	–	1 037	63	112	290	270	256	46
Operatives, including transport	185	40 078	1 376	4 759	10 757	10 272	12 134	780	65	8 954	339	1 474	2 720	2 341	1 974	106
Laborers, except farm	36	4 601	370	635	1 247	1 179	1 081	89	8	1 015	118	200	218	273	197	9
Farmers and farm managers	8	248	7	45	27	96	65	8	–	102	–	18	15	22	47	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	446	6	122	62	116	129	11	–	114	–	18	37	19	40	–
Service workers, except private household	247	41 709	1 996	3 739	9 025	10 700	15 001	1 248	107	15 919	1 011	1 706	3 315	4 119	5 363	405
Private household workers	47	12 448	117	436	1 409	2 015	6 888	1 583	31	5 932	83	177	466	1 034	3 382	790
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	**3 426**	**464 402**	**25 856**	**60 050**	**122 956**	**110 041**	**132 792**	**12 707**	**1 134**	**121 410**	**8 050**	**15 749**	**27 816**	**28 218**	**37 785**	**3 792**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	45	2 525	170	414	448	615	723	155	11	719	37	86	179	115	250	52
Mining	–	317	11	67	92	31	111	5	–	150	–	20	21	46	63	–
Construction	59	14 190	278	1 229	3 347	3 983	4 919	434	50	4 761	137	415	899	1 320	1 816	174
Manufacturing: Durable goods	258	88 208	2 825	11 956	25 842	21 975	24 318	1 292	125	38 765	1 644	5 426	10 523	9 532	11 236	404
Nondurable goods	415	54 923	2 331	7 567	15 315	13 280	15 295	1 135	222	7 330	512	1 247	2 000	1 599	1 857	115
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	92	38 743	1 728	5 891	11 158	8 099	10 905	962	16	5 685	315	849	1 274	1 377	1 672	198
Wholesale and retail trade	1 139	75 000	8 341	10 496	19 618	16 621	18 040	1 884	359	15 388	2 145	1 857	2 953	3 441	4 410	582
Finance, insurance and real estate	99	16 373	1 597	3 637	4 113	2 902	3 568	556	18	3 336	453	802	678	460	778	165
Business and repair services	132	14 675	932	1 791	3 997	3 687	3 827	441	46	2 223	233	291	486	449	699	65
Personal services	327	36 372	1 174	2 116	6 090	7 700	16 173	3 119	81	11 638	436	678	1 496	2 407	5 462	1 159
Entertainment and recreational services	28	2 153	294	275	511	386	537	150	11	605	52	56	82	146	213	56
Professional and related services	720	80 935	4 447	9 928	21 623	20 289	22 742	1 906	172	22 725	1 607	3 079	5 407	5 283	6 702	647
Public administration	112	39 988	1 728	4 683	10 802	10 473	11 634	668	23	8 085	479	943	1 818	2 043	2 627	175
Male employed	**2 103**	**261 685**	**12 967**	**29 980**	**69 809**	**62 544**	**78 541**	**7 844**	**799**	**67 838**	**4 254**	**7 792**	**15 479**	**15 704**	**22 424**	**2 185**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	37	1 710	154	226	322	371	506	131	4	457	24	50	122	67	142	52
Manufacturing: Durable goods	193	66 261	2 001	8 551	19 127	16 227	19 331	1 024	96	31 091	1 275	3 869	8 000	7 648	9 956	343
Nondurable goods	371	33 502	1 523	4 241	9 409	8 174	9 365	790	178	4 803	352	718	1 250	976	1 403	104
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	67	30 688	789	3 658	8 944	6 633	9 782	882	16	4 363	131	522	947	1 106	1 473	184
Wholesale and retail trade	740	41 604	4 434	5 132	10 680	9 393	10 606	1 359	248	7 739	1 238	836	1 337	1 567	2 351	410
Personal services	109	9 161	503	588	1 694	1 979	3 467	930	26	1 854	159	116	259	350	746	224
Other industries	586	78 759	3 563	7 584	19 633	19 767	25 484	2 728	231	17 531	1 075	1 681	3 564	3 990	6 353	868

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Louisiana								Maryland							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male	**2 615**	**200 767**	**17 867**	**28 955**	**44 927**	**39 039**	**61 219**	**8 760**	**3 112**	**162 131**	**15 451**	**21 595**	**38 345**	**34 330**	**46 099**	**6 311**
50 to 52 weeks	229	108 974	3 055	13 313	27 602	24 201	37 258	3 545	303	102 296	2 486	11 118	27 927	25 468	32 504	2 793
27 to 49 weeks	367	59 688	4 143	8 804	13 814	12 052	18 520	2 355	255	37 938	3 267	6 428	8 324	7 254	10 785	1 880
26 weeks or less	2 019	32 105	10 669	6 838	3 511	2 786	5 441	2 860	2 554	21 897	9 698	4 049	2 094	1 608	2 810	1 638
Female	**1 288**	**151 556**	**9 832**	**22 154**	**35 822**	**33 411**	**45 349**	**4 988**	**1 339**	**139 491**	**12 532**	**22 835**	**34 286**	**29 313**	**35 695**	**4 830**
50 to 52 weeks	121	62 441	1 158	6 709	14 376	16 106	22 118	1 974	110	66 125	1 585	9 284	17 716	16 091	19 573	1 876
27 to 49 weeks	177	47 343	1 800	6 455	11 987	10 984	14 596	1 521	131	41 368	2 498	6 863	10 325	9 017	11 172	1 493
26 weeks or less	990	41 772	6 874	8 990	9 459	6 321	8 635	1 493	1 098	31 998	8 449	6 688	6 245	4 205	4 950	1 461
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	**1 497**	**165 376**	**10 782**	**21 050**	**38 864**	**34 526**	**54 374**	**5 780**	**1 239**	**137 174**	**8 613**	**16 046**	**34 085**	**31 191**	**42 756**	**4 483**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	18	7 125	176	869	2 415	1 957	1 494	214	34	10 808	279	1 360	3 801	2 991	2 140	237
Managers and administrators, except farm	10	4 206	65	293	896	970	1 670	312	7	4 718	47	359	1 320	1 374	1 505	113
Sales workers	95	2 430	278	378	629	425	603	117	213	2 866	446	486	796	640	426	72
Clerical and kindred workers	49	8 405	666	1 536	2 021	1 664	2 367	151	87	12 781	1 115	2 270	3 535	2 766	2 872	223
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	85	24 532	826	2 722	6 126	5 861	8 372	625	44	21 271	604	2 172	5 451	5 282	7 309	453
Operatives, including transport	284	45 553	2 511	6 487	12 087	9 915	13 612	941	112	36 959	1 650	4 319	9 510	8 948	11 740	792
Laborers, except farm	428	36 239	2 506	4 547	7 933	7 169	12 676	1 408	327	22 638	1 563	2 380	4 802	4 748	8 274	871
Farmers and farm managers	–	1 994	20	58	238	326	1 095	257	–	575	9	41	66	76	240	143
Farm laborers and foremen	179	11 813	1 014	1 518	2 342	2 249	4 128	562	35	2 263	153	200	321	390	916	283
Service workers, except private household	333	22 131	2 662	2 566	4 020	3 761	8 033	1 089	372	21 945	2 738	2 456	4 438	3 926	7 186	1 201
Private household workers	16	948	58	76	157	229	324	104	8	350	9	3	45	50	148	95
Female employed	**654**	**121 221**	**5 560**	**15 432**	**28 426**	**28 921**	**39 245**	**3 637**	**571**	**114 285**	**6 755**	**17 724**	**29 141**	**25 861**	**31 411**	**3 393**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	23	15 841	303	2 172	5 293	4 348	3 542	183	44	15 380	289	2 005	5 400	4 338	3 140	208
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	1 743	26	71	217	434	895	100	–	2 020	23	195	511	594	653	44
Sales workers	62	2 941	357	617	714	551	662	40	33	3 183	614	623	651	706	537	52
Clerical and kindred workers	90	11 679	1 506	3 712	3 302	1 796	1 263	100	114	28 853	3 319	8 386	8 678	4 877	3 412	181
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10	1 384	28	193	324	389	382	68	26	1 763	54	253	540	359	515	42
Operatives, including transport	59	11 561	493	1 844	3 247	2 785	2 884	308	55	17 050	627	2 500	4 784	4 060	4 752	327
Laborers, except farm	17	1 764	129	217	484	371	517	46	9	1 550	80	253	277	395	500	45
Farmers and farm managers	–	207	9	32	44	19	81	22	–	167	–	31	31	41	64	–
Farm laborers and foremen	53	1 094	139	135	192	180	408	40	5	390	12	45	88	66	162	17
Service workers, except private household	183	35 182	1 617	3 998	8 767	9 052	11 110	638	239	28 847	1 505	2 920	6 779	7 555	9 478	610
Private household workers	157	37 825	953	2 441	5 842	8 996	17 501	2 092	46	15 082	232	513	1 402	2 870	8 198	1 867
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	**2 151**	**286 597**	**16 342**	**36 482**	**67 290**	**63 447**	**93 619**	**9 417**	**1 810**	**251 459**	**15 368**	**33 770**	**63 226**	**57 052**	**74 167**	**7 876**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	267	17 759	1 374	2 090	3 363	3 225	6 646	1 061	59	4 855	221	438	839	857	1 952	548
Mining	34	2 582	358	373	621	569	626	35	–	233	15	24	55	56	74	9
Construction	115	22 072	834	2 339	5 429	5 120	7 758	592	77	14 501	518	1 249	3 174	3 510	5 550	500
Manufacturing: Durable goods	86	24 916	1 249	4 427	7 190	4 989	6 503	558	49	28 787	1 049	4 131	7 668	6 382	9 172	385
Nondurable goods	164	20 622	930	3 179	5 444	4 452	6 336	281	247	24 673	1 216	3 662	6 694	5 991	6 530	580
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	78	20 658	704	2 332	4 634	4 468	7 921	599	49	17 688	791	2 279	4 856	3 910	5 535	317
Wholesale and retail trade	726	46 880	5 164	7 267	11 289	9 569	12 253	1 338	613	34 012	4 406	5 014	8 459	6 969	8 254	910
Finance, insurance and real estate	3	4 718	238	685	1 021	883	1 672	219	–	6 909	582	1 540	1 705	1 064	1 644	374
Business and repair services	41	5 373	341	818	1 205	1 168	1 666	175	82	5 696	620	961	1 592	1 148	1 198	177
Personal services	361	54 303	1 787	4 236	9 536	12 553	22 965	3 226	186	24 686	797	1 453	2 966	4 878	12 001	2 591
Entertainment and recreational services	28	1 959	199	380	481	269	527	103	63	1 759	298	227	394	310	451	79
Professional and related services	213	56 426	2 749	7 319	15 114	14 094	16 135	1 015	352	56 839	3 461	7 959	15 876	13 887	14 542	1 114
Public administration	35	8 329	415	1 037	1 963	2 088	2 611	215	33	30 821	1 394	4 833	8 948	8 090	7 264	292
Male employed	**1 497**	**165 376**	**10 782**	**21 050**	**38 864**	**34 526**	**54 374**	**5 780**	**1 239**	**137 174**	**8 613**	**16 046**	**34 085**	**31 191**	**42 756**	**4 483**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	193	16 109	1 201	1 874	3 025	2 960	6 069	980	54	4 010	204	344	653	703	1 591	515
Manufacturing: Durable goods	67	22 314	1 143	3 774	6 161	4 532	6 206	498	45	23 942	767	3 225	5 997	5 351	8 258	344
Nondurable goods	109	15 461	707	2 237	3 990	3 142	5 180	205	209	13 699	845	1 881	3 636	3 238	3 721	378
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	72	18 563	536	1 617	4 216	4 145	7 478	571	45	14 732	421	1 396	3 957	3 545	5 127	286
Wholesale and retail trade	545	30 429	3 536	4 487	7 214	5 935	8 250	1 007	483	19 719	2 750	2 706	4 993	3 772	4 880	618
Personal services	128	7 431	496	748	1 275	1 305	2 765	842	77	3 931	292	284	563	667	1 580	545
Other industries	383	55 069	3 163	6 313	12 983	12 507	18 426	1 677	326	57 141	3 334	6 210	14 286	13 915	17 599	1 797

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Michigan								Mississippi							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male	**3 630**	**228 703**	**21 150**	**31 598**	**50 125**	**48 290**	**70 604**	**6 936**	**3 633**	**144 917**	**15 295**	**18 437**	**26 772**	**24 790**	**47 576**	**12 047**
50 to 52 weeks	277	123 010	2 854	13 061	29 029	30 511	44 572	2 983	209	68 946	1 883	7 624	15 608	14 746	25 380	3 705
27 to 49 weeks	660	73 669	5 336	12 112	17 460	15 226	21 518	2 017	326	46 380	2 959	5 735	9 181	8 318	16 592	3 595
26 weeks or less	2 693	32 024	12 960	6 425	3 636	2 553	4 514	1 936	3 098	29 591	10 453	5 078	1 983	1 726	5 604	4 747
Female	**1 851**	**173 024**	**16 902**	**30 267**	**41 022**	**36 432**	**44 276**	**4 125**	**1 917**	**117 286**	**8 914**	**15 339**	**24 762**	**23 632**	**37 596**	**7 043**
50 to 52 weeks	113	65 931	1 965	9 480	16 151	16 195	20 808	1 332	125	42 969	863	4 043	9 447	9 864	16 269	2 483
27 to 49 weeks	273	59 965	4 179	10 448	15 029	13 207	15 774	1 328	93	35 618	1 145	4 445	8 480	7 740	12 115	1 693
26 weeks or less	1 465	47 128	10 758	10 339	9 842	7 030	7 694	1 465	1 699	38 699	6 906	6 851	6 835	6 028	9 212	2 867
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	**1 951**	**191 581**	**11 268**	**23 882**	**43 972**	**43 795**	**63 979**	**4 685**	**1 156**	**116 709**	**8 034**	**14 149**	**23 873**	**22 601**	**40 792**	**7 260**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	52	10 114	298	1 368	3 554	2 637	2 062	195	18	4 966	90	688	1 919	872	1 053	344
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	5 177	129	404	1 321	1 502	1 611	210	–	2 391	33	119	363	618	1 044	214
Sales workers	474	3 734	603	590	1 007	639	771	124	31	921	131	119	180	135	251	105
Clerical and kindred workers	182	12 254	1 301	1 948	2 889	2 711	3 167	238	36	2 995	265	548	777	561	789	55
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	88	29 096	672	2 922	6 279	7 696	10 949	578	68	16 250	686	1 894	3 641	3 651	5 767	611
Operatives, including transport	355	87 285	3 591	12 203	21 727	19 918	28 445	1 401	216	34 405	2 374	5 122	8 369	7 603	10 035	902
Laborers, except farm	276	19 561	2 131	2 158	3 357	4 345	7 125	445	259	22 420	1 831	2 740	4 149	3 950	8 306	1 444
Farmers and farm managers	–	161	–	32	15	29	85	–	11	4 333	39	72	263	491	2 387	1 081
Farm laborers and foremen	23	565	75	51	115	110	182	32	240	16 492	1 373	1 894	2 825	2 988	6 113	1 299
Service workers, except private household	479	23 385	2 463	2 196	3 674	4 140	9 486	1 426	268	10 858	1 147	885	1 283	1 642	4 799	1 102
Private household workers	22	249	5	10	34	68	96	36	9	678	65	68	104	90	248	103
Female employed	**977**	**133 920**	**9 354**	**21 276**	**31 753**	**30 783**	**37 978**	**2 776**	**535**	**87 524**	**4 225**	**10 530**	**19 388**	**18 975**	**29 932**	**4 474**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	52	15 037	375	2 155	4 753	4 097	3 506	151	30	12 690	195	1 600	3 760	2 878	3 831	426
Managers and administrators, except farm	10	2 350	48	152	608	592	866	84	10	1 229	–	72	147	237	628	145
Sales workers	105	5 131	798	892	1 052	1 215	1 124	50	16	1 398	129	177	306	309	382	95
Clerical and kindred workers	326	37 915	4 984	10 549	10 481	6 743	4 939	219	17	5 023	836	1 568	1 273	642	591	113
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13	1 863	56	334	446	433	570	24	–	935	31	139	243	232	244	46
Operatives, including transport	112	20 922	635	2 639	5 563	5 403	6 367	315	73	15 023	999	2 969	4 896	3 362	2 507	290
Laborers, except farm	16	2 097	142	287	529	523	554	62	27	1 203	83	177	268	278	322	75
Farmers and farm managers	–	168	–	–	36	41	84	7	–	267	5	18	10	13	164	57
Farm laborers and foremen	–	322	27	48	65	66	116	–	12	1 125	69	131	258	258	358	51
Service workers, except private household	257	37 313	2 132	3 867	7 426	9 849	13 308	731	162	22 009	1 129	2 266	4 487	5 543	7 960	624
Private household workers	86	10 802	157	353	794	1 821	6 544	1 133	188	26 622	749	1 413	3 740	5 223	12 945	2 552
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	**2 928**	**325 501**	**20 622**	**45 158**	**75 725**	**74 578**	**101 957**	**7 461**	**1 691**	**204 233**	**12 259**	**24 679**	**43 261**	**41 576**	**70 724**	**11 734**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	50	1 689	126	157	310	355	666	75	281	24 552	1 669	2 380	3 770	4 136	9 847	2 750
Mining	–	268	7	64	69	28	93	7	8	559	41	86	105	113	194	20
Construction	41	10 250	277	867	1 723	2 781	4 315	287	54	12 970	628	1 391	2 387	2 675	5 161	728
Manufacturing: Durable goods	286	119 036	3 827	16 530	30 964	27 873	38 166	1 676	99	30 769	1 790	5 075	8 021	6 779	8 443	661
Nondurable goods	568	13 688	893	2 150	3 327	3 007	4 029	282	119	19 165	1 520	3 794	5 942	3 746	3 882	281
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	25	14 796	1 037	2 782	3 545	2 971	4 200	261	58	9 841	495	931	1 700	2 052	4 191	472
Wholesale and retail trade	746	40 506	5 766	6 228	8 598	8 569	10 277	1 068	371	22 435	2 158	2 943	4 734	4 811	6 751	1 038
Finance, insurance and real estate	23	8 918	1 023	2 415	2 203	1 308	1 706	263	–	1 538	66	201	324	335	521	91
Business and repair services	87	7 751	659	1 070	1 659	1 488	2 549	326	40	2 402	204	336	501	438	814	109
Personal services	227	24 363	1 049	1 562	2 809	4 889	12 270	1 784	354	36 925	1 328	2 332	5 577	7 320	16 773	3 595
Entertainment and recreational services	96	1 607	206	181	243	323	530	124	29	737	50	84	115	180	245	63
Professional and related services	728	63 963	4 831	8 803	15 559	16 026	17 666	1 078	256	39 114	2 145	4 826	9 440	8 313	12 644	1 746
Public administration	51	18 666	921	2 349	4 716	4 960	5 490	230	22	3 226	165	300	645	678	1 258	180
Male employed	**1 951**	**191 581**	**11 268**	**23 882**	**43 972**	**43 795**	**63 979**	**4 685**	**1 156**	**116 709**	**8 034**	**14 149**	**23 873**	**22 601**	**40 792**	**7 260**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	50	1 089	92	99	195	227	413	63	269	22 864	1 577	2 187	3 423	3 821	9 241	2 615
Manufacturing: Durable goods	226	104 447	3 406	14 230	26 244	24 548	34 519	1 500	94	26 436	1 528	4 026	6 706	5 803	7 831	542
Nondurable goods	500	8 702	633	1 226	1 867	1 742	3 020	214	63	11 012	806	1 914	2 929	2 196	2 981	186
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	9 921	402	1 204	2 252	2 209	3 616	238	53	8 566	411	745	1 415	1 755	3 804	436
Wholesale and retail trade	472	19 668	3 280	2 349	3 976	3 764	5 511	788	320	13 582	1 559	1 712	2 730	2 750	4 126	705
Personal services	85	3 946	394	306	526	647	1 676	397	119	4 647	389	322	660	598	1 878	800
Other industries	604	43 808	3 061	4 468	8 912	10 658	15 224	1 485	238	29 602	1 764	3 243	6 010	5 678	10 931	1 976

Table 7. **Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Missouri								New Jersey							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male	**2 168**	**100 860**	**10 314**	**12 604**	**21 873**	**20 282**	**30 628**	**5 159**	**2 723**	**172 509**	**14 212**	**21 384**	**42 988**	**39 026**	**47 679**	**7 220**
50 to 52 weeks	118	58 343	1 479	5 486	14 368	13 948	20 632	2 430	238	103 584	1 857	10 231	28 786	27 286	31 992	3 432
27 to 49 weeks	235	27 733	2 586	4 289	6 250	5 359	7 875	1 374	330	46 604	3 109	6 912	11 871	10 004	12 730	1 978
26 weeks or less	1 815	14 784	6 249	2 829	1 255	975	2 121	1 355	2 155	22 321	9 246	4 241	2 331	1 736	2 957	1 810
Female	**1 061**	**93 392**	**8 175**	**13 537**	**21 564**	**19 745**	**26 165**	**4 206**	**1 762**	**154 387**	**12 738**	**23 270**	**39 520**	**33 202**	**39 958**	**5 699**
50 to 52 weeks	64	40 678	949	4 683	9 965	10 037	13 589	1 455	120	66 592	1 452	8 595	17 581	16 303	20 576	2 085
27 to 49 weeks	175	30 296	1 778	4 509	7 429	6 511	8 718	1 351	168	50 343	2 844	7 546	13 336	11 233	13 560	1 824
26 weeks or less	822	22 418	5 448	4 345	4 170	3 197	3 858	1 400	1 474	37 452	8 442	7 129	8 603	5 666	5 822	1 790
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	**796**	**81 590**	**5 158**	**8 308**	**18 848**	**18 225**	**27 404**	**3 647**	**1 090**	**145 807**	**7 315**	**15 628**	**38 284**	**35 613**	**43 633**	**5 334**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16	4 817	215	618	1 487	1 097	1 176	224	26	9 690	246	1 248	3 079	2 854	2 018	245
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	2 292	38	135	591	606	812	110	–	4 630	60	405	1 175	1 326	1 454	210
Sales workers	84	1 948	224	265	640	427	324	68	165	3 791	449	587	1 170	778	699	108
Clerical and kindred workers	19	8 132	698	1 041	1 907	1 942	2 447	97	100	12 471	1 202	1 988	3 612	2 638	2 846	185
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	23	9 864	336	823	2 586	2 549	3 278	292	67	23 149	660	2 075	6 319	6 219	7 196	680
Operatives, including transport	139	24 567	999	2 883	6 624	5 709	7 699	653	196	49 886	1 753	5 772	14 126	12 851	14 287	1 097
Laborers, except farm	158	11 609	797	1 049	2 169	2 653	4 395	546	231	19 006	1 195	1 805	4 469	4 403	6 302	832
Farmers and farm managers	–	230	–	–	27	41	136	26	–	406	–	40	101	91	130	44
Farm laborers and foremen	6	1 484	113	141	241	302	539	148	22	1 044	63	119	210	205	358	89
Service workers, except private household	351	16 381	1 720	1 353	2 536	2 864	6 472	1 436	277	21 339	1 670	1 557	3 992	4 182	8 173	1 765
Private household workers	–	266	18	–	40	35	126	47	6	395	17	32	31	66	170	79
Female employed	**455**	**76 171**	**4 573**	**10 416**	**18 121**	**17 128**	**23 056**	**2 877**	**651**	**124 567**	**7 625**	**17 320**	**31 926**	**28 603**	**34 943**	**4 150**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4	9 737	250	1 260	2 866	2 707	2 361	293	50	12 938	173	1 638	4 185	3 716	2 836	390
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	1 036	25	51	255	228	433	44	–	1 542	19	107	432	368	572	44
Sales workers	10	1 961	299	288	418	417	488	51	32	3 423	563	572	717	723	782	66
Clerical and kindred workers	86	16 757	2 143	4 497	4 768	2 962	2 212	175	196	30 041	4 245	7 626	8 623	5 409	3 921	217
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12	1 101	58	167	302	266	271	37	–	1 796	44	231	535	408	553	25
Operatives, including transport	70	10 163	504	1 234	2 803	2 386	3 022	214	110	33 414	1 135	3 824	9 485	8 626	9 790	554
Laborers, except farm	21	1 270	76	225	298	241	390	40	13	1 372	92	189	262	378	389	62
Farmers and farm managers	–	121	–	12	10	49	50	–	–	221	9	18	37	49	103	5
Farm laborers and foremen	–	269	–	24	89	49	99	8	–	463	44	33	166	136	61	23
Service workers, except private household	217	23 308	1 157	2 376	5 225	5 759	8 150	641	194	24 300	1 211	2 475	5 699	6 120	7 978	817
Private household workers	31	10 448	61	282	1 087	2 064	5 580	1 374	56	15 057	90	607	1 785	2 670	7 958	1 947
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	**1 251**	**157 761**	**9 731**	**18 724**	**36 969**	**35 353**	**50 460**	**6 524**	**1 741**	**270 374**	**14 940**	**32 948**	**70 210**	**64 216**	**78 576**	**9 484**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	14	2 520	128	196	439	527	1 024	206	29	2 879	142	298	695	640	885	219
Mining	–	270	3	34	53	58	113	9	–	269	15	6	90	48	103	7
Construction	33	5 166	165	341	1 007	1 334	2 052	267	38	12 643	241	897	2 913	3 301	4 775	516
Manufacturing: Durable goods	109	22 395	958	3 244	7 105	4 714	5 932	442	139	46 184	1 783	6 593	13 815	11 388	11 924	681
Nondurable goods	161	14 032	827	1 977	3 657	3 077	4 133	361	281	41 372	1 886	5 136	11 941	10 139	11 598	672
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	29	9 902	683	1 276	2 186	1 977	3 408	372	32	20 276	1 000	2 896	5 591	5 012	5 207	570
Wholesale and retail trade	405	23 367	2 671	2 741	5 288	5 260	6 658	749	454	35 648	3 999	4 635	9 156	7 853	8 927	1 078
Finance, insurance and real estate	15	4 917	240	850	1 171	810	1 482	364	40	9 391	1 134	2 401	2 421	1 377	1 706	352
Business and repair services	38	4 112	326	434	937	983	1 304	128	84	9 559	600	1 268	2 822	2 180	2 332	357
Personal services	173	20 269	543	993	3 019	4 278	9 307	2 129	145	27 585	579	1 459	4 264	5 569	12 833	2 881
Entertainment and recreational services	46	1 110	182	108	182	193	361	84	39	1 198	141	120	277	201	407	52
Professional and related services	206	35 401	2 368	4 665	8 607	8 419	10 215	1 127	357	47 095	2 683	5 765	12 222	11 993	12 862	1 570
Public administration	22	14 300	637	1 865	3 318	3 723	4 471	286	103	16 275	737	1 474	4 003	4 515	5 017	529
Male employed	**796**	**81 590**	**5 158**	**8 308**	**18 848**	**18 225**	**27 404**	**3 647**	**1 090**	**145 807**	**7 315**	**15 628**	**38 284**	**35 613**	**43 633**	**5 334**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	14	2 049	128	145	329	420	829	198	29	2 025	74	216	474	428	651	182
Manufacturing: Durable goods	95	19 076	759	2 517	5 889	4 069	5 434	408	96	28 372	1 022	3 803	8 122	6 973	7 929	523
Nondurable goods	98	8 288	498	967	2 022	1 811	2 740	250	218	24 602	1 162	2 950	7 293	6 119	6 690	388
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	29	7 665	278	544	1 676	1 765	3 074	328	13	15 535	431	1 493	4 247	4 180	4 674	510
Wholesale and retail trade	242	13 314	1 591	1 349	2 938	3 022	3 860	554	330	22 762	2 170	2 546	6 000	5 150	6 042	854
Personal services	81	3 582	254	232	586	699	1 297	514	21	5 251	249	324	918	1 107	2 049	604
Other industries	237	27 616	1 650	2 554	5 408	6 439	10 170	1 395	383	47 260	2 207	4 296	11 230	11 656	15 598	2 273

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	New York								North Carolina							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male	**5 674**	**464 298**	**30 223**	**53 763**	**124 348**	**108 809**	**131 291**	**15 864**	**7 486**	**254 391**	**31 960**	**38 685**	**49 892**	**45 423**	**75 107**	**13 324**
50 to 52 weeks	439	280 921	4 063	25 216	81 073	73 441	89 039	8 089	444	140 061	4 928	20 004	33 504	30 273	46 664	4 688
27 to 49 weeks	536	127 839	6 195	16 858	35 703	29 776	35 024	4 283	487	69 481	7 116	11 138	13 268	12 413	21 846	3 700
26 weeks or less	4 699	55 538	19 965	11 689	7 572	5 592	7 228	3 492	6 555	44 849	19 916	7 543	3 120	2 737	6 597	4 936
Female	**4 488**	**417 496**	**29 914**	**61 671**	**104 496**	**90 464**	**117 365**	**13 586**	**4 992**	**220 627**	**22 193**	**33 432**	**44 439**	**44 298**	**66 080**	**10 185**
50 to 52 weeks	289	199 917	4 203	25 607	51 271	49 115	64 613	5 108	222	76 968	1 835	9 537	17 311	18 460	26 938	2 887
27 to 49 weeks	445	135 258	6 628	20 193	34 343	29 411	39 693	4 990	338	69 248	3 857	10 399	14 894	15 026	22 103	2 969
26 weeks or less	3 754	82 321	19 083	15 871	18 882	11 938	13 059	3 488	4 432	74 411	16 501	13 496	12 234	10 812	17 039	4 329
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	**2 424**	**407 002**	**16 820**	**43 063**	**113 029**	**100 960**	**121 476**	**11 654**	**2 300**	**202 069**	**16 660**	**26 169**	**43 198**	**40 439**	**66 807**	**8 796**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	167	32 215	785	4 305	11 226	8 729	6 439	731	13	7 993	222	997	2 101	1 971	2 359	343
Managers and administrators, except farm	26	17 164	196	1 277	4 841	4 681	5 703	466	23	4 600	115	287	874	1 185	1 908	231
Sales workers	356	14 249	1 103	1 870	4 811	3 148	2 929	388	123	2 426	297	465	571	396	600	97
Clerical and kindred workers	436	61 401	5 438	10 601	17 404	12 265	14 280	1 413	104	9 217	1 108	1 923	2 479	1 633	1 942	132
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	125	62 714	1 437	5 901	18 242	16 707	19 127	1 300	169	29 508	1 429	3 430	7 352	6 941	9 433	923
Operatives, including transport	398	102 333	2 903	9 348	29 408	27 864	30 820	1 990	427	61 558	5 356	9 842	15 341	12 507	17 228	1 284
Laborers, except farm	404	37 278	2 035	3 582	8 827	9 068	12 734	1 032	511	35 994	3 356	4 536	6 839	7 194	12 461	1 608
Farmers and farm managers	–	284	–	16	49	83	111	25	17	6 821	91	336	612	1 132	3 774	876
Farm laborers and foremen	17	1 552	97	180	308	363	550	54	403	15 516	1 599	1 767	2 726	2 809	5 460	1 155
Service workers, except private household	480	76 371	2 766	5 960	17 767	17 831	27 984	4 063	504	27 391	3 050	2 514	4 189	4 535	11 118	1 985
Private household workers	15	1 441	60	23	146	221	799	192	6	1 045	37	72	114	136	524	162
Female employed	**1 890**	**351 486**	**18 071**	**47 815**	**87 985**	**81 643**	**105 958**	**10 014**	**1 037**	**162 604**	**10 034**	**23 181**	**34 713**	**35 942**	**52 469**	**6 265**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	262	42 161	905	4 607	13 365	11 790	10 741	753	40	16 182	264	1 704	4 095	4 443	5 181	495
Managers and administrators, except farm	14	6 154	66	547	1 374	1 808	2 195	164	5	1 664	21	92	299	434	705	113
Sales workers	99	9 928	1 335	1 362	2 304	2 261	2 431	235	64	2 524	376	484	607	418	573	66
Clerical and kindred workers	737	120 319	11 643	27 347	35 296	24 551	20 386	1 096	133	14 298	2 545	4 717	3 472	2 010	1 432	122
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	5 174	88	477	1 225	1 497	1 743	144	19	2 455	125	364	590	619	688	69
Operatives, including transport	149	49 322	1 216	4 603	11 435	12 436	18 317	1 315	264	45 074	3 313	9 565	13 517	9 882	8 275	522
Laborers, except farm	29	2 882	128	327	741	701	876	109	78	3 239	271	554	717	637	954	106
Farmers and farm managers	–	278	20	53	42	74	80	9	4	599	23	45	81	127	268	55
Farm laborers and foremen	10	614	39	100	153	178	135	9	76	4 622	417	507	860	1 139	1 562	137
Service workers, except private household	478	76 176	2 268	6 791	16 896	19 186	28 776	2 259	180	34 407	2 080	3 624	6 537	8 723	12 489	954
Private household workers	112	38 478	363	1 601	5 154	7 161	20 278	3 921	174	37 540	599	1 525	3 938	7 510	20 342	3 626
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	**4 314**	**758 488**	**34 891**	**90 878**	**201 014**	**182 603**	**227 434**	**21 668**	**3 337**	**364 673**	**26 694**	**49 350**	**77 911**	**76 381**	**119 276**	**15 061**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	64	4 277	229	547	970	1 058	1 310	163	581	30 052	2 381	2 917	4 655	5 717	11 964	2 418
Mining	–	462	12	38	132	121	156	3	10	740	25	62	160	177	304	12
Construction	23	24 950	363	1 779	6 433	7 303	8 464	608	152	23 096	1 015	2 538	5 000	5 418	8 116	1 009
Manufacturing: Durable goods	229	71 690	2 014	8 499	21 309	18 371	20 502	995	187	37 492	2 255	6 005	9 775	8 291	10 388	778
Nondurable goods	578	75 540	2 911	9 438	20 599	18 079	22 633	1 880	594	76 768	7 201	15 609	21 421	14 704	16 801	1 032
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	186	82 515	4 024	10 512	23 017	20 628	22 937	1 397	71	16 896	1 539	2 396	3 463	3 650	5 419	429
Wholesale and retail trade	1 047	106 671	8 551	13 710	29 635	23 809	28 244	2 722	780	42 078	5 093	6 093	9 460	8 465	11 587	1 380
Finance, insurance and real estate	162	55 105	4 930	11 987	14 875	10 339	11 378	1 596	20	5 103	358	889	1 261	899	1 472	224
Business and repair services	123	35 065	1 546	4 763	10 489	8 094	9 172	1 001	86	4 584	471	695	986	981	1 273	178
Personal services	350	74 439	1 237	4 038	12 690	15 683	34 965	5 826	419	55 563	1 605	3 188	6 994	11 547	27 233	4 996
Entertainment and recreational services	84	6 867	388	944	1 804	1 421	1 999	311	22	2 474	340	267	440	497	779	151
Professional and related services	1 264	169 500	6 907	19 015	45 487	44 267	49 621	4 203	375	60 923	3 856	7 525	12 374	14 110	20 864	2 194
Public administration	204	51 407	1 779	5 608	13 574	13 430	16 053	963	40	8 904	555	1 166	1 922	1 925	3 076	260
Male employed	**2 424**	**407 002**	**16 820**	**43 063**	**113 029**	**100 960**	**121 476**	**11 654**	**2 300**	**202 069**	**16 660**	**26 169**	**43 198**	**40 439**	**66 807**	**8 796**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	54	3 154	163	329	721	779	1 024	[illegible]	484	24 281	1 926	2 300	3 611	4 296	9 959	2 189
Manufacturing: Durable goods	169	52 208	1 352	5 731	15 349	13 602	15 379	795	110	28 804	1 701	4 197	7 016	6 393	8 826	671
Nondurable goods	442	40 344	1 731	4 926	12 324	9 853	10 555	955	415	42 087	4 341	7 409	10 768	7 605	11 253	711
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	107	61 178	1 683	5 397	16 879	16 495	19 538	1 186	55	14 643	1 063	1 626	3 008	3 380	5 182	384
Wholesale and retail trade	709	68 819	4 731	7 712	19 904	15 386	19 102	1 984	641	26 887	3 440	3 793	6 120	4 986	7 508	1 040
Personal services	110	16 726	474	1 094	3 636	3 678	6 744	1 100	175	7 487	547	574	1 033	1 276	3 071	986
Other industries	833	164 573	6 686	17 874	44 216	41 167	49 134	5 496	420	57 880	3 642	6 270	11 642	12 503	21 008	2 815

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Ohio								Pennsylvania							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male	**4 443**	**218 870**	**21 513**	**26 492**	**45 665**	**47 565**	**68 405**	**9 230**	**3 358**	**221 609**	**18 740**	**26 044**	**46 421**	**46 525**	**72 980**	**10 899**
50 to 52 weeks	394	129 496	2 727	11 637	30 072	33 772	46 825	4 463	267	133 989	3 084	11 645	30 810	33 003	50 392	5 055
27 to 49 weeks	609	57 969	4 732	8 960	12 551	11 455	17 787	2 484	417	58 597	4 178	8 541	12 444	11 341	18 804	3 289
26 weeks or less	3 440	31 405	14 054	5 895	3 042	2 338	3 793	2 283	2 674	29 023	11 478	5 858	3 167	2 181	3 784	2 555
Female	**2 256**	**185 972**	**18 082**	**29 609**	**41 458**	**40 857**	**50 112**	**5 854**	**1 737**	**192 352**	**17 261**	**28 402**	**40 712**	**39 710**	**58 096**	**8 171**
50 to 52 weeks	99	78 733	1 833	9 662	17 596	20 771	26 659	2 212	125	87 663	2 556	10 994	19 211	20 571	31 188	3 143
27 to 49 weeks	288	57 386	3 984	9 728	13 403	12 894	15 592	1 785	252	61 269	3 904	8 991	13 190	13 160	19 151	2 873
26 weeks or less	1 869	49 853	12 265	10 219	10 459	7 192	7 861	1 857	1 360	43 420	10 801	8 417	8 311	5 979	7 757	2 155
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	**2 064**	**185 704**	**11 751**	**20 620**	**40 152**	**43 359**	**63 361**	**6 461**	**1 580**	**191 148**	**11 207**	**20 617**	**41 104**	**43 076**	**67 405**	**7 739**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	79	10 874	484	1 775	3 136	2 745	2 398	336	64	12 070	461	1 755	3 551	3 217	2 710	376
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	5 584	108	356	1 380	1 502	2 027	211	–	6 205	87	468	1 430	1 678	2 253	289
Sales workers	464	3 774	716	609	914	751	656	128	322	4 589	550	791	1 161	901	1 043	143
Clerical and kindred workers	127	15 736	1 438	2 197	3 516	3 697	4 596	292	56	18 943	2 041	2 929	4 201	3 961	5 411	400
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	112	28 801	813	2 635	6 386	7 619	10 646	702	45	30 780	971	2 944	6 609	7 901	11 479	876
Operatives, including transport	186	66 026	2 805	7 861	16 215	15 560	22 189	1 396	254	54 475	2 368	5 777	13 147	12 421	19 385	1 377
Laborers, except farm	379	26 260	1 991	2 894	4 683	5 891	9 960	841	362	28 446	1 916	2 971	4 873	5 960	11 523	1 203
Farmers and farm managers	–	462	12	28	60	112	197	53	5	546	4	60	154	91	194	43
Farm laborers and foremen	13	678	64	136	83	91	233	71	26	1 002	93	130	128	188	382	81
Service workers, except private household	688	26 821	3 308	2 121	3 703	5 216	10 157	2 316	426	33 432	2 699	2 787	5 808	6 675	12 729	2 734
Private household workers	12	688	12	8	76	175	302	115	20	660	17	5	42	83	296	217
Female employed	**995**	**150 842**	**10 430**	**21 682**	**33 594**	**36 072**	**44 677**	**4 387**	**793**	**157 821**	**9 801**	**20 913**	**33 418**	**35 453**	**51 932**	**6 304**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	49	16 366	448	2 285	4 658	4 623	4 081	271	52	15 566	389	2 279	4 299	4 048	4 184	367
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	2 372	23	148	394	763	964	80	–	2 268	17	178	537	661	821	54
Sales workers	74	4 937	666	828	1 007	1 158	1 186	92	81	5 014	692	549	1 158	1 147	1 392	76
Clerical and kindred workers	294	37 264	5 280	9 548	9 318	7 200	5 592	326	235	41 870	5 253	10 058	11 119	8 217	6 918	305
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10	2 265	89	335	514	512	713	102	11	2 222	78	256	425	616	816	31
Operatives, including transport	89	22 457	948	3 307	6 309	5 499	6 097	297	130	31 284	1 020	3 470	6 792	8 122	11 156	724
Laborers, except farm	24	2 119	203	281	486	430	651	68	15	1 824	129	218	375	406	604	92
Farmers and farm managers	–	361	11	33	89	83	138	7	–	469	10	55	136	120	143	5
Farm laborers and foremen	–	492	4	89	105	130	155	9	–	421	2	71	92	74	182	–
Service workers, except private household	350	45 057	2 549	4 377	9 212	12 372	15 336	1 211	195	37 461	2 083	3 328	6 831	9 150	14 575	1 494
Private household workers	99	17 152	209	451	1 502	3 302	9 764	1 924	74	19 422	128	451	1 654	2 892	11 141	3 156
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	**3 059**	**336 546**	**22 181**	**42 302**	**73 746**	**79 431**	**108 038**	**10 848**	**2 373**	**348 969**	**21 008**	**41 530**	**74 522**	**78 529**	**119 337**	**14 043**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13	2 815	167	379	472	531	1 086	180	40	3 200	155	429	627	637	1 151	201
Mining	–	396	29	46	83	56	156	26	3	738	34	98	117	79	386	24
Construction	78	14 221	236	1 007	2 595	3 704	6 154	525	49	18 121	373	1 556	3 503	4 405	7 482	802
Manufacturing: Durable goods	151	79 909	3 144	11 285	20 830	18 472	24 901	1 277	118	50 140	1 973	6 693	12 268	11 258	17 041	907
Nondurable goods	533	27 363	1 770	4 144	7 395	5 971	7 602	481	480	44 449	2 295	5 755	10 612	10 283	14 564	940
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	45	19 353	1 382	3 387	4 289	4 164	5 574	557	59	22 125	978	2 882	4 901	4 918	7 744	702
Wholesale and retail trade	740	43 346	6 304	5 994	8 989	9 186	11 468	1 405	698	48 830	5 794	6 322	10 587	10 189	14 088	1 850
Finance, insurance and real estate	60	8 818	881	1 961	1 754	1 596	2 202	424	44	12 133	1 407	2 548	2 538	1 787	3 243	610
Business and repair services	72	8 038	643	1 062	1 725	1 787	2 538	283	103	10 011	782	1 199	2 340	2 269	2 908	513
Personal services	374	33 177	1 070	1 769	3 939	7 098	16 230	3 071	181	34 784	736	1 429	4 070	6 443	17 687	4 419
Entertainment and recreational services	130	2 381	294	192	353	556	827	159	73	1 930	255	239	358	330	637	111
Professional and related services	712	70 657	5 284	8 667	15 913	18 576	20 341	1 876	441	70 972	5 107	9 125	15 673	16 900	21 840	2 327
Public administration	151	26 072	977	2 409	5 409	7 734	8 959	584	84	31 536	1 119	3 255	6 928	9 031	10 566	637
Male employed	**2 064**	**185 704**	**11 751**	**20 620**	**40 152**	**43 359**	**63 361**	**6 461**	**1 580**	**191 148**	**11 207**	**20 617**	**41 104**	**43 076**	**67 405**	**7 739**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13	1 893	152	236	261	306	777	161	31	2 183	136	270	380	422	784	191
Manufacturing: Durable goods	112	67 154	2 497	8 661	16 625	15 716	22 508	1 147	61	40 322	1 457	4 736	9 543	9 054	14 744	788
Nondurable goods	462	17 270	1 098	2 302	4 382	3 722	5 395	371	415	22 700	1 468	3 175	5 705	4 752	7 133	467
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	45	14 292	497	1 602	3 293	3 369	5 026	505	39	18 232	508	1 781	3 842	4 295	7 157	649
Wholesale and retail trade	492	22 902	3 804	2 746	4 502	4 529	6 276	1 045	526	29 099	3 494	3 445	6 076	5 889	8 774	1 421
Personal services	137	5 427	406	278	626	1 134	2 255	728	51	6 347	279	391	893	1 231	2 696	857
Other industries	803	56 766	3 297	4 795	10 463	14 583	21 124	2 504	457	72 265	3 865	6 819	14 665	17 433	26 117	3 366

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	South Carolina								Tennessee							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male	**3 544**	**161 775**	**19 520**	**25 047**	**33 131**	**29 608**	**47 411**	**7 058**	**2 152**	**125 749**	**11 803**	**16 941**	**25 078**	**22 585**	**41 021**	**8 321**
50 to 52 weeks	416	98 359	4 083	14 071	23 810	21 228	32 230	2 937	277	70 607	1 993	7 412	16 155	15 076	26 572	3 399
27 to 49 weeks	352	38 989	4 424	6 497	7 512	6 969	11 613	1 974	192	34 681	2 633	5 370	7 036	6 137	11 085	2 420
26 weeks or less	2 776	24 427	11 013	4 479	1 809	1 411	3 568	2 147	1 683	20 461	7 177	4 159	1 887	1 372	3 364	2 502
Female	**1 947**	**134 733**	**11 716**	**21 312**	**27 802**	**28 197**	**39 518**	**6 188**	**956**	**112 927**	**7 812**	**16 623**	**24 742**	**23 029**	**34 763**	**5 958**
50 to 52 weeks	171	56 798	1 600	7 321	12 774	14 192	18 612	2 299	96	47 593	737	5 083	10 759	11 328	17 230	2 456
27 to 49 weeks	126	39 541	2 012	6 300	8 439	8 666	12 483	1 641	128	37 267	1 509	5 501	8 866	7 991	11 712	1 688
26 weeks or less	1 650	38 394	8 104	7 691	6 589	5 339	8 423	2 248	732	28 067	5 566	6 039	5 117	3 710	5 821	1 814
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	**1 908**	**136 574**	**11 760**	**19 435**	**29 759**	**27 141**	**43 394**	**5 085**	**1 038**	**105 747**	**6 747**	**12 957**	**22 629**	**20 599**	**37 238**	**5 577**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	4 523	134	633	1 304	1 085	1 178	189	9	4 820	103	572	1 463	1 121	1 314	247
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	2 543	36	123	447	538	1 260	139	–	2 363	28	128	510	538	1 028	131
Sales workers	95	1 412	187	187	384	209	329	116	112	1 649	318	274	360	297	303	97
Clerical and kindred workers	46	4 785	390	906	1 366	935	1 108	80	49	6 758	509	1 360	1 650	1 180	1 875	184
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	116	22 986	999	3 061	5 771	5 271	7 370	514	20	13 993	491	1 528	3 329	3 295	4 769	581
Operatives, including transport	351	43 534	4 128	7 612	11 249	8 952	10 954	639	177	33 517	1 825	4 876	8 663	7 047	10 325	781
Laborers, except farm	489	27 090	2 681	3 789	4 839	5 327	9 326	1 128	257	17 749	1 236	1 930	3 201	3 358	7 030	994
Farmers and farm managers	27	3 145	70	135	305	511	1 656	468	–	1 877	47	101	181	173	1 026	349
Farm laborers and foremen	297	10 578	1 069	1 368	1 799	1 783	3 822	737	123	4 618	363	363	579	754	1 988	571
Service workers, except private household	467	15 260	1 986	1 582	2 192	2 425	6 083	992	282	17 593	1 790	1 780	2 595	2 744	7 198	1 486
Private household workers	15	718	80	39	103	105	308	83	9	810	37	45	98	92	382	156
Female employed	**742**	**106 990**	**6 852**	**15 933**	**22 742**	**24 152**	**33 074**	**4 237**	**488**	**91 989**	**4 262**	**12 081**	**20 418**	**20 126**	**30 614**	**4 488**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	32	11 034	237	1 431	2 616	2 932	3 451	367	18	10 424	210	1 380	3 072	2 505	2 959	298
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	995	4	60	132	240	489	70	–	985	12	55	147	255	423	93
Sales workers	33	1 334	168	252	255	294	299	66	21	1 625	241	277	326	334	396	51
Clerical and kindred workers	19	5 782	1 149	1 988	1 250	764	591	40	42	9 802	1 469	3 103	2 498	1 510	1 114	108
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13	1 353	58	277	341	318	306	53	11	1 611	67	221	431	371	482	39
Operatives, including transport	155	27 223	2 185	6 693	8 433	5 816	3 793	303	113	16 928	778	3 261	5 331	3 935	3 378	245
Laborers, except farm	54	1 793	239	339	340	445	387	43	14	1 644	82	211	407	450	428	66
Farmers and farm managers	7	361	19	25	21	84	181	31	–	211	–	39	44	52	76	–
Farm laborers and foremen	78	3 085	249	399	576	684	1 070	107	7	355	29	27	59	85	144	11
Service workers, except private household	200	24 052	1 599	2 810	4 977	6 092	7 993	581	143	25 387	1 006	2 654	5 661	6 123	9 045	898
Private household workers	147	29 978	945	1 659	3 801	6 483	14 514	2 576	119	23 017	368	853	2 442	4 506	12 169	2 679
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	**2 650**	**243 564**	**18 612**	**35 368**	**52 501**	**51 293**	**76 468**	**9 322**	**1 526**	**197 736**	**11 009**	**25 038**	**43 047**	**40 725**	**67 852**	**10 065**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	448	19 140	1 520	2 195	3 010	3 451	7 529	1 435	142	8 097	559	616	999	1 302	3 588	1 033
Mining	–	591	43	54	121	153	201	19	–	341	3	28	77	34	192	7
Construction	146	19 971	989	2 473	4 374	4 408	7 180	547	40	10 291	324	873	2 133	2 635	3 839	487
Manufacturing: Durable goods	111	27 370	1 636	4 869	7 127	6 043	7 207	488	127	23 887	1 003	4 163	7 018	4 995	6 247	461
Nondurable goods	370	48 964	4 881	11 381	13 730	9 599	8 881	492	238	25 665	1 822	4 978	7 206	4 975	6 250	434
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	68	10 214	1 221	1 110	2 002	2 100	3 524	257	42	11 878	488	1 406	2 293	2 404	4 869	418
Wholesale and retail trade	730	25 554	3 270	3 974	5 435	5 107	6 906	862	477	26 767	2 843	3 867	5 879	5 381	7 669	1 128
Finance, insurance and real estate	10	1 856	111	255	473	310	585	122	7	4 244	263	764	805	712	1 398	302
Business and repair services	33	2 852	260	496	717	557	722	100	28	3 429	250	431	784	761	1 039	164
Personal services	398	42 285	1 804	2 930	6 178	9 028	18 982	3 363	263	35 284	982	1 858	4 691	7 124	16 881	3 748
Entertainment and recreational services	53	1 499	173	179	317	273	461	96	29	1 413	152	130	278	225	532	96
Professional and related services	243	37 897	2 438	4 847	7 901	8 990	12 298	1 423	116	39 258	2 138	5 022	9 095	8 616	12 783	1 604
Public administration	40	5 371	266	605	1 116	1 274	1 992	118	17	7 182	182	902	1 789	1 561	2 565	183
Male employed	**1 908**	**136 574**	**11 760**	**19 435**	**29 759**	**27 141**	**43 394**	**5 085**	**1 038**	**105 747**	**6 747**	**12 957**	**22 629**	**20 599**	**37 238**	**5 577**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	363	15 403	1 246	1 723	2 375	2 626	6 147	1 286	135	7 400	528	541	849	1 121	3 343	1 018
Manufacturing: Durable goods	73	22 948	1 251	3 640	5 711	5 162	6 753	431	93	17 000	772	2 741	4 618	3 419	5 059	391
Nondurable goods	256	27 567	3 061	5 731	6 999	5 019	6 412	345	162	16 483	1 201	2 905	4 361	2 926	4 738	352
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	53	9 227	996	860	1 784	1 998	3 346	243	38	10 169	225	838	1 960	2 212	4 540	394
Wholesale and retail trade	577	16 482	2 128	2 426	3 733	3 063	4 550	582	362	16 694	2 018	2 243	3 436	3 185	5 039	773
Personal services	187	4 851	553	395	651	739	1 951	562	102	5 092	376	340	680	786	2 119	791
Other industries	399	40 096	2 525	4 660	8 506	8 534	14 235	1 636	146	32 909	1 627	3 349	6 725	6 950	12 400	1 858

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population 14 Years Old and Over by Age and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Texas								Virginia							
	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total, 14 and 15 years	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male	**5 967**	**314 950**	**32 457**	**45 030**	**68 622**	**61 230**	**89 845**	**17 766**	**3 063**	**203 184**	**19 371**	**28 576**	**41 155**	**39 009**	**65 074**	**9 999**
50 to 52 weeks	420	187 141	4 857	23 258	48 130	43 278	60 236	7 382	272	122 932	3 136	14 736	28 665	28 019	44 242	4 134
27 to 49 weeks	721	79 477	7 180	12 832	16 814	14 871	23 129	4 651	359	51 723	4 465	8 103	10 271	9 212	16 611	3 061
26 weeks or less	4 826	48 332	20 420	8 940	3 678	3 081	6 480	5 733	2 432	28 529	11 770	5 737	2 219	1 778	4 221	2 804
Female	**2 951**	**267 613**	**21 982**	**41 969**	**62 550**	**56 112**	**73 952**	**11 048**	**1 608**	**155 985**	**12 932**	**22 975**	**33 130**	**32 609**	**47 418**	**6 921**
50 to 52 weeks	262	111 930	2 346	13 430	27 318	28 017	36 520	4 299	129	65 391	1 333	7 776	14 532	16 434	22 787	2 529
27 to 49 weeks	318	84 859	4 362	13 464	21 015	18 753	23 974	3 291	131	48 071	2 321	7 028	10 785	10 449	15 604	1 884
26 weeks or less	2 371	70 824	15 274	15 075	14 217	9 342	13 458	3 458	1 348	42 523	9 278	8 171	7 813	5 726	9 027	2 508
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	**3 069**	**259 257**	**16 267**	**31 049**	**60 744**	**55 846**	**82 669**	**12 682**	**1 266**	**164 428**	**9 973**	**18 722**	**34 791**	**34 660**	**59 514**	**6 768**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	26	11 923	354	1 465	3 662	2 922	2 945	575	13	6 877	221	873	2 244	1 499	1 798	242
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	6 934	114	526	1 421	1 863	2 646	362	15	3 912	39	204	740	998	1 686	245
Sales workers	232	4 226	478	658	1 206	810	872	202	138	2 274	294	387	522	390	536	145
Clerical and kindred workers	113	16 175	1 234	3 007	4 200	3 429	3 972	333	43	10 409	734	1 540	2 405	2 379	3 189	162
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	200	39 283	1 204	4 109	10 148	9 967	12 556	1 299	59	26 909	791	2 676	6 126	6 436	10 321	559
Operatives, including transport	369	74 776	3 396	10 393	21 139	17 390	20 800	1 658	219	48 199	2 411	6 309	11 759	10 678	15 929	1 113
Laborers, except farm	671	50 216	3 584	6 061	10 191	10 028	17 412	2 940	262	31 536	2 234	3 691	5 993	6 354	11 838	1 426
Farmers and farm managers	6	1 554	19	97	142	169	627	500	9	2 819	42	119	265	420	1 377	596
Farm laborers and foremen	240	9 433	620	693	1 410	1 570	3 878	1 262	149	6 603	517	514	974	1 115	2 772	711
Service workers, except private household	1 201	43 239	5 232	3 902	7 052	7 421	16 300	3 332	353	23 960	2 628	2 379	3 637	4 212	9 620	1 484
Private household workers	11	1 498	32	136	173	277	661	219	6	930	62	30	126	179	448	85
Female employed	**1 327**	**216 403**	**11 342**	**30 422**	**52 004**	**49 331**	**65 038**	**8 266**	**530**	**123 837**	**6 093**	**16 770**	**27 332**	**28 208**	**40 790**	**4 644**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	62	22 376	442	2 711	6 523	6 373	5 826	501	17	13 005	193	1 507	3 774	3 252	4 085	194
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	3 070	25	265	600	799	1 204	177	–	1 418	4	78	181	367	711	77
Sales workers	61	4 939	613	945	1 312	941	1 010	118	14	3 060	360	641	709	552	736	62
Clerical and kindred workers	197	25 936	3 628	8 310	7 430	3 777	2 550	241	77	15 429	1 934	4 682	4 083	2 614	1 950	166
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	19	2 506	97	394	721	636	605	53	27	1 966	43	252	606	460	544	61
Operatives, including transport	122	26 438	1 322	5 667	8 719	5 550	4 817	363	84	24 498	1 098	4 185	6 865	6 302	5 633	415
Laborers, except farm	43	3 724	267	571	896	956	912	122	20	2 305	150	373	616	491	618	57
Farmers and farm managers	–	228	–	11	71	38	87	21	–	156	3	31	37	18	61	6
Farm laborers and foremen	21	1 174	95	153	230	230	422	44	14	1 121	60	106	153	301	437	64
Service workers, except private household	584	70 156	4 128	9 147	17 743	17 542	19 981	1 615	132	33 726	1 685	3 653	7 402	8 256	11 918	812
Private household workers	218	55 856	725	2 248	7 759	12 489	27 624	5 011	145	27 153	563	1 262	2 906	5 595	14 097	2 730
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	**4 396**	**475 660**	**27 609**	**61 471**	**112 748**	**105 177**	**147 707**	**20 948**	**1 796**	**288 265**	**16 066**	**35 492**	**62 123**	**62 868**	**100 304**	**11 412**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	343	16 599	956	1 276	2 480	2 774	6 717	2 396	197	13 239	770	975	1 850	2 424	5 588	1 632
Mining	12	3 007	137	619	825	484	882	60	3	808	21	72	195	154	340	26
Construction	185	32 688	1 102	3 065	7 352	8 237	11 601	1 331	86	20 046	820	1 821	4 047	5 076	7 638	644
Manufacturing: Durable goods	106	53 887	2 192	10 177	17 289	11 297	11 920	1 012	125	35 653	1 579	5 261	9 003	8 058	11 086	666
Nondurable goods	350	33 562	1 854	5 691	9 993	7 147	8 405	472	223	37 829	2 207	6 997	10 480	8 025	9 575	545
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	135	31 182	1 616	4 184	7 484	6 764	10 174	960	48	17 090	753	1 979	3 891	3 705	6 305	457
Wholesale and retail trade	1 717	82 371	8 844	12 116	20 518	17 777	20 587	2 529	476	38 527	4 198	5 293	8 610	7 959	11 209	1 258
Finance, insurance and real estate	39	12 013	779	2 193	2 615	2 348	3 472	606	12	5 222	283	860	1 150	843	1 790	296
Business and repair services	136	11 122	781	1 594	2 929	2 379	2 972	467	57	4 144	240	635	1 022	863	1 276	108
Personal services	726	89 140	2 566	5 517	14 567	19 882	38 966	7 642	315	42 993	1 515	2 746	5 775	8 985	20 188	3 784
Entertainment and recreational services	118	4 224	390	477	1 041	819	1 216	281	32	1 882	171	296	365	373	550	127
Professional and related services	503	88 858	5 580	12 431	21 845	21 020	25 254	2 728	203	51 454	2 782	6 541	11 810	11 636	17 113	1 572
Public administration	26	17 007	812	2 131	3 810	4 249	5 541	464	19	19 378	727	2 016	3 925	4 767	7 646	297
Male employed	**3 069**	**259 257**	**16 267**	**31 049**	**60 744**	**55 846**	**82 669**	**12 682**	**1 266**	**164 428**	**9 973**	**18 722**	**34 791**	**34 660**	**59 514**	**6 768**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	322	14 612	818	1 050	2 064	2 361	6 009	2 310	183	11 444	679	780	1 582	1 979	4 919	1 505
Manufacturing: Durable goods	77	42 093	1 542	7 003	12 822	9 115	10 730	881	77	29 287	1 296	3 856	6 972	6 432	10 123	608
Nondurable goods	306	24 587	1 294	3 628	7 022	5 264	6 987	392	177	22 728	1 427	3 986	5 938	4 421	6 580	376
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	104	26 817	933	2 647	6 369	6 327	9 621	920	48	14 467	453	1 296	3 309	3 162	5 852	395
Wholesale and retail trade	1 289	50 374	5 820	6 755	11 778	10 572	13 506	1 943	391	22 180	2 680	2 810	4 822	4 365	6 603	900
Personal services	309	12 986	932	886	1 837	2 205	5 232	1 894	105	6 842	576	554	1 022	1 091	2 858	741
Other industries	662	87 788	4 928	9 080	18 852	20 002	30 584	4 342	285	57 480	2 862	5 440	11 146	13 210	22 579	2 243

Table 8. Social and Employment Characteristics of Negro Family Heads by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States **Regions** **States With 250,000 or More Negro Population**	United States				Northeast			
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
All families	**4 863 401**	**4 049 324**	**726 255**	**87 822**	**982 633**	**960 357**	**21 782**	**494**
Own children under 18 years:								
No own children under 18 years	1 895 138	1 550 905	301 818	42 415	360 837	351 759	8 815	263
1 own child under 18 years	870 075	758 543	101 287	10 245	198 297	194 569	3 665	63
2 own children under 18 years	728 171	633 636	86 448	8 087	169 540	166 185	3 308	47
3 own children under 18 years	517 272	439 764	70 728	6 780	111 215	109 006	2 167	42
4 own children under 18 years	357 084	294 248	56 619	6 217	67 426	65 767	1 618	41
5 own children under 18 years	250 647	199 643	45 848	5 156	42 990	41 794	1 186	10
6 or more own children under 18 years	245 014	172 585	63 507	8 922	32 328	31 277	1 023	28
Size of family:								
2 persons	1 376 085	1 171 327	181 922	22 836	287 127	280 718	6 265	144
3 persons	968 127	834 766	119 738	13 623	215 079	210 955	4 018	106
4 persons	791 972	680 900	100 439	10 633	178 401	174 638	3 707	56
5 persons	575 045	483 728	82 685	8 632	120 543	117 814	2 667	62
6 persons	421 386	345 358	68 366	7 662	79 720	77 710	1 979	31
7 persons	381 291	303 276	69 229	8 786	63 615	61 963	1 606	46
8 persons	139 527	98 170	36 515	4 842	16 907	16 201	688	18
9 persons	87 276	59 061	24 507	3 708	10 301	9 909	366	26
10 or more persons	122 692	72 738	42 854	7 100	10 940	10 449	486	5
Total persons in families	20 195 878	16 319 211	3 441 453	435 214	3 808 863	3 716 620	90 162	2 081
Average per family	4.15	4.03	4.74	4.96	3.88	3.87	4.14	4.21
Marital status and sex of head:								
Male head: Married	3 380 949	2 764 811	543 882	72 256	650 659	632 584	17 639	436
Widowed	69 591	50 785	16 266	2 540	11 149	10 692	449	8
Divorced	25 869	23 414	2 264	191	4 040	3 963	77	-
Single	52 789	42 518	9 016	1 255	11 235	11 081	154	-
Female head: Separated	428 645	395 394	31 722	1 529	131 021	129 914	1 087	20
Other married	64 886	55 628	8 613	645	12 969	12 761	208	-
Widowed	408 130	317 812	83 097	7 221	65 978	64 617	1 337	24
Divorced	216 689	205 376	10 794	519	35 054	34 753	301	-
Single	215 853	193 586	20 601	1 666	60 528	59 992	530	6
Education of head:								
Elementary: Less than 5 years	673 932	425 921	215 283	32 728	67 083	64 658	2 346	79
5 to 7 years	867 461	644 086	195 647	27 728	138 950	134 824	4 015	111
8 years	489 154	403 071	76 406	9 677	99 896	96 915	2 920	61
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 257 228	1 116 652	129 913	10 663	296 737	291 954	4 650	133
4 years	1 086 023	1 003 184	78 164	4 675	281 532	276 573	4 874	85
College: 1 to 3 years	298 242	281 801	15 290	1 151	60 367	58 826	1 520	21
4 years or more	191 361	174 609	15 552	1 200	38 068	36 607	1 457	4
Median school years completed	10.0	10.5	7.3	6.2	10.9	10.9	10.0	8.9
Percent high school graduates	32.4	36.0	15.0	8.0	38.7	38.7	36.0	22.3
Employment status of wife:								
Husband-wife families	3 294 207	2 693 714	529 824	70 669	632 143	614 543	17 188	412
Wife employed	1 570 671	1 328 711	221 336	20 624	294 290	286 168	7 941	181
Wife not employed	1 723 536	1 365 003	308 488	50 045	337 853	328 375	9 247	231
With own children under 6 years	1 055 074	867 784	170 815	16 475	208 075	202 705	5 269	101
Wife employed	460 494	386 780	69 072	4 642	80 016	77 891	2 091	34
Wife not employed	594 580	481 004	101 743	11 833	128 059	124 814	3 178	67
Major occupation group of employed male head:								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	166 737	152 596	13 392	749	40 597	39 054	1 523	20
Managers and administrators, except farm	95 877	85 695	9 425	757	23 578	22 758	814	6
Sales workers	52 093	48 839	3 036	218	15 369	15 143	226	-
Clerical and kindred workers	209 315	198 267	10 435	613	60 022	59 296	724	2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	460 651	391 395	65 259	3 997	95 317	92 599	2 672	46
Operatives, including transport	851 875	716 560	126 658	8 657	163 707	159 920	3 660	127
Laborers, except farm	408 536	320 566	82 767	5 203	59 011	57 189	1 806	16
Farmers and farm managers	29 233	3 865	9 039	16 329	795	656	88	51
Farm laborers and foremen	87 807	17 371	56 089	14 347	2 135	1 296	783	56
Service workers, except private household	397 971	354 819	40 006	3 146	92 194	90 374	1 787	33
Private household workers	9 014	7 466	1 461	87	1 259	1 221	31	7
Major occupation group of employed female head:								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	58 274	54 471	3 514	289	13 603	13 443	160	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	10 028	9 143	796	89	2 401	2 372	29	-
Sales workers	12 996	12 411	532	53	3 325	3 310	15	-
Clerical and kindred workers	113 143	111 583	1 514	46	37 496	37 372	124	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	11 824	10 535	1 214	75	2 511	2 463	48	-
Operatives, including transport	108 168	96 058	11 611	499	26 954	26 618	323	13
Laborers, except farm	10 730	9 323	1 357	50	1 494	1 465	29	-
Farmers and farm managers	1 444	700	326	418	259	239	13	7
Farm laborers and foremen	7 242	3 290	3 585	367	391	361	30	-
Service workers, except private household	187 049	172 088	14 352	609	34 321	33 829	479	13
Private household workers	129 440	105 732	22 656	1 052	14 602	14 330	272	-
Hours worked by employed head:								
Under 15 hours	116 996	86 977	25 364	4 655	16 196	15 745	427	24
15 to 34 hours	381 990	303 698	67 092	11 200	68 163	66 655	1 468	40
35 and over	2 805 182	2 391 572	373 131	40 479	580 464	567 109	13 047	308
With a job, but not at work	115 405	100 634	13 449	1 322	26 527	25 808	694	25
Weeks worked by head in 1969:								
50 to 52 weeks	2 461 368	2 096 071	328 641	36 656	496 520	484 301	11 905	314
40 to 49 weeks	767 384	651 369	100 199	15 816	161 695	158 569	3 061	65
27 to 39 weeks	267 772	207 196	51 809	8 767	45 229	43 815	1 364	50
1 to 26 weeks	349 894	270 790	68 018	11 086	60 730	58 813	1 889	28
Did not work in 1969	1 016 983	823 898	177 588	15 497	218 459	214 859	3 563	37
Number of earners in family in 1969:								
No earners	619 904	511 056	100 319	8 529	147 268	145 215	2 021	32
1 earner	1 731 313	1 446 644	250 148	34 521	357 242	349 987	7 099	156
2 or more earners	2 512 184	2 091 624	375 788	44 772	478 123	465 155	12 662	306

Table 8. Social and Employment Characteristics of Negro Family Heads by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	North Central				South			
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
All families	**1 004 412**	**983 605**	**19 110**	**1 697**	**2 501 211**	**1 738 109**	**677 866**	**85 236**
Own children under 18 years:								
No own children under 18 years	373 384	363 633	8 839	912	1 029 242	706 977	281 229	41 036
1 own child under 18 years	183 028	180 101	2 754	173	411 746	308 075	93 710	9 961
2 own children under 18 years	159 441	157 063	2 231	147	334 553	246 844	79 863	7 846
3 own children under 18 years	112 265	110 496	1 657	112	250 679	178 023	66 062	6 594
4 own children under 18 years	76 260	74 914	1 225	121	186 156	126 982	53 160	6 014
5 own children under 18 years	52 283	51 204	964	115	137 955	89 691	43 237	5 027
6 or more own children under 18 years	47 751	46 194	1 440	117	150 880	81 517	60 605	8 758
Size of family:								
2 persons	289 747	282 392	6 674	681	685 454	497 046	166 515	21 893
3 persons	201 923	198 315	3 363	245	471 192	346 941	111 097	13 154
4 persons	168 266	165 428	2 626	212	380 532	277 171	93 050	10 311
5 persons	120 288	118 336	1 811	141	288 588	202 909	77 278	8 401
6 persons	86 329	84 792	1 423	114	225 023	153 300	64 231	7 492
7 persons	79 225	77 757	1 348	120	214 703	140 381	65 727	8 595
8 persons	24 380	23 603	701	76	90 528	50 868	34 935	4 725
9 persons	14 941	14 492	423	26	57 753	30 529	23 568	3 656
10 or more persons	19 313	18 490	741	82	87 438	38 964	41 465	7 009
Total persons in families	4 078 130	3 992 223	78 921	6 986	10 850 891	7 184 348	3 241 891	424 652
Average per family	4.06	4.06	4.13	4.12	4.34	4.13	4.78	4.98
Marital status and sex of head:								
Male head: Married	703 668	686 863	15 348	1 457	1 762 100	1 187 444	504 643	70 013
Widowed	11 441	11 119	296	26	43 847	25 898	15 454	2 495
Divorced	7 396	7 288	101	7	10 907	8 712	2 030	165
Single	10 416	10 217	155	44	27 946	18 057	8 678	1 211
Female head: Separated	87 962	87 314	624	24	177 986	146 805	29 696	1 485
Other married	9 947	9 682	244	21	36 417	27 747	8 052	618
Widowed	64 166	62 609	1 477	80	260 272	173 248	79 916	7 108
Divorced	64 940	64 425	496	19	85 114	74 817	9 797	500
Single	44 476	44 088	369	19	96 622	75 381	19 600	1 641
Education of head:								
Elementary: Less than 5 years	77 172	73 870	2 970	332	508 238	267 012	208 984	32 242
5 to 7 years	135 096	131 299	3 408	389	555 765	341 468	187 120	27 177
8 years	114 446	110 910	3 197	339	247 062	168 368	69 439	9 255
High school: 1 to 3 years	299 223	295 046	3 900	277	569 529	439 466	119 919	10 144
4 years	266 308	262 301	3 762	245	417 288	345 522	67 499	4 267
College: 1 to 3 years	74 579	73 422	1 080	77	108 802	95 805	11 973	1 024
4 years or more	37 588	36 757	793	38	94 527	80 468	12 932	1 127
Median school years completed	10.8	10.8	9.0	8.4	8.8	9.6	7.1	6.1
Percent high school graduates	37.7	37.9	29.5	21.2	24.8	30.0	13.6	7.5
Employment status of wife:								
Husband-wife families	687 618	671 168	15 033	1 417	1 715 350	1 155 348	491 505	68 497
Wife employed	321 217	315 220	5 577	420	830 679	605 120	205 657	19 902
Wife not employed	366 401	355 948	9 456	997	884 671	550 228	285 848	48 595
With own children under 6 years	219 374	215 299	3 771	304	541 088	365 211	159 893	15 984
Wife employed	92 366	90 905	1 373	88	250 831	181 313	65 030	4 488
Wife not employed	127 008	124 394	2 398	216	290 257	183 898	94 863	11 496
Major occupation group of employed male head:								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	35 358	34 581	755	22	71 859	60 403	10 762	694
Managers and administrators, except farm	19 905	19 394	473	38	42 610	33 929	7 972	709
Sales workers	12 052	11 908	131	13	18 617	15 768	2 649	200
Clerical and kindred workers	47 583	47 103	458	22	81 622	71 996	9 054	572
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	99 343	97 460	1 753	130	229 265	165 279	60 194	3 792
Operatives, including transport	222 612	219 164	3 257	191	416 432	288 920	119 181	8 331
Laborers, except farm	68 106	66 570	1 456	80	256 060	171 902	79 075	5 083
Farmers and farm managers	1 123	703	172	248	26 859	2 202	8 721	15 936
Farm laborers and foremen	2 014	1 172	624	218	81 743	13 676	34 085	13 982
Service workers, except private household	80 541	79 154	1 297	90	189 169	149 686	36 481	3 002
Private household workers	1 064	1 047	17	-	6 252	4 759	1 413	80
Major occupation group of employed female head:								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11 993	11 895	98	-	26 469	22 988	3 192	289
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 054	2 025	29	-	4 487	3 673	729	85
Sales workers	3 382	3 363	19	-	5 107	4 556	498	53
Clerical and kindred workers	30 290	30 219	71	-	30 869	29 558	1 265	46
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 735	2 669	60	6	5 805	4 645	1 091	69
Operatives, including transport	23 680	23 452	211	17	51 289	39 764	11 056	469
Laborers, except farm	2 422	2 384	32	6	6 235	4 906	1 285	44
Farmers and farm managers	251	231	9	11	903	199	304	400
Farm laborers and foremen	483	445	32	6	6 195	2 325	3 509	361
Service workers, except private household	39 196	38 834	332	30	100 131	86 182	13 383	566
Private household workers	12 069	11 862	202	5	97 612	74 460	22 105	1 047
Hours worked by employed head:								
Under 15 hours	17 972	17 397	500	75	75 563	46 730	24 284	4 549
15 to 34 hours	78 493	76 831	1 444	218	213 085	138 392	63 781	10 912
35 and over	591 946	582 028	9 115	803	1 418 835	1 031 979	347 746	39 110
With a job, but not at work	29 859	29 393	429	37	48 184	34 734	12 205	1 245
Weeks worked by head in 1969:								
50 to 52 weeks	514 613	505 170	8 640	803	1 254 863	915 286	304 258	35 319
40 to 49 weeks	175 501	172 843	2 368	290	372 857	263 474	93 976	15 407
27 to 39 weeks	47 809	46 430	1 238	141	153 776	96 487	48 755	8 534
1 to 26 weeks	64 816	62 844	1 796	176	193 444	119 036	63 551	10 857
Did not work in 1969	201 673	196 318	5 068	287	526 271	343 826	167 326	15 119
Number of earners in family in 1969:								
No earners	130 430	126 905	3 318	207	295 406	193 295	93 862	8 249
1 earner	357 476	350 079	6 723	674	877 240	610 255	233 421	33 564
2 or more earners	516 506	506 621	9 069	816	1 328 565	934 559	350 583	43 423

Table 8. Social and Employment Characteristics of Negro Family Heads by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	West				Alabama		
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural
All families	**375 145**	**367 253**	**7 497**	**395**	**186 092**	**120 044**	**66 048**
Own children under 18 years							
No own children under 18 years	131 675	128 536	2 935	204	81 688	52 481	29 207
1 own child under 18 years	77 004	75 798	1 158	48	27 682	19 391	8 291
2 own children under 18 years	64 637	63 544	1 046	47	22 417	15 455	6 962
3 own children under 18 years	43 113	42 239	842	32	17 468	11 444	6 024
4 own children under 18 years	27 242	26 585	616	41	13 634	8 704	4 930
5 own children under 18 years	17 419	16 954	461	4	9 972	5 953	4 019
6 or more own children under 18 years	14 055	13 597	439	19	13 231	6 616	6 615
Size of family:							
2 persons	113 757	111 171	2 468	118	51 529	34 762	16 767
3 persons	79 933	78 555	1 260	118	32 740	22 358	10 382
4 persons	64 773	63 663	1 056	54	26 343	17 961	8 382
5 persons	45 626	44 669	929	28	20 717	13 599	7 118
6 persons	30 314	29 556	733	25	16 942	10 858	6 084
7 persons	23 748	23 175	548	25	15 839	9 634	6 205
8 persons	7 712	7 498	191	23	8 057	4 435	3 622
9 persons	4 281	4 131	150	-	5 327	2 742	2 585
10 or more persons	5 001	4 835	162	4	8 598	3 695	4 903
Total persons in families	1 457 994	1 426 020	30 479	1 495	834 453	511 358	323 095
Average per family	3.89	3.88	4.07	3.78	4.48	4.26	4.89
Marital status and sex of head:							
Male head: Married	264 522	257 920	6 252	350	129 041	80 972	48 069
Widowed	3 154	3 076	67	11	3 945	2 215	1 730
Divorced	3 526	3 451	56	19	828	582	246
Single	3 192	3 163	29	-	1 827	1 021	806
Female head: Separated	31 676	31 361	315	-	11 446	8 644	2 802
Other married	5 553	5 438	109	6	2 339	1 691	648
Widowed	17 714	17 338	367	9	24 180	15 557	8 623
Divorced	31 581	31 381	200	-	5 392	4 502	890
Single	14 227	14 125	102	-	7 094	4 860	2 234
Education of head:							
Elementary: Less than 5 years	21 439	20 381	983	75	48 643	25 238	23 405
5 to 7 years	37 650	36 495	1 104	51	44 017	25 896	18 121
8 years	27 750	26 878	850	22	15 464	10 352	5 112
High school: 1 to 3 years	91 739	90 186	1 444	109	39 623	28 136	11 487
4 years	120 895	118 788	2 029	78	26 500	20 608	5 892
College: 1 to 3 years	54 494	53 748	717	29	5 858	4 985	873
4 years or more	21 178	20 777	370	31	5 987	4 829	1 158
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	10.7	10.4	8.0	8.9	6.6
Percent high school graduates	52.4	52.6	41.6	34.9	20.6	25.3	12.0
Employment status of wife:							
Husband-wife families	259 096	252 655	6 098	343	125 867	78 893	46 974
Wife employed	124 485	122 203	2 161	121	51 468	35 230	16 238
Wife not employed	134 611	130 452	3 937	222	74 399	43 663	30 736
With own children under 6 years	86 537	84 569	1 882	86	37 241	22 509	14 732
Wife employed	37 281	36 671	578	32	14 646	9 305	5 341
Wife not employed	49 256	47 898	1 304	54	22 595	13 204	9 391
Major occupation group of employed male head:							
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	18 923	18 558	352	13	3 931	3 170	761
Managers and administrators, except farm	9 784	9 614	166	4	2 532	1 838	694
Sales workers	6 055	6 020	30	5	966	740	226
Clerical and kindred workers	20 088	19 872	199	17	3 623	3 027	596
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	36 726	36 057	640	29	15 068	10 337	4 731
Operatives, including transport	49 124	48 556	560	8	32 785	21 418	11 367
Laborers, except farm	25 359	24 905	430	24	20 975	12 969	8 006
Farmers and farm managers	456	304	58	94	2 376	138	2 238
Farm laborers and foremen	1 915	1 227	597	91	4 115	436	3 679
Service workers, except private household	36 067	35 605	441	21	11 667	8 727	2 940
Private household workers	439	439	-	-	519	402	117
Major occupation group of employed female head:							
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 209	6 145	64	-	1 827	1 513	314
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 086	1 073	9	4	248	187	61
Sales workers	1 182	1 182	-	-	334	263	71
Clerical and kindred workers	14 488	14 434	54	-	972	825	147
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	773	758	15	-	389	260	129
Operatives, including transport	6 245	6 224	21	-	3 346	2 482	864
Laborers, except farm	579	568	11	-	380	303	77
Farmers and farm managers	31	31	-	-	56	4	52
Farm laborers and foremen	173	159	14	-	222	90	132
Service workers, except private household	13 401	13 243	158	-	6 225	5 278	947
Private household workers	5 157	5 080	77	-	9 088	6 662	2 426
Hours worked by employed head:							
Under 15 hours	7 265	7 105	153	7	5 822	3 693	2 129
15 to 34 hours	22 249	21 820	399	30	15 482	9 560	5 922
35 and over	213 937	210 456	3 223	258	97 025	65 549	31 476
With a job, but not at work	10 835	10 699	121	15	3 315	2 267	1 048
Weeks worked by head in 1969:							
50 to 52 weeks	195 372	191 314	3 838	220	84 598	57 281	27 317
40 to 49 weeks	57 331	56 483	794	54	26 280	17 518	8 762
27 to 39 weeks	20 958	20 464	452	42	11 599	7 017	4 582
1 to 26 weeks	30 904	30 097	782	25	13 982	8 205	5 777
Did not work in 1969	70 580	68 895	1 631	54	49 633	30 023	19 610
Number of earners in family in 1969:							
No earners	46 800	45 641	1 118	41	28 530	16 898	11 632
1 earner	139 355	136 323	2 905	127	71 839	46 178	25 661
2 or more earners	188 990	185 289	3 474	227	85 723	56 968	28 755

Table 8. Social and Employment Characteristics of Negro Family Heads by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Arkansas			California			District of Columbia		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
All families	**72 242**	**41 094**	**31 148**	**313 501**	**308 123**	**5 378**	**121 058**	**121 058**	–
Own children under 18 years:									
No own children under 18 years	32 267	18 288	13 979	110 868	108 551	2 317	48 440	48 440	–
1 own child under 18 years	9 566	5 966	3 600	64 851	64 065	786	25 053	25 053	–
2 own children under 18 years	7 774	4 742	3 032	54 036	53 420	616	19 586	19 586	–
3 own children under 18 years	6 418	3 778	2 640	35 835	35 239	596	12 373	12 373	–
4 own children under 18 years	5 140	2 895	2 245	22 464	22 053	411	7 524	7 524	–
5 own children under 18 years	4 477	2 283	2 194	14 216	13 892	324	4 910	4 910	–
6 or more own children under 18 years	6 600	3 142	3 458	11 231	10 903	328	3 172	3 172	–
Size of family:									
2 persons	22 238	12 971	9 267	95 805	93 956	1 849	36 920	36 920	–
3 persons	12 113	7 441	4 672	67 395	66 490	905	26 579	26 579	–
4 persons	9 070	5 572	3 498	53 870	53 179	691	21 431	21 431	–
5 persons	7 110	4 196	2 914	38 065	37 441	624	14 222	14 222	–
6 persons	5 809	3 213	2 596	25 039	24 534	505	9 114	9 114	–
7 persons	6 432	3 319	3 113	19 552	19 131	421	8 122	8 122	–
8 persons	3 384	1 684	1 700	6 234	6 078	156	2 015	2 015	–
9 persons	2 283	1 112	1 171	3 501	3 390	111	1 242	1 242	–
10 or more persons	3 803	1 586	2 217	4 040	3 924	116	1 413	1 413	–
Total persons in families	323 563	175 490	148 073	1 212 606	1 190 802	21 804	464 869	464 869	–
Average per family	4.48	4.27	4.75	3.87	3.86	4.05	3.84	3.84	–
Marital status and sex of head:									
Male head: Married	52 505	28 203	24 302	218 252	213 851	4 401	82 571	82 571	–
Widowed	1 355	687	668	2 535	2 475	60	1 526	1 528	–
Divorced	272	201	71	2 959	2 910	49	704	704	–
Single	744	351	393	2 803	2 785	18	1 767	1 767	–
Female head: Separated	3 788	2 776	1 012	28 178	27 924	254	12 308	12 308	–
Other married	967	683	284	4 220	4 122	98	1 757	1 757	–
Widowed	8 267	5 012	3 255	15 156	14 896	260	8 601	8 601	–
Divorced	2 195	1 715	480	27 060	26 901	159	4 804	4 804	–
Single	2 149	1 466	683	12 338	12 259	79	7 018	7 018	–
Education of head:									
Elementary: Less than 5 years	18 811	8 616	10 195	17 356	16 616	740	7 112	7 112	–
5 to 7 years	17 375	8 977	8 398	30 826	30 000	826	15 698	15 698	–
8 years	9 166	4 873	4 293	22 861	22 209	652	9 758	9 758	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 032	8 953	5 079	77 410	76 254	1 156	34 470	34 470	–
4 years	8 406	6 046	2 360	100 622	99 301	1 321	35 496	35 496	–
College: 1 to 3 years	2 365	1 950	415	47 139	46 655	484	10 259	10 259	–
4 years or more	2 087	1 679	408	17 287	17 088	199	8 265	8 265	–
Median school years completed	8.0	8.6	6.9	12.1	12.1	10.2	11.4	11.4	–
Percent high school graduates	17.8	23.5	10.2	52.6	52.9	37.3	44.6	44.6	–
Employment status of wife:									
Husband-wife families	51 063	27 374	23 689	213 678	209 395	4 283	79 851	79 851	–
Wife employed	19 195	12 691	6 504	102 371	100 897	1 474	45 847	45 847	–
Wife not employed	31 868	14 683	17 185	111 307	108 498	2 809	34 004	34 004	–
With own children under 6 years	14 786	7 952	6 834	70 573	69 402	1 171	25 145	25 145	–
Wife employed	5 797	3 890	1 907	30 382	30 012	370	13 040	13 040	–
Wife not employed	8 989	4 062	4 927	40 191	39 390	801	12 105	12 105	–
Major occupation group of employed male head:									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 584	1 241	343	15 482	15 308	174	7 671	7 671	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	906	638	268	7 989	7 895	94	3 914	3 914	–
Sales workers	355	256	99	5 351	5 328	23	1 569	1 569	–
Clerical and kindred workers	1 110	883	227	17 353	17 214	139	12 336	12 336	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 251	2 752	1 499	31 232	30 804	428	12 380	12 380	–
Operatives, including transport	11 212	6 829	4 383	42 470	42 110	360	13 914	13 914	–
Laborers, except farm	6 226	3 488	2 738	21 024	20 706	318	7 943	7 943	–
Farmers and farm managers	998	65	933	348	239	109	47	47	–
Farm laborers and foremen	4 410	557	3 853	1 488	1 000	488	188	188	–
Service workers, except private household	3 989	2 917	1 072	29 034	28 728	306	13 263	13 263	–
Private household workers	209	154	55	360	360	–	194	194	–
Major occupation group of employed female head:									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	489	432	57	5 343	5 298	45	2 344	2 344	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	86	73	13	931	922	9	481	481	–
Sales workers	101	82	19	1 043	1 043	–	462	462	–
Clerical and kindred workers	216	192	24	12 902	12 849	53	8 237	8 237	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	167	114	53	644	638	6	308	308	–
Operatives, including transport	1 267	986	281	5 427	5 413	14	1 506	1 506	–
Laborers, except farm	144	92	52	518	514	4	245	245	–
Farmers and farm managers	17	–	17	22	22	–	8	8	–
Farm laborers and foremen	97	39	58	139	130	9	36	36	–
Service workers, except private household	2 187	1 794	393	10 735	10 640	95	5 765	5 765	–
Private household workers	2 243	1 567	676	4 207	4 163	44	2 168	2 168	–
Hours worked by employed head:									
Under 15 hours	3 054	1 365	1 689	5 991	5 870	121	2 022	2 022	–
15 to 34 hours	6 284	3 242	3 042	18 486	18 167	319	8 549	8 549	–
35 and over	31 706	19 861	11 845	180 217	178 021	2 196	82 161	82 161	–
With a job, but not at work	1 220	683	537	9 374	9 292	82	2 247	2 247	–
Weeks worked by head in 1969:									
50 to 52 weeks	27 443	17 913	9 530	159 587	157 255	2 332	75 122	75 122	–
40 to 49 weeks	10 574	5 531	5 043	48 959	48 321	638	16 933	16 933	–
27 to 39 weeks	5 861	2 494	3 367	17 689	17 291	398	4 633	4 633	–
1 to 26 weeks	8 563	3 884	4 679	26 249	25 622	627	5 970	5 970	–
Did not work in 1969	19 801	11 272	8 529	61 017	59 634	1 383	18 400	18 400	–
Number of earners in family in 1969:									
No earners	12 101	6 761	5 340	40 673	39 722	951	9 818	9 818	–
1 earner	26 775	14 847	11 928	117 243	115 229	2 014	40 367	40 367	–
2 or more earners	33 366	19 486	13 880	155 585	153 172	2 413	70 873	70 873	–

Table 8. Social and Employment Characteristics of Negro Family Heads by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Florida			Georgia			Illinois		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
All families	**218 332**	**182 905**	**35 427**	**245 860**	**168 748**	**77 112**	**311 587**	**308 368**	**3 219**
Own children under 18 years									
No own children under 18 years	82 839	68 920	13 919	101 581	70 089	31 492	110 427	108 916	1 511
1 own child under 18 years	37 587	32 450	5 137	40 100	29 900	10 200	56 471	56 040	431
2 own children under 18 years	30 731	26 518	4 213	32 722	23 586	9 136	50 745	50 391	354
3 own children under 18 years	23 696	20 115	3 581	24 412	17 046	7 366	35 976	35 742	234
4 own children under 18 years	17 979	15 008	2 971	18 953	12 531	6 422	24 239	24 004	235
5 own children under 18 years	13 187	10 628	2 559	13 588	8 222	5 366	18 072	17 887	185
6 or more own children under 18 years	12 313	9 266	3 047	14 504	7 374	7 130	15 657	15 388	269
Size of family:									
2 persons	58 508	49 601	8 907	66 209	48 206	18 003	85 372	84 168	1 204
3 persons	41 677	35 786	5 891	45 465	33 465	12 000	62 655	62 143	512
4 persons	33 759	29 002	4 757	37 277	27 130	10 147	53 186	52 746	440
5 persons	26 179	22 092	4 087	28 389	19 648	8 741	38 234	37 977	257
6 persons	21 191	17 578	3 613	22 522	14 904	7 618	27 758	27 576	182
7 persons	19 768	16 074	3 694	21 804	13 718	8 086	26 609	26 317	292
8 persons	7 109	5 470	1 639	8 739	4 683	4 056	7 309	7 162	147
9 persons	4 324	3 271	1 053	5 943	2 978	2 965	4 464	4 395	69
10 or more persons	5 817	4 031	1 786	9 512	4 016	5 496	6 000	5 884	116
Total persons in families	935 525	770 145	165 380	1 080 848	698 801	382 047	1 280 798	1 267 551	13 247
Average per family	4.28	4.21	4.67	4.40	4.14	4.95	4.11	4.11	4.12
Marital status and sex of head:									
Male head: Married	150 451	124 621	25 830	168 820	111 414	57 406	213 751	211 300	2 451
Widowed	2 983	2 286	697	4 195	2 494	1 701	3 461	3 417	44
Divorced	1 081	979	102	837	679	158	2 316	2 304	12
Single	2 329	1 962	367	2 769	1 702	1 067	3 588	3 529	59
Female head: Separated	19 947	17 576	2 371	20 440	16 655	3 785	33 272	33 107	165
Other married	3 206	2 760	446	3 693	2 796	897	2 770	2 732	38
Widowed	20 244	16 457	3 787	29 317	20 076	9 241	19 576	19 289	287
Divorced	9 745	8 823	922	6 800	5 891	909	18 004	17 913	91
Single	8 346	7 441	905	8 989	7 041	1 948	14 849	14 777	72
Education of head:									
Elementary: Less than 5 years	44 289	33 176	11 113	64 784	34 327	30 457	22 345	21 768	577
5 to 7 years	44 886	36 759	8 127	57 657	36 032	21 625	41 054	40 320	734
8 years	19 866	16 620	3 246	20 165	13 833	6 332	36 830	36 275	555
High school: 1 to 3 years	53 907	46 598	7 309	51 062	39 749	11 313	90 199	89 618	581
4 years	38 484	34 226	4 258	35 971	30 641	5 330	83 113	82 566	547
College: 1 to 3 years	9 290	8 489	801	8 237	7 319	918	26 426	26 273	153
4 years or more	7 610	7 037	573	7 984	6 847	1 137	11 620	11 548	72
Median school years completed	9.0	9.3	7.4	8.0	9.0	6.1	10.8	10.9	8.5
Percent high school graduates	25.4	27.2	15.9	21.2	26.6	9.6	38.9	39.0	24.0
Employment status of wife:									
Husband-wife families	145 975	120 910	25 065	163 999	108 085	55 914	208 118	205 730	2 388
Wife employed	80 901	68 096	12 805	83 807	58 423	25 384	93 950	93 101	849
Wife not employed	65 074	52 814	12 260	80 192	49 662	30 530	114 168	112 629	1 539
With own children under 6 years	47 962	39 993	7 969	54 465	35 274	19 191	68 986	68 446	540
Wife employed	26 304	22 232	4 072	26 831	18 274	8 557	27 340	27 111	229
Wife not employed	21 658	17 761	3 897	27 634	17 000	10 634	41 646	41 335	311
Major occupation group of employed male head:									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 044	5 489	555	5 257	4 334	923	11 432	11 355	77
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 718	3 286	432	3 986	3 161	825	6 652	6 599	53
Sales workers	1 754	1 650	104	1 608	1 376	232	4 912	4 860	52
Clerical and kindred workers	4 991	4 696	295	7 768	6 838	930	17 884	17 850	34
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	21 378	18 347	3 031	21 986	15 609	6 377	31 301	31 094	207
Operatives, including transport	29 389	25 014	4 375	44 178	30 203	13 975	63 977	63 450	527
Laborers, except farm	29 894	25 821	4 073	25 634	16 252	9 382	19 238	18 939	299
Farmers and farm managers	1 067	467	600	2 263	144	2 119	257	191	66
Farm laborers and foremen	11 437	5 952	5 485	9 281	902	8 379	385	278	107
Service workers, except private household	17 190	15 272	1 918	17 012	13 341	3 671	27 388	27 177	211
Private household workers	650	581	69	573	424	149	357	357	-
Major occupation group of employed female head:									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 468	2 320	148	2 472	2 145	327	3 682	3 669	13
Managers and administrators, except farm	463	388	75	452	353	99	625	620	5
Sales workers	510	470	40	509	488	21	1 149	1 144	5
Clerical and kindred workers	2 639	2 586	53	2 612	2 480	132	11 995	11 987	8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	621	536	85	527	444	83	920	911	9
Operatives, including transport	4 301	3 781	520	6 774	5 413	1 361	8 571	8 526	45
Laborers, except farm	662	587	75	851	739	112	981	975	6
Farmers and farm managers	65	28	37	72	12	60	48	48	-
Farm laborers and foremen	2 519	1 468	1 051	762	221	541	104	95	9
Service workers, except private household	12 304	11 121	1 183	10 289	8 840	1 449	9 484	9 412	72
Private household workers	11 163	10 000	1 163	11 991	8 904	3 087	2 280	2 247	33
Hours worked by employed head:									
Under 15 hours	7 323	5 824	1 499	7 432	4 542	2 890	4 282	4 240	42
15 to 34 hours	19 999	16 598	3 401	21 512	13 682	7 830	21 110	20 845	265
35 and over	132 934	113 138	19 796	143 094	100 893	42 201	189 148	187 702	1 446
With a job, but not at work	4 971	4 300	671	4 826	3 513	1 313	9 096	9 011	85
Weeks worked by head in 1969:									
50 to 52 weeks	105 110	89 565	15 545	130 407	91 928	38 479	162 169	160 778	1 391
40 to 49 weeks	43 531	37 254	6 277	34 804	24 049	10 755	55 046	54 654	392
27 to 39 weeks	15 432	12 487	2 945	13 339	8 932	4 407	11 586	11 442	144
1 to 26 weeks	18 243	14 674	3 569	16 827	10 599	6 228	16 039	15 817	222
Did not work in 1969	36 016	28 925	7 091	50 483	33 240	17 243	66 747	65 677	1 070
Number of earners in family in 1969:									
No earners	19 134	15 441	3 693	26 427	17 608	8 819	46 070	45 299	779
1 earner	77 648	65 758	11 890	83 123	58 783	24 340	116 149	114 979	1 170
2 or more earners	121 550	101 706	19 844	136 310	92 357	43 953	149 360	148 090	1 270

Table 8. **Social and Employment Characteristics of Negro Family Heads by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Indiana			Louisiana			Maryland		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
All families	**77 667**	**76 710**	**957**	**223 500**	**155 784**	**67 716**	**147 714**	**124 927**	**22 787**
Own children under 18 years:									
No own children under 18 years	28 791	28 336	455	88 731	61 943	26 788	55 601	46 059	9 542
1 own child under 18 years	14 189	14 055	134	35 577	26 649	8 928	27 972	24 552	3 420
2 own children under 18 years	11 760	11 624	136	29 082	21 177	7 905	22 875	20 104	2 771
3 own children under 18 years	8 847	8 758	89	23 036	16 023	7 013	16 637	14 184	2 453
4 own children under 18 years	6 090	6 021	69	17 509	12 098	5 411	10 648	8 891	1 757
5 own children under 18 years	3 842	3 811	31	13 314	8 806	4 508	7 734	6 446	1 288
6 or more own children under 18 years	4 148	4 105	43	16 251	9 088	7 163	6 247	4 691	1 556
Size of family:									
2 persons	22 161	21 841	320	57 674	41 775	15 899	38 153	32 541	5 612
3 persons	15 204	15 035	169	40 910	29 974	10 936	30 195	26 217	3 978
4 persons	12 765	12 582	183	33 487	24 311	9 176	24 998	21 751	3 247
5 persons	9 128	9 025	103	26 169	18 454	7 715	18 164	15 426	2 738
6 persons	7 152	7 069	83	20 715	14 148	6 567	13 781	11 528	2 253
7 persons	5 924	5 877	47	20 061	13 513	6 548	12 743	10 563	2 180
8 persons	2 145	2 110	35	9 465	5 589	3 876	4 172	3 131	1 041
9 persons	1 446	1 438	8	5 999	3 455	2 544	2 548	1 856	692
10 or more persons	1 742	1 733	9	9 020	4 565	4 455	2 960	1 914	1 046
Total persons in families	320 623	316 960	3 663	1 000 435	670 183	330 252	619 077	513 832	105 245
Average per family	4.13	4.13	3.83	4.48	4.30	4.88	4.19	4.11	4.62
Marital status and sex of head:									
Male head: Married	56 704	55 877	827	156 243	104 827	51 416	104 175	86 496	17 679
Widowed	952	944	8	4 083	2 567	1 516	2 040	1 534	506
Divorced	680	675	5	876	680	196	664	570	94
Single	650	638	12	2 366	1 475	891	1 600	1 311	289
Female head: Separated	4 459	4 450	9	16 142	13 326	2 816	14 397	13 560	837
Other married	711	706	5	3 247	2 566	681	2 047	1 772	275
Widowed	5 150	5 081	69	23 545	16 484	7 061	10 905	9 052	1 853
Divorced	5 813	5 802	11	7 769	6 656	1 113	4 301	4 067	234
Single	2 548	2 537	11	9 229	7 203	2 026	7 585	6 565	1 020
Education of head:									
Elementary: Less than 5 years	6 541	6 388	153	56 343	30 924	25 419	14 444	10 714	3 730
5 to 7 years	10 239	10 132	107	54 265	35 576	18 689	30 094	23 415	6 679
8 years	9 374	9 235	139	22 031	15 944	6 087	14 323	12 346	1 977
High school: 1 to 3 years	23 243	23 035	208	46 192	36 480	9 712	39 736	34 548	5 188
4 years	20 520	20 294	226	29 895	24 229	5 666	31 887	28 251	3 636
College: 1 to 3 years	4 980	4 892	88	7 176	6 196	980	8 569	7 837	732
4 years or more	2 770	2 734	36	7 598	6 435	1 163	8 661	7 816	845
Median school years completed	10.6	10.6	10.1	8.1	8.7	6.4	10.1	10.4	8.5
Percent high school graduates	36.4	36.4	36.6	20.0	23.7	11.5	33.3	35.1	22.9
Employment status of wife:									
Husband-wife families	55 443	54 641	802	152 193	102 044	50 149	101 268	84 105	17 163
Wife employed	26 282	25 923	359	58 719	44 089	14 630	56 374	47 312	9 062
Wife not employed	29 161	28 718	443	93 474	57 955	35 519	44 894	36 793	8 101
With own children under 6 years	17 811	17 622	189	51 115	33 378	17 737	32 914	27 980	4 934
Wife employed	7 726	7 633	93	17 913	13 364	4 549	16 986	14 702	2 284
Wife not employed	10 085	9 989	96	33 202	20 014	13 188	15 928	13 278	2 650
Major occupation group of employed male head:									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 735	2 673	62	5 449	4 524	925	8 134	7 263	871
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 400	1 359	41	3 478	2 693	785	3 754	3 236	518
Sales workers	770	770	–	1 651	1 387	264	1 631	1 417	214
Clerical and kindred workers	3 085	3 056	29	5 743	5 181	562	8 229	7 612	617
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 608	9 496	112	18 664	13 562	5 102	15 388	12 563	2 825
Operatives, including transport	17 591	17 458	133	33 337	24 072	9 265	24 740	21 097	3 643
Laborers, except farm	6 632	6 534	98	25 023	17 009	8 014	13 855	10 882	2 973
Farmers and farm managers	88	57	31	1 686	109	1 577	412	85	327
Farm laborers and foremen	61	45	16	8 274	921	7 353	1 322	211	1 111
Service workers, except private household	6 648	6 544	104	13 933	11 385	2 548	12 489	10 306	2 183
Private household workers	63	63	–	543	428	115	176	131	45
Major occupation group of employed female head:									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	992	983	9	2 071	1 776	295	2 276	2 188	88
Managers and administrators, except farm	130	130	–	397	284	113	319	289	30
Sales workers	246	246	–	444	405	39	348	341	7
Clerical and kindred workers	1 949	1 949	–	1 487	1 438	49	4 139	4 017	122
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	312	306	6	435	371	64	402	370	32
Operatives, including transport	1 942	1 923	19	2 521	2 164	357	3 458	2 828	630
Laborers, except farm	241	241	–	418	346	72	377	293	84
Farmers and farm managers	30	30	–	45	5	40	40	29	11
Farm laborers and foremen	38	38	–	252	99	153	53	9	44
Service workers, except private household	3 502	3 496	6	7 902	6 845	1 057	6 277	5 706	571
Private household workers	1 312	1 307	5	9 371	7 269	2 102	3 117	2 499	618
Hours worked by employed head:									
Under 15 hours	1 730	1 703	27	6 804	4 405	2 399	2 871	2 262	609
15 to 34 hours	6 524	6 456	68	18 825	12 613	6 212	11 485	9 462	2 023
35 and over	48 715	48 161	554	113 088	82 155	30 933	92 913	78 580	14 333
With a job, but not at work	2 406	2 384	22	4 425	3 118	1 307	3 674	3 075	599
Weeks worked by head in 1969:									
50 to 52 weeks	42 959	42 447	512	97 450	71 313	26 137	85 875	72 356	13 519
40 to 49 weeks	13 682	13 544	138	32 198	22 997	9 201	21 253	18 416	2 837
27 to 39 weeks	4 293	4 254	39	15 658	10 177	5 481	6 521	5 097	1 424
1 to 26 weeks	4 747	4 685	62	17 016	10 501	6 515	8 548	6 885	1 663
Did not work in 1969	11 986	11 780	206	61 178	40 796	20 382	25 517	22 173	3 344
Number of earners in family in 1969:									
No earners	7 052	6 923	129	38 014	25 123	12 891	14 231	12 669	1 562
1 earner	27 899	27 616	283	90 070	61 430	28 640	44 705	38 451	6 254
2 or more earners	42 716	42 171	545	95 416	69 231	26 185	88 778	73 807	14 971

Table 8. **Social and Employment Characteristics of Negro Family Heads by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970** – Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Michigan			Mississippi			Missouri		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
All families	**219 942**	**214 450**	**5 492**	**159 070**	**68 192**	**90 878**	**102 795**	**98 356**	**4 439**
Own children under 18 years									
No own children under 18 years	83 645	80 969	2 676	66 838	28 567	38 271	41 862	39 813	2 049
1 own child under 18 years	40 601	39 821	780	21 240	10 600	10 640	16 984	16 474	510
2 own children under 18 years	35 358	34 718	640	17 780	8 214	9 566	14 257	13 868	389
3 own children under 18 years	24 529	24 094	435	14 437	6 585	7 852	10 451	10 107	344
4 own children under 18 years	15 999	15 649	350	12 239	5 174	7 065	7 742	7 466	276
5 own children under 18 years	10 138	9 879	259	10 383	4 285	6 098	5 383	5 091	292
6 or more own children under 18 years	9 672	9 320	352	16 153	4 767	11 386	6 116	5 537	579
Size of family:									
2 persons	64 067	62 059	2 008	41 737	19 335	22 402	31 080	29 576	1 504
3 persons	44 632	43 604	1 028	26 434	12 325	14 109	19 774	19 083	691
4 persons	37 331	36 678	653	20 431	9 360	11 071	15 681	15 178	503
5 persons	26 273	25 808	465	16 657	7 595	9 062	11 351	10 981	370
6 persons	18 422	17 962	460	14 141	6 221	7 920	8 218	7 934	284
7 persons	16 342	15 962	380	15 666	6 472	9 194	9 088	8 733	355
8 persons	5 272	5 094	178	7 877	2 696	5 181	2 886	2 694	192
9 persons	3 213	3 098	115	5 533	1 683	3 850	1 936	1 784	152
10 or more persons	4 390	4 185	205	10 594	2 505	8 089	2 781	2 393	388
Total persons in families	888 251	866 023	22 228	758 452	299 381	459 071	426 205	405 576	20 629
Average per family	4.04	4.04	4.05	4.77	4.39	5.05	4.15	4.12	4.65
Marital status and sex of head:									
Male head: Married	157 337	152 767	4 570	112 829	44 919	67 910	70 563	67 279	3 284
Widowed	2 469	2 405	64	3 663	1 304	2 359	1 311	1 219	92
Divorced	1 586	1 560	26	495	254	241	630	594	36
Single	2 515	2 465	50	2 191	873	1 318	1 084	1 062	22
Female head: Separated	19 285	19 108	177	9 913	5 830	4 083	8 993	8 779	214
Other married	2 070	2 001	69	1 906	1 050	856	1 107	1 059	48
Widowed	12 985	12 647	338	19 225	8 836	10 389	8 330	7 852	478
Divorced	12 912	12 789	123	3 474	2 313	1 161	6 494	6 392	102
Single	8 783	8 708	75	5 374	2 813	2 561	4 283	4 120	163
Education of head:									
Elementary: Less than 5 years	17 281	16 617	664	47 556	15 450	32 106	9 764	8 483	1 281
5 to 7 years	30 078	29 157	921	41 252	15 346	25 906	15 506	14 454	1 052
8 years	23 763	22 886	877	21 677	9 291	12 386	13 871	13 017	854
High school: 1 to 3 years	68 805	67 385	1 420	26 766	14 282	12 484	28 006	27 386	620
4 years	57 434	56 380	1 054	13 562	8 464	5 098	24 638	24 147	491
College: 1 to 3 years	15 150	14 796	354	3 530	2 316	1 214	7 189	7 101	88
4 years or more	7 431	7 229	202	4 727	3 043	1 684	3 821	3 768	53
Median school years completed	10.7	10.7	9.6	7.3	8.4	6.5	10.3	10.4	7.7
Percent high school graduates	36.4	36.6	29.3	13.7	20.3	8.8	34.7	35.6	14.2
Employment status of wife:									
Husband-wife families	153 876	149 389	4 487	109 718	43 558	66 160	68 881	65 680	3 201
Wife employed	66 628	65 064	1 564	43 373	22 103	21 270	34 963	33 981	982
Wife not employed	87 248	84 325	2 923	66 345	21 455	44 890	33 918	31 699	2 219
With own children under 6 years	49 000	47 850	1 150	35 650	13 875	21 775	20 731	19 790	941
Wife employed	18 987	18 515	472	14 173	6 937	7 236	10 297	10 012	285
Wife not employed	30 013	29 335	678	21 477	6 938	14 539	10 434	9 778	656
Major occupation group of employed male head:									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 065	6 886	179	3 498	2 217	1 281	3 256	3 230	26
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 104	3 958	146	2 001	1 156	845	1 751	1 701	50
Sales workers	2 121	2 099	22	552	312	240	1 248	1 240	8
Clerical and kindred workers	7 708	7 571	137	2 039	1 352	687	5 684	5 639	45
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	22 205	21 581	624	12 277	6 316	5 961	7 610	7 419	191
Operatives, including transport	60 790	59 686	1 104	24 627	11 969	12 658	17 722	17 221	501
Laborers, except farm	11 853	11 506	347	14 795	6 391	8 404	7 717	7 456	261
Farmers and farm managers	107	83	24	3 701	92	3 609	199	73	126
Farm laborers and foremen	292	212	80	11 387	622	10 765	908	335	573
Service workers, except private household	14 207	13 783	424	7 178	4 295	2 883	10 031	9 850	181
Private household workers	106	94	12	363	230	133	117	117	–
Major occupation group of employed female head:									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 084	2 059	25	1 543	974	569	1 649	1 639	10
Managers and administrators, except farm	469	454	15	272	173	99	214	214	–
Sales workers	683	673	10	254	192	62	260	260	–
Clerical and kindred workers	5 521	5 496	25	528	420	108	2 994	2 987	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	444	441	3	366	250	116	332	327	5
Operatives, including transport	4 578	4 526	52	2 516	1 537	979	2 415	2 343	72
Laborers, except farm	355	329	26	359	226	133	226	220	6
Farmers and farm managers	34	34	–	109	–	109	21	14	7
Farm laborers and foremen	68	61	7	229	31	198	62	46	16
Service workers, except private household	7 498	7 396	102	4 846	3 411	1 435	5 918	5 838	80
Private household workers	1 949	1 915	34	6 293	3 905	2 388	2 295	2 216	79
Hours worked by employed head:									
Under 15 hours	3 720	3 583	137	5 783	1 853	3 930	2 399	2 221	178
15 to 34 hours	20 763	20 306	457	15 261	5 494	9 767	7 751	7 328	423
35 and over	122 049	119 369	2 680	76 525	37 802	38 723	59 764	58 199	1 565
With a job, but not at work	7 709	7 585	124	2 170	922	1 248	2 715	2 637	78
Weeks worked by head in 1969:									
50 to 52 weeks	104 317	101 895	2 422	62 680	31 934	30 746	52 452	50 949	1 503
40 to 49 weeks	43 884	43 081	803	24 193	9 724	14 469	17 220	16 718	502
27 to 39 weeks	11 188	10 906	282	14 153	4 765	9 388	5 400	4 978	422
1 to 26 weeks	15 183	14 606	577	16 709	5 297	11 412	7 263	6 589	674
Did not work in 1969	45 370	43 962	1 408	41 335	16 472	24 863	20 460	19 122	1 338
Number of earners in family in 1969:									
No earners	28 826	27 838	988	24 735	9 318	15 417	12 119	11 306	813
1 earner	77 700	75 794	1 906	61 370	26 081	35 289	35 432	33 832	1 600
2 or more earners	113 416	110 818	2 598	72 965	32 793	40 172	55 244	53 218	2 026

Table 8. Social and Employment Characteristics of Negro Family Heads by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	New Jersey			New York			North Carolina		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
All families	**172 607**	**164 486**	**8 121**	**497 950**	**492 038**	**5 912**	**233 642**	**118 265**	**115 377**
Own children under 18 years:									
No own children under 18 years	59 974	56 583	3 391	180 303	178 154	2 149	97 489	50 888	46 601
1 own child under 18 years	34 683	33 388	1 295	104 364	103 292	1 072	38 896	21 261	17 635
2 own children under 18 years	29 493	28 481	1 012	90 045	89 085	960	30 787	16 419	14 368
3 own children under 18 years	19 806	19 063	743	56 776	56 198	578	23 107	11 511	11 596
4 own children under 18 years	13 112	12 421	691	32 345	31 835	510	17 242	8 110	9 132
5 own children under 18 years	8 596	8 070	526	20 113	19 805	308	12 871	5 612	7 259
6 or more own children under 18 years	6 943	6 480	463	14 004	13 669	335	13 250	4 464	8 786
Size of family:									
2 persons	47 382	45 015	2 367	147 731	146 139	1 592	59 084	33 900	25 184
3 persons	36 783	35 366	1 417	111 919	110 818	1 101	44 339	24 576	19 763
4 persons	30 932	29 719	1 213	93 200	92 196	1 004	36 721	19 532	17 189
5 persons	21 983	21 009	974	60 820	60 022	798	27 963	13 732	14 231
6 persons	15 202	14 439	763	38 630	38 086	544	21 743	10 299	11 444
7 persons	11 944	11 258	686	29 396	28 961	435	20 566	9 074	11 492
8 persons	3 792	3 438	354	7 234	7 086	148	8 749	3 080	5 669
9 persons	2 221	2 114	107	4 412	4 243	169	5 882	1 858	4 024
10 or more persons	2 368	2 128	240	4 608	4 487	121	8 595	2 214	6 381
Total persons in families	690 275	655 694	34 581	1 894 292	1 869 409	24 883	1 035 083	480 398	554 685
Average per family	4.00	3.99	4.26	3.80	3.80	4.21	4.43	4.06	4.81
Marital status and sex of head:									
Male head: Married	117 149	110 552	6 597	327 390	322 655	4 735	166 087	79 012	87 075
Widowed	1 845	1 704	141	5 283	5 160	123	4 939	2 011	2 928
Divorced	648	633	15	2 028	1 981	47	711	403	308
Single	1 740	1 676	64	5 982	5 939	43	2 709	1 271	1 438
Female head: Separated	22 968	22 410	558	68 825	68 550	275	14 708	10 267	4 441
Other married	2 212	2 142	70	6 963	6 908	55	3 787	2 314	1 473
Widowed	11 092	10 662	430	32 287	31 927	360	27 224	14 060	13 164
Divorced	5 186	5 113	73	16 991	16 877	114	4 260	2 955	1 305
Single	9 767	9 594	173	32 201	32 041	160	9 217	5 972	3 245
Education of head:									
Elementary: Less than 5 years	13 566	12 333	1 233	30 874	30 313	561	49 652	18 577	31 075
5 to 7 years	25 653	23 890	1 763	69 299	68 240	1 059	56 534	23 781	32 753
8 years	18 367	17 203	1 164	51 013	50 287	726	22 463	11 210	11 253
High school: 1 to 3 years	51 823	50 193	1 630	144 428	143 029	1 399	51 654	29 272	22 382
4 years	46 817	45 191	1 626	149 092	147 852	1 240	36 513	23 115	13 398
College: 1 to 3 years	9 861	9 458	403	33 385	32 930	455	8 511	6 170	2 341
4 years or more	6 520	6 218	302	19 859	19 387	472	8 315	6 140	2 175
Median school years completed	10.7	10.7	8.9	11.0	11.0	10.3	8.5	9.6	7.4
Percent high school graduates	36.6	37.0	28.7	40.6	40.7	36.7	22.8	30.0	15.5
Employment status of wife:									
Husband-wife families	113 943	107 514	6 429	317 582	313 017	4 565	162 076	77 095	84 981
Wife employed	57 286	54 299	2 987	142 150	139 919	2 231	83 035	44 047	38 988
Wife not employed	56 657	53 215	3 442	175 432	173 098	2 334	79 041	33 048	45 993
With own children under 6 years	39 216	37 279	1 937	106 931	105 290	1 641	50 466	23 882	26 584
Wife employed	16 601	15 785	816	37 848	37 202	646	24 970	12 902	12 068
Wife not employed	22 615	21 494	1 121	69 083	68 088	995	25 496	10 980	14 516
Major occupation group of employed male head:									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 873	6 570	303	21 316	20 765	551	5 965	4 122	1 843
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 757	3 513	244	12 885	12 682	203	3 712	2 272	1 440
Sales workers	2 341	2 248	93	9 274	9 228	46	1 591	1 168	423
Clerical and kindred workers	7 658	7 343	315	37 512	37 346	166	5 843	3 937	1 906
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	17 500	16 474	1 026	46 849	46 207	642	21 313	10 689	10 624
Operatives, including transport	35 927	34 342	1 585	74 864	74 095	769	41 805	20 981	20 824
Laborers, except farm	12 416	11 695	721	24 778	24 338	440	22 179	10 206	11 973
Farmers and farm managers	234	182	52	154	129	25	5 699	204	5 495
Farm laborers and foremen	581	338	243	958	526	432	9 376	563	8 813
Service workers, except private household	13 701	13 100	601	51 686	51 150	536	18 299	10 661	7 638
Private household workers	212	201	11	611	593	18	623	360	263
Major occupation group of employed female head:									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 918	1 860	58	7 979	7 921	58	2 027	1 503	524
Managers and administrators, except farm	350	345	5	1 431	1 416	15	305	193	112
Sales workers	519	509	10	1 781	1 781	–	363	272	91
Clerical and kindred workers	5 110	5 075	35	22 495	22 462	33	1 366	1 166	200
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	433	424	9	1 312	1 302	10	558	384	174
Operatives, including transport	7 021	6 843	178	10 637	10 573	64	6 988	4 444	2 544
Laborers, except farm	329	319	10	642	638	4	550	355	195
Farmers and farm managers	54	34	20	35	35	–	173	18	155
Farm laborers and foremen	128	105	23	114	107	7	859	119	740
Service workers, except private household	5 705	5 547	158	17 801	17 673	128	7 105	5 064	2 041
Private household workers	2 915	2 828	87	6 613	6 518	95	8 413	5 494	2 919
Hours worked by employed head:									
Under 15 hours	3 078	2 907	171	7 283	7 142	141	8 297	3 590	4 707
15 to 34 hours	13 158	12 535	623	32 780	32 416	364	22 061	9 744	12 317
35 and over	104 685	99 924	4 761	298 578	294 996	3 582	131 087	68 967	62 120
With a job, but not at work	4 766	4 534	232	13 090	12 935	155	3 691	1 886	1 805
Weeks worked by head in 1969:									
50 to 52 weeks	90 437	86 163	4 274	249 514	246 181	3 333	116 830	62 141	54 689
40 to 49 weeks	28 601	27 377	1 224	84 719	83 989	730	36 719	18 215	18 504
27 to 39 weeks	9 219	8 617	602	21 596	21 121	475	15 022	6 525	8 497
1 to 26 weeks	12 515	11 655	860	27 945	27 441	504	21 732	9 128	12 604
Did not work in 1969	31 835	30 674	1 161	114 176	113 306	870	43 339	22 256	21 083
Number of earners in family in 1969:									
No earners	20 690	20 046	644	80 906	80 399	507	21 263	11 452	9 811
1 earner	59 741	57 140	2 601	188 640	186 744	1 896	72 248	37 671	34 577
2 or more earners	92 176	87 300	4 876	228 404	224 895	3 509	140 131	69 142	70 989

Table 8. Social and Employment Characteristics of Negro Family Heads by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Ohio			Pennsylvania			South Carolina		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
All families	**219 192**	**214 185**	**5 007**	**226 941**	**221 344**	**5 597**	**155 897**	**67 147**	**88 750**
Own children under 18 years									
No own children under 18 years	84 054	81 716	2 338	92 894	90 306	2 588	61 634	27 326	34 308
1 own child under 18 years	41 227	40 452	775	42 247	41 378	869	25 201	11 990	13 211
2 own children under 18 years	35 430	34 814	616	34 642	33 759	883	20 051	9 238	10 813
3 own children under 18 years	23 988	23 492	496	23 950	23 420	530	15 684	6 697	8 987
4 own children under 18 years	16 135	15 821	314	15 147	14 859	288	12 818	5 209	7 609
5 own children under 18 years	10 234	10 004	230	10 083	9 826	257	9 389	3 579	5 810
6 or more own children under 18 years	8 124	7 886	238	7 978	7 796	182	11 120	3 108	8 012
Size of family:									
2 persons	66 631	64 898	1 733	68 153	66 450	1 703	35 886	17 798	18 088
3 persons	44 876	43 982	894	48 036	46 944	1 092	26 881	12 670	14 211
4 persons	37 065	36 291	774	38 729	37 736	993	23 113	10 596	12 517
5 persons	26 389	25 818	571	27 013	26 409	604	18 571	8 100	10 471
6 persons	18 188	17 776	412	18 532	18 046	486	15 550	6 442	9 108
7 persons	15 785	15 497	288	16 564	16 180	384	15 204	5 676	9 528
8 persons	4 710	4 547	163	4 161	4 010	151	7 654	2 290	5 364
9 persons	2 594	2 515	79	2 716	2 647	69	4 942	1 479	3 463
10 or more persons	2 954	2 861	93	3 037	2 922	115	8 096	2 096	6 000
Total persons in families	861 555	841 887	19 668	888 931	866 529	22 402	736 302	290 469	445 833
Average per family	3.93	3.93	3.93	3.92	3.91	4.00	4.72	4.33	5.02
Marital status and sex of head:									
Male head: Married	154 808	150 551	4 257	150 054	145 645	4 409	110 295	44 653	65 642
Widowed	2 627	2 531	96	3 248	3 069	179	3 306	1 336	1 970
Divorced	1 639	1 615	24	968	958	10	255	117	138
Single	1 893	1 850	43	2 545	2 510	35	1 952	816	1 136
Female head: Separated	16 401	16 338	63	28 813	28 596	217	9 812	5 944	3 868
Other married	2 237	2 224	13	2 365	2 308	57	2 728	1 550	1 178
Widowed	13 612	13 308	304	18 096	17 651	445	20 929	9 122	11 807
Divorced	15 583	15 434	149	8 124	8 053	71	1 368	909	459
Single	10 392	10 334	58	12 728	12 554	174	5 252	2 700	2 552
Education of head:									
Elementary: Less than 5 years	16 757	16 246	511	18 360	17 823	537	43 981	13 861	30 120
5 to 7 years	29 839	29 033	806	33 575	32 521	1 054	41 347	15 953	25 394
8 years	22 007	21 177	830	22 150	21 339	811	14 887	6 571	8 316
High school: 1 to 3 years	68 194	67 157	1 037	75 812	74 579	1 233	29 508	15 504	14 004
4 years	59 670	58 547	1 123	58 506	57 129	1 377	18 037	9 993	8 044
College: 1 to 3 years	14 241	13 927	314	10 885	10 616	269	3 357	2 157	1 200
4 years or more	8 484	8 098	386	7 653	7 337	316	4 780	3 108	1 672
Median school years completed	10.8	10.8	10.0	10.6	10.6	10.0	7.5	8.6	6.7
Percent high school graduates	37.6	37.6	36.4	33.9	33.9	35.1	16.8	22.7	12.3
Employment status of wife:									
Husband-wife families	151 720	147 548	4 172	145 823	141 510	4 313	106 940	43 169	63 771
Wife employed	73 982	72 313	1 669	66 857	65 158	1 699	52 947	24 767	28 180
Wife not employed	77 738	75 235	2 503	78 966	76 352	2 614	53 993	18 402	35 591
With own children under 6 years	44 879	44 028	851	41 448	40 416	1 032	36 092	14 364	21 728
Wife employed	19 640	19 374	266	16 612	16 269	343	17 037	7 642	9 395
Wife not employed	25 239	24 654	585	24 836	24 147	689	19 055	6 722	12 333
Major occupation group of employed male head:									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 843	7 491	352	7 967	7 704	263	3 207	2 026	1 181
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 469	4 293	176	4 740	4 567	173	1 992	1 058	934
Sales workers	2 235	2 193	42	2 597	2 550	47	883	550	333
Clerical and kindred workers	10 451	10 277	174	11 252	11 140	112	3 143	1 768	1 375
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	21 926	21 324	602	21 871	21 170	701	16 566	7 662	8 904
Operatives, including transport	48 531	47 530	1 001	36 714	35 710	1 004	29 139	11 954	17 185
Laborers, except farm	17 158	16 735	423	17 563	16 985	578	16 729	6 696	10 033
Farmers and farm managers	294	218	76	286	246	40	2 663	93	2 570
Farm laborers and foremen	268	229	39	508	375	133	6 616	338	6 278
Service workers, except private household	16 259	15 889	370	20 111	19 650	461	9 850	5 261	4 589
Private household workers	376	376	–	342	338	4	359	225	134
Major occupation group of employed female head:									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 619	2 584	35	2 586	2 557	29	1 435	929	506
Managers and administrators, except farm	454	445	9	442	438	4	205	145	60
Sales workers	805	805	–	778	773	5	230	167	63
Clerical and kindred workers	5 992	5 961	31	6 949	6 908	41	525	348	177
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	506	463	43	538	520	18	268	149	119
Operatives, including transport	4 409	4 371	38	6 759	6 704	55	3 739	2 353	1 386
Laborers, except farm	435	435	–	358	349	9	346	134	212
Farmers and farm managers	82	76	6	137	137	–	100	–	100
Farm laborers and foremen	159	153	6	124	124	–	663	39	624
Service workers, except private household	9 367	9 302	65	8 234	8 076	158	4 839	3 103	1 736
Private household workers	3 407	3 362	45	3 922	3 847	75	6 997	3 898	3 099
Hours worked by employed head:									
Under 15 hours	4 412	4 273	139	4 449	4 352	97	4 714	1 837	2 877
15 to 34 hours	17 458	17 064	394	16 332	15 977	355	14 187	5 528	8 659
35 and over	130 318	127 452	2 866	127 356	124 110	3 246	88 693	40 358	48 335
With a job, but not at work	5 857	5 723	134	6 641	6 429	212	2 905	1 178	1 727
Weeks worked by head in 1969:									
50 to 52 weeks	114 569	111 857	2 712	113 281	110 372	2 909	82 576	37 943	44 633
40 to 49 weeks	35 092	34 441	651	34 944	34 151	793	19 576	8 199	11 377
27 to 39 weeks	11 081	10 689	392	9 640	9 420	220	9 545	3 631	5 914
1 to 26 weeks	15 431	15 169	262	13 642	13 280	362	11 302	4 061	7 241
Did not work in 1969	43 019	42 029	990	55 434	54 121	1 313	32 898	13 313	19 585
Number of earners in family in 1969:									
No earners	27 465	26 862	603	34 188	33 413	775	16 813	6 833	9 980
1 earner	75 794	73 932	1 862	80 345	78 358	1 987	51 616	22 157	29 459
2 or more earners	115 933	113 391	2 542	112 408	109 573	2 835	87 468	38 157	49 311

Table 8. **Social and Employment Characteristics of Negro Family Heads by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Tennessee			Texas			Virginia		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
All families	**131 693**	**107 061**	**24 632**	**306 658**	**258 957**	**47 701**	**181 213**	**113 027**	**68 186**
Own children under 18 years:									
No own children under 18 years	57 894	46 452	11 442	125 947	102 269	23 678	76 661	47 277	29 384
1 own child under 18 years	19 958	17 005	2 953	53 492	47 319	6 173	31 130	21 091	10 039
2 own children under 18 years	17 054	14 373	2 681	42 581	37 928	4 653	25 198	16 471	8 727
3 own children under 18 years	12 912	10 628	2 284	30 555	26 688	3 867	17 955	11 414	6 541
4 own children under 18 years	9 468	7 625	1 843	22 234	19 191	3 043	12 440	7 528	4 912
5 own children under 18 years	7 058	5 633	1 425	16 025	13 450	2 575	8 897	5 040	3 857
6 or more own children under 18 years	7 349	5 345	2 004	15 824	12 112	3 712	8 932	4 206	4 726
Size of family:									
2 persons	38 197	31 267	6 930	91 981	76 125	15 856	48 500	32 350	16 150
3 persons	24 815	21 005	3 810	60 672	52 604	8 068	35 723	24 095	11 628
4 persons	19 066	15 914	3 152	47 974	41 926	6 048	29 553	18 847	10 706
5 persons	15 043	12 357	2 686	34 892	30 050	4 842	21 716	13 405	8 311
6 persons	11 401	9 218	2 183	25 840	22 313	3 527	16 692	9 962	6 730
7 persons	11 730	9 392	2 338	23 223	19 489	3 734	14 170	8 097	6 073
8 persons	4 364	3 189	1 175	9 570	7 448	2 122	6 011	2 779	3 232
9 persons	2 801	1 978	823	5 417	4 092	1 325	3 580	1 516	2 064
10 or more persons	4 276	2 741	1 535	7 089	4 910	2 179	5 268	1 976	3 292
Total persons in families	562 347	446 679	115 668	1 255 379	1 050 155	205 224	771 336	454 055	317 281
Average per family	4.27	4.17	4.70	4.09	4.06	4.30	4.26	4.02	4.65
Marital status and sex of head:									
Male head: Married	90 859	71 863	18 996	225 630	188 582	37 048	131 972	78 876	53 096
Widowed	2 355	1 739	616	4 161	3 226	935	3 534	1 830	1 704
Divorced	666	560	106	1 932	1 753	179	858	650	208
Single	1 453	1 153	300	2 584	2 134	450	2 350	1 294	[illegible]6
Female head: Separated	10 184	9 342	842	16 339	15 023	1 316	10 991	8 954	2 [illegible]7
Other married	1 766	1 508	258	4 249	3 773	476	2 854	2 028	[illegible]26
Widowed	13 551	11 124	2 427	25 532	20 247	5 285	17 341	10 353	6 988
Divorced	5 543	5 057	486	17 873	16 814	1 059	4 852	4 126	726
Single	5 316	4 715	601	8 358	7 405	953	6 461	4 916	1 545
Education of head:									
Elementary: Less than 5 years	23 169	15 823	7 346	42 268	30 186	12 082	32 997	14 709	18 288
5 to 7 years	27 333	21 153	6 180	57 790	44 966	12 824	48 941	25 151	23 790
8 years	18 258	14 091	4 167	27 225	21 953	5 272	15 967	10 405	5 562
High school: 1 to 3 years	29 959	26 131	3 828	81 445	71 205	10 240	40 754	29 259	11 495
4 years	21 906	19 547	2 359	65 154	59 834	5 320	27 706	21 294	6 412
College: 1 to 3 years	6 161	5 804	357	20 543	19 499	1 044	8 216	6 875	1 341
4 years or more	4 907	4 512	395	12 233	11 314	919	6 632	5 334	1 298
Median school years completed	8.8	9.3	7.4	10.0	10.4	7.8	8.5	9.6	7.0
Percent high school graduates	25.0	27.9	12.6	31.9	35.0	15.3	23.5	29.6	13.3
Employment status of wife:									
Husband-wife families	88 404	69 890	18 514	220 332	184 213	36 119	128 883	77 129	51 754
Wife employed	43 482	35 771	7 711	110 420	96 915	13 505	64 139	40 372	23 767
Wife not employed	44 922	34 119	10 803	109 912	87 298	22 614	64 744	36 757	27 987
With own children under 6 years	25 271	20 065	5 206	70 395	61 267	9 128	38 261	22 800	15 461
Wife employed	11 950	9 764	2 186	33 959	30 561	3 398	17 531	10 781	6 750
Wife not employed	13 321	10 301	3 020	36 436	30 706	5 730	20 730	12 019	8 711
Major occupation group of employed male head:									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 630	3 288	342	8 993	8 333	660	4 908	3 670	1 238
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 931	1 729	202	5 619	5 103	516	3 171	2 221	950
Sales workers	909	823	86	2 810	2 628	182	1 458	1 134	324
Clerical and kindred workers	4 578	4 206	372	11 416	10 936	480	7 216	6 033	1 183
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10 583	8 909	1 674	29 895	26 002	3 893	20 319	12 852	7 467
Operatives, including transport	23 817	19 946	3 871	56 200	48 802	7 398	33 776	19 340	14 436
Laborers, except farm	11 400	9 282	2 118	33 521	28 030	5 491	18 674	9 746	8 928
Farmers and farm managers	1 429	145	1 284	1 263	360	903	2 197	143	2 054
Farm laborers and foremen	2 978	485	2 493	6 415	1 608	4 807	3 804	368	3 436
Service workers, except private household	11 127	9 487	1 640	27 820	25 306	2 514	14 509	10 275	4 234
Private household workers	401	343	58	864	778	86	432	237	195
Major occupation group of employed female head:									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 472	1 382	90	3 126	2 957	169	1 627	1 356	271
Managers and administrators, except farm	235	228	7	588	541	47	228	158	70
Sales workers	255	233	22	735	712	23	336	283	53
Clerical and kindred workers	1 415	1 380	35	3 339	3 295	44	1 831	1 693	138
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	421	380	41	650	609	41	518	322	196
Operatives, including transport	3 452	3 022	430	5 325	4 832	493	3 793	2 539	1 254
Laborers, except farm	332	304	28	869	785	84	358	221	137
Farmers and farm managers	49	28	21	87	56	31	61	5	56
Farm laborers and foremen	85	26	59	175	98	77	185	24	161
Service workers, except private household	5 933	5 566	367	15 543	14 426	1 117	5 972	4 933	1 039
Private household workers	5 286	4 589	697	12 375	10 810	1 565	5 117	3 347	1 770
Hours worked by employed head:									
Under 15 hours	3 614	2 619	995	9 468	7 528	1 940	4 820	2 490	2 330
15 to 34 hours	10 689	8 162	2 527	25 217	21 142	4 075	14 876	7 973	6 903
35 and over	74 831	62 920	11 911	186 417	162 649	23 768	107 269	68 311	38 958
With a job, but not at work	2 588	2 084	504	6 532	5 694	838	3 525	2 126	1 399
Weeks worked by head in 1969:									
50 to 52 weeks	64 006	54 067	9 939	166 657	145 474	21 183	99 698	63 511	36 187
40 to 49 weeks	20 234	16 287	3 947	46 057	40 387	5 670	26 060	16 388	9 672
27 to 39 weeks	7 914	5 746	2 168	18 498	15 163	3 335	9 346	4 902	4 444
1 to 26 weeks	10 527	7 608	2 919	22 420	17 927	4 493	11 477	6 595	4 882
Did not work in 1969	29 012	23 353	5 659	53 026	40 006	13 020	34 632	21 631	13 001
Number of earners in family in 1969:									
No earners	16 589	13 511	3 078	29 819	21 715	8 104	18 159	12 202	5 957
1 earner	46 668	37 865	8 803	108 522	90 623	17 899	60 169	37 938	22 231
2 or more earners	68 436	55 685	12 751	168 317	146 619	21 698	102 885	62 887	39 998

Table 9. Family Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on 20-percent sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	United States				Northeast			
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
INCOME OF FAMILIES								
All families	**4 863 401**	**4 049 324**	**726 255**	**87 822**	**982 633**	**960 357**	**21 782**	**494**
Less than $1,000	318 276	242 151	66 164	9 961	53 903	53 062	836	5
$1,000 to $1,999	394 766	270 905	106 628	17 233	41 169	40 270	886	13
$2,000 to $2,999	435 338	322 990	97 918	14 430	64 202	62 843	1 306	53
$3,000 to $3,999	443 621	341 594	90 400	11 627	72 976	71 497	1 451	28
$4,000 to $4,999	412 934	328 879	75 983	8 072	73 773	72 320	1 403	50
$5,000 to $5,999	402 967	332 655	64 271	6 041	80 001	78 346	1 620	35
$6,000 to $6,999	377 665	321 034	51 813	4 818	80 835	79 049	1 759	27
$7,000 to $7,999	348 587	302 611	42 325	3 651	75 828	73 922	1 871	35
$8,000 to $8,999	308 147	272 395	32 678	3 074	69 850	68 255	1 546	49
$9,000 to $9,999	257 609	31 276	24 155	2 178	61 095	59 684	1 370	41
$10,000 to $11,999	406 251	372 069	31 445	2 737	102 998	100 506	2 438	54
$12,000 to $14,999	377 958	352 253	23 576	2 129	100 557	98 078	2 450	29
$15,000 to $24,999	333 767	315 540	16 672	1 555	92 881	90 291	2 539	51
$25,000 or more	45 515	42 972	2 227	316	12 565	12 234	307	24
Median income	$6 063	$6 578	$4 027	$3 197	$7 323	$7 308	$7 871	$8 020
Mean income	$7 047	$7 482	$4 956	$4 256	$8 172	$8 157	$8 826	$8 926
Families with female head	**1 334 203**	**1 167 796**	**154 827**	**11 580**	**305 550**	**302 037**	**3 463**	**50**
Less than $1,000	192 885	158 256	32 083	2 546	36 424	35 952	467	5
$1,000 to $1,999	198 619	159 583	36 523	2 513	25 590	25 265	325	-
$2,000 to $2,999	203 981	176 689	25 602	1 690	41 601	41 204	387	10
$3,000 to $3,999	179 929	160 406	18 172	1 351	44 576	44 061	515	-
$4,000 to $4,999	133 094	119 678	12 529	887	35 113	34 659	444	10
$5,000 to $5,999	103 080	94 058	8 367	655	28 138	27 861	277	-
$6,000 to $6,999	78 887	72 306	6 067	514	22 141	21 884	257	-
$7,000 to $7,999	57 655	53 179	4 174	302	15 697	15 529	168	-
$8,000 to $8,999	43 971	40 692	2 957	322	12 322	12 231	81	10
$9,000 to $9,999	32 982	30 540	2 267	175	9 509	9 372	137	-
$10,000 to $11,999	44 514	41 542	2 672	300	13 489	13 296	187	6
$12,000 to $14,999	33 678	31 593	1 917	168	10 708	10 599	100	9
$15,000 to $24,999	27 053	25 635	1 290	128	9 051	8 955	96	-
$25,000 or more	3 875	3 639	207	29	1 191	1 169	22	-
Median income	$3 398	$3 557	$2 344	$2 433	$4 131	$4 131	$4 084	...
Mean income	$4 335	$4 494	$3 197	$3 451	$5 080	$5 079	$5 163	...
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**2 122 062**	**1 875 294**	**231 238**	**15 530**	**471 428**	**456 717**	**14 401**	**310**
Mean income	$2 867	$3 029	$1 647	$1 484	$3 566	$3 593	$2 741	$2 135
Per capita income of persons	**$1 800**	**$1 971**	**$1 074**	**$888**	**$2 252**	**$2 263**	**$1 913**	**$2 028**
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES								
All families	**4 863 401**	**4 049 324**	**726 255**	**87 822**	**982 633**	**960 357**	**21 782**	**494**
With wage or salary income	4 169 298	3 491 309	610 913	67 076	825 017	805 162	19 428	427
Mean wage or salary income	$7 149	$7 593	$4 979	$3 841	$8 454	$8 449	$8 668	$8 345
With nonfarm self-employment income	224 994	187 305	32 946	4 743	40 713	39 294	1 380	39
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$4 580	$4 836	$3 406	$2 598	$5 407	$5 428	$4 737	...
With farm self-employment income	75 833	13 653	24 156	38 024	2 281	1 949	219	113
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 461	$2 128	$1 124	$1 436	$3 184	$3 327	$2 456	$2 133
With Social Security income	896 870	692 400	178 628	25 842	137 143	132 723	4 294	126
Mean Social Security income	$1 319	$1 391	$1 089	$982	$1 530	$1 531	$1 483	$1 358
With public assistance or public welfare income	854 413	694 664	144 029	15 720	195 377	192 687	2 683	7
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$1 423	$1 534	$952	$831	$2 118	$2 121	$1 877	...
With other income	643 956	564 527	69 887	9 542	139 649	135 534	4 015	100
Mean other income	$1 434	$1 464	$1 235	$1 126	$1 466	$1 470	$1 335	$1 198
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Persons	**7 633 190**	**5 430 951**	**1 948 416**	**253 823**	**1 016 556**	**993 536**	**22 470**	**550**
Percent of all persons	34.8	30.4	54.0	56.9	24.1	24.1	22.3	22.8
Percent 65 years old and over	9.9	9.6	11.0	9.4	8.0	7.9	12.6	18.5
Families	**1 454 586**	**1 050 864**	**357 732**	**45 990**	**201 121**	**197 361**	**3 698**	**62**
Percent of all families	29.9	26.0	49.3	52.4	20.5	20.6	17.0	12.6
Mean size of family	4.66	4.48	5.11	5.36	4.31	4.30	4.56	...
Mean income deficit	$1 837	$1 802	$1 950	$1 763	$1 759	$1 760	$1 687	...
With related children under 18 years	1 156 719	851 392	271 239	34 088	171 385	168 566	2 762	57
Families with female head	708 081	592 572	108 462	7 047	129 647	128 126	1 501	20
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**917 393**	**755 340**	**151 447**	**10 606**	**161 249**	**155 412**	**5 677**	**160**
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	47.7	44.5	72.2	68.3	35.6	35.2	49.8	51.6
Mean income deficit	$1 052	$1 045	$1 099	$888	$1 068	$1 063	$1 199	$848
Percent 65 years old and over	38.7	37.0	46.8	45.1	31.8	31.9	26.9	34.4
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL								
Less than .50 of poverty level	599 934	425 817	153 365	20 752	79 559	78 172	1 370	17
.50 to .74	424 771	301 425	109 654	13 692	49 732	48 735	979	18
.75 to .99	429 881	323 622	94 713	11 546	71 830	70 454	1 349	27
1.00 to 1.24	415 380	326 216	80 074	9 090	72 079	70 237	1 790	52
1.25 to 1.49	371 190	302 364	62 004	6 822	66 355	64 840	1 484	31
1.50 to 1.99	647 288	550 874	86 974	9 440	131 552	128 469	3 030	53
2.00 to 2.99	925 923	831 294	85 441	9 188	220 251	214 856	5 291	104
3.00 or more	1 049 034	987 712	54 030	7 292	291 275	284 594	6 489	192

Table 9. Family Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	North Central				South			
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
INCOME OF FAMILIES								
All families	**1 004 412**	**983 605**	**19 110**	**1 697**	**2 501 211**	**1 738 109**	**677 866**	**85 236**
Less than $1,000	53 203	51 932	1 163	108	193 041	119 413	63 799	9 829
$1,000 to $1,999	54 875	52 653	2 006	216	280 068	159 855	103 221	16 992
$2,000 to $2,999	66 566	64 236	2 100	230	277 763	169 908	93 721	14 134
$3,000 to $3,999	65 929	64 196	1 539	194	276 999	179 058	86 628	11 313
$4,000 to $4,999	63 553	62 002	1 431	120	248 315	168 107	72 336	7 872
$5,000 to $5,999	68 255	66 771	1 347	137	226 303	159 825	60 623	5 855
$6,000 to $6,999	72 166	70 719	1 336	111	194 806	142 192	47 965	4 649
$7,000 to $7,999	75 762	74 285	1 369	108	168 551	126 437	38 636	3 478
$8,000 to $8,999	74 172	72 899	1 188	85	137 999	105 664	29 433	2 902
$9,000 to $9,999	66 242	65 270	909	63	107 706	84 164	21 481	2 061
$10,000 to $11,999	110 345	108 676	1 610	59	153 993	124 559	26 829	2 605
$12,000 to $14,999	112 564	111 077	1 367	120	124 659	103 343	19 388	1 928
$15,000 to $24,999	107 073	105 434	1 505	134	96 953	83 409	12 202	1 342
$25,000 or more	13 707	13 455	240	12	14 055	12 175	1 604	276
Median income	$7 761	$7 798	$5 977	$4 838	$4 897	$5 455	$3 903	$3 147
Mean income	$8 444	$8 473	$7 184	$6 292	$5 863	$6 381	$4 748	$4 172
Families with female head	**271 491**	**268 118**	**3 210**	**163**	**656 411**	**497 998**	**147 061**	**11 352**
Less than $1,000	34 751	34 151	569	31	109 838	76 428	30 910	2 500
$1,000 to $1,999	32 726	32 113	575	38	129 114	91 206	35 433	2 475
$2,000 to $2,999	38 317	37 762	545	10	108 418	82 257	24 491	1 670
$3,000 to $3,999	34 917	34 531	360	26	86 709	68 279	17 110	1 320
$4,000 to $4,999	28 100	27 787	304	9	58 942	46 418	11 656	868
$5,000 to $5,999	23 541	23 301	221	19	42 204	33 767	7 801	636
$6,000 to $6,999	18 221	18 071	133	17	31 011	24 890	5 624	497
$7,000 to $7,999	13 883	13 740	136	7	22 575	18 441	3 839	295
$8,000 to $8,999	10 672	10 559	107	6	17 076	14 050	2 720	306
$9,000 to $9,999	8 101	8 059	42	-	12 655	10 392	2 088	175
$10,000 to $11,999	11 074	10 999	75	-	16 406	13 738	2 374	294
$12,000 to $14,999	8 842	8 762	80	-	11 405	9 522	1 724	159
$15,000 to $24,999	7 385	7 329	56	-	8 625	7 384	1 113	128
$25,000 or more	961	954	7	-	1 433	1 226	178	29
Median income	$3 858	$3 870	$2 846	$3 096	$2 823	$2 989	$2 293	$2 420
Mean income	$4 833	$4 846	$3 853	$3 282	$3 730	$3 914	$3 130	$3 443
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**430 171**	**416 258**	**13 393**	**520**	**1 011 431**	**803 627**	**193 451**	**14 353**
Mean income	$3 360	$3 413	$1 788	$1 501	$2 207	$2 385	$1 528	$1 438
Per capita income of persons	**$2 184**	**$2 204**	**$1 479**	**$1 514**	**$1 423**	**$1 626**	**$1 023**	**$865**
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES								
All families	**1 004 412**	**983 605**	**19 110**	**1 697**	**2 501 211**	**1 738 109**	**677 866**	**85 236**
With wage or salary income	863 921	847 249	15 385	1 287	2 157 621	1 522 700	569 871	65 050
Mean wage or salary income	$8 692	$8 721	$7 366	$5 794	$5 874	$6 377	$4 771	$3 759
With nonfarm self-employment income	42 224	40 846	1 222	156	120 090	85 654	29 919	4 517
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$5 319	$5 338	$4 974	$3 057	$3 870	$4 159	$3 245	$2 522
With farm self-employment income	3 529	2 492	363	674	68 675	8 169	23 455	37 051
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 347	$2 497	$2 084	$1 935	$1 336	$1 686	$1 083	$1 420
With Social Security income	164 861	159 061	5 248	552	544 193	351 449	167 668	25 076
Mean Social Security income	$1 565	$1 569	$1 479	$1 317	$1 179	$1 248	$1 064	$971
With public assistance or public welfare income	163 701	160 246	3 275	180	415 985	264 093	136 418	15 474
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$1 598	$1 603	$1 324	$1 604	$965	$999	$916	$820
With other income	150 261	146 508	3 434	319	287 574	217 399	61 156	9 019
Mean other income	$1 464	$1 464	$1 464	$1 326	$1 366	$1 419	$1 214	$1 118
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Persons	**1 129 869**	**1 093 833**	**33 292**	**2 744**	**5 081 062**	**2 950 829**	**1 880 160**	**250 073**
Percent of all persons	25.4	25.1	37.7	36.1	43.7	37.7	55.6	57.6
Percent 65 years old and over	9.7	9.5	16.7	13.4	10.7	10.7	10.9	9.3
Families	**214 518**	**208 129**	**5 864**	**525**	**959 744**	**568 294**	**346 121**	**45 329**
Percent of all families	21.4	21.2	30.7	30.9	38.4	32.7	51.1	53.2
Mean size of family	4.48	4.48	4.52	4.81	4.81	4.57	5.13	5.37
Mean income deficit	$1 867	$1 871	$1 748	$1 430	$1 856	$1 800	$1 959	$1 767
With related children under 18 years	174 882	170 865	3 720	297	743 674	446 732	263 273	33 669
Families with female head	131 281	129 297	1 887	97	399 406	288 074	104 412	6 920
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**172 745**	**164 837**	**7 587**	**321**	**520 213**	**375 361**	**134 841**	**10 011**
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	42.6	41.8	70.2	61.7	58.7	54.5	74.0	69.7
Mean income deficit	$1 056	$1 048	$1 239	$811	$1 044	$1 034	$1 083	$890
Percent 65 years old and over	37.0	37.3	32.1	38.3	43.2	40.9	49.2	45.9
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL								
Less than .50 of poverty level	88 876	86 433	2 241	202	402 010	232 398	149 101	20 511
.50 to .74	63 034	60 975	1 881	178	286 100	166 549	106 076	13 475
.75 to .99	62 608	60 721	1 742	145	271 634	169 347	90 944	11 343
1.00 to 1.24	64 500	62 743	1 651	106	253 902	169 191	75 794	8 917
1.25 to 1.49	63 146	61 710	1 276	160	216 280	151 169	58 496	6 615
1.50 to 1.99	129 250	126 357	2 672	221	336 384	247 131	80 169	9 084
2.00 to 2.99	224 798	221 044	3 486	268	397 741	313 809	75 193	8 739
3.00 or more	308 200	303 622	4 161	417	337 160	288 515	42 093	6 552

Table 9. Family Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970 – Continued

[Data based on 20 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	West				Alabama		
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural
INCOME OF FAMILIES							
All families	**375 145**	**367 253**	**7 497**	**395**	**186 092**	**120 044**	**66 048**
Less than $1,000	18 129	17 744	366	19	18 412	10 560	7 852
$1,000 to $1,999	18 654	18 127	515	12	26 183	14 269	11 914
$2,000 to $2,999	26 807	26 003	791	13	24 413	13 992	10 421
$3,000 to $3,999	27 717	26 843	782	92	23 147	14 051	9 096
$4,000 to $4,999	27 293	26 450	813	30	19 097	12 233	6 864
$5,000 to $5,999	28 408	27 713	681	14	16 097	10 890	5 207
$6,000 to $6,999	29 858	29 074	753	31	13 486	9 302	4 184
$7,000 to $7,999	28 446	27 967	449	30	11 622	8 464	3 158
$8,000 to $8,999	26 126	25 577	511	38	8 693	6 496	2 197
$9,000 to $9,999	22 566	22 158	395	13	6 383	4 946	1 437
$10,000 to $11,999	38 915	38 328	568	19	8 256	6 416	1 840
$12,000 to $14,999	40 178	39 755	371	52	5 974	4 853	1 121
$15,000 to $24,999	36 860	36 406	426	28	3 909	3 225	684
$25,000 or more	5 188	5 108	76	4	420	347	73
Median income	$7 376	$7 417	$5 707	$6 565	$4 047	$4 584	$3 312
Mean income	$8 250	$8 281	$6 771	$7 753	$4 906	$5 385	$4 035
Families with female head	**100 751**	**99 643**	**1 093**	**15**	**50 451**	**35 254**	**15 197**
Less than $1,000	11 872	11 725	137	10	10 526	6 979	3 547
$1,000 to $1,999	11 189	10 999	190		11 935	8 002	3 933
$2,000 to $2,999	15 645	15 466	179		8 620	6 049	2 571
$3,000 to $3,999	13 727	13 535	187	5	5 925	4 244	1 681
$4,000 to $4,999	10 939	10 814	125		4 061	2 899	1 162
$5,000 to $5,999	9 197	9 129	68		2 688	1 934	754
$6,000 to $6,999	7 514	7 461	53		1 976	1 526	450
$7,000 to $7,999	5 500	5 469	31		1 390	1 023	367
$8,000 to $8,999	3 901	3 852	49		1 037	830	207
$9,000 to $9,999	2 717	2 717			718	531	187
$10,000 to $11,999	3 545	3 509	36		789	623	166
$12,000 to $14,999	2 723	2 710	13		435	328	107
$15,000 to $24,999	1 992	1 967	25		301	251	50
$25,000 or more	290	290			50	35	15
Median income	$3 850	$3 859	$3 217	...	$2 321	$2 437	$2 046
Mean income	$4 669	$4 676	$4 010	...	$3 083	$3 211	$2 786
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**209 032**	**198 692**	**9 993**	**347**	**66 884**	**50 164**	**16 720**
Mean income	$3 464	$3 530	$2 180	$2 782	$1 733	$1 860	$1 351
Per capita income of persons	**$2 264**	**$2 284**	**$1 599**	**$2 114**	**$1 146**	**$1 320**	**$858**
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES							
All families	**375 145**	**367 253**	**7 497**	**395**	**186 092**	**120 044**	**66 048**
With wage or salary income	322 739	316 198	6 229	312	153 634	101 740	51 894
Mean wage or salary income	$8 216	$8 249	$6 609	$6 846	$4 986	$5 412	$4 150
With nonfarm self-employment income	21 967	21 511	425	31	7 022	4 693	2 329
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$5 506	$5 500	$5 882	...	$3 166	$3 438	$2 620
With farm self-employment income	1 348	1 043	119	186	6 158	541	5 617
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 594	$2 474	$3 874	$2 446	$775	$946	$758
With Social Security income	50 673	49 167	1 418	88	49 715	31 812	17 903
Mean Social Security income	$1 464	$1 465	$1 441	...	$1 219	$1 324	$1 034
With public assistance or public welfare income	79 350	77 638	1 653	59	36 468	19 185	17 283
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$1 750	$1 750	$1 749	...	$815	$763	$873
With other income	66 472	65 086	1 282	104	23 130	16 685	6 445
Mean other income	$1 593	$1 598	$1 327	$1 163	$1 280	$1 344	$1 116
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL							
Persons	**405 703**	**392 753**	**12 494**	**456**	**462 243**	**251 436**	**210 807**
Percent of all persons	25.0	24.8	35.1	24.4	52.3	45.7	63.2
Percent 65 years old and over	6.3	6.2	9.7	5.3	11.3	11.5	11.2
Families	**79 203**	**77 080**	**2 049**	**74**	**87 098**	**48 409**	**38 689**
Percent of all families	21.1	21.0	27.3	18.7	46.8	40.3	58.6
Mean size of family	4.34	4.33	4.54	...	4.91	4.65	5.22
Mean income deficit	$1 731	$1 734	$1 602	...	$1 932	$1 864	$2 017
With related children under 18 years	66 778	65 229	1 484	65	66 661	37 484	29 177
Families with female head	47 747	47 075	662	10	34 791	23 360	11 431
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**63 186**	**59 730**	**3 342**	**114**	**41 641**	**28 710**	**12 931**
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	35.5	34.7	63.1	32.9	69.9	66.2	80.0
Mean income deficit	$1 067	$1 057	$1 244	$981	$1 031	$1 011	$1 074
Percent 65 years old and over	24.6	25.1	16.6	9.6	48.9	46.4	54.5
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL							
Less than .50 of poverty level	29 489	28 814	653	22	38 755	21 038	17 717
.50 to .74	25 905	25 166	718	21	25 149	13 767	11 382
.75 to .99	23 809	23 100	678	31	23 194	13 604	9 590
1.00 to 1.24	24 899	24 045	839	15	20 367	12 911	7 456
1.25 to 1.49	25 409	24 645	748	16	16 466	11 286	5 180
1.50 to 1.99	50 102	48 917	1 103	82	23 232	16 600	6 632
2.00 to 2.99	83 133	81 585	1 471	77	22 972	17 629	5 343
3.00 or more	112 399	110 981	1 287	131	15 957	13 209	2 748

Table 9. Family Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Arkansas			California			District of Columbia		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	**72 242**	**41 094**	**31 148**	**313 501**	**308 123**	**5 378**	**121 058**	**121 058**	–
Less than $1,000	7 007	3 466	3 541	15 106	14 868	238	5 642	5 642	–
$1,000 to $1,999	12 594	6 103	6 491	15 254	14 817	437	3 942	3 942	–
$2,000 to $2,999	12 088	6 231	5 857	22 363	21 746	617	5 435	5 435	–
$3,000 to $3,999	9 778	5 472	4 306	23 129	22 491	638	6 055	6 055	–
$4,000 to $4,999	7 501	4 555	2 946	22 125	21 511	614	7 898	7 898	–
$5,000 to $5,999	5 904	3 685	2 219	22 945	22 481	464	8 727	8 727	–
$6,000 to $6,999	4 543	2 929	1 614	24 355	23 835	520	9 442	9 442	–
$7,000 to $7,999	3 697	2 497	1 200	23 802	23 428	374	9 343	9 343	–
$8,000 to $8,999	2 554	1 662	892	21 842	21 500	342	8 369	8 369	–
$9,000 to $9,999	1 899	1 242	657	18 972	18 721	251	7 239	7 239	–
$10,000 to $11,999	2 104	1 456	648	32 974	32 646	328	13 413	13 413	–
$12,000 to $14,999	1 607	1 134	473	34 138	33 883	255	15 299	15 299	–
$15,000 to $24,999	748	512	236	31 983	31 727	256	17 178	17 178	–
$25,000 or more	218	150	68	4 513	4 469	44	3 076	3 076	–
Median income	$3 453	$3 868	$2 946	$7 482	$7 526	$5 313	$8 483	$8 483	–
Mean income	$4 322	$4 714	$3 805	$8 335	$8 370	$6 326	$9 570	$9 570	–
Families with female head	**17 366**	**11 652**	**5 714**	**86 952**	**86 102**	**850**	**34 488**	**34 488**	–
Less than $1,000	3 413	2 127	1 286	9 906	9 803	103	3 544	3 544	–
$1,000 to $1,999	4 582	2 957	1 625	9 315	9 156	159	2 347	2 347	–
$2,000 to $2,999	3 328	2 257	1 071	13 448	13 292	156	3 359	3 359	–
$3,000 to $3,999	2 260	1 612	648	11 941	11 794	147	3 250	3 250	–
$4,000 to $4,999	1 302	886	416	9 303	9 207	96	3 608	3 608	–
$5,000 to $5,999	824	572	252	8 004	7 949	55	3 419	3 419	–
$6,000 to $6,999	524	400	124	6 735	6 688	47	2 859	2 859	–
$7,000 to $7,999	335	228	107	4 894	4 876	18	2 420	2 420	–
$8,000 to $8,999	288	231	57	3 422	3 399	23	1 888	1 888	–
$9,000 to $9,999	204	149	55	2 464	2 464	–	1 517	1 517	–
$10,000 to $11,999	128	99	29	3 122	3 101	21	2 170	2 170	–
$12,000 to $14,999	102	78	24	2 379	2 375	4	2 065	2 065	–
$15,000 to $24,999	68	53	15	1 788	1 767	21	1 769	1 769	–
$25,000 or more	8	3	5	231	231	–	273	273	–
Median income	$2 207	$2 329	$1 967	$3 905	$3 916	$3 048	$5 332	$5 332	–
Mean income	$2 783	$2 902	$2 543	$4 724	$4 733	$3 784	$6 281	$6 281	–
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**30 321**	**20 629**	**9 692**	**164 986**	**158 910**	**6 076**	**70 109**	**70 109**	–
Mean income	$1 457	$1 553	$1 252	$3 632	$3 686	$2 225	$4 245	$4 245	–
Per capita income of persons	**$1 017**	**$1 164**	**$834**	**$2 304**	**$2 325**	**$1 500**	**$2 725**	**$2 725**	–
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	**72 242**	**41 094**	**31 148**	**313 501**	**308 123**	**5 378**	**121 058**	**121 058**	–
With wage or salary income	58 107	33 732	24 375	267 894	263 610	4 284	110 151	110 151	–
Mean wage or salary income	$4 239	$4 681	$3 627	$8 323	$8 358	$6 148	$9 549	$9 549	–
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 634	1 963	1 671	18 626	18 331	295	6 314	6 314	–
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$3 443	$4 051	$2 730	$5 603	$5 624	$4 303	$5 296	$5 296	–
With farm self-employment income	3 409	384	3 025	1 061	831	230	290	290	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 470	$952	$1 536	$2 170	$1 857	$3 300	$1 713	$1 713	–
With Social Security income	21 924	12 025	9 899	42 965	41 796	1 169	16 415	16 415	–
Mean Social Security income	$1 122	$1 172	$1 061	$1 469	$1 469	$1 440	$1 401	$1 401	–
With public assistance or public welfare income	15 573	8 139	7 434	70 372	68 888	1 484	9 847	9 847	–
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$923	$909	$937	$1 788	$1 788	$1 804	$1 448	$1 448	–
With other income	7 359	4 493	2 866	54 393	53 473	920	20 318	20 318	–
Mean other income	$1 284	$1 332	$1 208	$1 614	$1 617	$1 411	$1 747	$1 747	–
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Persons	**203 893**	**100 903**	**102 990**	**331 235**	**322 588**	**8 647**	**101 927**	**101 927**	–
Percent of all persons	59.1	53.2	66.3	24.5	24.3	35.0	19.3	19.3	–
Percent 65 years old and over	14.0	14.9	13.1	5.9	5.8	10.9	8.8	8.8	–
Families	**38 263**	**19 332**	**18 931**	**65 665**	**64 054**	**1 611**	**18 816**	**18 816**	–
Percent of all families	53.0	47.0	60.8	20.9	20.8	30.0	15.5	15.5	–
Mean size of family	4.89	4.67	5.11	4.31	4.30	4.45	4.39	4.39	–
Mean income deficit	$1 897	$1 798	$1 998	$1 718	$1 723	$1 524	$1 873	$1 873	–
With related children under 18 years	27 696	14 282	13 414	55 570	54 426	1 144	15 194	15 194	–
Families with female head	12 588	8 204	4 384	40 450	39 889	561	11 309	11 309	–
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**20 722**	**12 869**	**7 853**	**49 139**	**47 523**	**1 616**	**20 249**	**20 249**	–
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	74.9	71.3	81.7	33.2	32.7	54.4	30.0	30.0	–
Mean income deficit	$980	$979	$981	$1 063	$1 062	$1 084	$1 138	$1 138	–
Percent 65 years old and over	54.5	51.8	58.9	23.9	23.9	24.1	26.3	26.3	–
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL									
Less than .50 of poverty level	16 450	7 924	8 526	24 250	23 800	450	8 150	8 150	–
.50 to .74	11 415	5 618	5 797	21 711	21 092	619	5 192	5 192	–
.75 to .99	10 398	5 790	4 608	19 704	19 162	542	5 474	5 474	–
1.00 to 1.24	8 711	5 069	3 642	20 090	19 496	594	6 764	6 764	–
1.25 to 1.49	6 081	3 718	2 363	20 684	20 118	566	7 116	7 116	–
1.50 to 1.99	8 003	4 976	3 027	41 091	40 286	805	14 325	14 325	–
2.00 to 2.99	7 146	5 037	2 109	69 393	68 422	971	26 866	26 866	–
3.00 or more	4 038	2 962	1 076	96 578	95 747	831	47 171	47 171	–

Table 9. Family Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970 – Continued

(Data based on 20 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Florida			Georgia			Illinois		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	**218 332**	**182 905**	**35 427**	**245 860**	**168 748**	**77 112**	**311 587**	**308 368**	**3 219**
Less than $1,000	15 620	12 670	2 950	17 700	11 584	6 116	15 753	15 411	342
$1,000 to $1,999	21 362	16 476	4 886	29 079	16 955	12 124	14 895	14 508	387
$2,000 to $2,999	23 372	18 621	4 751	28 094	17 092	11 002	19 734	19 362	372
$3,000 to $3,999	25 545	20 751	4 794	28 916	18 807	10 109	20 658	20 342	316
$4,000 to $4,999	23 712	19 444	4 268	25 806	17 407	8 399	20 009	19 738	271
$5,000 to $5,999	21 895	18 517	3 378	23 059	16 016	7 043	22 264	22 032	232
$6,000 to $6,999	18 621	15 995	2 626	18 918	13 398	5 520	23 735	23 518	217
$7,000 to $7,999	15 810	13 799	2 011	16 502	12 057	4 445	23 527	23 320	207
$8,000 to $8,999	12 681	11 027	1 654	12 956	9 531	3 425	21 897	21 729	168
$9,000 to $9,999	9 540	8 359	1 181	9 982	7 648	2 334	19 589	19 447	142
$10,000 to $11,999	12 684	11 397	1 287	14 456	11 527	2 929	33 583	33 371	212
$12,000 to $14,999	9 767	8 786	981	11 289	9 001	2 288	35 654	35 470	184
$15,000 to $24,999	6 815	6 274	541	8 058	6 815	1 243	35 546	35 392	154
$25,000 or more	908	789	119	1 045	910	135	4 743	4 728	15
Median income	$4 961	$5 189	$4 078	$4 742	$5 158	$3 921	$7 797	$7 826	$4 710
Mean income	$5 766	$5 946	$4 835	$5 649	$6 068	$4 731	$8 601	$8 629	$5 896
Families with female head	**61 488**	**53 057**	**8 431**	**69 239**	**52 459**	**16 780**	**88 471**	**87 818**	**653**
Less than $1,000	9 592	8 004	1 588	10 334	7 365	2 969	9 991	9 867	124
$1,000 to $1,999	11 832	9 736	2 096	13 372	9 666	3 706	9 099	8 985	114
$2,000 to $2,999	11 000	9 319	1 681	11 598	8 673	2 925	12 307	12 232	75
$3,000 to $3,999	9 330	8 318	1 012	9 623	7 685	1 938	12 309	12 218	91
$4,000 to $4,999	5 807	5 217	590	6 663	5 163	1 500	9 364	9 299	65
$5,000 to $5,999	3 762	3 304	458	4 694	3 566	1 128	8 139	8 068	71
$6,000 to $6,999	2 726	2 434	292	3 132	2 399	733	6 263	6 222	41
$7,000 to $7,999	2 023	1 872	151	2 624	2 119	505	4 835	4 811	24
$8,000 to $8,999	1 361	1 203	158	1 840	1 459	381	3 389	3 367	22
$9,000 to $9,999	1 035	914	121	1 372	1 118	254	2 735	2 728	7
$10,000 to $11,999	1 391	1 277	114	1 837	1 505	332	3 978	3 965	13
$12,000 to $14,999	878	774	104	1 147	903	244	3 090	3 084	6
$15,000 to $24,999	655	610	45	909	771	138	2 604	2 604	-
$25,000 or more	96	75	21	94	67	27	368	368	-
Median income	$2 847	$2 943	$2 316	$2 941	$3 068	$2 586	$4 057	$4 065	$3 148
Mean income	$3 592	$3 668	$3 114	$3 798	$3 914	$3 436	$5 057	$5 068	$3 463
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**97 925**	**83 946**	**13 979**	**91 680**	**73 601**	**18 079**	**131 118**	**129 232**	**1 886**
Mean income	$2 278	$2 345	$1 872	$2 095	$2 219	$1 591	$3 572	$3 600	$1 690
Per capita income of persons	**$1 434**	**$1 506**	**$1 093**	**$1 346**	**$1 530**	**$986**	**$2 225**	**$2 243**	**$1 111**
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	**218 332**	**182 905**	**35 427**	**245 860**	**168 748**	**77 112**	**311 587**	**308 368**	**3 219**
With wage or salary income	195 307	164 284	31 023	215 645	149 146	66 499	262 661	260 299	2 362
Mean wage or salary income	$5 618	$5 795	$4 685	$5 582	$6 010	$4 622	$9 019	$9 040	$6 683
With nonfarm self employment income	12 905	11 196	1 709	10 516	7 417	3 099	11 696	11 583	113
Mean nonfarm self employment income	$3 774	$3 898	$2 963	$3 891	$4 262	$3 002	$5 432	$5 451	$3 461
With farm self employment income	2 541	992	1 549	4 784	571	4 213	780	617	163
Mean farm self employment income	$2 020	$2 754	$1 550	$1 465	$1 925	$1 403	$2 023	$2 209	$1 322
With Social Security income	39 636	31 713	7 923	50 792	34 018	16 774	45 500	44 538	962
Mean Social Security income	$1 154	$1 171	$1 084	$1 119	$1 175	$1 006	$1 612	$1 615	$1 470
With public assistance or public welfare income	36 541	29 761	6 780	50 822	31 230	19 592	53 947	53 387	560
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$841	$848	$811	$957	$948	$969	$1 897	$1 903	$1 318
With other income	21 820	18 810	3 010	23 252	17 698	5 554	40 496	40 068	428
Mean other income	$1 437	$1 434	$1 460	$1 358	$1 423	$1 151	$1 734	$1 741	$1 011
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Persons	**417 677**	**325 844**	**91 833**	**513 364**	**296 965**	**216 399**	**358 340**	**351 458**	**6 882**
Percent of all persons	41.1	38.8	52.5	44.4	39.0	54.9	25.7	25.5	47.0
Percent 65 years old and over	9.1	8.8	10.1	10.4	10.8	9.8	8.3	8.1	18.0
Families	**79 453**	**62 420**	**17 033**	**97 998**	**58 118**	**39 880**	**66 362**	**65 101**	**1 261**
Percent of all families	36.4	34.1	48.1	39.9	34.4	51.7	21.3	21.1	39.2
Mean size of family	4.72	4.64	5.02	4.77	4.48	5.19	4.67	4.67	4.67
Mean income deficit	$1 800	$1 792	$1 829	$1 786	$1 726	$1 873	$1 895	$1 893	$1 992
With related children under 18 years	64 736	51 204	13 532	75 390	44 970	30 420	55 957	55 146	811
Families with female head	37 668	31 683	5 985	41 392	29 875	11 517	42 149	41 751	398
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**48 565**	**40 094**	**8 471**	**50 056**	**37 396**	**12 660**	**50 239**	**48 960**	**1 279**
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	53.4	51.8	62.5	61.7	58.4	74.4	39.9	39.4	73.5
Mean income deficit	$1 049	$1 055	$1 024	$1 032	$1 031	$1 032	$1 067	$1 064	$1 203
Percent 65 years old and over	37.7	36.3	44.3	43.7	41.6	49.9	36.1	35.7	50.2
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL									
Less than .50 of poverty level	32 146	25 373	6 773	38 793	22 840	15 953	26 164	25 594	570
.50 to .74	23 460	17 986	5 474	30 555	17 505	13 050	20 801	20 404	397
.75 to .99	23 847	19 061	4 786	28 650	17 773	10 877	19 397	19 103	294
1.00 to 1.24	23 637	19 555	4 082	26 282	17 718	8 564	19 680	19 421	259
1.25 to 1.49	20 840	17 429	3 411	22 083	15 129	6 954	19 566	19 368	198
1.50 to 1.99	32 501	27 856	4 645	33 386	24 300	9 086	39 033	38 613	420
2.00 to 2.99	36 770	32 640	4 130	37 428	29 102	8 326	68 974	68 448	526
3.00 or more	25 131	23 005	2 126	28 683	24 381	4 302	97 972	97 417	555

(Data based on 20-percent sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Indiana			Louisiana			Maryland		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	**77 667**	**76 710**	**957**	**223 500**	**155 784**	**67 716**	**147 714**	**124 927**	**22 787**
Less than $1,000	3 443	3 410	33	21 736	14 567	7 169	7 396	6 423	973
$1,000 to $1,999	4 131	4 059	72	32 295	19 284	13 011	7 817	6 417	1 400
$2,000 to $2,999	4 621	4 534	87	30 500	18 899	11 601	9 133	7 426	1 707
$3,000 to $3,999	4 874	4 835	39	27 180	18 124	9 056	9 506	7 533	1 973
$4,000 to $4,999	4 997	4 946	51	22 592	15 961	6 631	9 902	8 070	1 832
$5,000 to $5,999	5 713	5 633	80	19 111	13 922	5 189	10 985	9 110	1 875
$6,000 to $6,999	5 492	5 421	71	15 376	11 724	3 652	11 350	9 271	2 079
$7,000 to $7,999	6 150	6 084	66	12 676	9 666	3 010	11 161	9 325	1 836
$8,000 to $8,999	6 066	6 012	54	10 091	7 839	2 252	10 119	8 581	1 538
$9,000 to $9,999	5 545	5 516	29	7 289	5 669	1 620	9 353	8 014	1 339
$10,000 to $11,999	9 318	9 229	89	10 320	8 294	2 026	15 703	13 604	2 099
$12,000 to $14,999	8 657	8 492	165	7 785	6 337	1 448	16 538	14 513	2 025
$15,000 to $24,999	7 762	7 656	106	5 658	4 745	913	16 423	14 585	1 838
$25,000 or more	898	883	15	891	753	138	2 328	2 055	273
Median income	$7 904	$7 907	$7 689	$4 002	$4 440	$3 229	$7 696	$7 881	$6 786
Mean income	$8 429	$8 426	$8 686	$5 030	$5 406	$4 165	$8 556	$8 711	$7 701
Families with female head	**18 681**	**18 576**	**105**	**59 932**	**46 235**	**13 697**	**39 235**	**35 016**	**4 219**
Less than $1,000	2 252	2 244	8	12 161	9 233	2 928	4 803	4 274	529
$1,000 to $1,999	2 374	2 348	26	15 417	11 264	4 153	4 591	4 148	443
$2,000 to $2,999	2 325	2 325	-	10 525	8 186	2 339	5 222	4 578	644
$3,000 to $3,999	2 231	2 222	9	6 986	5 545	1 441	4 794	4 163	631
$4,000 to $4,999	2 062	2 056	6	4 105	3 304	801	3 881	3 496	385
$5,000 to $5,999	1 861	1 848	13	2 817	2 253	564	3 378	3 069	309
$6,000 to $6,999	1 351	1 343	8	2 349	1 931	418	2 431	2 177	254
$7,000 to $7,999	921	921	-	1 416	1 136	280	2 016	1 841	175
$8,000 to $8,999	753	746	7	1 115	881	234	1 682	1 510	172
$9,000 to $9,999	578	578	-	748	610	138	1 220	1 110	110
$10,000 to $11,999	857	845	12	1 129	937	192	1 993	1 786	207
$12,000 to $14,999	583	573	10	552	428	124	1 651	1 503	148
$15,000 to $24,999	497	491	6	497	412	85	1 321	1 157	164
$25,000 or more	36	36	-	115	115	-	252	204	48
Median income	$4 077	$4 072	$5 269	$2 227	$2 320	$1 944	$4 053	$4 099	$3 782
Mean income	$4 857	$4 851	$5 915	$3 097	$3 202	$2 744	$5 220	$5 219	$5 222
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**30 870**	**28 677**	**2 193**	**79 330**	**63 066**	**16 264**	**62 038**	**53 175**	**8 863**
Mean income	$3 127	$3 280	$1 129	$1 788	$1 882	$1 422	$3 157	$3 285	$2 388
Per capita income of persons	**$2 117**	**$2 129**	**$1 573**	**$1 173**	**$1 313**	**$876**	**$2 106**	**$2 205**	**$1 639**
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	**77 667**	**76 710**	**957**	**223 500**	**155 784**	**67 716**	**147 714**	**124 927**	**22 787**
With wage or salary income	69 674	68 879	795	181 036	128 291	52 745	132 174	111 364	20 810
Mean wage or salary income	$8 447	$8 444	$8 693	$5 146	$5 527	$4 220	$8 599	$8 812	$7 457
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 505	3 404	101	10 617	7 799	2 818	6 286	4 926	1 360
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$5 195	$5 208	$4 779	$3 746	$3 912	$3 284	$5 135	$5 305	$4 519
With farm self-employment income	314	231	83	3 856	522	3 334	1 154	273	881
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 136	$2 123	...	$1 335	$1 117	$1 369	$2 354	$1 404	$2 648
With Social Security income	14 145	13 877	268	49 614	34 336	15 278	24 138	19 688	4 450
Mean Social Security income	$1 522	$1 519	$1 694	$1 190	$1 242	$1 075	$1 359	$1 392	$1 211
With public assistance or public welfare income	8 457	8 426	31	54 049	33 624	20 425	20 995	18 786	2 209
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$1 128	$1 129	...	$964	$925	$1 026	$1 341	$1 362	$1 166
With other income	11 459	11 252	207	28 126	20 823	7 303	21 249	18 500	2 749
Mean other income	$1 409	$1 412	$1 239	$1 298	$1 357	$1 131	$1 472	$1 482	$1 402
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Persons	**78 561**	**76 282**	**2 279**	**561 891**	**343 176**	**218 715**	**166 913**	**135 668**	**31 245**
Percent of all persons	22.6	22.4	39.8	52.9	47.6	64.1	24.7	24.1	27.9
Percent 65 years old and over	11.0	10.9	12.7	9.8	9.6	10.0	9.2	8.4	12.8
Families	**14 777**	**14 615**	**162**	**106 284**	**66 051**	**40 233**	**30 886**	**25 263**	**5 623**
Percent of all families	19.0	19.1	16.9	47.6	42.4	59.4	20.9	20.2	24.7
Mean size of family	4.46	4.47	3.61	4.88	4.69	5.19	4.59	4.54	4.83
Mean income deficit	$1 782	$1 784	$1 567	$1 967	$1 920	$2 044	$1 875	$1 934	$1 607
With related children under 18 years	11 718	11 647	71	83 755	52 446	31 309	25 464	21 117	4 347
Families with female head	8 452	8 418	34	42 136	31 634	10 502	17 754	15 733	2 021
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**12 954**	**11 260**	**1 694**	**48 383**	**35 543**	**12 840**	**25 424**	**21 084**	**4 340**
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	44.8	42.1	79.5	67.9	64.6	79.3	43.9	42.1	55.5
Mean income deficit	$1 155	$1 085	$1 621	$1 000	$1 011	$969	$1 047	$1 036	$1 100
Percent 65 years old and over	37.0	41.1	9.4	47.9	44.4	57.4	32.4	31.0	39.7
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL									
Less than .50 of poverty level	6 021	5 950	71	49 025	30 393	18 632	12 009	10 182	1 827
.50 to .74	4 209	4 151	58	29 014	17 366	11 648	10 154	8 375	1 779
.75 to .99	4 547	4 514	33	28 245	18 292	9 953	8 723	6 706	2 017
1.00 to 1.24	5 259	5 199	60	24 093	16 762	7 331	10 640	8 387	2 253
1.25 to 1.49	5 422	5 339	83	18 716	13 641	5 075	10 027	8 225	1 802
1.50 to 1.99	11 169	11 037	132	26 568	20 170	6 398	19 441	15 722	3 719
2.00 to 2.99	18 300	18 086	214	27 671	22 292	5 379	33 120	28 333	4 787
3.00 or more	22 740	22 434	306	20 168	16 868	3 300	43 600	38 997	4 603

Table 9. Family Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Michigan			Mississippi			Missouri		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	**219 942**	**214 450**	**5 492**	**159 070**	**68 192**	**90 878**	**102 795**	**98 356**	**4 439**
Less than $1,000	11 088	10 833	255	20 555	6 853	13 702	6 048	5 720	328
$1,000 to $1,999	11 106	10 598	508	30 980	10 473	20 507	7 305	6 509	796
$2,000 to $2,999	13 073	12 647	426	23 653	8 829	14 824	7 860	6 906	954
$3,000 to $3,999	12 207	11 848	359	21 722	9 216	12 506	8 521	7 892	629
$4,000 to $4,999	11 771	11 367	404	16 221	7 700	8 521	8 076	7 714	362
$5,000 to $5,999	12 150	11 759	391	12 286	6 201	6 085	8 562	8 252	310
$6,000 to $6,999	13 821	13 372	449	9 476	4 833	4 643	8 217	7 907	310
$7,000 to $7,999	16 193	15 746	447	6 700	3 612	3 088	8 045	7 898	147
$8,000 to $8,999	17 204	16 854	350	4 815	2 719	2 096	7 136	6 982	154
$9,000 to $9,999	15 283	14 971	312	3 531	2 081	1 450	6 142	6 057	85
$10,000 to $11,999	25 793	25 296	497	4 543	2 828	1 715	9 565	9 405	160
$12,000 to $14,999	27 458	26 992	466	2 664	1 630	1 034	8 913	8 790	123
$15,000 to $24,999	28 838	28 287	551	1 565	997	568	7 375	7 305	70
$25,000 or more	3 957	3 880	77	359	220	139	1 030	1 019	11
Median income	$8 498	$8 537	$6 898	$3 200	$3 862	$2 758	$6 612	$6 782	$3 225
Mean income	$9 131	$9 161	$7 948	$4 004	$4 666	$3 507	$7 421	$7 561	$4 316
Families with female head	**56 035**	**55 253**	**782**	**39 892**	**20 842**	**19 050**	**29 207**	**28 202**	**1 005**
Less than $1,000	7 153	7 045	108	10 540	4 552	5 988	3 679	3 505	174
$1,000 to $1,999	6 374	6 263	111	10 570	5 435	5 135	4 329	4 064	265
$2,000 to $2,999	7 716	7 590	126	6 314	3 542	2 772	3 557	3 333	224
$3,000 to $3,999	6 702	6 608	94	4 473	2 547	1 926	3 908	3 772	136
$4,000 to $4,999	5 219	5 154	65	2 772	1 600	1 172	3 334	3 234	100
$5,000 to $5,999	4 512	4 452	60	1 557	951	606	2 678	2 644	34
$6,000 to $6,999	3 845	3 805	40	1 288	706	582	1 796	1 759	37
$7,000 to $7,999	2 955	2 898	57	663	368	295	1 506	1 506	-
$8,000 to $8,999	2 570	2 527	43	447	302	145	1 135	1 114	21
$9,000 to $9,999	1 873	1 863	10	376	233	143	731	722	9
$10,000 to $11,999	2 668	2 660	8	491	346	145	1 029	1 024	5
$12,000 to $14,999	2 189	2 158	31	196	123	73	837	837	-
$15,000 to $24,999	1 943	1 921	22	161	114	47	617	617	-
$25,000 or more	316	309	7	44	23	21	71	71	-
Median income	$4 014	$4 023	$3 489	$1 890	$2 123	$1 689	$3 778	$3 848	$2 283
Mean income	$5 172	$5 179	$4 700	$2 634	$2 881	$2 364	$4 578	$4 648	$2 613
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**89 287**	**86 950**	**2 337**	**56 208**	**31 101**	**25 107**	**49 082**	**47 118**	**1 964**
Mean income	$3 854	$3 890	$2 537	$1 432	$1 639	$1 176	$2 809	$2 864	$1 505
Per capita income of persons	**$2 382**	**$2 404**	**$1 670**	**$886**	**$1 121**	**$725**	**$1 887**	**$1 932**	**$992**
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	**219 942**	**214 450**	**5 492**	**159 070**	**68 192**	**90 878**	**102 795**	**98 356**	**4 439**
With wage or salary income	189 064	184 694	4 370	128 701	57 759	70 942	89 602	86 106	3 496
Mean wage or salary income	$9 445	$9 472	$8 293	$4 017	$4 637	$3 511	$7 476	$7 618	$3 974
With nonfarm self-employment income	8 780	8 409	371	7 472	3 410	4 062	4 692	4 478	214
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$5 905	$5 976	$4 294	$3 320	$3 550	$3 126	$4 595	$4 662	$3 196
With farm self-employment income	509	363	146	10 136	436	9 700	626	330	296
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 042	$2 386	$1 185	$845	$941	$840	$2 006	$2 484	$1 474
With Social Security income	36 024	34 389	1 635	43 134	17 720	25 414	20 311	19 075	1 236
Mean Social Security income	$1 667	$1 670	$1 615	$1 016	$1 136	$932	$1 405	$1 423	$1 122
With public assistance or public welfare income	34 068	33 329	739	39 506	13 502	26 004	18 917	17 349	1 568
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$1 744	$1 749	$1 514	$677	$651	$690	$1 116	$1 092	$1 384
With other income	35 013	33 888	1 125	13 176	6 356	6 820	15 370	14 906	464
Mean other income	$1 435	$1 427	$1 678	$1 219	$1 396	$1 054	$1 338	$1 340	$1 266
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Persons	**215 486**	**209 478**	**6 008**	**516 850**	**178 341**	**338 509**	**144 826**	**131 679**	**13 147**
Percent of all persons	22.2	22.2	25.2	64.4	54.7	71.0	30.9	29.5	60.0
Percent 65 years old and over	9.3	8.9	23.7	11.3	11.9	10.9	11.7	11.7	11.8
Families	**42 247**	**41 017**	**1 230**	**94 528**	**33 524**	**61 004**	**25 971**	**23 616**	**2 355**
Percent of all families	19.2	19.1	22.4	59.4	49.2	67.1	25.3	24.0	53.1
Mean size of family	4.31	4.32	3.97	5.13	4.78	5.32	4.78	4.73	5.24
Mean income deficit	$1 837	$1 847	$1 500	$2 042	$1 896	$2 123	$1 938	$1 948	$1 838
With related children under 18 years	34 189	33 523	666	71 544	25 755	45 789	20 266	18 566	1 700
Families with female head	26 093	25 717	376	30 830	15 394	15 436	14 271	13 518	753
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**33 728**	**32 547**	**1 181**	**38 319**	**19 737**	**18 582**	**21 859**	**20 429**	**1 430**
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	39.2	38.7	58.8	75.2	70.3	81.2	47.9	46.7	74.2
Mean income deficit	$1 083	$1 088	$942	$1 071	$1 065	$1 078	$1 009	$1 005	$1 064
Percent 65 years old and over	33.7	33.2	47.8	50.3	46.6	54.4	43.0	42.9	44.0
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL									
Less than .50 of poverty level	18 149	17 742	407	44 402	14 357	30 045	11 854	10 949	905
.50 to .74	11 361	10 978	383	28 630	10 167	18 463	6 565	5 777	788
.75 to .99	12 737	12 297	440	21 496	9 000	12 496	7 552	6 890	662
1.00 to 1.24	11 906	11 399	507	16 507	7 596	8 911	8 565	8 029	536
1.25 to 1.49	11 834	11 480	354	12 059	5 949	6 110	7 824	7 460	364
1.50 to 1.99	26 084	25 258	826	15 583	8 689	6 894	14 214	13 735	479
2.00 to 2.99	49 901	48 756	1 145	12 778	7 663	5 115	22 326	21 871	455
3.00 or more	77 970	76 540	1 430	7 615	4 771	2 844	23 895	23 645	250

Table 9. Family Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	New Jersey			New York			North Carolina		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	**172 607**	**164 486**	**8 121**	**497 950**	**492 038**	**5 912**	**233 642**	**118 265**	**115 377**
Less than $1,000	7 632	7 293	339	29 172	28 926	246	16 551	7 380	9 171
$1,000 to $1,999	6 632	6 288	344	19 350	19 111	239	25 846	10 764	15 082
$2,000 to $2,999	10 330	9 759	571	31 456	31 180	276	26 518	11 994	14 524
$3,000 to $3,999	12 770	12 259	511	35 931	35 525	406	27 376	13 234	14 142
$4,000 to $4,999	13 018	12 406	612	37 091	36 716	375	25 727	12 930	12 797
$5,000 to $5,999	13 578	12 983	595	42 277	41 886	391	23 113	11 963	11 150
$6,000 to $6,999	13 610	12 982	628	42 286	41 739	547	18 887	10 046	8 841
$7,000 to $7,999	13 613	12 922	691	39 102	38 635	467	15 968	8 607	7 361
$8,000 to $8,999	12 459	11 780	679	34 809	34 423	386	13 311	7 214	6 097
$9,000 to $9,999	10 974	10 508	466	30 318	29 904	414	10 225	5 857	4 368
$10,000 to $11,999	18 866	17 942	924	50 998	50 287	711	13 291	7 740	5 551
$12,000 to $14,999	19 366	18 534	832	49 562	48 888	674	9 276	5 577	3 699
$15,000 to $24,999	17 500	16 669	831	48 544	47 883	661	6 658	4 343	2 315
$25,000 or more	2 259	2 161	98	7 054	6 935	119	895	616	279
Median income	$7 642	$7 640	$7 666	$7 292	$7 283	$8 023	$4 798	$5 237	$4 373
Mean income	$8 447	$8 447	$8 451	$8 219	$8 210	$9 023	$5 605	$6 068	$5 131
Families with female head	**51 225**	**49 921**	**1 304**	**157 267**	**156 303**	**964**	**59 196**	**35 568**	**23 628**
Less than $1,000	5 301	5 109	192	19 363	19 233	130	9 052	4 956	4 096
$1,000 to $1,999	4 019	3 922	97	11 938	11 824	114	11 614	6 597	5 017
$2,000 to $2,999	6 566	6 437	129	20 507	20 428	79	10 167	6 151	4 016
$3,000 to $3,999	8 322	8 123	199	21 997	21 880	117	8 190	5 199	2 991
$4,000 to $4,999	6 729	6 513	216	16 858	16 746	112	5 689	3 585	2 104
$5,000 to $5,999	5 136	5 066	70	14 386	14 316	70	4 185	2 696	1 489
$6,000 to $6,999	3 602	3 503	99	11 852	11 779	73	2 734	1 717	1 017
$7,000 to $7,999	2 575	2 526	49	9 033	8 952	81	1 917	1 193	724
$8,000 to $8,999	1 975	1 936	39	6 716	6 680	36	1 675	1 036	639
$9,000 to $9,999	1 588	1 522	66	5 191	5 167	24	1 130	759	371
$10,000 to $11,999	2 046	1 960	86	7 683	7 631	52	1 253	671	582
$12,000 to $14,999	1 746	1 718	28	5 888	5 871	17	943	587	356
$15,000 to $24,999	1 445	1 411	34	5 126	5 084	42	576	387	189
$25,000 or more	175	175		729	712	17	71	34	37
Median income	$4 209	$4 210	$4 162	$4 286	$4 286	$4 375	$2 879	$3 015	$2 673
Mean income	$5 077	$5 080	$4 960	$5 260	$5 258	$5 616	$3 682	$3 771	$3 548
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**72 555**	**69 248**	**3 307**	**244 248**	**240 236**	**4 012**	**87 079**	**63 526**	**23 553**
Mean income	$3 498	$3 517	$3 108	$3 804	$3 815	$3 136	$1 920	$2 030	$1 623
Per capita income of persons	**$2 233**	**$2 248**	**$1 975**	**$2 336**	**$2 345**	**$1 839**	**$1 320**	**$1 559**	**$1 096**
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	**172 607**	**164 486**	**8 121**	**497 950**	**492 038**	**5 912**	**233 642**	**118 265**	**115 377**
With wage or salary income	150 082	142 704	7 378	411 677	406 363	5 314	206 795	105 495	101 300
Mean wage or salary income	$8 508	$8 525	$8 178	$8 631	$8 628	$8 871	$5 452	$5 939	$4 944
With nonfarm self-employment income	7 908	7 394	514	19 607	19 268	339	10 860	5 512	5 348
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$5 309	$5 389	$4 167	$5 799	$5 805	$5 417	$3 792	$4 460	$3 104
With farm self-employment income	605	493	112	778	706	72	13 212	874	12 338
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 508	$2 827	$1 101	$3 110	$3 179	...	$1 632	$1 593	$1 634
With Social Security income	24 213	22 611	1 602	60 880	59 893	987	53 438	26 050	27 388
Mean Social Security income	$1 450	$1 456	$1 375	$1 603	$1 605	$1 467	$1 108	$1 193	$1 027
With public assistance or public welfare income	31 629	30 512	1 117	100 220	99 580	640	30 493	15 280	15 213
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$2 194	$2 201	$2 004	$2 207	$2 208	$2 049	$986	$1 027	$945
With other income	23 283	22 064	1 219	65 149	64 097	1 052	23 151	13 203	9 948
Mean other income	$1 426	$1 433	$1 303	$1 606	$1 610	$1 362	$1 306	$1 391	$1 194
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Persons	**168 053**	**159 232**	**8 821**	**496 499**	**490 481**	**6 018**	**480 284**	**197 209**	**283 075**
Percent of all persons	22.4	22.4	23.7	23.6	23.6	21.6	44.2	38.0	49.8
Percent 65 years old and over	8.2	8.0	13.0	7.1	7.1	9.3	9.1	10.2	8.3
Families	**32 697**	**31 158**	**1 539**	**100 332**	**99 299**	**1 033**	**91 126**	**38 835**	**52 291**
Percent of all families	18.9	18.9	19.0	20.1	20.2	17.5	39.0	32.8	45.3
Mean size of family	4.43	4.41	4.79	4.25	4.25	4.57	4.91	4.49	5.21
Mean income deficit	$1 660	$1 657	$1 730	$1 797	$1 797	$1 737	$1 803	$1 692	$1 885
With related children under 18 years	28 020	26 881	1 139	86 210	85 375	835	71 640	30 540	41 100
Families with female head	21 015	20 452	563	64 005	63 597	408	35 888	20 546	15 342
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**24 666**	**23 113**	**1 553**	**77 812**	**76 330**	**1 482**	**40 564**	**24 875**	**15 689**
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	36.4	35.8	48.3	32.3	32.2	41.4	60.5	56.2	69.1
Mean income deficit	$1 105	$1 106	$1 095	$1 092	$1 087	$1 319	$1 084	$1 062	$1 118
Percent 65 years old and over	34.0	33.6	40.4	29.1	29.3	16.0	37.8	37.1	39.0
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL									
Less than .50 of poverty level	11 695	11 125	570	41 132	40 727	405	36 321	14 625	21 696
.50 to .74	8 438	8 059	379	23 655	23 390	265	27 899	11 788	16 111
.75 to .99	12 564	11 974	590	35 545	35 182	363	26 906	12 422	14 484
1.00 to 1.24	13 344	12 670	674	36 253	35 782	471	24 956	12 006	12 950
1.25 to 1.49	11 788	11 236	552	33 206	32 838	368	21 794	11 281	10 513
1.50 to 1.99	23 444	22 293	1 151	65 887	65 084	803	33 334	17 819	15 515
2.00 to 2.99	38 955	36 984	1 971	110 814	109 360	1 454	37 129	21 714	15 415
3.00 or more	52 379	50 145	2 234	151 458	149 675	1 783	25 303	16 610	8 693

Table 9. Family Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Ohio			Pennsylvania			South Carolina		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	**219 192**	**214 185**	**5 007**	**226 941**	**221 344**	**5 597**	**155 897**	**67 147**	**88 750**
Less than $1,000	12 901	12 713	188	12 736	12 563	173	15 373	5 516	9 857
$1,000 to $1,999	13 339	13 016	323	11 670	11 405	265	18 646	6 732	11 914
$2,000 to $2,999	15 282	14 953	329	16 539	16 123	416	17 089	6 497	10 592
$3,000 to $3,999	13 824	13 541	283	17 653	17 186	467	19 155	8 077	11 078
$4,000 to $4,999	13 160	12 851	309	16 867	16 500	367	17 332	7 431	9 901
$5,000 to $5,999	13 403	13 088	315	17 122	16 640	482	15 029	6 680	8 349
$6,000 to $6,999	15 207	14 904	303	18 135	17 712	423	12 518	5 730	6 788
$7,000 to $7,999	16 350	15 890	460	17 000	16 439	561	10 269	5 136	5 133
$8,000 to $8,999	16 460	16 054	406	16 573	16 173	400	8 000	3 968	4 032
$9,000 to $9,999	15 301	14 980	321	14 607	14 201	406	5 849	2 836	3 013
$10,000 to $11,999	24 563	23 970	593	23 681	23 136	545	7 449	3 788	3 661
$12,000 to $14,999	24 759	24 318	441	22 698	22 140	558	5 476	2 887	2 589
$15,000 to $24,999	22 233	21 589	644	19 275	18 791	484	3 265	1 632	1 633
$25,000 or more	2 410	2 318	92	2 385	2 335	50	447	237	210
Median income	$7 763	$7 757	$7 986	$7 162	$7 155	$7 366	$4 443	$4 909	$4 094
Mean income	$8 277	$8 260	$8 986	$7 902	$7 896	$8 142	$5 159	$5 600	$4 826
Families with female head	**58 225**	**57 638**	**587**	**70 126**	**69 162**	**964**	**40 089**	**20 225**	**19 864**
Less than $1,000	8 866	8 757	109	8 575	8 465	110	9 272	3 908	5 364
$1,000 to $1,999	8 278	8 218	60	7 238	7 132	106	8 210	3 970	4 240
$2,000 to $2,999	8 801	8 726	75	10 418	10 264	154	5 460	2 857	2 603
$3,000 to $3,999	6 653	6 606	47	10 038	9 874	164	4 818	2 724	2 094
$4,000 to $4,999	5 796	5 727	69	7 887	7 799	88	3 471	1 851	1 620
$5,000 to $5,999	4 504	4 459	45	6 035	5 921	114	2 342	1 340	1 002
$6,000 to $6,999	3 789	3 773	16	4 772	4 701	71	1 967	1 081	886
$7,000 to $7,999	2 718	2 664	54	3 024	2 998	26	1 372	767	605
$8,000 to $8,999	2 099	2 079	20	2 784	2 772	12	987	583	404
$9,000 to $9,999	1 653	1 643	10	2 053	2 017	36	619	338	281
$10,000 to $11,999	2 000	1 966	34	2 734	2 698	36	716	399	317
$12,000 to $14,999	1 608	1 586	22	2 371	2 335	36	493	235	258
$15,000 to $24,999	1 339	1 313	26	1 960	1 954	6	332	149	183
$25,000 or more	121	121		237	232	5	30	23	7
Median income	$3 476	$3 472	$4 036	$3 880	$3 883	$3 683	$2 469	$2 782	$2 126
Mean income	$4 433	$4 427	$5 059	$4 864	$4 865	$4 811	$3 285	$3 488	$3 078
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**92 957**	**89 192**	**3 765**	**110 644**	**105 990**	**4 654**	**49 532**	**31 319**	**18 213**
Mean income	$3 184	$3 240	$1 848	$3 183	$3 238	$1 923	$1 702	$1 841	$1 463
Per capita income of persons	**$2 186**	**$2 195**	**$1 898**	**$2 122**	**$2 138**	**$1 672**	**$1 134**	**$1 337**	**$990**
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	**219 192**	**214 185**	**5 007**	**226 941**	**221 344**	**5 597**	**155 897**	**67 147**	**88 750**
With wage or salary income	189 385	185 129	4 256	190 294	185 598	4 696	135 488	59 357	76 131
Mean wage or salary income	$8 508	$8 497	$8 999	$8 131	$8 128	$8 254	$5 219	$5 623	$4 905
With nonfarm self-employment income	10 212	9 779	433	9 853	9 608	245	6 810	3 300	3 510
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$4 981	$4 973	$5 175	$4 760	$4 744	$5 398	$3 683	$3 983	$3 401
With farm self-employment income	756	598	158	705	599	106	6 794	300	6 494
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 766	$2 974	$1 979	$3 895	$4 025	$3 159	$1 268	$1 030	$1 279
With Social Security income	37 319	36 037	1 282	41 688	40 226	1 462	33 431	13 400	20 031
Mean Social Security income	$1 538	$1 537	$1 568	$1 499	$1 496	$1 592	$1 058	$1 132	$1 008
With public assistance or public welfare income	34 231	33 821	410	44 977	44 194	783	16 929	6 005	10 924
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$1 333	$1 336	$1 099	$1 871	$1 875	$1 664	$729	$747	$719
With other income	35 928	34 831	1 097	38 710	37 514	1 196	11 832	5 986	5 846
Mean other income	$1 308	$1 301	$1 532	$1 285	$1 286	$1 274	$1 330	$1 526	$1 130
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Persons	**238 530**	**233 427**	**5 103**	**261 445**	**254 752**	**6 693**	**380 730**	**132 051**	**248 679**
Percent of all persons	25.2	25.3	23.2	26.4	26.4	25.9	49.5	42.5	54.3
Percent 65 years old and over	10.9	10.7	19.4	10.2	10.1	14.5	9.0	10.0	8.5
Families	**47 457**	**46 509**	**948**	**50 126**	**49 174**	**952**	**70 164**	**25 284**	**44 880**
Percent of all families	21.7	21.7	18.9	22.1	22.2	17.0	45.0	37.7	50.6
Mean size of family	4.19	4.20	3.78	4.32	4.32	4.44	5.10	4.68	5.34
Mean income deficit	$1 878	$1 888	$1 361	$1 771	$1 775	$1 575	$1 965	$1 815	$2 049
With related children under 18 years	37 846	37 367	479	41 121	40 441	680	56 199	20 101	36 098
Families with female head	29 439	29 177	262	32 222	31 757	465	26 668	12 433	14 235
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**40 175**	**38 635**	**1 540**	**45 682**	**43 460**	**2 222**	**27 273**	**14 551**	**12 722**
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	45.0	44.4	63.5	42.6	41.8	65.3	68.1	64.1	73.3
Mean income deficit	$1 021	$1 018	$1 109	$1 002	$994	$1 166	$1 106	$1 070	$1 148
Percent 65 years old and over	37.9	38.4	24.2	35.9	36.4	26.6	43.8	42.1	45.8
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL									
Less than .50 of poverty level	20 265	19 964	301	20 083	19 770	313	31 594	10 562	21 032
.50 to .74	14 541	14 240	301	12 900	12 595	305	19 576	7 066	12 510
.75 to .99	12 651	12 305	346	17 143	16 809	334	18 994	7 656	11 338
1.00 to 1.24	13 157	12 893	264	15 868	15 348	520	17 280	7 224	10 056
1.25 to 1.49	13 276	12 958	318	15 539	15 073	466	14 183	6 635	7 548
1.50 to 1.99	28 446	27 691	755	30 668	29 788	880	20 783	10 186	10 597
2.00 to 2.99	49 202	48 114	1 088	51 594	50 328	1 266	21 315	10 982	10 333
3.00 or more	67 654	66 020	1 634	63 146	61 633	1 513	12 172	6 836	5 336

Table 9. Family Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Tennessee			Texas			Virginia		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	**131 693**	**107 061**	**24 632**	**306 658**	**258 957**	**47 701**	**181 213**	**113 027**	**68 186**
Less than $1,000	9 454	7 074	2 380	19 633	15 745	3 888	10 318	6 284	4 034
$1,000 to $1,999	15 829	11 454	4 375	29 668	21 194	8 474	13 778	7 123	6 655
$2,000 to $2,999	14 141	10 741	3 400	32 049	24 126	7 923	17 079	9 831	7 248
$3,000 to $3,999	15 158	12 092	3 066	31 823	25 549	6 274	18 555	10 568	7 987
$4,000 to $4,999	13 434	10 960	2 474	30 370	25 303	5 067	17 523	9 928	7 595
$5,000 to $5,999	12 184	10 119	2 065	29 666	25 516	4 150	18 036	10 642	7 394
$6,000 to $6,999	10 742	9 030	1 712	26 155	23 023	3 132	15 931	10 103	5 828
$7,000 to $7,999	8 856	7 513	1 343	23 316	20 775	2 541	14 301	9 065	5 236
$8,000 to $8,999	7 219	6 202	1 017	19 852	18 073	1 779	11 861	7 953	3 908
$9,000 to $9,999	5 816	5 087	729	15 228	13 994	1 234	9 831	6 769	3 062
$10,000 to $11,999	8 239	7 210	1 029	21 373	19 874	1 499	14 048	10 052	3 996
$12,000 to $14,999	5 902	5 229	673	15 795	14 748	1 047	11 006	7 956	3 050
$15,000 to $24,999	4 132	3 798	334	10 381	9 765	616	8 033	6 070	1 963
$25,000 or more	587	552	35	1 349	1 272	77	913	683	230
Median income	$4 839	$5 120	$3 705	$5 330	$5 688	$3 568	$5 740	$6 212	$5 078
Mean income	$5 706	$5 970	$4 560	$6 046	$6 355	$4 371	$6 502	$6 936	$5 781
Families with female head	**36 360**	**31 746**	**4 614**	**72 351**	**63 262**	**9 089**	**42 499**	**30 377**	**12 122**
Less than $1,000	4 982	4 179	803	10 888	9 348	1 540	6 200	4 325	1 875
$1,000 to $1,999	7 586	6 457	1 129	13 914	11 269	2 645	6 368	4 038	2 330
$2,000 to $2,999	5 951	5 184	767	13 083	11 233	1 850	7 296	5 456	1 840
$3,000 to $3,999	5 696	5 023	673	10 439	9 428	1 011	6 185	4 584	1 601
$4,000 to $4,999	3 372	3 057	315	6 786	6 130	656	4 168	2 950	1 218
$5,000 to $5,999	2 419	2 158	261	4 795	4 331	464	2 972	2 211	761
$6,000 to $6,999	1 782	1 555	227	3 337	3 057	280	2 363	1 720	643
$7,000 to $7,999	1 220	1 093	127	2 390	2 187	203	1 738	1 258	480
$8,000 to $8,999	828	732	96	1 850	1 748	102	1 302	968	334
$9,000 to $9,999	765	697	68	1 344	1 247	97	1 049	724	325
$10,000 to $11,999	783	703	80	1 594	1 501	93	1 265	991	274
$12,000 to $14,999	555	526	29	1 023	936	87	887	627	260
$15,000 to $24,999	350	315	35	725	671	54	623	457	166
$25,000 or more	71	67	4	183	176	7	83	68	15
Median income	$2 943	$3 011	$2 489	$2 869	$2 981	$2 194	$3 224	$3 299	$3 010
Mean income	$3 703	$3 769	$3 247	$3 661	$3 770	$2 903	$4 103	$4 183	$3 904
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**51 285**	**45 524**	**5 761**	**130 256**	**111 994**	**18 262**	**74 378**	**54 286**	**20 092**
Mean income	$1 938	$2 008	$1 391	$2 183	$2 320	$1 346	$2 300	$2 500	$1 758
Per capita income of persons	**$1 381**	**$1 480**	**$981**	**$1 541**	**$1 642**	**$1 031**	**$1 582**	**$1 790**	**$1 270**
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	**131 693**	**107 061**	**24 632**	**306 658**	**258 957**	**47 701**	**181 213**	**113 027**	**68 186**
With wage or salary income	112 800	92 412	20 388	271 803	233 501	38 302	159 572	99 671	59 901
Mean wage or salary income	$5 728	$6 004	$4 478	$5 989	$6 255	$4 370	$6 452	$6 924	$5 667
With nonfarm self-employment income	5 740	4 721	1 019	17 924	15 366	2 558	8 664	4 856	3 808
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$3 625	$3 809	$2 772	$3 587	$3 742	$2 660	$4 132	$4 608	$3 526
With farm self-employment income	3 991	785	3 206	4 041	1 318	2 723	5 642	450	5 192
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 069	$1 163	$1 046	$1 156	$2 304	$600	$1 650	$2 063	$1 614
With Social Security income	31 816	24 904	6 912	61 624	47 442	14 182	39 245	21 709	17 536
Mean Social Security income	$1 173	$1 224	$988	$1 204	$1 244	$1 071	$1 227	$1 314	$1 119
With public assistance or public welfare income	23 062	18 008	5 054	39 879	29 060	10 819	17 354	12 909	4 445
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$1 017	$1 026	$985	$913	$882	$998	$1 316	$1 431	$981
With other income	14 750	12 323	2 427	37 458	31 545	5 913	23 308	16 538	6 770
Mean other income	$1 321	$1 336	$1 244	$1 245	$1 265	$1 137	$1 393	$1 425	$1 316
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Persons	**262 179**	**194 295**	**67 884**	**513 450**	**390 015**	**123 435**	**290 714**	**153 132**	**137 582**
Percent of all persons	43.3	40.2	55.7	37.8	34.3	55.9	35.2	30.9	41.6
Percent 65 years old and over	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	11.0	16.1	10.6	10.4	10.9
Families	**50 158**	**37 464**	**12 694**	**100 387**	**76 313**	**24 074**	**54 416**	**29 349**	**25 067**
Percent of all families	38.1	35.0	51.5	32.7	29.5	50.5	30.0	26.0	36.8
Mean size of family	4.69	4.59	4.97	4.51	4.48	4.60	4.77	4.46	5.13
Mean income deficit	$1 787	$1 768	$1 843	$1 727	$1 740	$1 685	$1 714	$1 719	$1 708
With related children under 18 years	36 999	28 272	8 727	75 839	59 526	16 313	42 227	23 153	19 074
Families with female head	21 914	18 789	3 125	42 716	36 309	6 407	23 112	16 106	7 006
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**27 832**	**23 438**	**4 394**	**64 751**	**50 856**	**13 895**	**33 557**	**22 182**	**11 375**
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	61.5	59.3	77.1	57.7	53.6	79.6	55.3	51.7	64.2
Mean income deficit	$1 027	$1 022	$1 055	$1 012	$1 005	$1 039	$1 076	$1 066	$1 096
Percent 65 years old and over	46.1	45.0	52.1	45.0	43.0	52.2	38.6	36.8	41.9
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL									
Less than .50 of poverty level	20 053	14 697	5 356	39 304	30 230	9 074	19 803	10 906	8 897
.50 to .74	15 631	11 508	4 123	29 266	21 755	7 511	17 197	9 100	8 097
.75 to .99	14 474	11 259	3 215	31 817	24 328	7 489	17 416	9 343	8 073
1.00 to 1.24	13 470	10 855	2 615	31 432	25 611	5 821	18 131	10 240	7 891
1.25 to 1.49	11 613	9 604	2 009	28 176	23 715	4 461	16 809	9 787	7 022
1.50 to 1.99	18 710	15 750	2 960	46 128	40 306	5 822	27 417	17 225	10 192
2.00 to 2.99	21 707	18 857	2 850	56 254	51 341	4 913	34 978	23 831	11 147
3.00 or more	16 035	14 531	1 504	44 281	41 671	2 610	29 462	22 595	6 867

Table 10. Housing Characteristics of Negro Households by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	United States				Northeast			
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total households	**6 174 353**	**5 208 979**	**867 407**	**97 967**	**1 276 378**	**1 249 099**	**26 666**	**613**
In owner occupied units	2 567 761	2 021 962	492 007	53 792	364 964	347 626	16 941	397
Percent	41.6	38.8	56.7	54.9	28.6	27.8	63.5	64.8
In renter occupied units	3 606 592	3 187 017	375 400	44 175	911 414	901 473	9 725	216
ROOMS								
1 room	117 648	109 834	7 472	342	38 238	37 811	405	22
2 rooms	277 300	242 652	32 580	2 068	66 371	65 486	885	–
3 rooms	976 000	863 932	103 028	9 040	228 444	226 292	2 117	35
4 rooms	1 574 599	1 291 124	258 305	25 170	317 117	311 480	5 532	105
5 rooms	1 469 468	1 227 976	217 395	24 097	257 435	250 840	6 498	97
6 rooms	1 094 917	905 369	166 017	23 531	212 570	207 101	5 330	139
7 rooms or more	664 421	568 092	82 610	13 719	156 203	150 089	5 899	215
Median	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.5	4.4	5.2	5.8
PERSONS								
1 person	1 182 572	1 037 198	135 290	10 084	264 148	259 531	4 496	121
2 persons	1 424 111	1 217 776	183 854	22 481	297 984	291 523	6 329	132
3 persons	1 007 618	872 316	121 526	13 776	223 017	218 891	4 025	101
4 persons	813 223	701 055	101 449	10 719	183 291	179 506	3 717	68
5 persons	586 206	494 365	83 063	8 778	123 518	120 663	2 795	60
6 persons or more	1 160 623	886 269	242 225	32 129	184 420	178 985	5 304	131
Median, all occupied units	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.0
Median, owner occupied units	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.0
Median, renter occupied units	2.8	2.7	3.7	4.7	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	273 916	248 613	23 122	2 181	66 739	65 409	1 314	16
PERSONS PER ROOM								
1.00 or less	4 975 582	4 297 755	611 085	66 742	1 088 171	1 065 316	22 338	517
1.01 to 1.50	771 232	621 976	133 820	15 436	142 647	139 488	3 093	66
1.51 or more	427 539	289 248	122 502	15 789	45 560	44 295	1 235	30
Units with all plumbing facilities – 1.01 or more	888 773	812 675	70 206	5 892	181 025	177 711	3 237	77
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	3 686 728	2 755 026	834 676	97 026	378 287	355 217	22 505	565
2	678 944	659 712	18 434	793	173 491	171 567	1 904	20
3 and 4	515 583	509 591	5 844	148	169 057	168 255	774	28
5 to 49	1 014 710	1 006 843	7 867	–	396 399	395 044	1 355	–
50 or more	278 388	277 802	586	–	159 144	159 016	128	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1969 to March 1970	124 694	89 508	33 367	1 819	11 795	11 036	759	–
1965 to 1968	340 489	255 509	79 730	5 250	47 266	44 279	2 949	38
1960 to 1964	508 120	405 457	96 093	6 570	72 186	68 933	3 234	19
1950 to 1959	1 077 734	912 261	151 571	13 902	141 480	136 182	5 198	100
1940 to 1949	1 119 965	957 557	144 828	17 580	162 815	159 543	3 220	52
1939 or earlier	3 003 351	2 588 687	361 818	52 846	840 836	829 126	11 306	404
SELECTED EQUIPMENT								
With complete bathroom	5 087 407	4 727 745	329 697	29 965	1 201 203	1 179 222	21 492	489
With more than 1 bathroom	734 861	692 074	39 735	3 052	157 757	152 908	4 729	120
With piped water in the building	5 686 761	5 148 243	491 965	46 553	1 274 371	1 248 669	25 149	553
With public water supply	5 392 646	5 122 566	263 920	6 160	1 250 247	1 239 911	10 229	107
With public sewer	4 980 714	4 890 834	89 007	873	1 222 305	1 217 177	5 108	20
With air conditioning	1 114 107	1 029 129	77 928	7 050	194 908	190 987	3 830	91
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE								
1	2 551 464	2 104 885	394 285	52 294	431 114	417 914	12 877	323
2	850 485	707 454	127 715	15 316	106 772	99 288	7 330	154
3 or more	114 082	91 352	19 911	2 819	13 462	12 096	1 325	41
None	2 658 210	2 305 358	325 350	27 502	724 585	719 656	4 814	115
VALUE								
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**2 078 940**	**1 695 336**	**373 663**	**9 941**	**248 773**	**234 578**	**14 052**	**143**
Less than $5,000	334 402	182 232	148 869	3 301	16 427	14 481	1 926	20
$5,000 to $7,499	319 984	238 515	79 210	2 259	36 053	34 557	1 483	13
$7,500 to $9,999	309 604	262 732	45 687	1 185	44 241	42 630	1 593	18
$10,000 to $14,999	495 205	442 159	51 410	1 636	52 346	49 516	2 794	36
$15,000 to $19,999	338 787	311 630	26 283	874	39 544	36 831	2 684	29
$20,000 to $24,999	149 161	137 985	10 831	345	29 344	27 713	1 609	22
$25,000 to $34,999	95 507	87 862	7 477	168	23 363	22 121	1 237	5
$35,000 to $49,999	28 415	25 335	2 965	115	6 032	5 452	580	–
$50,000 or more	7 875	6 886	931	58	1 423	1 277	146	–
Median	$10 800	$11 900	$6 200	$6 800	$12 600	$12 600	$13 600	$12 800
CONTRACT RENT								
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**3 413 316**	**3 148 780**	**257 174**	**7 362**	**905 115**	**896 298**	**8 705**	**112**
Less than $30	310 212	191 015	117 134	2 063	6 742	5 909	827	6
$30 to $39	220 267	199 145	20 856	266	19 034	18 462	566	6
$40 to $59	609 277	585 357	23 621	299	115 433	114 134	1 278	21
$60 to $79	803 445	792 670	10 648	127	253 219	251 341	1 850	28
$80 to $99	560 848	556 588	4 216	44	207 116	206 170	941	5
$100 to $149	624 978	619 377	5 515	86	230 196	228 638	1 545	13
$150 to $199	110 408	109 297	1 094	17	49 026	48 647	379	–
$200 to $249	14 726	14 398	320	8	7 811	7 723	88	–
$250 or more	7 458	6 979	444	35	3 673	3 610	63	–
No cash rent	151 697	73 954	73 326	4 417	12 865	11 664	1 168	33
Median	$72	$74	$24	$21	$85	$85	$72	...

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

[2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 10. **Housing Characteristics of Negro Households by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	North Central				South			
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total households	**1 281 581**	**1 254 955**	**24 505**	**2 121**	**3 110 342**	**2 209 353**	**806 283**	**94 706**
In owner occupied units	539 671	521 395	16 803	1 473	1 460 376	955 290	453 438	51 648
Percent	42.1	41.5	68.6	69.4	47.0	43.2	56.2	54.5
In renter occupied units	741 910	733 560	7 702	648	1 649 966	1 254 063	352 845	43 058
ROOMS								
1 room	25 986	25 730	248	8	40 254	33 449	6 509	296
2 rooms	56 131	55 345	733	53	126 569	94 281	30 310	1 978
3 rooms	160 676	158 483	2 104	89	500 195	393 728	97 599	8 868
4 rooms	258 802	251 779	6 500	523	868 502	600 472	243 630	24 400
5 rooms	351 234	343 980	6 675	579	731 197	506 479	201 445	23 273
6 rooms	256 888	251 814	4 592	482	551 291	373 896	154 586	22 809
7 rooms or more	171 864	167 824	3 653	387	292 334	207 048	72 204	13 082
Median	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.0
PERSONS								
1 person	247 760	242 793	4 632	335	553 770	420 130	124 128	9 512
2 persons	299 214	291 666	6 847	701	706 794	517 107	168 171	21 516
3 persons	211 777	208 069	3 440	268	489 201	363 234	112 670	13 297
4 persons	173 952	170 896	2 825	231	389 586	285 401	93 822	10 363
5 persons	123 116	121 020	1 938	158	292 989	207 132	77 329	8 528
6 persons or more	225 762	220 511	4 823	428	678 002	416 349	230 163	31 490
Median, all occupied units	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.8
Median, owner occupied units	3.4	3.4	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2
Median, renter occupied units	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.8	4.8
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	62 295	61 296	919	80	125 810	103 280	20 469	2 061
PERSONS PER ROOM								
1.00 or less	1 089 063	1 067 244	20 065	1 754	2 368 795	1 744 052	560 701	64 042
1.01 to 1.50	143 851	141 088	2 572	191	430 548	288 460	126 970	15 118
1.51 or more	48 667	46 623	1 868	176	310 999	176 841	118 612	15 546
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	182 381	179 599	2 636	146	450 119	381 923	62 610	5 586
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	583 691	558 658	22 918	2 115	2 415 629	1 541 133	780 660	93 836
2	231 017	230 364	647	6	232 321	216 076	15 483	762
3 and 4	152 245	151 906	339	–	144 745	140 224	4 413	108
5 to 49	247 937	247 387	550	–	275 523	270 163	5 360	–
50 or more	66 691	66 640	51	–	42 124	41 757	367	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1969 to March 1970	16 778	16 042	713	23	89 297	55 968	31 551	1 778
1965 to 1968	42 260	39 572	2 567	121	224 685	146 356	73 282	5 047
1960 to 1964	70 494	67 427	2 905	162	308 302	213 454	88 521	6 327
1950 to 1959	156 898	152 046	4 568	284	657 229	505 046	138 804	13 379
1940 to 1949	212 999	208 948	3 753	298	627 733	474 773	135 819	17 141
1939 or earlier	782 152	770 920	9 999	1 233	1 203 096	813 756	338 306	51 034
SELECTED EQUIPMENT								
With complete bathroom	1 206 808	1 188 848	16 703	1 257	2 189 082	1 878 382	282 935	27 765
With more than 1 bathroom	198 477	195 548	2 753	176	280 586	247 620	30 289	2 677
With piped water in the building	1 274 202	1 252 378	20 257	1 567	2 632 887	2 151 897	437 073	43 917
With public water supply	1 252 601	1 243 883	8 606	112	2 389 747	2 145 333	238 550	5 864
With public sewer	1 230 771	1 226 344	4 421	6	2 042 175	1 965 143	76 199	833
With air conditioning	214 722	211 962	2 529	231	645 573	569 624	69 336	6 613
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE								
1	567 242	553 425	12 540	1 277	1 313 738	899 955	363 424	50 359
2	193 126	187 307	5 390	429	436 001	309 039	112 364	14 598
3 or more	23 586	22 589	892	105	59 390	39 511	17 249	2 630
None	497 880	491 773	5 813	294	1 301 273	961 058	313 176	27 039
VALUE								
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**411 084**	**397 996**	**12 858**	**230**	**1 235 702**	**883 391**	**342 816**	**9 495**
Less than $5,000	25 665	21 815	3 759	91	288 685	143 055	142 444	3 186
$5,000 to $7,499	38 368	36 334	1 982	52	239 998	162 631	75 182	2 185
$7,500 to $9,999	58 019	56 405	1 603	11	196 845	153 715	41 979	1 151
$10,000 to $14,999	130 305	128 146	2 130	29	273 265	225 953	45 763	1 549
$15,000 to $19,999	97 245	95 819	1 405	21	140 451	118 166	21 482	803
$20,000 to $24,999	37 434	36 553	865	16	50 776	42 361	8 108	307
$25,000 to $34,999	18 388	17 670	718	–	31 119	25 710	5 255	154
$35,000 to $49,999	4 576	4 226	340	10	10 940	8 915	1 920	105
$50,000 or more	1 084	1 028	56	–	3 623	2 885	683	55
Median	$13 200	$13 300	$8 600	$6 200	$8 600	$9 700	$6 000	$6 800
CONTRACT RENT								
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**732 111**	**726 058**	**5 882**	**171**	**1 476 865**	**1 231 865**	**237 990**	**7 010**
Less than $30	12 342	11 177	1 159	6	289 400	172 505	114 844	2 051
$30 to $39	22 099	21 662	432	5	174 851	155 120	19 480	251
$40 to $59	105 185	104 212	926	47	351 940	331 391	20 340	209
$60 to $79	215 534	214 719	797	18	258 540	251 231	7 238	71
$80 to $99	156 390	155 932	451	7	130 593	128 067	2 494	32
$100 to $149	179 949	179 229	699	21	130 489	127 763	2 674	52
$150 to $199	23 327	23 189	138	–	20 531	20 026	488	17
$200 to $249	2 071	2 035	36	–	2 339	2 151	180	8
$250 or more	1 011	1 006	5	–	1 640	1 270	335	35
No cash rent	14 203	12 897	1 239	67	116 542	42 341	69 917	4 284
Median	$80	$81	$56	$57	$52	$56	$22	$20

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

[2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 10. Housing Characteristics of Negro Households by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	West				Alabama		
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural
Total households	**506 052**	**495 572**	**9 953**	**527**	**229 685**	**151 987**	**77 698**
In owner occupied units	202 750	197 651	4 825	274	115 752	73 636	42 116
Percent	40.1	39.9	48.5	52.0	50.4	48.4	54.2
In renter occupied units	303 302	297 921	5 128	253	113 933	78 351	35 582
ROOMS							
1 room	13 170	12 844	310	16	1 551	1 043	508
2 rooms	28 229	27 540	652	37	10 099	6 250	3 849
3 rooms	86 685	85 429	1 208	48	43 504	31 776	11 728
4 rooms	130 178	127 393	2 643	142	62 438	37 547	24 891
5 rooms	129 602	126 677	2 777	148	48 926	32 516	16 410
6 rooms	74 168	72 558	1 509	101	42 157	28 031	14 126
7 rooms or more	44 020	43 131	854	35	21 010	14 824	6 186
Median	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4
PERSONS							
1 person	116 894	114 744	2 034	116	40 561	29 214	11 347
2 persons	120 119	117 480	2 507	132	52 248	35 690	16 558
3 persons	83 623	82 122	1 391	110	33 879	23 476	10 403
4 persons	66 394	65 252	1 085	57	26 765	18 162	8 603
5 persons	46 583	45 550	1 001	32	21 019	13 915	7 104
6 persons or more	72 439	70 424	1 935	80	55 213	31 530	23 683
Median, all occupied units	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.6
Median, owner occupied units	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.3
Median, renter occupied units	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.3	3.2	3.0	3.9
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	19 072	18 628	420	24	7 492	5 641	1 851
PERSONS PER ROOM							
1.00 or less	429 553	421 143	7 981	429	168 844	117 488	51 356
1.01 to 1.50	54 186	52 940	1 185	61	31 752	19 577	12 175
1.51 or more	22 313	21 489	787	37	29 089	14 922	14 167
Units with all plumbing facilities – 1.01 or more	75 248	73 442	1 723	83	29 208	25 132	4 076
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	309 121	300 018	8 593	510	194 243	118 524	75 719
2	42 115	41 710	400	5	17 375	15 931	1 444
3 and 4	49 536	49 206	318	12	6 652	6 369	283
5 to 49	94 851	94 249	602	-	10 181	9 945	236
50 or more	10 429	10 389	40	-	1 234	1 218	16
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
1969 to March 1970	6 824	6 462	344	18	6 276	3 279	2 997
1965 to 1968	26 278	25 302	932	44	16 492	9 156	7 336
1960 to 1964	57 138	55 643	1 433	62	23 427	14 754	8 673
1950 to 1959	122 127	118 987	3 001	139	48 247	35 633	12 614
1940 to 1949	116 418	114 293	2 036	89	45 650	33 082	12 568
1939 or earlier	177 267	174 885	2 207	175	89 593	56 083	33 510
SELECTED EQUIPMENT							
With complete bathroom	490 314	481 293	8 567	454	138 034	118 877	19 157
With more than 1 bathroom	98 041	95 998	1 964	79	13 609	11 586	2 023
With piped water in the building	505 301	495 299	9 486	516	173 236	142 566	30 670
With public water supply	500 051	493 439	6 535	77	164 156	147 768	16 388
With public sewer	485 463	482 170	3 279	14	124 310	120 353	3 957
With air conditioning	58 904	56 556	2 233	115	35 191	29 804	5 387
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE							
1	239 370	233 591	5 444	335	91 814	58 671	33 143
2	114 586	111 820	2 631	135	31 585	22 065	9 520
3 or more	17 644	17 156	445	43	4 640	3 117	1 523
None	134 472	132 871	1 547	54	101 544	68 129	33 415
VALUE							
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**183 381**	**179 371**	**3 937**	**73**	**96 876**	**69 263**	**27 613**
Less than $5,000	3 625	2 881	740	4	24 743	11 896	12 847
$5,000 to $7,499	5 565	4 993	563	9	19 812	13 744	6 068
$7,500 to $9,999	10 499	9 982	512	5	16 362	13 275	3 087
$10,000 to $14,999	39 289	38 544	723	22	20 878	17 629	3 249
$15,000 to $19,999	61 547	60 814	712	21	9 106	7 802	1 304
$20,000 to $24,999	31 607	31 358	249	-	3 245	2 697	548
$25,000 to $34,999	22 637	22 361	267	9	1 820	1 486	334
$35,000 to $49,999	6 867	6 742	125	-	645	526	119
$50,000 or more	1 745	1 696	46	3	265	208	57
Median	$17 700	$17 700	$11 100	...	$8 100	$9 200	$5 400
CONTRACT RENT							
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**299 225**	**294 559**	**4 597**	**69**	**99 702**	**76 767**	**22 935**
Less than $30	1 728	1 424	304	-	38 878	23 961	14 917
$30 to $39	4 283	3 901	378	4	19 415	18 414	1 001
$40 to $59	36 719	35 620	1 077	22	23 057	22 168	889
$60 to $79	76 152	75 379	763	10	7 333	7 103	230
$80 to $99	66 749	66 419	330	-	1 102	981	121
$100 to $149	84 344	83 747	597	-	864	779	85
$150 to $199	17 524	17 435	89	-	137	111	26
$200 to $249	2 505	2 489	16	-	74	39	35
$250 or more	1 134	1 093	41	-	107	47	60
No cash rent	8 087	7 052	1 002	33	8 735	3 164	5 571
Median	$88	$88	$61	...	$33	$37	$17

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

[2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more

Table 10. **Housing Characteristics of Negro Households by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Arkansas			California			District of Columbia		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Total households	**93 444**	**54 558**	**38 886**	**424 809**	**417 780**	**7 029**	**163 833**	**163 833**	–
In owner occupied units	49 372	28 641	20 731	165 795	162 171	3 624	44 925	44 925	–
Percent	52.8	52.5	53.3	39.0	38.8	51.6	27.4	27.4	–
In renter occupied units	44 072	25 917	18 155	259 014	255 609	3 405	118 908	118 908	–
ROOMS									
1 room	987	742	245	10 803	10 626	177	7 442	7 442	–
2 rooms	4 077	2 428	1 649	23 886	23 466	420	14 537	14 537	–
3 rooms	15 860	10 310	5 550	75 622	74 773	849	39 189	39 189	–
4 rooms	26 786	14 418	12 368	110 609	108 842	1 767	33 030	33 030	–
5 rooms	22 724	13 706	9 018	109 785	107 799	1 986	21 877	21 877	–
6 rooms	16 284	8 948	7 336	61 376	60 145	1 231	27 667	27 667	–
7 rooms or more	6 726	4 006	2 720	32 728	32 129	599	20 091	20 091	–
Median	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.1	4.1	–
PERSONS									
1 person	20 220	12 764	7 456	99 678	98 227	1 451	36 581	36 581	–
2 persons	22 750	13 317	9 433	101 235	99 374	1 861	39 122	39 122	–
3 persons	12 500	7 744	4 756	70 319	69 349	970	28 439	28 439	–
4 persons	9 338	5 662	3 676	55 339	54 656	683	22 374	22 374	–
5 persons	7 250	4 270	2 980	38 911	38 229	682	14 932	14 932	–
6 persons or more	21 386	10 801	10 585	59 327	57 945	1 382	22 385	22 385	–
Median, all occupied units	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	–
Median, owner occupied units	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.4	3.4	–
Median, renter occupied units	2.9	2.7	3.4	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.4	–
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	2 915	2 079	836	16 007	15 674	333	10 543	10 543	–
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	70 122	42 442	27 680	360 180	354 547	5 633	135 962	135 962	–
1.01 to 1.50	11 879	6 799	5 080	45 866	44 990	876	18 548	18 548	–
1.51 or more	11 443	5 317	6 126	18 763	18 243	520	9 323	9 323	–
Units with all plumbing facilities – 1.01 or more	10 289	7 769	2 520	63 857	62 598	1 259	27 375	27 375	–
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	83 517	45 613	37 904	254 749	248 432	6 317	66 689	66 689	–
2	4 871	4 283	588	35 910	35 728	182	7 084	7 084	–
3 and 4	2 299	2 108	191	43 677	43 471	206	16 710	16 710	–
5 to 49	2 360	2 167	193	82 164	81 860	304	57 772	57 772	–
50 or more	397	387	10	8 309	8 289	20	15 578	15 578	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1969 to March 1970	2 336	1 292	1 044	4 623	4 462	161	1 142	1 142	–
1965 to 1968	6 751	3 972	2 779	20 318	19 660	658	12 248	12 248	–
1960 to 1964	7 524	4 149	3 375	47 081	46 124	957	11 845	11 845	–
1950 to 1959	16 318	9 311	7 007	102 144	100 003	2 141	27 484	27 484	–
1940 to 1949	23 983	14 556	9 427	101 630	100 122	1 508	38 307	38 307	–
1939 or earlier	36 532	21 278	15 254	149 013	147 409	1 604	72 807	72 807	–
SELECTED EQUIPMENT									
With complete bathroom	48 448	37 362	11 086	413 220	407 060	6 160	160 372	160 372	–
With more than 1 bathroom	3 188	2 517	671	81 682	80 216	1 466	33 087	33 087	–
With piped water in the building	69 362	51 035	18 327	424 449	417 679	6 770	163 833	163 833	–
With public water supply	65 597	52 995	12 602	420 326	416 026	4 300	163 677	163 677	–
With public sewer	51 941	47 644	4 297	409 894	408 011	1 883	162 772	162 772	–
With air conditioning	13 769	10 985	2 784	40 370	38 652	1 718	60 249	60 249	–
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE									
1	39 621	22 540	17 081	199 329	195 620	3 709	67 948	67 948	–
2	9 082	5 214	3 868	96 227	94 460	1 767	16 674	16 674	–
3 or more	1 022	548	474	14 541	14 141	400	1 959	1 959	–
None	43 725	26 284	17 441	114 383	113 251	1 132	77 304	77 304	–
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**41 286**	**26 894**	**14 392**	**149 727**	**146 759**	**2 968**	**40 813**	**40 813**	–
Less than $5,000	17 317	9 001	8 316	1 805	1 317	488	148	148	–
$5,000 to $7,499	10 123	7 042	3 081	2 905	2 504	401	349	349	–
$7,500 to $9,999	5 517	4 199	1 318	6 475	6 111	364	935	935	–
$10,000 to $14,999	5 173	4 204	969	29 110	28 466	644	6 440	6 440	–
$15,000 to $19,999	1 979	1 552	427	52 365	51 764	601	17 086	17 086	–
$20,000 to $24,999	588	467	121	28 389	28 239	150	8 550	8 550	–
$25,000 to $34,999	399	303	96	20 845	20 654	191	5 112	5 112	–
$35,000 to $49,999	156	107	49	6 282	6 197	85	1 666	1 666	–
$50,000 or more	34	19	15	1 551	1 507	44	527	527	–
Median	$5 800	$6 600	$4 300	$18 300	$18 400	$11 800	$18 700	$18 700	–
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**37 048**	**25 558**	**11 490**	**255 737**	**252 768**	**2 969**	**117 540**	**117 540**	–
Less than $30	15 256	10 454	4 802	729	581	148	398	398	–
$30 to $39	5 132	4 705	427	2 068	1 827	241	1 436	1 436	–
$40 to $59	5 675	5 324	351	28 011	27 184	827	5 548	5 548	–
$60 to $79	2 516	2 390	126	66 956	66 342	614	21 980	21 980	–
$80 to $99	550	529	21	60 016	59 786	230	30 443	30 443	–
$100 to $149	298	252	46	74 678	74 313	365	45 788	45 788	–
$150 to $199	28	15	13	15 575	15 543	32	9 246	9 246	–
$200 to $249	10	–	10	2 177	2 177	–	989	989	–
$250 or more	21	11	10	897	889	8	574	574	–
No cash rent	7 562	1 878	5 684	4 630	4 126	504	1 138	1 138	–
Median	$29	$33	$18	$89	$89	$61	$99	$99	–

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

[2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 10. Housing Characteristics of Negro Households by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Florida			Georgia			Illinois		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Total households	**276 952**	**231 981**	**44 971**	**301 560**	**212 249**	**89 311**	**395 252**	**391 034**	**4 218**
In owner occupied units	134 987	108 111	26 876	124 805	84 550	40 255	115 130	112 339	2 791
Percent	48.7	46.6	59.8	41.4	39.8	45.1	29.1	28.7	66.2
In renter occupied units	141 965	123 870	18 095	176 755	127 699	49 056	280 122	278 695	1 427
ROOMS									
1 room	9 321	7 906	1 415	2 295	1 712	583	13 039	13 015	24
2 rooms	17 689	14 748	2 941	11 738	8 182	3 556	23 295	23 182	113
3 rooms	45 032	38 969	6 063	55 007	41 874	13 133	51 101	50 593	508
4 rooms	74 517	62 601	11 916	93 660	63 668	29 992	92 987	91 644	1 343
5 rooms	64 635	53 945	10 690	66 618	46 056	20 562	104 700	103 502	1 198
6 rooms	44 238	35 983	8 255	48 201	32 848	15 353	73 049	72 351	698
7 rooms or more	21 520	17 829	3 691	24 041	17 909	6 132	37 081	36 747	334
Median	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.6
PERSONS									
1 person	51 185	42 382	8 803	50 356	38 266	12 090	75 685	74 673	1 012
2 persons	61 584	52 272	9 312	68 532	50 457	18 075	88 399	87 206	1 193
3 persons	44 001	37 891	6 110	47 160	35 036	12 124	65 272	64 779	493
4 persons	35 403	30 437	4 966	38 050	27 964	10 086	55 083	54 625	458
5 persons	26 743	22 687	4 056	28 451	19 811	8 640	38 997	38 726	271
6 persons or more	58 036	46 312	11 724	69 011	40 715	28 296	71 816	71 025	791
Median, all occupied units	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.7	3.0	3.0	2.4
Median, owner occupied units	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.6	2.4
Median, renter occupied units	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.9	4.0	2.8	2.8	2.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	14 581	13 064	1 517	12 898	10 770	2 128	20 578	20 435	143
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	205 785	173 826	31 959	222 619	164 883	57 736	325 341	321 904	3 437
1.01 to 1.50	39 792	32 897	6 895	44 554	29 308	15 246	52 176	51 759	417
1.51 or more	31 375	25 258	6 117	34 387	18 058	16 329	17 735	17 371	364
Units with all plumbing facilities – 1.01 or more	55 018	49 015	6 003	43 028	36 359	6 669	66 435	66 019	416
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	203 838	162 930	40 908	224 439	138 413	86 026	112 762	108 815	3 947
2	22 083	20 280	1 803	28 176	26 000	2 176	59 643	59 481	162
3 and 4	13 863	13 261	602	14 415	13 943	472	62 696	62 660	36
5 to 49	33 286	31 725	1 561	32 006	31 414	592	117 673	117 605	68
50 or more	3 882	3 785	97	2 524	2 479	45	42 478	42 473	5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1969 to March 1970	8 255	6 582	1 673	10 372	6 787	3 585	5 200	5 038	162
1965 to 1968	24 012	19 699	4 313	23 591	16 303	7 288	14 693	14 246	447
1960 to 1964	41 618	34 683	6 935	33 075	24 781	8 294	28 139	27 577	562
1950 to 1959	81 355	70 362	10 993	62 185	50 193	11 992	50 694	49 915	779
1940 to 1949	54 760	46 047	8 713	53 137	41 440	11 697	67 979	67 339	640
1939 or earlier	66 952	54 608	12 344	119 200	72 745	46 455	228 547	226 919	1 628
SELECTED EQUIPMENT									
With complete bathroom	215 613	193 955	21 658	198 196	172 073	26 123	370 942	368 527	2 415
With more than 1 bathroom	27 869	25 776	2 093	22 234	19 247	2 987	50 959	50 777	182
With piped water in the building	264 107	229 812	34 295	249 301	204 411	44 890	393 838	390 500	3 338
With public water supply	234 222	216 263	17 959	235 557	208 891	26 666	389 917	388 262	1 655
With public sewer	176 994	170 713	6 281	195 408	189 466	5 942	382 195	381 506	689
With air conditioning	36 860	34 178	2 682	39 182	33 878	5 304	66 094	65 581	513
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE									
1	120 249	100 176	20 073	122 319	82 035	40 284	168 139	166 048	2 091
2	42 710	36 441	6 269	43 535	29 248	14 287	39 753	39 138	615
3 or more	5 801	4 868	933	6 784	4 153	2 631	3 963	3 878	85
None	108 256	90 570	17 686	129 030	96 945	32 085	183 504	182 092	1 412
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**121 661**	**100 460**	**21 201**	**105 558**	**77 899**	**27 659**	**76 024**	**73 806**	**2 218**
Less than $5,000	22 260	13 479	8 781	25 030	13 122	11 908	4 424	3 630	794
$5,000 to $7,499	23 941	18 423	5 518	19 762	13 447	6 315	4 702	4 347	355
$7,500 to $9,999	21 444	18 458	2 986	13 628	10 357	3 271	5 732	5 462	270
$10,000 to $14,999	33 047	30 554	2 493	24 022	20 486	3 536	14 108	13 676	432
$15,000 to $19,999	14 382	13 525	857	13 865	12 311	1 554	22 885	22 720	165
$20,000 to $24,999	3 510	3 262	248	4 840	4 255	585	14 606	14 502	104
$25,000 to $34,999	1 963	1 762	201	3 206	2 868	338	7 653	7 574	79
$35,000 to $49,999	781	716	65	1 001	867	134	1 578	1 559	19
$50,000 or more	333	281	52	204	186	18	336	336	–
Median	$9 200	$10 000	$5 800	$9 000	$10 500	$5 800	$17 000	$17 200	$7 200
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**137 445**	**121 694**	**15 751**	**156 653**	**126 256**	**30 397**	**277 917**	**276 624**	**1 293**
Less than $30	13 480	8 673	4 807	41 517	24 644	16 873	2 278	1 872	406
$30 to $39	14 545	12 654	1 891	23 559	21 335	2 224	2 094	2 010	84
$40 to $59	38 303	35 077	3 226	38 209	36 314	1 895	17 695	17 488	207
$60 to $79	33 229	31 767	1 462	26 430	25 715	715	45 781	45 616	165
$80 to $99	18 782	18 419	363	9 949	9 450	499	54 077	53 932	145
$100 to $149	10 812	10 630	182	4 748	4 468	280	134 392	134 309	83
$150 to $199	865	839	26	891	855	36	16 894	16 869	25
$200 to $249	108	99	9	110	88	22	1 123	1 112	11
$250 or more	166	96	70	54	49	5	470	470	–
No cash rent	7 155	3 440	3 715	11 186	3 338	7 848	3 113	2 946	167
Median	$59	$62	$36	$44	$49	$20	$106	$106	$47

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

[2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 10. **Housing Characteristics of Negro Households by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970** – Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Indiana			Louisiana			Maryland		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Total households	**96 551**	**95 255**	**1 296**	**277 057**	**196 648**	**80 409**	**182 040**	**155 110**	**26 930**
In owner occupied units	49 277	48 284	993	130 329	85 446	44 883	68 659	51 899	16 760
Percent	51.0	50.7	76.6	47.0	43.5	55.8	37.7	33.5	62.2
In renter occupied units	47 274	46 971	303	146 728	111 202	35 526	113 381	103 211	10 170
ROOMS									
1 room	1 370	1 370	-	3 282	2 797	485	1 371	1 066	305
2 rooms	3 241	3 225	16	13 980	10 765	3 215	4 402	3 485	917
3 rooms	11 821	11 724	97	55 718	43 789	11 929	23 163	21 297	1 866
4 rooms	24 187	23 885	302	78 764	56 320	22 444	38 641	32 467	6 174
5 rooms	27 913	27 533	380	62 943	43 482	19 461	31 100	24 042	7 058
6 rooms	17 273	16 956	317	41 125	25 731	15 394	51 987	45 781	6 206
7 rooms or more	10 746	10 562	184	21 245	13 764	7 481	31 376	26 972	4 404
Median	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.3	4.2	4.6	5.3	5.3	5.1
PERSONS									
1 person	17 354	17 127	227	50 154	37 608	12 546	28 747	25 006	3 741
2 persons	22 601	22 252	349	59 036	43 084	15 952	39 579	33 823	5 756
3 persons	15 709	15 531	178	42 109	31 010	11 099	31 647	27 741	3 906
4 persons	13 160	12 948	212	33 964	24 769	9 195	26 078	22 725	3 353
5 persons	9 327	9 195	132	26 519	18 796	7 723	18 880	16 059	2 821
6 persons or more	18 400	18 202	198	65 275	41 381	23 894	37 109	29 756	7 353
Median, all occupied units	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.5
Median, owner occupied units	3.4	3.4	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.4
Median, renter occupied units	2.6	2.6	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.7
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	4 196	4 125	71	7 506	6 175	1 331	11 391	9 955	1 436
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	79 507	78 414	1 093	199 847	145 151	54 696	153 904	133 651	20 253
1.01 to 1.50	12 350	12 195	155	41 603	28 848	12 755	21 173	17 006	4 167
1.51 or more	4 694	4 646	48	35 607	22 649	12 958	6 963	4 453	2 510
Units with all plumbing facilities – 1.01 or more	16 076	15 924	152	50 367	42 142	8 225	23 185	20 744	2 441
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	60 011	58 783	1 228	213 975	135 581	78 394	121 622	96 200	25 422
2	13 158	13 133	25	28 972	27 557	1 415	15 983	15 351	632
3 and 4	10 259	10 252	7	15 152	14 851	301	14 367	14 058	309
5 to 49	11 191	11 155	36	16 373	16 102	271	24 925	24 388	537
50 or more	1 932	1 932	-	2 585	2 557	28	5 143	5 113	30
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1969 to March 1970	2 352	2 290	62	7 044	4 092	2 952	4 200	3 448	752
1965 to 1968	4 028	3 883	145	16 525	9 388	7 137	12 381	9 737	2 644
1960 to 1964	4 742	4 584	158	25 193	16 503	8 690	14 410	11 152	3 258
1950 to 1959	15 141	14 910	231	62 868	46 929	15 939	28 236	23 316	4 920
1940 to 1949	17 398	17 182	216	66 732	50 428	16 304	28 936	25 170	3 766
1939 or earlier	52 890	52 406	484	98 695	69 308	29 387	93 877	82 287	11 590
SELECTED EQUIPMENT									
With complete bathroom	89 550	88 441	1 109	195 561	163 591	31 970	162 978	149 767	13 211
With more than 1 bathroom	13 890	13 615	275	18 939	15 603	3 336	38 921	36 646	2 275
With piped water in the building	96 168	94 994	1 174	245 263	193 231	52 032	171 682	154 432	17 250
With public water supply	92 755	92 274	481	230 007	195 067	34 940	157 539	153 400	4 139
With public sewer	91 505	91 177	328	190 345	182 560	7 785	152 861	150 020	2 841
With air conditioning	16 189	15 915	274	65 310	55 715	9 595	43 506	40 174	3 332
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE									
1	46 687	45 967	720	115 542	77 593	37 949	71 660	59 020	12 640
2	15 689	15 254	435	33 431	23 396	10 035	26 725	20 866	5 859
3 or more	1 628	1 566	62	4 543	3 024	1 519	3 342	2 191	1 151
None	32 586	32 406	180	123 478	92 566	30 912	80 254	72 987	7 267
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**41 971**	**41 331**	**640**	**108 421**	**75 266**	**33 155**	**59 994**	**46 475**	**13 519**
Less than $5,000	3 401	3 294	107	24 245	11 438	12 807	6 279	3 587	2 692
$5,000 to $7,499	5 817	5 716	101	22 673	14 974	7 699	8 991	6 988	2 003
$7,500 to $9,999	7 652	7 565	87	17 496	13 031	4 465	10 348	8 844	1 504
$10,000 to $14,999	14 816	14 671	145	21 442	17 209	4 233	14 852	12 192	2 660
$15,000 to $19,999	7 112	7 017	95	12 794	10 520	2 274	8 716	6 718	1 998
$20,000 to $24,999	1 927	1 859	68	4 960	4 205	755	4 698	3 476	1 222
$25,000 to $34,999	932	905	27	3 221	2 594	627	4 146	3 227	919
$35,000 to $49,999	238	228	10	1 224	987	237	1 559	1 183	376
$50,000 or more	76	76	-	366	308	58	405	260	145
Median	$11 400	$11 400	$10 900	$8 500	$9 700	$6 200	$11 500	$11 600	$11 100
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**46 524**	**46 283**	**241**	**133 066**	**109 312**	**23 754**	**108 222**	**100 458**	**7 764**
Less than $30	856	818	38	33 990	22 061	11 929	2 729	1 133	1 596
$30 to $39	2 394	2 377	17	15 644	14 120	1 524	3 101	2 057	1 044
$40 to $59	9 444	9 408	36	34 258	32 988	1 270	16 242	14 422	1 820
$60 to $79	16 341	16 288	53	27 194	26 821	373	22 648	21 886	762
$80 to $99	10 046	10 030	16	6 371	6 263	108	23 290	22 859	431
$100 to $149	5 715	5 694	21	2 304	2 103	201	31 791	31 360	431
$150 to $199	540	507	33	274	228	46	4 669	4 584	85
$200 to $249	31	31	-	61	34	27	523	517	6
$250 or more	26	21	5	50	5	45	315	294	21
No cash rent	1 131	1 109	22	12 920	4 689	8 231	2 914	1 346	1 568
Median	$72	$72	$67	$46	$50	$20	$87	$89	$45

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

[2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 10. Housing Characteristics of Negro Households by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970 – Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Michigan			Mississippi			Missouri		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Total households	**277 335**	**270 425**	**6 910**	**196 317**	**88 589**	**107 728**	**136 549**	**130 590**	**5 959**
In owner occupied units	148 126	143 049	5 077	96 265	42 688	53 577	58 999	55 675	3 324
Percent	53.4	52.9	73.5	49.0	48.2	49.7	43.2	42.6	55.8
In renter occupied units	129 209	127 376	1 833	100 052	45 901	54 151	77 550	74 915	2 635
ROOMS									
1 room	4 767	4 646	121	1 663	1 035	628	1 695	1 655	40
2 rooms	9 467	9 227	240	11 300	5 983	5 317	7 106	6 816	290
3 rooms	29 602	29 153	449	42 122	24 215	17 907	25 128	24 464	664
4 rooms	35 556	34 157	1 399	53 898	21 027	32 871	34 474	32 110	2 364
5 rooms	76 678	74 691	1 987	43 944	18 883	25 061	33 480	31 961	1 519
6 rooms	69 827	68 504	1 323	30 503	12 212	18 291	19 491	18 715	776
7 rooms or more	51 438	50 047	1 391	12 887	5 234	7 653	15 175	14 869	306
Median	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3
PERSONS									
1 person	49 725	48 581	1 144	35 293	18 897	16 396	30 122	28 850	1 272
2 persons	66 141	64 072	2 069	43 415	20 378	23 037	32 527	30 947	1 580
3 persons	47 359	46 287	1 072	27 194	12 856	14 338	20 730	20 010	720
4 persons	38 517	37 821	696	20 485	9 503	10 982	16 265	15 682	583
5 persons	27 171	26 673	498	16 630	7 552	9 078	11 674	11 276	398
6 persons or more	48 422	46 991	1 431	53 300	19 403	33 897	25 231	23 825	1 406
Median, all occupied units	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.2	2.9	3.5	2.8	2.8	2.7
Median, owner occupied units	3.5	3.5	2.6	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.4
Median, renter occupied units	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.9	2.5	2.4	3.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	14 959	14 639	320	5 724	3 521	2 203	5 306	5 110	196
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	243 136	237 363	5 773	134 371	64 279	70 092	111 413	106 998	4 415
1.01 to 1.50	26 331	25 645	686	28 171	11 802	16 369	16 184	15 494	690
1.51 or more	7 868	7 417	451	33 775	12 508	21 267	8 952	8 098	854
Units with all plumbing facilities – 1.01 or more	33 354	32 464	890	23 415	16 207	7 208	22 175	21 622	553
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	145 949	139 570	6 379	176 217	70 999	105 218	67 360	61 531	5 829
2	62 013	61 832	181	12 739	10 985	1 754	25 538	25 462	76
3 and 4	21 420	21 240	180	3 278	2 767	511	18 923	18 906	17
5 to 49	38 802	38 632	170	3 937	3 715	222	18 955	18 933	22
50 or more	9 151	9 151	-	146	123	23	5 773	5 758	15
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1969 to March 1970	2 953	2 815	138	7 186	2 687	4 499	1 329	1 142	187
1965 to 1968	6 980	6 281	699	14 659	5 394	9 265	4 588	4 014	574
1960 to 1964	10 145	9 221	924	16 318	7 031	9 287	5 828	5 403	425
1950 to 1959	30 121	28 453	1 668	31 778	15 690	16 088	15 293	14 723	570
1940 to 1949	51 201	50 036	1 165	40 898	21 302	19 596	20 525	19 442	1 083
1939 or earlier	175 935	173 619	2 316	85 478	36 485	48 993	88 986	85 866	3 120
SELECTED EQUIPMENT									
With complete bathroom	267 540	261 745	5 795	89 314	61 373	27 941	121 965	119 372	2 593
With more than 1 bathroom	55 452	54 523	929	6 506	4 498	2 008	19 117	18 997	120
With piped water in the building	276 884	270 350	6 534	128 041	83 395	44 646	133 374	129 772	3 602
With public water supply	270 255	268 833	1 422	120 678	86 969	33 709	132 202	129 937	2 265
With public sewer	268 064	267 047	1 017	85 865	75 758	10 107	128 167	127 279	888
With air conditioning	32 485	32 036	449	22 832	15 358	7 474	39 687	39 207	480
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE									
1	126 711	123 001	3 710	84 425	33 975	50 450	61 092	57 978	3 114
2	50 611	48 940	1 671	19 314	9 486	9 828	15 816	15 220	596
3 or more	6 223	5 850	373	2 328	1 095	1 233	1 887	1 825	62
None	93 936	92 691	1 245	90 454	44 081	46 373	57 744	55 644	2 100
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**112 357**	**109 047**	**3 310**	**69 745**	**39 935**	**29 810**	**45 761**	**43 272**	**2 489**
Less than $5,000	2 982	2 417	565	24 096	10 721	13 375	6 213	4 741	1 472
$5,000 to $7,499	6 870	6 396	474	17 333	10 514	6 819	6 753	6 271	482
$7,500 to $9,999	15 081	14 537	544	11 188	7 514	3 674	9 522	9 309	213
$10,000 to $14,999	42 745	42 007	738	11 305	7 475	3 830	14 680	14 508	172
$15,000 to $19,999	29 672	29 185	487	3 530	2 236	1 294	6 236	6 156	80
$20,000 to $24,999	9 597	9 350	247	1 299	893	406	1 377	1 329	48
$25,000 to $34,999	3 996	3 835	161	626	337	289	641	625	16
$35,000 to $49,999	1 131	1 056	75	275	202	73	258	258	-
$50,000 or more	283	264	19	93	43	50	81	75	6
Median	$13 700	$13 700	$10 500	$6 600	$7 200	$5 600	$10 100	$10 500	$4 200
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**127 565**	**126 162**	**1 403**	**70 715**	**45 429**	**25 286**	**75 555**	**74 177**	**1 378**
Less than $30	1 116	1 092	24	31 555	18 549	13 006	5 368	4 868	500
$30 to $39	2 093	1 971	122	10 012	8 865	1 147	6 372	6 296	76
$40 to $59	17 010	16 659	351	12 684	11 763	921	20 972	20 902	70
$60 to $79	51 310	51 005	305	3 792	3 366	426	26 935	26 844	91
$80 to $99	33 730	33 595	135	590	516	74	8 561	8 515	46
$100 to $149	16 087	15 876	211	408	267	141	4 161	4 093	68
$150 to $199	2 654	2 624	30	79	37	42	716	716	-
$200 to $249	387	375	12	25	-	25	90	90	-
$250 or more	271	271	-	28	-	28	32	32	-
No cash rent	2 907	2 694	213	11 542	2 066	9 476	2 348	1 821	527
Median	$76	$76	$66	$28	$34	$18	$63	$63	$26

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

[2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 10. **Housing Characteristics of Negro Households by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	New Jersey			New York			North Carolina		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Total households	**215 186**	**205 477**	**9 709**	**653 856**	**646 621**	**7 235**	**277 518**	**147 665**	**129 853**
In owner occupied units	72 420	66 117	6 303	129 039	125 056	3 983	126 411	55 886	70 525
Percent	33.7	32.2	64.9	19.7	19.3	55.1	45.6	37.8	54.3
In renter occupied units	142 766	139 360	3 406	524 817	521 565	3 252	151 107	91 779	59 328
ROOMS									
1 room	4 772	4 714	58	26 445	26 175	270	1 680	949	731
2 rooms	8 602	8 320	282	40 425	40 041	384	4 545	2 382	2 163
3 rooms	31 972	31 232	740	144 568	143 861	707	32 009	21 797	10 212
4 rooms	49 779	47 877	1 902	186 331	184 958	1 373	86 752	49 304	37 448
5 rooms	53 649	51 041	2 608	125 602	123 963	1 639	77 063	39 826	37 237
6 rooms	37 319	35 205	2 114	76 127	74 964	1 163	50 520	21 995	28 525
7 rooms or more	29 093	27 088	2 005	54 358	52 659	1 699	24 949	11 412	13 537
Median	4.7	4.7	5.2	4.1	4.1	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.9
PERSONS									
1 person	38 243	36 720	1 523	141 482	140 280	1 202	40 779	26 117	14 662
2 persons	48 742	46 354	2 388	154 158	152 589	1 569	59 748	34 862	24 886
3 persons	37 935	36 495	1 440	115 370	114 238	1 132	45 524	25 745	19 779
4 persons	31 824	30 597	1 227	95 285	94 274	1 011	37 303	20 094	17 209
5 persons	22 439	21 419	1 020	62 241	61 440	801	28 551	14 279	14 272
6 persons or more	36 003	33 892	2 111	85 320	83 800	1 520	65 613	26 568	39 045
Median, all occupied units	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.8
Median, owner occupied units	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.5
Median, renter occupied units	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.0	4.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	10 582	10 065	517	33 929	33 521	408	10 668	7 377	3 291
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	182 165	174 155	8 010	545 659	539 785	5 874	208 030	117 871	90 159
1.01 to 1.50	25 301	24 133	1 168	79 364	78 404	960	42 707	19 827	22 880
1.51 or more	7 720	7 189	531	28 833	28 432	401	26 781	9 967	16 814
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	31 449	30 214	1 235	104 252	103 210	1 042	32 461	23 072	9 389
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	74 782	66 070	8 712	91 341	85 654	5 687	237 215	110 421	126 794
2	35 247	34 778	469	91 036	90 462	574	18 520	16 607	1 913
3 and 4	35 091	34 925	166	69 738	69 410	328	9 385	8 778	607
5 to 49	52 923	52 596	327	274 612	274 006	606	11 750	11 228	522
50 or more	17 143	17 108	35	127 129	127 089	40	648	631	17
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1969 to March 1970	3 212	2 901	311	5 009	4 830	179	9 813	4 954	4 859
1965 to 1968	9 751	8 567	1 184	25 858	25 115	743	24 099	12 165	11 934
1960 to 1964	14 876	13 649	1 227	42 906	41 977	929	30 757	15 589	15 168
1950 to 1959	28 259	25 986	2 273	77 979	76 541	1 438	54 401	33 148	21 253
1940 to 1949	28 313	26 884	1 429	88 721	87 910	811	48 392	28 642	19 750
1939 or earlier	130 775	127 490	3 285	413 383	410 248	3 135	110 056	53 167	56 889
SELECTED EQUIPMENT									
With complete bathroom	201 682	194 084	7 598	615 927	609 864	6 063	168 930	121 796	47 134
With more than 1 bathroom	28 608	27 081	1 527	72 838	71 427	1 411	19 352	13 719	5 633
With piped water in the building	214 380	205 316	9 064	653 283	646 537	6 746	216 675	143 913	72 762
With public water supply	203 957	201 859	2 098	646 068	643 132	2 936	162 804	141 090	21 714
With public sewer	200 336	198 948	1 388	631 317	629 840	1 469	144 484	134 636	9 848
With air conditioning	43 835	41 952	1 883	80 991	80 252	739	32 419	22 919	9 500
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE									
1	87 798	83 126	4 672	183 155	179 396	3 759	116 962	57 703	59 259
2	31 152	28 448	2 704	34 346	32 427	1 919	42 663	20 774	21 889
3 or more	4 254	3 689	565	3 907	3 698	209	6 194	2 602	3 592
None	91 320	89 746	1 574	432 831	431 401	1 430	112 038	66 629	45 409
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**50 115**	**44 656**	**5 459**	**64 605**	**61 658**	**2 947**	**104 162**	**52 563**	**51 599**
Less than $5,000	2 623	1 951	672	755	563	192	26 183	7 497	18 686
$5,000 to $7,499	4 563	4 009	554	1 730	1 536	194	20 887	9 323	11 564
$7,500 to $9,999	5 736	5 014	722	2 936	2 613	323	15 768	9 166	6 602
$10,000 to $14,999	11 348	9 956	1 392	8 023	7 435	588	23 201	15 117	8 084
$15,000 to $19,999	11 674	10 576	1 098	15 718	15 073	645	11 264	6 992	4 272
$20,000 to $24,999	7 126	6 623	503	16 955	16 525	430	3 907	2 580	1 327
$25,000 to $34,999	5 326	5 007	319	14 499	14 113	386	1 978	1 261	717
$35,000 to $49,999	1 459	1 300	159	3 245	3 087	158	773	507	266
$50,000 or more	260	220	40	744	713	31	201	120	81
Median	$15 300	$15 700	$12 800	$20 900	$21 100	$16 400	$8 300	$10 100	$6 500
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**141 350**	**138 382**	**2 968**	**523 267**	**520 337**	**2 930**	**124 814**	**90 088**	**34 726**
Less than $30	1 046	729	317	3 307	3 189	118	27 668	12 008	15 660
$30 to $39	3 030	2 906	124	8 547	8 457	90	17 527	13 955	3 572
$40 to $59	10 789	10 308	481	58 608	58 264	344	36 758	33 336	3 422
$60 to $79	24 729	24 023	706	136 954	136 402	552	19 467	18 475	992
$80 to $99	27 760	27 391	369	136 533	136 092	441	5 524	5 218	306
$100 to $149	61 330	60 862	468	130 145	129 430	715	3 623	3 096	527
$150 to $199	8 908	8 808	100	33 779	33 622	157	265	185	80
$200 to $249	833	822	11	6 030	5 988	42	61	39	22
$250 or more	377	356	21	2 779	2 759	20	83	10	73
No cash rent	2 548	2 177	371	6 585	6 134	451	13 838	3 766	10 072
Median	$102	$102	$71	$87	$87	$86	$46	$50	$24

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

[2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 10. **Housing Characteristics of Negro Households by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Ohio			Pennsylvania			South Carolina		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Total households	**281 948**	**275 960**	**5 988**	**298 008**	**290 968**	**7 040**	**185 201**	**84 035**	**101 166**
In owner occupied units	125 963	121 259	4 704	137 289	132 669	4 620	92 251	35 116	57 135
Percent	44.7	43.9	78.6	46.1	45.6	65.6	49.8	41.8	56.5
In renter occupied units	155 985	154 701	1 284	160 719	158 299	2 420	92 950	48 919	44 031
ROOMS									
1 room	3 690	3 641	49	4 485	4 406	79	1 428	900	528
2 rooms	9 945	9 889	56	13 824	13 677	147	5 290	3 208	2 082
3 rooms	33 805	33 469	336	39 018	38 529	489	21 415	13 937	7 478
4 rooms	52 552	51 535	1 017	51 127	49 380	1 747	52 951	24 729	28 222
5 rooms	78 942	77 358	1 584	45 817	44 121	1 696	45 726	19 870	25 856
6 rooms	59 612	58 131	1 481	82 196	80 812	1 384	38 866	13 867	24 999
7 rooms or more	43 402	41 937	1 465	61 541	60 043	1 498	19 525	7 524	12 001
Median	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.5	5.0
PERSONS									
1 person	57 091	56 175	916	62 851	61 446	1 405	28 290	15 876	12 414
2 persons	68 100	66 395	1 705	70 189	68 449	1 740	36 432	18 230	18 202
3 persons	47 237	46 338	899	50 686	49 675	1 011	27 468	13 100	14 368
4 persons	38 234	37 423	811	40 165	39 167	998	23 180	10 603	12 577
5 persons	26 767	26 168	599	27 931	27 297	634	18 759	8 216	10 543
6 persons or more	44 519	43 461	1 058	46 186	44 934	1 252	51 072	18 010	33 062
Median, all occupied units	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.1	3.9
Median, owner occupied units	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.5	3.1	3.7
Median, renter occupied units	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.6	3.1	4.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	12 990	12 800	190	17 665	17 387	278	5 133	3 008	2 125
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	248 925	243 738	5 187	266 802	260 759	6 043	132 819	63 560	69 259
1.01 to 1.50	26 510	25 953	557	24 966	24 247	719	29 729	12 163	17 566
1.51 or more	6 513	6 269	244	6 240	5 962	278	22 653	8 312	14 341
Units with all plumbing facilities – 1.01 or more	31 564	31 084	480	29 939	29 220	719	19 976	12 226	7 750
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	143 968	138 312	5 656	190 916	185 127	5 789	163 341	63 959	99 382
2	49 463	49 349	114	29 083	28 371	712	9 958	8 824	1 134
3 and 4	31 337	31 280	57	34 415	34 214	201	5 324	4 954	370
5 to 49	51 482	51 346	136	33 545	33 256	289	6 389	6 126	263
50 or more	5 698	5 673	25	10 049	10 000	49	189	172	17
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1969 to March 1970	3 112	2 977	135	2 081	1 941	140	8 297	2 953	5 344
1965 to 1968	8 741	8 075	666	6 466	5 858	608	15 761	5 937	9 824
1960 to 1964	16 552	15 807	745	9 640	9 061	579	16 794	6 087	10 707
1950 to 1959	34 246	33 037	1 209	20 925	19 976	949	35 007	16 966	18 041
1940 to 1949	43 533	42 823	710	30 330	29 645	685	35 535	18 597	16 938
1939 or earlier	175 764	173 241	2 523	228 566	224 487	4 079	73 807	33 495	40 312
SELECTED EQUIPMENT									
With complete bathroom	267 956	263 636	4 320	279 678	274 408	5 270	91 476	56 326	35 150
With more than 1 bathroom	45 056	43 989	1 067	45 703	44 653	1 050	11 432	7 183	4 249
With piped water in the building	280 385	275 255	5 130	297 432	290 789	6 643	129 501	78 571	50 930
With public water supply	275 161	273 594	1 567	293 014	289 367	3 647	96 820	78 551	18 269
With public sewer	270 737	269 912	825	287 454	285 717	1 737	72 413	67 018	5 395
With air conditioning	38 289	37 734	555	59 563	58 730	833	19 280	12 083	7 197
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE									
1	121 087	118 123	2 964	114 913	111 794	3 119	76 544	31 140	45 404
2	55 012	53 046	1 966	27 317	25 584	1 733	24 210	10 108	14 102
3 or more	7 638	7 314	324	3 555	3 176	379	3 361	1 305	2 056
None	98 362	97 540	822	151 965	150 341	1 624	80 849	41 485	39 364
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**100 695**	**97 187**	**3 508**	**119 971**	**116 284**	**3 687**	**73 771**	**32 304**	**41 467**
Less than $5,000	4 450	3 839	611	12 835	11 807	1 028	19 762	5 609	14 153
$5,000 to $7,499	8 745	8 274	471	29 137	28 511	626	15 708	6 351	9 357
$7,500 to $9,999	13 154	12 755	399	34 905	34 440	465	10 833	5 048	5 785
$10,000 to $14,999	34 028	33 448	580	30 046	29 469	577	14 264	7 556	6 708
$15,000 to $19,999	26 414	25 913	501	8 175	7 789	386	8 219	4 989	3 230
$20,000 to $24,999	8 345	8 008	337	2 757	2 419	338	2 699	1 515	1 184
$25,000 to $34,999	4 231	3 846	385	1 360	1 197	163	1 559	853	706
$35,000 to $49,999	1 111	913	198	531	455	76	497	244	253
$50,000 or more	217	191	26	225	197	28	230	139	91
Median	$13 500	$13 500	$12 400	$8 800	$8 800	$8 500	$7 800	$9 600	$6 800
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**153 561**	**152 549**	**1 012**	**157 997**	**155 851**	**2 146**	**75 971**	**48 518**	**27 453**
Less than $30	2 138	1 990	148	1 979	1 591	388	29 894	16 132	13 762
$30 to $39	7 616	7 524	92	6 053	5 717	336	11 615	9 652	1 963
$40 to $59	30 545	30 317	228	37 974	37 578	396	15 660	13 895	1 765
$60 to $79	57 591	57 487	104	73 046	72 546	500	5 572	5 028	544
$80 to $99	38 155	38 101	54	24 680	24 587	93	1 046	900	146
$100 to $149	12 763	12 639	124	9 975	9 855	120	717	530	187
$150 to $199	1 414	1 374	40	1 664	1 622	42	54	46	8
$200 to $249	246	239	7	202	193	9	35	29	6
$250 or more	151	151	-	218	218	-	34	24	10
No cash rent	2 942	2 727	215	2 206	1 944	262	11 344	2 282	9 062
Median	$72	$72	$54	$69	$69	$51	$32	$37	$20

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

[2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 10. Housing Characteristics of Negro Households by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions States With 250,000 or More Negro Population	Tennessee			Texas			Virginia		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Total households	**163 858**	**135 046**	**28 812**	**388 944**	**328 086**	**60 858**	**218 300**	**139 215**	**79 085**
In owner occupied units	71 841	56 974	14 867	209 054	166 419	42 635	112 550	60 951	51 599
Percent	43.8	42.2	51.6	53.7	50.7	70.1	51.6	43.8	65.2
In renter occupied units	92 017	78 072	13 945	179 890	161 667	18 223	105 750	78 264	27 486
ROOMS									
1 room	1 567	1 417	150	4 613	4 047	566	1 372	894	478
2 rooms	6 360	5 042	1 318	13 140	10 766	2 374	3 977	2 128	1 849
3 rooms	31 699	27 711	3 988	52 326	45 023	7 303	22 650	16 883	5 767
4 rooms	52 044	41 627	10 417	114 057	95 545	18 512	59 356	38 089	21 267
5 rooms	36 121	29 371	6 750	111 066	94 637	16 429	57 479	36 324	21 155
6 rooms	22 751	18 529	4 222	64 989	54 039	10 950	43 602	26 201	17 401
7 rooms or more	13 316	11 349	1 967	28 753	24 029	4 724	29 864	18 696	11 168
Median	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.0
PERSONS									
1 person	29 000	25 078	3 922	75 820	63 301	12 519	32 507	22 118	10 389
2 persons	39 350	32 434	6 916	95 518	79 318	16 200	49 607	33 467	16 140
3 persons	25 582	21 666	3 916	62 321	54 058	8 263	37 551	25 669	11 882
4 persons	19 753	16 571	3 182	49 069	42 940	6 129	30 098	19 450	10 648
5 persons	15 279	12 560	2 719	35 014	30 205	4 809	22 043	13 657	8 386
6 persons or more	34 894	26 737	8 157	71 202	58 264	12 938	46 494	24 854	21 640
Median, all occupied units	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.6
Median, owner occupied units	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.6	3.3	3.1	3.4
Median, renter occupied units	3.0	2.9	4.0	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.0	4.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	6 403	5 829	574	13 060	11 876	1 184	11 294	8 314	2 980
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	123 515	104 133	19 382	309 788	263 058	46 730	173 543	115 763	57 780
1.01 to 1.50	23 205	18 596	4 609	49 575	42 318	7 257	29 962	17 322	12 640
1.51 or more	17 138	12 317	4 821	29 581	22 710	6 871	14 795	6 130	8 665
Units with all plumbing facilities – 1.01 or more	29 754	27 620	2 134	61 907	57 686	4 221	24 826	20 255	4 571
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	116 203	88 276	27 927	319 354	259 582	59 772	170 885	93 804	77 081
2	17 281	16 675	606	20 123	19 330	793	18 894	17 719	1 175
3 and 4	9 369	9 265	104	15 802	15 658	144	10 589	10 205	384
5 to 49	19 616	19 453	163	27 406	27 283	123	17 042	16 623	419
50 or more	1 389	1 377	12	6 259	6 233	26	890	864	26
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1969 to March 1970	4 614	3 606	1 008	10 765	9 481	1 284	5 385	2 888	2 497
1965 to 1968	11 942	9 253	2 689	21 971	18 203	3 768	17 000	9 593	7 407
1960 to 1964	14 616	12 022	2 594	41 544	35 928	5 616	21 535	11 879	9 656
1950 to 1959	36 894	32 390	4 504	107 819	96 547	11 272	40 897	27 283	13 614
1940 to 1949	34 037	28 889	5 148	93 476	79 638	13 838	37 419	26 774	10 645
1939 or earlier	61 755	48 886	12 869	113 369	88 289	25 080	96 064	60 798	35 266
SELECTED EQUIPMENT									
With complete bathroom	129 246	120 032	9 214	313 879	290 536	23 343	152 215	124 344	27 871
With more than 1 bathroom	11 681	10 842	839	37 990	35 981	2 009	21 974	18 501	3 473
With piped water in the building	145 708	132 091	13 617	356 767	320 918	35 849	177 736	136 319	41 417
With public water supply	142 326	133 396	8 930	339 589	317 845	21 744	141 572	131 872	9 700
With public sewer	126 996	124 508	2 488	309 430	302 157	7 273	130 291	126 708	3 583
With air conditioning	55 017	50 322	4 695	149 680	142 159	7 521	37 956	30 924	7 032
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE									
1	67 859	54 383	13 476	176 287	147 561	28 726	95 247	56 456	38 791
2	21 605	17 027	4 578	72 408	63 669	8 739	28 884	16 512	12 372
3 or more	2 700	1 962	738	10 132	8 711	1 421	3 575	1 771	1 804
None	71 733	61 689	10 044	130 133	108 196	21 937	90 562	64 405	26 157
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**61 362**	**51 550**	**9 812**	**187 885**	**157 946**	**29 939**	**90 638**	**56 115**	**34 523**
Less than $5,000	10 980	7 129	3 851	50 661	32 581	18 080	15 554	5 235	10 319
$5,000 to $7,499	12 412	10 236	2 176	38 575	32 645	5 930	15 288	7 581	7 707
$7,500 to $9,999	12 895	11 611	1 284	33 666	31 127	2 539	13 732	8 558	5 174
$10,000 to $14,999	15 998	14 501	1 497	41 008	38 933	2 075	24 881	18 744	6 137
$15,000 to $19,999	5 747	5 166	581	15 630	14 889	741	12 773	9 718	3 055
$20,000 to $24,999	1 807	1 571	236	4 818	4 534	284	4 291	3 151	1 140
$25,000 to $34,999	1 086	972	114	2 291	2 091	200	2 779	2 127	652
$35,000 to $49,999	317	267	50	848	793	55	977	716	261
$50,000 or more	120	97	23	388	353	35	363	285	78
Median	$8 900	$9 300	$6 200	$7 800	$8 600	$4 100	$10 100	$11 800	$7 300
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**83 572**	**76 605**	**6 967**	**169 966**	**157 866**	**12 100**	**93 260**	**76 260**	**17 000**
Less than $30	11 719	8 308	3 411	21 868	16 265	5 603	11 104	4 271	6 833
$30 to $39	14 553	13 862	691	18 059	16 936	1 123	7 939	6 375	1 564
$40 to $59	29 672	29 233	439	47 178	46 158	1 020	28 296	26 161	2 135
$60 to $79	17 796	17 603	193	36 048	35 816	232	20 880	20 021	859
$80 to $99	4 140	4 114	26	15 467	15 408	59	8 767	8 571	196
$100 to $149	1 507	1 440	67	17 452	17 358	94	7 140	6 833	307
$150 to $199	132	128	4	2 641	2 602	39	923	855	68
$200 to $249	16	16	-	156	156	-	125	104	21
$250 or more	12	12	-	75	61	14	94	70	24
No cash rent	4 025	1 889	2 136	11 022	7 106	3 916	7 992	2 999	4 993
Median	$49	$50	$21	$57	$58	$22	$57	$60	$26

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

[2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 11. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970

(Data based on sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Atlanta, Ga	Baltimore, Md	Birmingham, Ala	Boston, Mass	Buffalo, N Y	Chicago, Ill	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky-Ind	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	**309 678**	**489 621**	**217 303**	**126 276**	**108 624**	**1 228 338**	**152 277**	**332 512**	**106 388**
Under 18 years old	125 009	202 505	89 159	52 890	47 585	525 565	61 850	133 560	43 843
Living with both parents	72 436	106 534	52 250	26 581	24 551	291 147	35 178	75 320	24 985
Percent of all under 18 years	57 9	52 6	58 6	50 3	51 6	55 4	56 9	56 4	57 0
Head of household	84 727	131 096	60 746	38 279	31 707	348 003	48 095	100 038	31 082
Head of family	68 428	103 533	47 794	28 160	23 571	271 297	34 317	77 808	23 432
Female head	19 699	31 318	12 331	10 360	7 802	76 672	9 761	21 598	6 498
Primary individual	16 299	27 563	12 952	10 119	8 136	76 706	13 778	22 230	7 650
Female primary individual	9 930	14 082	8 358	5 588	4 077	39 676	7 673	12 082	4 224
Wife of head	45 519	66 758	33 186	16 281	14 672	180 224	23 132	52 041	15 674
Other relative of head	164 824	259 342	117 599	63 296	57 260	649 110	75 289	167 509	52 556
Nonrelative of head	8 091	17 257	3 501	3 682	3 078	32 720	2 770	9 041	3 087
In group quarters	6 517	15 168	2 271	4 738	1 907	18 281	2 991	3 883	3 989
Inmate of institution	2 498	10 019	903	1 938	1 135	10 694	2 446	2 441	3 002
Other	4 019	5 149	1 368	2 800	772	7 587	545	1 442	987
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN									
Total families	**68 428**	**103 533**	**47 794**	**28 160**	**23 571**	**271 297**	**34 317**	**77 808**	**23 432**
With own children under 18 years	41 363	63 181	26 219	19 075	15 677	175 134	20 421	48 175	14 736
With own children under 6 years	21 578	30 159	11 276	10 865	7 883	91 031	10 144	23 180	7 439
Husband wife families	45 396	66 965	33 245	16 619	14 757	181 425	23 269	52 877	16 078
With own children under 18 years	27 690	40 150	18 496	10 508	9 132	111 641	12 886	30 958	9 744
With own children under 6 years	15 766	20 080	8 498	6 168	4 590	59 922	6 754	15 375	5 105
Families with female head	19 699	31 318	12 331	10 360	7 802	76 672	9 761	21 598	6 498
With own children under 18 years	12 366	20 844	6 816	8 122	6 072	57 517	7 005	15 844	4 674
With own children under 6 years	5 314	9 310	2 482	4 549	3 087	28 595	3 246	7 309	2 197
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	11 749	13 758	5 545	4 100	3 124	38 613	4 289	10 204	3 217
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 372	1 485	1 426	1 488	1 526	1 443	1 501	1 438	1 376
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	19 369	26 331	9 465	8 130	5 919	78 609	7 837	19 094	6 169
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 591	2 929	2 994	2 760	2 914	2 760	2 820	2 657	2 704
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	16 638	27 323	11 310	6 689	6.504	73 476	8 672	21 706	6 032
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 551	3 598	4 166	3 410	3 514	3 458	3 487	3 134	3 387
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	**309 799**	**489 360**	**217 273**	**126 490**	**108 646**	**1 228 079**	**152 295**	**332 239**	**106 517**
Foreign born	258	1 685	49	8 747	504	5 779	146	719	279
Native	309 541	487 675	217 224	117 743	108 142	1 222 300	152 149	331 520	106 238
Born in State of residence	258 484	320 343	194 777	63 271	57 408	679 162	91 772	172 485	60 354
Born in different State	23 313	122 628	10 288	42 686	42 532	427 365	48 119	125 563	34 357
Northeast	1 801	8 659	588	5 591	1 900	6 638	996	5 743	2 029
North Central	2 066	2 341	1 202	2 241	2 689	31 222	1 850	6 464	1 607
South	18 955	110 638	8 207	34 359	37 711	386 126	44 952	112 588	30 184
West	491	990	291	495	232	3 379	321	768	537
Born abroad, at sea, etc	641	1 280	206	1 750	326	3 299	315	1 086	330
State of birth not reported	27 103	43 424	11 953	10 036	7 876	112 474	11 943	32 386	11 197
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**96 709**	**159 204**	**70 862**	**40 816**	**38 184**	**408 974**	**48 144**	**105 963**	**34 828**
Nursery school	2 197	2 367	623	1 283	1 136	6 620	1 249	2 213	859
Public	874	1 347	410	686	768	4 017	787	1 434	579
Kindergarten	4 777	9 923	3 188	3 672	2 464	23 915	2 957	6 670	2 243
Public	3 850	9 529	1 949	3 404	2 210	21 962	2 759	6 499	2 170
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	59 226	102 386	43 493	23 835	23 262	258 401	30 153	64 788	21 223
Public	57 608	99 049	42 506	22 193	21 535	241 194	28 491	62 603	20 248
High school (1 to 4 years)	23 788	36 157	19 554	8 156	9 032	95 005	11 612	27 624	8 639
Public	23 198	34 964	19 133	7 578	8 590	88 468	10 973	26 447	8 085
College	6 721	8 371	4 004	3 870	2 290	25 033	2 173	4 668	1 864
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**49 5**	**53 7**	**59.4**	**50 5**	**58 4**	**52 6**	**55.6**	**54.6**	**55.2**
3 and 4 years old	20 9	16 3	20 6	22 0	26 3	15 5	18 9	15 4	21 7
5 and 6 years old	72 6	80 3	58 8	78 0	83 4	77 4	79 3	80 4	78 6
7 to 13 years old	93 5	94.7	95 6	93 3	96 4	92 6	95 1	95 3	96 5
14 to 17 years old: Male	86 0	86 1	90 3	87 7	90 0	87 6	87 4	91 9	91 0
Female	85 4	87 6	89 3	86 0	90 0	86 4	88 4	89 2	91 0
18 to 24 years old: Male	21 7	22 5	29 8	29 0	27 6	24 6	25 3	25 4	27 9
Female	21 8	20 5	29 7	19 9	24 4	20 2	20 5	18 4	19 8
25 to 34 years old	3 6	4 4	3 8	5 7	5 4	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total, 25 years old and over	**142 944**	**232 158**	**105 700**	**56 983**	**49 174**	**567 871**	**74 466**	**162 309**	**50 433**
No school years completed	4 359	4 923	5 041	731	1 081	9 186	1 836	2 603	851
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	17 896	21 715	16 181	2 174	3 635	33 881	6 583	9 926	2 480
5 to 7 years	28 377	50 030	21 057	7 153	8 680	77 940	12 106	22 822	6 137
8 years	11 099	24 515	10 076	5 711	6 471	68 736	9 082	15 505	4 625
High school: 1 to 3 years	35 132	61 271	24 847	14 367	14 261	153 782	22 316	50 429	15 190
4 years	29 657	45 003	19 347	18 791	11 055	150 613	16 083	43 916	14 768
College: 1 to 3 years	7 779	14 022	4 952	4 748	2 683	49 998	3 823	10 698	3 707
4 years or more	8 645	10 679	4 199	3 308	1 308	23 735	2 637	6 410	2 675
Median school years completed	9 8	9 7	9 1	11 7	10 0	10 8	10 0	10 8	11 2
Percent high school graduates	32 2	29 1	27 0	47 1	30 6	39 5	30 3	37 6	41 9

Table 11. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Dallas, Tex.	Detroit, Mich.	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.	Houston, Tex.	Indianapolis, Ind.	Jacksonville, Fla.	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	**247 055**	**757 014**	**112 355**	**118 188**	**382 052**	**137 364**	**118 471**	**151 081**	**762 925**
Under 18 years old	107 751	307 333	49 750	46 993	161 364	58 023	49 572	63 663	313 296
Living with both parents	64 273	179 856	31 571	27 188	103 426	34 121	25 940	36 133	174 847
Percent of all under 18 years	59.6	58.5	63.5	57.9	64.1	58.8	52.3	56.8	55.8
Head of household	67 474	219 393	30 416	32 807	107 134	39 090	33 292	45 524	242 046
Head of family	54 210	171 368	24 799	25 999	85 023	30 501	26 308	33 465	175 208
Female head	14 029	43 867	5 755	7 174	18 879	7 679	8 051	8 771	50 912
Primary individual	13 264	48 025	5 617	6 808	22 111	8 589	6 984	12 059	66 838
Female primary individual	7 473	23 066	2 697	3 889	11 538	4 850	4 341	6 646	33 711
Wife of head	37 264	118 171	17 940	17 115	62 272	21 142	16 470	22 669	113 316
Other relative of head	131 163	389 552	61 075	60 498	198 281	70 092	63 479	77 647	375 993
Nonrelative of head	5 498	20 760	2 143	2 788	7 535	3 031	2 860	3 046	16 914
In group quarters	5 656	9 138	781	4 980	6 830	4 009	2 370	2 195	14 656
Inmate of institution	2 255	6 075	395	722	4 677	1 861	852	1 013	8 795
Other	3 401	3 063	386	4 258	2 153	2 148	1 518	1 182	5 861
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN									
Total families	**54 210**	**171 368**	**24 799**	**25 999**	**85 023**	**30 501**	**26 308**	**33 465**	**175 208**
With own children under 18 years	34 235	103 788	16 143	15 192	53 070	18 583	15 689	19 836	112 671
With own children under 6 years	18 533	52 869	7 769	7 329	28 090	9 317	7 288	9 975	58 964
Husband-wife families	37 757	119 434	17 951	17 637	62 409	21 423	16 851	23 296	116 713
With own children under 18 years	23 569	69 142	11 476	10 663	39 127	12 628	9 876	13 205	71 398
With own children under 6 years	13 601	36 746	5 727	5 566	21 777	6 742	4 685	6 936	39 105
Families with female head	14 029	43 867	5 755	7 174	18 879	7 679	8 051	8 771	50 912
With own children under 18 years	9 643	31 232	4 181	4 100	12 272	5 366	5 183	6 036	37 908
With own children under 6 years	4 568	14 830	1 834	1 621	5 588	2 365	2 364	2 834	18 635
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	10 010	26 304	3 438	3 680	14 543	4 329	3 443	4 647	25 394
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 549	1 394	1 410	1 516	1 439	1 596	1 584	1 397	1 371
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	16 014	41 633	6 233	6 062	23 936	7 612	6 312	8 257	51 013
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 963	2 702	2 870	2 899	2 819	2 910	3 051	2 898	2 604
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	12 975	44 288	6 893	6 066	21 711	7 900	6 187	8 458	45 006
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 639	3 504	3 906	3 586	3 525	3 595	3 771	3 802	3 154
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	**246 959**	**757 067**	**112 244**	**118 132**	**381 718**	**137 307**	**118 454**	**151 013**	**762 533**
Foreign born	125	2 523	188	109	360	90	131	176	6 876
Native	246 834	754 544	112 056	118 023	381 358	137 217	118 323	150 837	755 657
Born in State of residence	197 105	386 287	57 617	94 839	290 152	77 974	79 662	74 664	304 868
Born in different State	22 245	304 883	47 808	16 766	59 087	47 185	28 595	51 126	384 856
Northeast	264	9 236	567	1 469	633	977	905	498	15 260
North Central	1 047	25 616	6 258	515	1 307	4 954	529	12 260	48 503
South	19 549	267 476	40 657	14 705	54 969	40 805	26 811	37 290	312 303
West	1 385	2 555	326	77	2 175	449	350	1 078	8 790
Born abroad, at sea, etc	413	2 446	254	253	709	187	214	368	3 941
State of birth not reported	27 071	60 928	6 377	6 165	31 410	11 871	9 852	24 679	61 992
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**76 988**	**234 107**	**39 851**	**39 722**	**122 618**	**43 357**	**38 240**	**49 076**	**253 894**
Nursery school	1 872	3 560	1 010	731	2 974	772	522	1 017	6 778
Public	781	2 031	607	371	1 057	420	303	548	4 007
Kindergarten	2 713	14 753	2 479	1 391	7 235	2 859	1 593	2 889	15 966
Public	1 484	14 379	2 420	945	5 776	2 727	831	2 788	14 751
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	50 554	139 254	24 533	22 582	79 147	27 886	24 043	31 502	146 181
Public	49 649	133 080	23 651	21 967	77 711	26 702	23 552	30 176	137 211
High school (1 to 4 years)	17 168	62 433	10 202	9 272	26 147	10 387	10 133	11 716	60 650
Public	16 668	59 946	9 958	9 094	25 438	9 877	9 915	11 215	57 756
College	4 681	14 107	1 627	5 746	7 115	1 453	1 949	1 952	24 319
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**49.2**	**52.2**	**57.4**	**55.8**	**51.8**	**52.6**	**55.9**	**54.4**	**54.3**
3 and 4 years old	18.0	13.0	18.3	18.8	18.0	13.9	22.5	15.8	21.4
5 and 6 years old	50.1	79.9	80.5	60.7	64.4	77.2	66.1	76.7	82.7
7 to 13 years old	94.6	94.4	95.9	95.6	95.4	94.9	95.3	93.9	95.9
14 to 17 years old: Male	87.7	86.7	92.1	90.3	89.2	80.1	89.5	88.1	91.8
Female	85.8	86.7	90.8	88.5	88.0	83.3	87.5	83.5	90.7
18 to 24 years old: Male	22.2	20.7	25.2	43.2	25.5	17.8	25.9	20.8	27.9
Female	21.5	17.7	18.2	39.5	21.9	15.1	22.9	17.2	21.6
25 to 34 years old	3.4	5.6	5.2	4.1	4.3	3.5	5.5	4.0	8.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total, 25 years old and over	**107 596**	**360 163**	**50 252**	**53 892**	**174 028**	**64 333**	**55 757**	**72 100**	**363 460**
No school years completed	2 796	5 976	866	1 691	4 754	959	2 001	1 266	4 262
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	9 317	24 716	3 620	5 786	17 068	3 936	7 535	4 510	16 061
5 to 7 years	18 708	51 192	7 302	10 591	31 053	8 250	10 854	10 351	38 700
8 years	9 683	39 361	5 347	5 192	14 989	8 431	5 146	8 375	27 895
High school: 1 to 3 years	29 812	106 290	14 286	12 842	49 242	19 349	13 870	19 301	88 711
4 years	25 376	94 927	13 436	9 977	35 339	16 333	10 689	18 908	110 041
College: 1 to 3 years	6 971	24 380	3 291	3 627	12 222	4 396	3 039	5 950	55 409
4 years or more	4 933	13 321	2 104	4 186	9 361	2 679	2 623	3 439	22 381
Median school years completed	10.3	10.7	10.7	9.9	10.2	10.6	9.5	10.8	12.1
Percent high school graduates	34.6	36.8	37.5	33.0	32.7	36.4	29.3	39.2	51.7

Table 11. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.	Miami, Fla.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Mobile, Ala.	New Orleans, La.	New York, N.Y.	Newark, N.J.	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	**100 683**	**288 637**	**189 606**	**106 573**	**112 922**	**323 973**	**1 882 848**	**348 269**	**167 933**
Under 18 years old	41 351	129 111	83 841	52 181	51 416	142 376	723 832	146 145	69 317
Living with both parents	21 731	71 748	47 996	29 646	30 340	80 672	391 326	80 484	39 317
Percent of all under 18 years	52.6	55.6	57.2	56.8	59.0	56.7	54.1	55.1	56.6
Head of household	30 073	74 347	49 758	27 684	28 329	88 136	587 494	102 717	45 242
Head of family	22 781	59 892	39 677	22 628	23 035	70 556	440 232	80 092	36 365
Female head	6 782	17 036	11 121	6 878	6 363	20 825	139 704	25 212	9 944
Primary individual	7 292	14 455	10 081	5 056	5 294	17 580	147 262	22 625	8 877
Female primary individual	4 183	8 304	4 940	2 479	3 351	10 526	85 629	12 266	4 881
Wife of head	15 099	39 923	26 779	14 272	15 446	46 122	278 967	50 961	24 244
Other relative of head	51 893	166 092	102 931	60 366	65 118	181 711	912 710	180 091	87 787
Nonrelative of head	2 269	5 091	5 982	2 516	1 614	4 840	63 643	9 721	4 472
In group quarters	1 349	3 184	4 156	1 735	2 415	3 164	40 034	4 779	6 188
Inmate of institution	847	1 827	1 351	1 046	2 053	1 351	25 125	3 117	1 051
Other	502	1 357	2 805	689	362	1 813	14 909	1 662	5 137
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN									
Total families	**22 781**	**59 892**	**39 677**	**22 628**	**23 035**	**70 556**	**440 232**	**80 092**	**36 365**
With own children under 18 years	12 815	35 180	25 792	16 012	14 269	43 704	278 029	52 662	21 942
With own children under 6 years	6 120	17 123	13 154	9 408	7 064	22 202	144 045	27 991	10 579
Husband-wife families	15 067	39 969	26 720	14 818	15 465	46 489	279 971	51 261	24 634
With own children under 18 years	7 943	23 387	17 192	10 151	9 917	28 612	171 775	32 338	14 673
With own children under 6 years	3 873	12 219	9 456	6 155	5 264	15 371	93 079	17 813	7 250
Families with female head	6 782	17 036	11 121	6 878	6 363	20 825	139 704	25 212	9 944
With own children under 18 years	4 507	10 584	7 686	5 426	3 788	13 757	97 633	18 715	6 564
With own children under 6 years	2 122	4 520	3 336	3 034	1 618	6 316	47 684	9 564	3 128
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	2 881	8 484	6 057	3 520	2 835	11 529	52 548	10 727	5 133
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 455	1 633	1 552	1 595	1 632	1 426	1 384	1 511	1 539
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	4 788	14 090	11 599	6 425	5 184	17 268	129 537	24 264	7 974
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 042	3 361	3 023	3 171	3 300	3 189	2 380	2 647	3 186
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	5 384	14 514	11 139	5 986	5 764	16 681	119 777	21 051	8 920
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 666	4 324	3 605	4 106	4 485	4 130	2 884	3 164	3 663
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	**100 492**	**288 500**	**189 467**	**106 430**	**112 965**	**324 038**	**1 881 772**	**347 888**	**167 950**
Foreign born	72	85	6 372	394	60	1 003	165 601	4 250	219
Native	100 420	288 415	183 095	106 036	112 903	323 035	1 716 171	343 638	167 731
Born in State of residence	75 583	194 942	111 550	45 259	101 953	269 025	984 070	185 047	120 599
Born in different State	18 545	71 141	53 065	47 206	5 049	29 858	506 509	126 211	36 353
Northeast	407	532	1 905	726	331	592	30 942	10 509	2 959
North Central	2 231	3 008	730	6 934	428	1 226	14 220	2 491	1 173
South	15 778	67 237	50 137	39 166	4 196	27 391	458 105	112 570	31 576
West	129	364	293	380	94	649	3 242	641	645
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	220	307	1 060	227	112	625	55 402	2 360	608
State of birth not reported	6 072	22 025	17 412	13 344	5 789	23 527	170 190	30 020	10 171
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**32 150**	**94 616**	**64 948**	**38 558**	**39 631**	**109 782**	**550 457**	**109 798**	**54 866**
Nursery school	791	641	1 503	668	503	2 005	11 501	2 992	573
Public	518	310	894	385	247	683	7 817	1 998	294
Kindergarten	1 674	2 429	4 140	2 855	1 327	5 437	34 584	7 068	2 604
Public	1 578	1 403	3 036	2 651	607	4 358	32 378	6 721	1 521
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	20 304	63 345	41 076	24 051	25 078	72 527	338 028	68 590	35 451
Public	19 502	62 874	40 379	22 319	23 785	65 905	313 705	65 560	34 848
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 293	24 603	14 719	9 269	10 869	23 452	132 585	25 409	12 787
Public	7 951	23 961	14 306	8 661	10 249	21 025	123 547	24 470	12 484
College	1 088	3 398	3 510	1 715	1 854	6 361	33 759	5 739	3 451
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**56.9**	**54.6**	**53.9**	**54.7**	**58.8**	**55.6**	**47.9**	**49.7**	**55.1**
3 and 4 years old	22.1	9.5	26.7	15.6	11.8	16.7	18.6	19.8	16.8
5 and 6 years old	76.1	51.4	75.8	78.7	57.9	74.4	75.3	77.7	58.0
7 to 13 years old	95.1	95.3	94.5	95.5	95.2	95.3	90.7	91.6	95.5
14 to 17 years old: Male	88.7	91.2	86.8	91.4	91.9	86.0	85.7	86.7	88.8
Female	88.9	87.3	84.5	86.8	89.4	87.8	85.3	84.3	89.6
18 to 24 years old: Male	25.8	22.3	24.7	21.7	29.3	25.9	24.0	23.7	24.8
Female	16.3	20.4	21.7	16.9	29.4	25.9	19.0	16.3	29.1
25 to 34 years old	3.7	3.8	4.1	5.6	3.5	4.5	4.3	3.9	5.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total, 25 years old and over	**48 931**	**127 746**	**84 461**	**41 634**	**50 117**	**143 495**	**953 098**	**164 377**	**77 318**
No school years completed	948	4 901	2 954	715	2 843	4 760	17 473	2 926	2 215
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	4 195	19 389	11 056	2 595	7 776	17 698	51 221	10 626	9 708
5 to 7 years	8 065	28 370	17 691	5 826	11 409	32 491	146 547	24 579	17 821
8 years	6 907	17 066	7 775	5 679	4 568	17 592	101 661	17 838	7 307
High school: 1 to 3 years	12 914	29 708	21 042	12 660	11 401	35 435	247 769	45 976	19 557
4 years	11 437	18 665	16 680	9 831	8 409	23 256	283 954	47 150	12 473
College: 1 to 3 years	2 728	4 928	3 804	2 755	1 839	6 417	63 404	8 763	4 649
4 years or more	1 737	4 719	3 459	1 573	1 872	5 846	41 069	6 519	3 788
Median school years completed	10.0	8.7	9.4	10.4	8.7	9.0	10.9	10.7	9.3
Percent high school graduates	32.5	22.2	28.3	34.0	24.2	24.8	40.8	38.0	27.0

Table 11. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Standard metropolitan statistical areas – Con.							Cities	
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Richmond, Va.	St. Louis, Mo.–Ill.	San Francisco–Oakland, Calif.	Tampa–St. Petersburg, Fla.	Washington, D.C–Md.–Va.	Atlanta, Ga.	Baltimore, Md.
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	**843 393**	**170 296**	**130 230**	**378 748**	**329 594**	**109 435**	**702 327**	**254 187**	**420 147**
Under 18 years old	333 146	66 039	50 012	162 930	130 064	47 379	267 443	100 628	175 255
Living with both parents	178 304	34 539	28 215	85 167	71 292	25 766	163 179	56 497	89 858
Percent of all under 18 years	53.5	52.3	56.4	52.3	54.8	54.4	61.0	56.1	51.3
Head of household	246 349	52 977	36 082	106 691	104 753	31 329	206 977	71 299	115 085
Head of family	188 030	38 949	29 170	82 216	75 690	24 003	157 187	56 938	89 920
Female head	57 558	11 870	8 380	24 960	21 327	7 369	40 403	17 079	28 656
Primary individual	58 319	14 028	6 912	24 475	29 063	7 326	49 790	14 361	25 165
Female primary individual	32 552	7 828	4 082	14 435	13 634	4 119	26 296	8 787	12 822
Wife of head	119 967	25 231	19 436	52 937	49 742	15 621	107 923	37 409	56 342
Other relative of head	427 875	83 890	65 740	205 736	157 540	57 421	342 258	132 700	226 757
Nonrelative of head	27 676	4 774	4 121	7 782	9 816	3 014	26 455	7 215	15 682
In group quarters	21 526	3 424	4 851	5 602	7 743	2 050	18 714	5 564	6 281
Inmate of institution	10 664	2 450	1 628	3 137	4 123	703	8 805	1 825	3 549
Other	10 862	974	3 223	2 465	3 620	1 347	9 909	3 739	2 732
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN									
Total families	**188 030**	**38 949**	**29 170**	**82 216**	**75 690**	**24 003**	**157 187**	**56 938**	**89 920**
With own children under 18 years	112 199	22 262	16 390	49 742	47 739	14 681	97 428	34 334	54 929
With own children under 6 years	53 973	10 542	7 454	25 006	23 320	7 653	49 743	17 901	26 225
Husband-wife families	121 413	25 344	19 461	53 513	51 379	15 578	108 680	37 092	56 606
With own children under 18 years	70 588	13 275	11 190	30 906	29 851	9 260	67 600	22 331	33 701
With own children under 6 years	35 662	6 231	5 343	16 389	15 092	5 081	36 903	12 713	16 874
Families with female head	57 558	11 870	8 380	24 960	21 327	7 369	40 403	17 079	28 656
With own children under 18 years	38 126	8 319	4 865	17 315	16 591	4 942	26 404	10 900	19 277
With own children under 6 years	17 071	4 019	2 019	8 031	7 802	2 380	11 640	4 736	8 663
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	22 396	4 078	3 662	11 365	11 027	3 401	23 140	9 880	11 990
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 561	1 437	1 358	1 506	1 318	1 639	1 347	1 361	1 507
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	45 774	8 026	6 968	19 857	20 047	6 034	44 966	16 107	22 768
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 676	2 862	2 715	3 058	2 578	3 275	2 477	2 529	2 976
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	49 680	9 873	7 378	20 636	18 332	5 980	39 257	13 892	23 709
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 346	3 404	3 234	3 900	3 371	3 814	3 115	3 366	3 607
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	**843 038**	**170 120**	**130 081**	**378 804**	**329 489**	**109 176**	**702 125**	**254 133**	**419 858**
Foreign born	4 171	488	98	317	2 024	600	7 254	199	1 369
Native	838 867	169 632	129 983	378 487	327 465	108 576	694 871	253 934	418 489
Born in State of residence	486 568	112 673	106 668	215 645	135 767	68 991	352 489	209 608	272 635
Born in different State	239 832	45 551	16 156	124 906	152 045	27 879	256 052	19 848	105 939
Northeast	24 097	1 494	2 116	1 186	4 769	1 194	18 593	1 455	6 877
North Central	5 549	2 688	306	15 464	12 591	845	8 967	1 669	1 518
South	208 010	40 938	13 545	107 019	131 129	25 633	224 505	16 268	96 905
West	2 176	431	189	1 237	3 556	207	3 987	456	639
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4 565	505	177	865	1 750	402	3 471	479	869
State of birth not reported	107 902	10 903	6 982	37 071	37 903	11 304	82 859	23 999	39 046
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**255 537**	**53 998**	**42 052**	**126 360**	**110 078**	**35 368**	**218 518**	**78 819**	**138 336**
Nursery school	4 888	1 672	795	2 311	2 934	894	6 604	1 910	1 989
Public	3 025	1 355	394	1 361	2 145	584	3 332	736	1 130
Kindergarten	14 589	3 257	1 167	7 428	6 126	1 903	12 713	4 303	8 490
Public	13 531	3 160	1 071	7 028	5 854	1 549	11 723	3 569	8 222
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	160 083	32 229	26 161	83 004	61 649	22 779	133 660	46 960	89 741
Public	147 091	30 949	25 837	78 395	58 174	21 879	125 963	45 449	86 717
High school (1 to 4 years)	64 277	13 734	9 549	27 286	28 203	8 524	45 736	19 493	30 993
Public	59 690	13 061	9 282	25 696	26 924	8 221	42 582	18 961	29 878
College	11 700	3 106	4 380	6 331	11 166	1 268	19 805	6 153	7 123
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**52.7**	**58.8**	**55.3**	**56.5**	**55.0**	**55.3**	**50.3**	**49.3**	**54.3**
3 and 4 years old	17.7	23.6	17.2	14.0	23.2	24.5	26.0	22.3	15.9
5 and 6 years old	79.3	84.3	67.3	75.4	81.2	71.7	80.5	75.5	80.7
7 to 13 years old	95.7	95.6	95.5	95.4	95.5	96.5	94.3	93.0	95.0
14 to 17 years old: Male	89.1	91.7	88.9	89.4	92.0	89.2	88.6	86.1	86.9
Female	89.0	89.6	88.2	88.1	92.2	88.5	89.1	85.1	88.0
18 to 24 years old: Male	18.8	31.4	34.4	28.6	29.5	22.6	25.0	22.5	23.4
Female	16.0	23.3	34.1	23.6	23.9	16.6	21.8	23.3	20.7
25 to 34 years old	3.7	5.7	4.5	5.3	8.2	3.6	6.2	3.9	4.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total, 25 years old and over	**416 676**	**87 042**	**64 140**	**175 350**	**159 189**	**50 830**	**342 489**	**118 949**	**195 632**
No school years completed	8 183	2 024	1 579	4 038	2 390	1 823	4 534	3 374	4 037
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	28 323	6 328	7 366	15 996	8 917	7 435	18 919	13 938	18 337
5 to 7 years	68 178	13 443	15 176	30 682	20 030	11 304	48 733	22 656	42 375
8 years	42 053	9 925	5 485	24 511	13 441	4 699	27 992	9 062	21 715
High school: 1 to 3 years	130 986	24 857	17 317	45 088	39 362	12 814	88 637	29 365	54 180
4 years	104 074	23 761	10 383	36 650	45 117	8 529	94 094	25 571	37 958
College: 1 to 3 years	19 344	4 207	3 696	11 394	20 964	2 289	30 246	6 994	8 993
4 years or more	15 535	2 497	3 138	6 991	8 968	1 937	29 334	7 989	8 037
Median school years completed	10.4	10.4	9.4	9.8	11.7	9.0	11.4	10.1	9.6
Percent high school graduates	33.3	35.0	26.8	31.4	47.1	25.1	44.9	34.1	28.1

Table 11. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Cities—Con.								
	Birmingham, Ala.	Boston, Mass.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Charlotte, N.C.	Chicago, Ill.	Cincinnati, Ohio	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Compton, Calif.
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	**126 380**	**104 596**	**94 336**	**72 938**	**1 098 569**	**124 928**	**287 871**	**99 649**	**56 135**
Under 18 years old	50 134	45 470	40 943	31 100	469 608	50 727	115 861	40 974	28 184
Living with both parents	28 341	21 617	21 035	17 649	253 439	27 482	62 626	23 088	19 273
Percent of all under 18 years	56.5	47.5	51.4	56.7	54.0	54.2	54.1	56.3	68.4
Head of household	36 786	31 995	28 060	20 358	317 127	40 384	87 343	29 503	13 535
Head of family	28 587	23 438	20 670	16 397	244 626	28 125	67 181	22 096	11 837
Female head	7 853	9 187	6 992	4 740	71 644	8 579	19 667	6 310	2 564
Primary individual	8 199	8 557	7 390	3 961	72 501	12 259	20 162	7 407	1 698
Female primary individual	5 335	4 683	3 743	2 271	37 351	6 852	10 941	4 091	737
Wife of head	19 266	13 094	12 795	10 769	159 788	18 340	43 886	14 660	8 734
Other relative of head	66 418	54 242	49 297	38 778	582 761	61 833	146 000	49 681	32 908
Nonrelative of head	2 318	2 500	2 807	1 551	28 849	2 263	7 997	2 955	662
In group quarters	1 592	2 765	1 377	1 482	10 044	2 108	2 645	2 850	296
Inmate of institution	547	958	726	401	5 753	1 678	1 485	2 160	183
Other	1 045	1 807	651	1 081	4 291	430	1 160	690	113
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN									
Total families	**28 587**	**23 438**	**20 670**	**16 397**	**244 626**	**28 125**	**67 181**	**22 096**	**11 837**
With own children under 18 years	15 556	16 237	13 666	10 164	157 422	16 729	41 050	13 804	9 068
With own children under 6 years	6 939	9 510	6 787	5 148	81 568	8 273	19 559	7 005	4 529
Husband-wife families	19 426	13 236	12 803	10 941	160 843	18 547	44 531	14 981	8 828
With own children under 18 years	10 637	8 457	7 833	6 840	98 055	10 035	25 453	8 956	6 760
With own children under 6 years	5 095	5 109	3 868	3 843	52 362	5 220	12 368	4 722	3 597
Families with female head	7 853	9 187	6 992	4 740	71 644	8 579	19 667	6 310	2 564
With own children under 18 years	4 429	7 371	5 431	3 053	53 922	6 274	14 416	4 559	2 088
With own children under 6 years	1 657	4 260	2 748	1 225	26 952	2 947	6 781	2 153	875
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	3 529	3 647	2 760	2 969	34 479	3 590	8 575	3 094	1 877
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 420	1 525	1 522	1 489	1 443	1 550	1 503	1 394	1 468
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	6 035	6 905	5 186	4 317	71 121	6 357	15 745	5 827	3 668
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 865	2 825	2 916	2 879	2 745	2 804	2 754	2 692	3 087
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	6 639	5 529	5 754	3 689	65 980	7 230	18 541	5 656	3 761
Children per 1,000 women ever married	4 014	3 499	3 454	3 809	3 444	3 455	3 207	3 401	3 744
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	**126 310**	**104 559**	**94 294**	**72 902**	**1 098 824**	**124 914**	**287 884**	**99 654**	**56 285**
Foreign born	34	6 573	417	9	4 552	103	405	262	211
Native	126 276	97 986	93 877	72 893	1 094 272	124 811	287 479	99 392	56 074
Born in State of residence	112 537	51 672	49 987	52 945	616 121	74 186	150 067	56 477	26 808
Born in different State	6 076	36 449	37 237	14 966	375 886	39 720	107 826	32 000	25 590
Northeast	230	4 372	1 713	884	5 366	755	4 606	1 687	991
North Central	667	1 731	2 404	138	26 426	1 310	5 227	1 438	2 844
South	5 005	30 037	32 971	13 878	341 390	37 387	97 379	28 475	21 185
West	174	309	149	66	2 704	268	614	400	570
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	110	1 324	281	174	2 782	266	761	291	232
State of birth not reported	7 553	8 541	6 372	4 808	99 483	10 639	28 825	10 624	3 444
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**39 743**	**34 102**	**32 879**	**22 902**	**365 528**	**39 236**	**91 831**	**32 096**	**23 820**
Nursery school	456	1 052	992	347	5 751	1 017	1 850	824	524
Public	294	645	638	176	3 443	652	1 307	579	317
Kindergarten	2 058	3 311	2 211	692	21 416	2 447	5 772	2 129	1 371
Public	1 246	3 128	1 995	474	19 574	2 325	5 619	2 068	1 273
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	24 304	20 501	19 954	14 680	231 513	24 590	56 508	19 665	14 149
Public	23 790	19 083	18 401	14 407	215 704	23 391	54 657	18 728	13 447
High school (1 to 4 years)	10 597	6 708	7 693	5 566	84 538	9 430	24 151	7 848	5 906
Public	10 334	6 238	7 255	5 448	78 479	9 004	23 108	7 389	5 671
College	2 328	2 530	2 029	1 617	22 310	1 752	3 550	1 630	1 870
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**57.5**	**49.7**	**58.4**	**50.3**	**52.6**	**55.6**	**55.0**	**54.8**	**61.9**
3 and 4 years old	23.2	21.0	26.5	14.6	15.2	19.0	15.3	21.5	20.1
5 and 6 years old	62.0	77.4	84.7	54.6	77.7	80.1	80.5	78.2	84.8
7 to 13 years old	95.5	92.7	96.5	95.4	92.5	94.8	95.3	96.5	96.8
14 to 17 years old: Male	88.6	87.0	89.8	88.3	87.5	87.0	91.5	91.3	94.5
Female	89.4	83.8	90.5	84.4	86.0	87.8	88.8	90.4	93.0
18 to 24 years old: Male	26.6	27.0	28.4	23.7	24.9	25.8	24.7	26.7	31.3
Female	27.8	18.0	24.0	22.1	19.9	19.4	17.8	18.8	26.9
25 to 34 years old	3.5	4.7	5.4	2.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	9.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total, 25 years old and over	**62 796**	**45 832**	**43 182**	**32 068**	**510 298**	**61 170**	**140 705**	**47 409**	**21 907**
No school years completed	2 555	612	893	979	8 274	1 608	2 378	789	220
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	8 728	1 894	3 121	3 969	30 595	5 600	9 204	2 415	656
5 to 7 years	11 977	5 976	7 552	6 253	69 994	10 085	20 815	5 854	1 758
8 years	6 350	4 707	5 758	2 885	61 530	7 359	13 919	4 415	1 642
High school: 1 to 3 years	15 144	11 972	12 743	8 345	138 793	18 817	45 017	14 472	5 990
4 years	12 068	15 262	9 726	6 158	134 993	12 835	36 788	13 736	7 214
College: 1 to 3 years	3 276	3 509	2 363	1 740	45 198	2 915	8 266	3 357	3 477
4 years or more	2 698	1 900	1 026	1 739	20 921	1 951	4 318	2 371	950
Median school years completed	9.4	11.4	10.0	9.7	10.8	9.9	10.6	11.1	12.1
Percent high school graduates	28.7	45.1	30.4	30.1	39.4	28.9	35.1	41.1	53.1

Table 11. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970 – Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Cities – Con.								
	Dallas, Tex.	Dayton, Ohio	Detroit, Mich.	Flint, Mich.	Fort Worth, Tex.	Gary, Ind.	Houston, Tex.	Indianapolis, Ind.	Jackson, Miss.
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	**210 177**	**74 177**	**660 524**	**54 250**	**78 230**	**92 795**	**316 591**	**134 203**	**61 057**
Under 18 years old	92 037	29 911	266 350	25 220	33 672	41 161	133 737	56 474	26 807
Living with both parents	54 363	16 707	154 672	15 837	20 207	26 283	85 287	33 872	15 045
Percent of all under 18 years	59.1	55.9	58.1	62.8	60.0	63.9	63.8	60.0	56.1
Head of household	58 252	22 155	194 584	14 411	22 016	25 031	90 399	38 630	15 635
Head of family	47 045	16 923	150 769	11 841	17 733	20 553	71 663	30 158	12 556
Female head	12 342	4 500	39 009	2 934	4 310	4 683	16 237	7 618	3 749
Primary individual	11 207	5 232	43 815	2 570	4 283	4 478	18 736	8 472	3 079
Female primary individual	6 252	2 759	20 940	1 131	2 510	2 124	9 656	4 788	1 923
Wife of head	32 198	11 295	103 596	8 089	12 404	14 957	52 084	20 881	8 166
Other relative of head	111 814	37 378	338 278	30 077	41 252	50 596	164 163	69 452	33 753
Nonrelative of head	4 893	2 032	18 244	1 285	1 459	1 791	6 759	3 005	1 403
In group quarters	3 020	1 317	5 822	388	1 099	420	3 186	2 235	2 100
Inmate of institution	1 341	963	3 281	249	643	229	1 201	1 601	78
Other	1 679	354	2 541	139	456	191	1 985	634	2 022
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN									
Total families	**47 045**	**16 923**	**150 769**	**11 841**	**17 733**	**20 553**	**71 663**	**30 158**	**12 556**
With own children under 18 years	29 965	10 525	90 649	8 285	10 978	13 486	45 229	18 417	7 800
With own children under 6 years	16 393	4 915	46 334	4 506	5 935	6 504	24 284	9 237	4 186
Husband-wife families	32 711	11 613	104 601	8 364	12 609	14 997	52 265	21 160	8 135
With own children under 18 years	20 485	6 846	59 802	5 745	7 677	9 646	33 045	12 506	5 119
With own children under 6 years	11 966	3 407	31 959	3 166	4 443	4 825	18 723	6 673	2 902
Families with female head	12 342	4 500	39 009	2 934	4 310	4 683	16 237	7 618	3 749
With own children under 18 years	8 637	3 306	27 840	2 334	2 906	3 433	10 755	5 330	2 374
With own children under 6 years	4 116	1 386	13 270	1 278	1 296	1 518	4 930	2 362	1 150
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	8 792	2 167	23 190	2 255	3 104	2 889	12 693	4 278	2 092
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 529	1 327	1 385	1 520	1 586	1 423	1 410	1 607	1 526
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	14 430	4 080	36 396	3 234	4 557	5 230	20 992	7 518	3 246
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 886	2 645	2 678	3 073	3 081	2 810	2 759	2 921	3 296
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	11 413	4 533	38 877	3 106	4 433	5 716	18 384	7 849	2 936
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 537	3 217	3 455	3 721	3 607	3 794	3 452	3 605	4 212
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	**210 174**	**74 211**	**660 718**	**54 175**	**78 210**	**92 724**	**316 511**	**134 171**	**61 063**
Foreign born	111	162	2 199	77	24	128	314	73	6
Native	210 063	74 049	658 519	54 098	78 186	92 596	316 197	134 098	61 057
Born in State of residence	165 141	35 371	336 981	23 470	66 875	47 558	235 563	76 889	55 936
Born in different State	19 950	25 168	266 290	26 553	6 602	39 537	51 742	45 710	1 779
Northeast	253	761	7 936	418	242	485	537	787	85
North Central	903	1 408	22 212	2 261	508	5 593	1 114	4 468	629
South	17 694	22 688	233 941	23 583	5 142	33 179	48 138	40 012	990
West	1 100	311	2 201	291	710	280	1 953	443	75
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	246	264	2 049	122	300	220	568	182	12
State of birth not reported	24 726	13 246	53 199	3 953	4 409	5 281	28 324	11 317	3 330
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**65 258**	**23 805**	**202 008**	**19 258**	**24 633**	**33 058**	**101 694**	**42 448**	**22 286**
Nursery school	1 752	698	2 942	189	545	883	2 743	754	214
Public	683	451	1 584	174	273	522	948	422	146
Kindergarten	2 519	1 483	12 764	1 536	1 292	2 122	6 291	2 859	664
Public	1 336	1 451	12 424	1 505	1 082	2 063	5 024	2 727	459
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	43 340	14 357	120 341	11 746	15 662	20 261	65 416	27 556	13 172
Public	42 443	13 929	114 735	11 569	15 326	19 435	64 291	26 470	13 029
High school (1 to 4 years)	14 481	5 938	53 709	4 811	6 099	8 410	20 709	9 859	4 700
Public	14 030	5 617	51 571	4 726	5 956	8 192	20 108	9 471	4 647
College	3 166	1 329	12 252	976	1 035	1 382	6 535	1 420	3 536
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**48.5**	**55.8**	**51.9**	**55.0**	**52.1**	**57.7**	**51.3**	**53.3**	**58.2**
3 and 4 years old	19.4	22.7	12.8	11.5	15.8	18.3	19.3	13.8	16.3
5 and 6 years old	52.0	78.4	79.6	82.3	58.0	82.1	66.1	77.4	60.4
7 to 13 years old	95.2	96.2	94.4	96.9	96.4	96.4	95.4	94.9	95.5
14 to 17 years old: Male	88.7	92.1	86.6	93.8	89.3	92.6	89.3	87.6	89.7
Female	86.1	94.2	86.5	93.5	88.3	91.6	88.1	83.3	86.2
18 to 24 years old: Male	19.5	28.7	20.2	21.2	24.7	25.1	25.3	19.3	46.8
Female	17.7	18.4	17.0	19.7	19.7	18.0	21.6	15.0	43.8
25 to 34 years old	3.5	5.3	5.7	4.1	3.4	5.7	4.1	3.5	7.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total, 25 years old and over	**91 712**	**35 713**	**316 715**	**22 329**	**35 458**	**41 473**	**143 796**	**63 535**	**25 452**
No school years completed	2 000	661	5 007	293	818	693	3 496	955	737
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	7 158	2 152	21 502	1 365	2 688	2 731	12 663	3 896	3 283
5 to 7 years	14 919	5 027	44 682	2 913	6 287	5 669	24 242	8 163	5 042
8 years	8 053	4 166	34 761	2 225	3 459	4 340	12 147	8 291	3 382
High school: 1 to 3 years	25 984	9 815	93 772	7 417	10 393	11 866	41 364	19 155	6 067
4 years	22 704	10 041	83 300	5 816	7 750	11 467	30 297	16 135	3 638
College: 1 to 3 years	6 474	2 218	21 702	1 570	2 416	2 819	11 024	4 337	1 450
4 years or more	4 420	1 633	11 989	730	1 647	1 888	3 563	2 603	1 853
Median school years completed	10.6	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.3	10.8	10.4	10.6	9.1
Percent high school graduates	36.6	38.9	36.9	36.3	33.3	39.0	34.7	36.3	27.3

Table 11. **Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Cities—Con.								
	Jacksonville, Fla.	Jersey City, N.J.	Kansas City, Mo.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Louisville, Ky.	Memphis, Tenn.	Miami, Fla.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Mobile, Ala.
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	**118 471**	**55 005**	**111 980**	**503 517**	**85 980**	**242 375**	**76 260**	**105 015**	**67 311**
Under 18 years old	49 572	23 979	47 446	194 575	34 858	107 085	30 626	51 558	30 371
Living with both parents	25 940	13 362	27 422	99 768	17 492	58 836	16 616	29 329	17 049
Percent of all under 18 years	52.3	55.7	57.8	51.3	50.2	54.9	54.3	56.9	56.1
Head of household	33 292	15 706	33 732	172 027	26 290	63 549	22 726	27 476	17 727
Head of family	26 308	12 208	24 498	117 959	19 552	51 246	16 706	22 431	14 185
Female head	8 051	3 816	6 324	37 330	6 175	14 965	5 174	6 863	4 177
Primary individual	6 984	3 498	9 234	54 068	6 738	12 303	6 020	5 045	3 542
Female primary individual	4 341	1 930	5 021	27 608	3 862	7 162	2 870	2 479	2 265
Wife of head	16 470	7 758	16 675	72 599	12 613	33 772	10 857	14 090	9 197
Other relative of head	63 479	28 956	57 827	238 014	44 122	138 924	38 294	59 977	38 723
Nonrelative of head	2 860	1 107	2 278	12 454	2 012	4 463	2 764	2 485	1 133
In group quarters	2 370	1 478	1 468	8 423	943	1 667	1 619	987	531
Inmate of institution	852	697	767	4 895	581	820	676	413	246
Other	1 518	781	701	3 528	362	847	943	574	285
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN									
Total families	**26 308**	**12 208**	**24 498**	**117 959**	**19 552**	**51 246**	**16 706**	**22 431**	**14 185**
With own children under 18 years	15 689	8 349	14 695	72 059	10 875	30 406	10 442	15 863	8 745
With own children under 6 years	7 288	4 684	7 289	38 113	5 210	14 852	5 362	9 350	4 358
Husband wife families	16 851	7 912	17 107	75 279	12 615	33 811	10 788	14 642	9 174
With own children under 18 years	9 876	5 221	9 922	42 778	6 502	19 973	6 586	10 018	5 852
With own children under 6 years	4 685	3 118	5 148	23 815	3 198	10 563	3 655	6 108	3 195
Families with female head	8 051	3 816	6 324	37 330	6 175	14 965	5 174	6 863	4 177
With own children under 18 years	5 183	2 896	4 344	27 052	4 087	9 427	3 529	5 416	2 505
With own children under 6 years	2 364	1 462	1 982	13 492	1 919	3 989	1 575	3 029	1 027
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	3 443	1 759	3 529	17 329	2 536	7 476	2 816	3 507	1 715
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 584	1 601	1 406	1 348	1 435	1 594	1 511	1 595	1 513
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	6 312	3 949	6 196	32 726	4 065	12 475	4 945	6 341	3 296
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 051	2 929	2 885	2 502	3 035	3 238	2 660	3 181	3 150
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	6 187	2 891	6 660	29 121	4 598	12 765	4 477	5 885	3 556
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 771	3 348	3 709	2 992	3 692	4 149	3 077	4 119	4 262
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	**118 454**	**54 991**	**111 918**	**503 411**	**85 958**	**242 276**	**76 124**	**104 961**	**67 360**
Foreign born	131	556	150	5 348	40	85	3 654	387	46
Native	118 323	54 435	111 768	498 063	85 918	242 191	72 470	104 574	67 314
Born in State of residence	79 662	27 585	54 424	193 529	65 119	160 108	43 672	44 666	60 538
Born in different State	28 595	17 027	36 568	259 606	15 476	62 386	21 388	46 589	3 145
Northeast	905	1 709	322	10 020	345	369	743	701	200
North Central	529	303	9 301	31 338	1 910	2 438	278	6 802	217
South	26 811	14 937	26 261	212 591	13 142	59 325	20 310	38 716	2 661
West	350	78	684	5 657	79	254	57	370	67
Born abroad, at sea, etc	214	413	270	2 808	202	281	493	227	87
State of birth not reported	9 852	9 410	20 506	42 120	5 121	19 416	6 917	13 092	3 544
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**38 240**	**17 834**	**36 255**	**155 462**	**27 157**	**78 747**	**22 612**	**38 037**	**23 627**
Nursery school	522	311	524	4 110	716	611	636	663	310
Public	303	200	253	2 469	484	296	380	385	150
Kindergarten	1 593	1 066	2 109	9 676	1 464	2 099	1 408	2 837	889
Public	831	1 030	2 019	9 001	1 418	1 106	900	2 633	354
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	24 043	11 900	23 544	88 890	17 101	52 357	14 059	23 815	14 866
Public	23 552	11 070	22 598	83 190	16 434	51 788	13 751	22 127	[illegible] 793
High school (1 to 4 years)	10 133	3 786	8 679	37 310	6 988	20 579	5 394	9 071	[illegible] 359
Public	9 915	3 585	8 306	35 446	6 667	20 014	5 190	8 474	5 846
College	1 949	771	1 399	15 476	888	3 101	1 115	1 651	1 203
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**55.9**	**49.5**	**53.6**	**51.7**	**56.3**	**54.0**	**48.7**	**54.7**	**58.6**
3 and 4 years old	22.5	13.9	13.3	20.6	23.9	10.5	28.5	15.7	13.0
5 and 6 years old	66.1	76.0	76.1	81.2	78.3	52.8	72.3	78.6	61.9
7 to 13 years old	95.3	95.4	92.8	95.5	94.5	95.2	92.9	95.5	94.5
14 to 17 years old — Male	89.5	88.9	87.2	90.9	88.2	91.6	86.4	91.2	92.3
Female	87.5	83.3	81.6	89.5	88.4	87.2	82.6	86.9	89.9
18 to 24 years old — Male	25.9	22.6	20.1	26.0	24.0	22.9	19.5	21.6	30.1
Female	22.9	15.0	17.3	19.8	16.3	20.2	17.9	16.4	29.3
25 to 34 years old	5.5	4.8	3.9	8.0	3.4	4.0	3.5	5.6	3.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total, 25 years old and over	**55 757**	**24 431**	**53 451**	**250 827**	**42 117**	**108 268**	**36 832**	**40 936**	**30 234**
No school years completed	2 001	485	920	2 963	796	3 576	1 265	701	1 237
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	7 535	1 441	3 235	11 708	3 593	14 276	4 452	2 513	4 102
5 to 7 years	10 854	3 918	7 283	28 579	7 171	23 157	8 016	5 723	6 437
8 years	5 146	2 936	6 254	19 916	5 960	14 499	3 445	5 623	2 821
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 870	7 842	14 523	61 503	11 196	26 361	9 478	12 521	7 112
4 years	10 689	5 825	14 399	74 939	9 710	17 389	7 323	9 744	5 763
College: 1 to 3 years	3 039	1 130	4 328	36 877	2 329	4 611	1 613	2 681	1 340
4 years or more	2 623	854	2 509	14 342	1 362	4 399	1 240	1 430	1 422
Median school years completed	9.5	10.3	10.9	12.0	9.9	8.9	9.4	10.4	9.2
Percent high school graduates	29.3	32.0	39.7	50.3	31.8	24.4	27.6	33.8	28.2

Table 11. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Cities—Con.								
	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	Newark, N.J.	New Orleans, La.	New York, N.Y.	Norfolk, Va.	Oakland, Calif.	Oklahoma City, Okla.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Pittsburgh, Pa.
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	**87 856**	**207 302**	**267 347**	**1 665 470**	**87 113**	**124 671**	**50 105**	**653 747**	**105 393**
Under 18 years old	33 010	92 449	115 315	638 408	34 635	50 102	22 973	256 828	40 320
Living with both parents	18 388	46 142	62 008	339 984	17 889	27 553	12 243	133 038	19 847
Percent of all under 18 years	55.7	49.9	53.8	53.3	51.7	55.0	53.3	51.8	49.2
Head of household	24 222	61 318	74 615	531 340	24 042	39 778	14 328	196 684	33 853
Head of family	18 800	46 951	59 099	394 904	18 657	28 529	11 255	147 664	24 355
Female head	5 313	17 092	18 467	128 115	5 738	8 068	3 443	47 690	8 172
Primary individual	5 422	14 367	15 516	136 436	5 385	11 249	3 073	49 020	9 498
Female primary individual	3 210	7 376	9 352	78 817	2 965	5 214	1 836	27 427	5 531
Wife of head	12 635	27 619	37 685	246 760	11 837	18 870	7 280	91 809	14 849
Other relative of head	42 793	111 735	148 100	809 840	44 178	61 249	27 078	333 476	51 889
Nonrelative of head	2 334	4 972	4 147	50 843	2 761	3 524	752	22 120	3 365
In group quarters	5 872	1 658	2 800	26 687	4 295	1 250	667	9 658	1 437
Inmate of institution	2 514	979	1 144	16 140	581	517	346	5 472	763
Other	3 358	679	1 656	10 547	3 714	733	321	4 186	674
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN									
Total families	**18 800**	**46 951**	**59 099**	**394 904**	**18 657**	**28 529**	**11 255**	**147 664**	**24 355**
With own children under 18 years	10 316	32 324	36 213	249 204	10 982	17 807	7 365	87 875	13 935
With own children under 6 years	4 867	18 141	18 316	129 230	5 514	8 500	3 763	42 150	6 573
Husband-wife families	12 564	27 610	37 952	248 020	11 925	19 182	7 341	92 599	15 118
With own children under 18 years	6 985	17 946	22 851	151 492	6 785	11 038	4 445	53 491	7 793
With own children under 6 years	3 477	10 524	12 217	82 455	3 498	5 452	2 343	27 092	3 563
Families with female head	5 313	17 092	18 467	128 115	5 738	8 068	3 443	47 690	8 172
With own children under 18 years	3 025	13 394	12 287	89 887	3 801	6 204	2 688	31 694	5 751
With own children under 6 years	1 293	7 202	5 652	43 818	1 894	2 848	1 321	14 170	2 831
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	2 662	6 782	9 464	47 463	2 853	4 240	1 658	17 822	2 534
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 464	1 615	1 400	1 380	1 576	1 348	1 386	1 561	1 483
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	4 153	14 597	14 236	115 574	4 125	7 402	2 955	36 054	4 892
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 936	2 803	3 123	2 358	3 134	2 655	3 163	2 665	2 865
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	4 645	12 077	13 950	105 686	4 430	6 889	2 541	39 419	6 098
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 545	3 378	4 031	2 883	3 539	3 523	3 984	3 260	3 358
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	**87 936**	**207 290**	**267 427**	**1 664 574**	**87 082**	**124 789**	**50 079**	**653 607**	**105 492**
Foreign born	172	1 577	949	157 035	129	420	69	2 822	305
Native	87 764	205 713	266 478	1 507 539	86 953	124 369	50 010	650 785	105 187
Born in State of residence	70 605	115 258	222 063	879 075	60 705	52 930	36 799	384 796	69 765
Born in different State	10 676	75 861	24 248	430 553	19 951	55 478	9 308	181 506	28 108
Northeast	637	4 933	527	25 926	1 762	1 230	256	11 974	1 009
North Central	1 480	1 281	961	11 849	765	4 192	1 022	3 439	1 525
South	8 405	69 349	22 223	389 972	17 014	48 752	7 619	165 013	25 381
West	154	298	537	2 806	410	1 304	411	1 080	193
Born abroad, at sea, etc	175	1 540	537	53 499	257	387	122	2 637	336
State of birth not reported	6 308	13 054	19 630	144 412	6 040	15 574	3 781	81 846	6 978
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**29 900**	**67 524**	**90 342**	**483 256**	**26 823**	**42 690**	**18 128**	**195 812**	**33 713**
Nursery school	547	1 651	1 869	9 423	309	914	468	3 854	1 209
Public	240	1 240	659	6 507	145	645	252	2 496	939
Kindergarten	1 138	4 354	5 030	29 592	1 356	2 060	1 196	10 930	2 050
Public	933	4 136	4 161	27 626	667	1 948	1 157	10 075	1 986
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	16 245	43 220	58 411	297 008	17 040	24 349	11 074	123 071	20 137
Public	15 623	41 074	52 236	275 044	16 698	22 781	10 757	111 801	19 228
High school (1 to 4 years)	6 438	15 270	19 342	117 172	6 232	11 355	4 441	50 087	8 192
Public	6 146	14 723	17 114	108 957	6 001	10 849	4 242	46 214	7 741
College	5 532	3 029	5 690	30 061	1 886	4 012	949	7 870	2 125
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**58.3**	**48.5**	**56.1**	**47.2**	**52.1**	**56.7**	**58.4**	**52.3**	**59.1**
3 and 4 years old	18.6	17.2	19.4	17.9	17.4	20.2	19.7	18.1	26.1
5 and 6 years old	66.9	76.6	78.5	74.3	57.0	80.3	82.9	79.9	87.4
7 to 13 years old	94.9	90.3	95.2	90.1	94.5	95.8	96.4	95.6	96.0
14 to 17 years old: Male	88.9	83.6	86.5	85.2	86.2	93.0	91.4	88.7	91.2
Female	90.4	80.8	87.7	84.6	89.9	91.2	89.5	88.7	89.6
18 to 24 years old: Male	44.9	21.1	27.8	23.7	21.7	32.6	23.8	17.6	29.8
Female	44.0	15.0	26.8	18.6	27.8	25.6	20.7	14.0	23.2
25 to 34 years old	8.9	3.4	4.8	4.3	5.7	7.7	5.7	3.4	7.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total, 25 years old and over	**41 921**	**91 443**	**120 582**	**843 018**	**40 483**	**59 954**	**21 973**	**327 408**	**54 280**
No school years completed	1 250	1 970	3 714	15 285	1 186	1 013	510	6 658	1 117
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	4 124	6 482	14 104	45 508	5 002	3 885	1 187	23 013	3 760
5 to 7 years	7 568	14 446	26 512	129 795	9 098	8 095	2 568	53 206	8 310
8 years	5 454	10 165	15 178	89 567	3 876	5 266	2 076	32 253	6 177
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 997	27 792	30 088	220 568	10 514	15 658	5 861	106 005	16 041
4 years	7 146	24 877	20 205	252 477	6 726	16 269	6 086	80 879	14 439
College: 1 to 3 years	2 982	3 719	5 610	55 365	2 331	7 184	2 076	14 284	2 830
4 years or more	3 400	1 992	5 171	34 453	1 750	2 584	1 609	11 110	1 606
Median school years completed	9.8	10.4	9.1	10.9	9.3	11.2	11.4	10.4	10.5
Percent high school graduates	32.3	33.5	25.7	40.6	26.7	43.4	44.5	32.5	34.8

Table 11. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970 – Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Cities – Con.									
	Richmond, Va.	St. Louis, Mo.	San Antonio, Tex.	San Diego, Calif.	San Francisco, Calif.	Savannah, Ga.	Shreveport, La.	Tampa, Fla.	Toledo, Ohio	Washington, D.C.
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD										
Total population	**104 737**	**254 268**	**49 823**	**52 892**	**95 845**	**53 674**	**61 150**	**54 831**	**52 925**	**537 570**
Under 18 years old	40 216	106 341	19 861	22 893	35 831	22 734	25 920	23 282	22 660	197 831
Living with both parents	21 525	53 115	11 697	13 711	17 965	11 941	13 536	11 887	13 227	111 508
Percent of all under 18 years	53.5	49.9	58.9	59.9	50.1	52.5	52.2	51.1	58.4	56.4
Head of household	29 974	73 518	15 521	14 642	32 739	15 546	17 540	15 925	15 304	165 475
Head of family	23 780	55 067	12 076	11 143	22 307	11 927	13 206	12 059	11 759	121 058
Female head	7 529	17 608	3 340	2 794	6 841	3 792	4 356	3 944	3 251	34 488
Primary individual	6 194	18 451	3 445	3 499	10 432	3 619	4 334	3 866	3 545	44 417
Female primary individual	3 622	10 712	2 237	1 697	4 677	2 469	2 701	2 129	1 989	23 527
Wife of head	15 254	34 500	8 109	7 740	13 912	7 390	8 173	7 593	7 895	79 296
Other relative of head	53 297	136 855	24 621	26 055	43 856	28 714	33 284	28 560	27 865	259 221
Nonrelative of head	3 544	5 879	839	1 141	3 453	1 252	1 257	1 672	1 234	21 994
In group quarters	2 668	3 516	733	3 314	1 885	772	896	1 081	627	11 584
Inmate of institution	1 092	1 901	537	340	544	394	434	443	379	5 226
Other	1 576	1 615	196	2 974	1 341	378	462	638	248	6 358
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN										
Total families	**23 780**	**55 067**	**12 076**	**11 143**	**22 307**	**11 927**	**13 206**	**12 059**	**11 759**	**121 058**
With own children under 18 years	13 390	32 341	7 115	7 636	13 829	6 844	7 675	7 137	7 113	72 618
With own children under 6 years	6 179	16 150	3 498	3 976	7 085	3 407	3 759	3 728	3 592	36 088
Husband-wife families	15 187	34 830	8 275	7 991	14 707	7 532	8 212	7 514	8 049	79 851
With own children under 18 years	8 644	19 347	4 692	5 168	8 131	4 197	4 847	4 225	4 672	47 315
With own children under 6 years	4 243	10 131	2 345	2 784	4 291	2 211	2 542	2 315	2 378	25 145
Families with female head	7 529	17 608	3 340	2 794	6 841	3 792	4 356	3 944	3 251	34 488
With own children under 18 years	4 524	11 934	2 268	2 272	5 404	2 388	2 522	2 625	2 293	22 507
With own children under 6 years	1 875	5 607	1 102	1 101	2 714	1 099	1 104	1 288	1 160	9 993
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	3 148	7 784	1 555	1 760	3 337	1 725	1 891	1 758	1 767	17 016
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 354	1 492	1 340	1 453	1 286	1 548	1 548	1 602	1 332	1 337
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	5 631	12 786	2 517	3 516	5 789	2 604	2 980	2 927	2 797	32 333
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 727	3 054	2 818	2 801	2 477	3 074	3 142	3 284	3 036	2 475
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	5 901	13 930	3 196	2 831	5 319	2 545	2 992	2 954	3 075	30 236
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 202	3 879	3 351	3 483	3 148	3 868	4 036	3 964	3 911	3 081
PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total population	**104 731**	**254 372**	**49 920**	**52 714**	**95 830**	**53 746**	**61 192**	**54 801**	**52 963**	**537 705**
Foreign born	83	144	102	240	1 026	7	17	369	180	5 613
Native	104 648	254 228	49 818	52 474	94 804	53 739	61 175	54 432	52 783	532 092
Born in State of residence	84 557	147 954	40 836	20 341	37 510	43 047	55 057	35 716	28 167	282 717
Born in different State	13 815	79 942	6 038	27 521	45 319	6 152	2 810	14 517	18 472	180 931
Northeast	1 730	622	256	1 223	1 683	539	56	574	389	12 607
North Central	167	5 398	754	3 043	4 003	98	197	518	1 779	6 002
South	11 778	73 183	4 381	22 146	38 623	5 439	2 240	13 321	16 218	160 759
West	140	739	647	1 109	1 010	76	317	104	86	1 563
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	119	306	395	508	697	72	16	205	222	2 135
State of birth not reported	6 157	26 026	2 549	4 104	11 278	4 468	3 292	3 994	5 922	66 309
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**32 659**	**82 809**	**15 509**	**18 839**	**28 738**	**16 834**	**18 594**	**17 310**	**18 147**	**163 511**
Nursery school	663	1 571	405	604	726	168	159	419	455	4 538
Public	375	922	177	452	559	127	122	243	350	2 451
Kindergarten	992	5 165	584	1 303	1 656	507	958	761	1 020	9 058
Public	927	4 904	315	1 244	1 589	287	869	581	977	8 451
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	20 834	54 789	9 481	11 211	16 223	11 221	11 737	11 174	11 393	99 633
Public	20 610	51 507	9 033	10 794	15 052	10 832	11 563	10 774	10 695	93 374
High school (1 to 4 years)	7 788	17 538	4 000	3 983	7 414	4 096	5 190	4 243	4 235	34 775
Public	7 559	16 347	3 704	3 849	7 081	3 906	5 114	4 062	4 030	32 082
College	2 382	3 743	1 039	1 738	2 719	842	550	713	1 044	15 507
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**54.0**	**55.8**	**56.0**	**54.3**	**50.2**	**54.1**	**53.8**	**55.0**	**56.9**	**50.0**
3 and 4 years old	18.1	14.1	17.8	28.3	20.4	9.7	11.3	21.7	23.8	26.0
5 and 6 years old	72.3	76.3	55.2	84.1	78.2	53.9	70.1	66.4	80.1	80.2
7 to 13 years old	95.4	95.4	95.6	96.8	94.3	91.7	95.5	96.3	95.4	93.2
14 to 17 years old: Male	88.0	89.5	89.4	85.9	89.5	89.4	91.5	88.9	93.1	87.4
Female	87.8	87.1	88.4	90.5	90.1	87.4	89.1	88.3	89.1	88.1
18 to 24 years old: Male	28.8	27.3	31.8	20.0	22.1	23.1	20.2	23.4	22.8	26.5
Female	25.2	23.1	24.6	26.6	19.3	25.2	16.6	18.0	20.1	22.3
25 to 34 years old	4.2	4.4	6.1	9.7	6.7	3.9	2.2	4.1	5.7	6.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Total, 25 years old and over	**52 292**	**120 189**	**24 815**	**22 218**	**48 042**	**24 876**	**28 404**	**25 888**	**24 169**	**268 602**
No school years completed	1 187	2 592	488	271	712	1 203	1 475	1 036	511	3 517
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5 875	10 819	1 856	1 009	2 503	4 185	4 924	3 670	1 978	14 546
5 to 7 years	12 084	21 256	3 826	2 286	6 217	5 375	6 185	5 671	3 782	37 681
8 years	4 685	17 177	2 339	1 862	3 941	2 052	2 360	2 444	2 972	22 882
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 662	31 323	6 500	5 455	11 367	5 769	6 569	6 514	7 178	71 947
4 years	8 514	25 025	5 824	7 295	14 423	4 066	4 463	4 741	5 303	73 952
College: 1 to 3 years	2 993	7 649	2 664	2 946	6 151	1 178	903	947	1 473	23 197
4 years or more	2 292	4 348	1 318	1 094	2 728	1 048	1 525	865	972	20 880
Median school years completed	9.5	9.8	10.8	12.0	11.8	8.8	8.7	9.1	10.2	11.3
Percent high school graduates	26.4	30.8	39.5	51.0	48.5	25.3	24.3	25.3	32.1	43.9

Table 12. Age, Marital Status, Education, and Industry of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Atlanta, Ga.	Baltimore, Md.	Birmingham, Ala.	Boston, Mass.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Chicago, Ill.	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio
AGE									
Male, all ages	**143 550**	**233 689**	**100 221**	**58 095**	**51 481**	**578 686**	**70 815**	**156 022**	**50 829**
Under 5 years	16 445	24 630	9 636	7 665	6 087	66 444	7 636	16 276	5 536
5 to 9 years	17 838	29 814	12 319	8 456	7 028	77 547	8 541	19 284	6 296
10 to 14 years	18 444	30 558	13 835	6 690	6 855	78 757	9 605	19 937	6 786
15 to 19 years	15 170	24 742	12 695	5 760	5 551	58 354	7 197	16 623	5 344
20 to 24 years	12 675	17 797	6 018	4 614	3 382	38 982	4 801	9 882	3 486
25 to 29 years	11 014	15 128	4 358	4 405	2 804	39 251	3 973	8 887	3 252
30 to 34 years	8 836	12 431	3 575	3 383	2 505	34 981	3 577	8 683	2 891
35 to 39 years	8 200	12 350	4 337	3 322	3 072	34 490	3 443	9 087	2 989
40 to 44 years	6 729	13 277	4 799	2 926	2 985	32 099	3 842	9 985	2 911
45 to 49 years	6 071	12 766	4 728	2 677	2 753	28 739	3 556	9 271	2 506
50 to 54 years	5 704	11 017	4 854	2 244	2 164	23 876	3 184	7 581	2 144
55 to 59 years	5 065	9 361	5 016	1 713	2 107	19 862	3 049	6 678	2 080
60 to 64 years	4 167	7 077	4 324	1 341	1 530	15 747	2 853	4 678	1 525
65 to 69 years	3 156	5 389	4 038	1 062	1 163	12 930	2 330	3 819	1 184
70 to 74 years	1 947	3 525	2 599	834	788	8 248	1 523	2 637	948
75 years and over	2 089	3 827	3 090	1 003	707	8 379	1 705	2 714	951
Female, all ages	**166 128**	**255 932**	**117 082**	**68 181**	**57 143**	**649 652**	**81 462**	**176 490**	**55 559**
Under 5 years	16 320	24 400	9 872	7 794	6 047	67 015	7 740	15 973	5 465
5 to 9 years	18 206	28 913	11 862	8 122	7 045	77 912	9 026	19 279	6 192
10 to 14 years	18 477	31 209	14 240	7 144	6 906	78 920	9 203	20 952	6 527
15 to 19 years	17 446	27 025	13 106	6 134	5 915	62 861	7 998	17 582	5 601
20 to 24 years	15 713	21 375	8 020	6 914	4 634	53 675	6 064	14 415	4 722
25 to 29 years	12 464	16 698	5 761	5 824	3 977	48 337	4 808	11 835	3 892
30 to 34 years	10 747	15 447	5 523	4 426	3 372	43 914	4 755	11 249	3 445
35 to 39 years	9 556	15 402	5 847	3 924	3 741	41 474	4 758	11 426	3 554
40 to 44 years	8 687	14 922	6 466	3 650	3 427	37 915	4 668	11 762	3 045
45 to 49 years	7 588	14 199	6 578	3 156	2 956	32 355	4 319	10 010	2 793
50 to 54 years	7 170	11 843	5 951	2 788	2 673	26 900	4 182	8 206	2 530
55 to 59 years	6 622	10 502	5 699	2 132	2 003	21 808	3 946	7 190	2 264
60 to 64 years	5 423	7 830	5 321	1 842	1 538	19 190	3 286	5 245	1 660
65 to 69 years	4 885	6 507	5 163	1 436	1 212	15 669	2 762	4 214	1 529
70 to 74 years	2 966	4 306	3 227	1 139	831	9 708	1 701	3 158	1 040
75 years and over	3 858	5 354	4 446	1 756	866	11 999	2 246	3 994	1 300
MARITAL STATUS									
Male, 14 years old and over	**94 786**	**154 530**	**67 338**	**36 548**	**32 713**	**371 406**	**46 969**	**104 649**	**33 684**
Single	32 214	56 241	22 675	13 692	11 678	123 469	15 508	33 384	11 453
Married, wife present	46 933	69 242	34 301	16 853	14 989	185 831	23 514	53 810	16 351
With spouse of same race	46 803	68 822	34 274	16 100	14 669	183 724	23 136	53 123	15 971
Separated	5 375	13 403	3 208	1 960	2 730	21 251	2 210	5 493	1 447
Other married, wife absent	3 568	4 590	1 622	1 180	862	10 190	1 021	2 220	916
Widowed	3 859	6 545	3 584	1 330	1 451	15 670	2 570	4 507	1 471
Divorced	2 837	4 509	1 948	1 533	1 003	14 995	2 146	5 235	2 046
Female, 14 years old and over	**117 031**	**177 529**	**84 123**	**46 325**	**38 523**	**441 092**	**57 265**	**124 397**	**38 633**
Single	33 222	54 389	22 894	14 607	11 664	119 900	15 174	33 449	10 982
Married, husband present	47 026	68 948	34 241	16 520	14 873	184 479	23 385	52 973	15 939
With spouse of same race	46 938	68 707	34 184	16 135	14 738	183 301	23 287	52 743	15 839
Separated	11 630	21 194	5 805	5 661	4 921	47 521	4 697	11 130	2 667
Other married, husband absent	3 340	4 879	2 266	1 450	889	10 235	1 348	2 238	985
Widowed	16 165	20 924	15 209	4 937	4 343	50 267	8 273	14 413	4 397
Divorced	5 648	7 195	3 708	3 150	1 833	28 690	4 388	10 194	3 663
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 to 34 years old	**19 850**	**27 559**	**7 933**	**7 788**	**5 309**	**74 232**	**7 550**	**17 570**	**6 143**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	796	1 124	378	239	186	1 833	208	401	125
5 to 7 years	1 716	2 768	414	475	411	3 364	350	659	265
8 years	1 058	2 176	368	413	351	4 520	375	714	265
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 324	9 178	2 431	1 839	1 720	21 879	2 505	6 070	1 944
4 years	6 813	8 772	3 186	3 066	1 935	28 886	2 837	7 153	2 587
College: 1 to 3 years	1 654	2 135	738	873	485	9 811	773	1 786	560
4 years or more	1 489	1 406	418	883	221	3 939	502	787	397
Female, 25 to 34 years old	**23 211**	**32 145**	**11 284**	**10 250**	**7 349**	**92 251**	**9 563**	**23 084**	**7 337**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	603	676	329	130	81	1 852	235	280	108
5 to 7 years	1 264	2 101	557	659	337	3 945	309	768	249
8 years	1 235	2 222	507	605	593	5 561	471	1 007	255
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 156	11 277	3 446	2 732	2 709	28 942	3 371	8 267	2 322
4 years	8 880	11 114	4 522	4 632	2 846	35 990	3 953	9 563	3 251
College: 1 to 3 years	1 843	2 570	1 161	1 022	561	11 357	772	1 980	693
4 years or more	2 230	2 185	762	470	222	4 604	452	1 219	459
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**120 200**	**173 879**	**65 307**	**42 472**	**32 963**	**410 015**	**52 124**	**119 340**	**38 479**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 285	1 480	585	170	222	1 777	369	1 164	221
Construction	7 658	9 048	2 745	1 780	838	12 446	2 798	4 402	2 098
Manufacturing: Durable goods	11 036	26 266	14 233	5 435	10 939	74 580	8 503	28 504	6 611
Nondurable goods	10 884	15 696	3 679	4 139	2 858	50 155	4 596	8 724	1 976
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	9 451	12 719	3 640	2 789	1 529	35 447	3 054	8 506	2 441
Wholesale and retail trade	21 870	23 982	10 268	6 155	4 078	68 132	6 988	16 331	4 984
Personal services	19 605	17 261	11 493	3 570	2 347	31 034	7 009	10 242	3 747
Professional and related services	21 799	40 065	12 803	10 717	7 510	68 864	12 027	24 415	9 402
Other industries	16 612	27 362	5 861	7 717	2 642	67 580	6 780	17 052	6 999

Table 12. Age, Marital Status, Education, and Industry of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Dallas, Tex.	Detroit, Mich.	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.	Houston, Tex.	Indianapolis, Ind.	Jacksonville, Fla.	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
AGE									
Male, all ages	**116 621**	**362 723**	**53 420**	**55 046**	**184 140**	**65 529**	**55 056**	**70 947**	**362 536**
Under 5 years	14 930	41 460	5 759	6 143	21 539	7 208	5 935	7 824	42 104
5 to 9 years	16 092	41 747	6 888	6 696	24 360	8 317	6 698	9 406	47 804
10 to 14 years	15 509	45 284	7 725	6 777	22 760	8 650	8 279	9 855	44 299
15 to 19 years	11 629	38 279	6 231	6 527	18 804	7 820	5 799	6 895	34 505
20 to 24 years	8 921	27 161	3 375	4 843	14 460	4 309	3 950	4 381	25 840
25 to 29 years	8 653	23 352	3 209	3 524	13 328	3 796	2 756	4 197	26 088
30 to 34 years	7 056	18 035	2 681	2 724	10 772	3 288	2 659	3 503	25 397
35 to 39 years	6 297	18 428	2 737	2 796	10 019	3 518	2 635	3 455	23 075
40 to 44 years	5 655	21 295	3 136	2 794	10 509	3 512	2 758	4 015	20 643
45 to 49 years	4 629	21 146	2 971	2 647	8 982	3 375	2 767	3 476	19 048
50 to 54 years	4 081	18 193	2 335	2 116	7 047	2 923	2 596	3 058	15 705
55 to 59 years	3 743	15 533	1 966	2 210	6 347	2 574	2 351	2 692	12 953
60 to 64 years	3 078	11 801	1 569	1 806	5 163	2 066	2 076	2 479	9 309
65 to 69 years	2 438	9 144	1 188	1 615	4 300	1 593	1 687	2 092	6 770
70 to 74 years	1 774	6 147	853	899	2 617	1 178	1 029	1 604	4 163
75 years and over	2 136	5 718	797	929	3 133	1 402	1 081	2 015	4 833
Female, all ages	**130 434**	**394 291**	**58 935**	**63 142**	**197 912**	**71 835**	**63 415**	**80 134**	**400 389**
Under 5 years	14 746	41 100	6 110	5 958	21 135	7 084	6 174	7 780	41 811
5 to 9 years	16 316	42 373	7 028	6 767	24 538	8 627	7 015	9 308	46 735
10 to 14 years	15 133	44 791	7 803	7 000	22 864	8 278	7 656	9 745	45 201
15 to 19 years	13 283	40 072	6 603	7 234	19 450	7 238	6 405	8 033	36 320
20 to 24 years	12 900	34 584	4 581	6 351	18 114	5 500	4 803	5 754	34 846
25 to 29 years	9 754	26 939	3 900	4 003	14 542	4 680	3 885	4 991	31 316
30 to 34 years	8 393	22 075	3 197	3 390	12 315	4 165	3 662	4 589	27 629
35 to 39 years	7 090	23 121	3 592	3 276	11 631	4 191	3 192	4 513	25 039
40 to 44 years	6 699	24 207	3 694	3 364	11 415	4 198	3 488	4 556	22 713
45 to 49 years	5 702	23 008	3 170	2 917	9 340	3 945	3 502	3 871	20 873
50 to 54 years	4 666	19 595	2 384	2 861	7 558	3 223	3 189	3 507	17 749
55 to 59 years	4 145	15 186	1 992	2 868	6 874	2 943	2 671	3 114	15 267
60 to 64 years	3 800	12 638	1 674	2 303	5 977	2 364	2 482	3 046	11 537
65 to 69 years	3 140	9 950	1 432	2 087	4 905	2 033	2 248	2 602	9 713
70 to 74 years	1 950	6 921	885	1 290	3 202	1 369	1 261	1 958	5 976
75 years and over	2 717	7 731	890	1 473	4 052	1 997	1 782	2 767	7 664
MARITAL STATUS									
Male, 14 years old and over	**73 155**	**243 507**	**34 599**	**36 793**	**119 970**	**43 031**	**36 080**	**45 709**	**237 040**
Single	22 425	79 677	11 297	13 207	37 128	14 383	12 073	13 653	75 997
Married, wife present	38 609	122 593	18 277	18 182	63 700	21 847	17 389	23 694	118 247
With spouse of same race	38 442	121 164	18 211	18 164	63 446	21 585	17 359	23 432	113 681
Separated	3 504	14 210	1 411	1 834	5 702	1 821	2 227	1 984	14 380
Other married, wife absent	2 194	6 153	709	940	3 604	910	1 264	1 186	5 336
Widowed	2 977	9 605	1 180	1 847	4 596	1 814	1 812	2 472	7 288
Divorced	3 446	11 269	1 725	783	5 240	2 256	1 315	2 720	15 792
Female, 14 years old and over	**87 186**	**275 455**	**39 529**	**44 874**	**133 964**	**49 410**	**44 165**	**55 096**	**275 092**
Single	23 139	72 083	10 861	14 713	33 517	12 479	11 953	13 784	68 742
Married, husband present	38 105	121 220	18 261	17 662	63 554	21 575	16 969	23 083	114 840
With spouse of same race	38 016	120 678	18 180	17 618	63 374	21 480	16 919	22 988	113 399
Separated	6 105	25 690	2 418	3 657	9 300	3 404	4 364	3 778	27 649
Other married, husband absent	2 348	6 686	817	1 198	3 297	1 061	1 379	1 332	5 619
Widowed	10 197	30 637	4 119	6 230	14 759	6 164	7 132	8 043	28 397
Divorced	7 292	19 139	3 053	1 414	9 537	4 727	2 368	5 076	29 845
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 to 34 years old	**15 709**	**41 387**	**5 890**	**6 248**	**24 100**	**7 084**	**5 415**	**7 700**	**51 485**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	569	907	149	298	850	183	247	262	735
5 to 7 years	919	1 480	199	469	1 907	225	374	383	1 311
8 years	872	1 806	183	409	1 223	356	316	351	1 349
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 830	13 316	1 536	1 931	7 440	2 685	1 734	2 207	11 079
4 years	6 178	17 577	2 900	2 019	8 464	2 672	1 914	3 170	21 672
College: 1 to 3 years	1 621	4 378	645	733	2 720	641	482	883	11 961
4 years or more	720	1 923	278	389	1 496	322	348	444	3 378
Female, 25 to 34 years old	**18 147**	**49 014**	**7 097**	**7 393**	**26 857**	**8 845**	**7 547**	**9 580**	**58 945**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	441	827	110	146	543	120	247	180	627
5 to 7 years	903	1 357	258	375	1 249	297	464	336	1 344
8 years	1 021	1 706	274	431	1 274	519	412	555	1 384
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 140	14 656	1 956	2 310	8 637	3 141	2 429	2 961	14 165
4 years	6 792	23 181	3 403	2 628	10 193	3 597	2 742	3 733	24 594
College: 1 to 3 years	1 589	4 743	593	784	2 877	817	716	1 110	12 962
4 years or more	1 261	2 544	503	719	2 084	354	537	705	3 869
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**93 889**	**254 339**	**36 501**	**44 103**	**140 498**	**49 647**	**39 146**	**54 696**	**259 093**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 802	1 149	102	646	2 415	345	740	575	1 968
Construction	6 689	8 008	931	2 200	11 269	2 358	2 832	2 719	9 976
Manufacturing: Durable goods	11 967	89 443	17 108	4 883	13 377	10 221	1 930	7 128	39 177
Nondurable goods	7 585	10 320	1 684	10 905	9 147	3 075	2 628	4 584	18 895
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	5 830	12 703	1 226	1 937	12 160	2 790	3 982	4 108	20 033
Wholesale and retail trade	17 607	33 350	4 302	5 605	28 036	6 919	7 604	8 656	37 894
Personal services	16 438	19 481	2 151	5 820	23 644	5 274	6 779	6 168	22 466
Professional and related services	15 143	47 560	6 123	8 874	25 823	9 981	7 293	10 581	55 883
Other industries	10 828	32 325	2 874	3 233	14 627	8 684	5 358	10 177	52 801

Table 12. Age, Marital Status, Education, and Industry of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970 – Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Standard metropolitan statistical areas – Con.								
	Louisville, Ky.–Ind.	Memphis, Tenn.–Ark.	Miami, Fla.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Mobile, Ala.	New Orleans, La.	New York, N.Y.	Newark, N.J.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.
AGE									
Male, all ages	**46 745**	**135 101**	**90 137**	**50 996**	**53 179**	**150 934**	**860 283**	**162 008**	**80 978**
Under 5 years	4 873	15 952	10 954	7 366	5 857	18 101	99 432	20 349	8 129
5 to 9 years	6 121	18 308	12 292	7 433	7 595	20 511	110 049	22 086	10 176
10 to 14 years	6 263	19 313	12 358	7 416	8 161	21 285	102 135	20 823	10 361
15 to 19 years	5 082	16 057	9 390	5 833	6 487	17 490	81 399	14 892	9 297
20 to 24 years	2 909	9 167	6 108	3 655	3 174	10 574	58 915	11 118	7 300
25 to 29 years	2 360	7 061	5 966	3 064	2 536	8 902	62 593	11 255	4 336
30 to 34 years	1 991	6 040	5 778	2 801	2 076	7 070	59 325	10 315	3 888
35 to 39 years	2 170	5 293	5 320	2 799	2 469	6 496	54 186	10 118	3 666
40 to 44 years	2 347	5 970	4 952	2 817	2 419	7 229	52 634	9 667	4 316
45 to 49 years	2 414	5 788	4 083	2 268	2 431	7 114	46 837	8 432	4 493
50 to 54 years	2 132	5 348	3 586	1 620	2 281	5 924	37 277	6 489	4 217
55 to 59 years	2 283	4 938	3 251	1 258	2 276	5 708	29 542	5 002	3 412
60 to 64 years	1 893	4 927	2 268	975	1 938	5 097	24 091	4 042	2 632
65 to 69 years	1 624	3 962	1 805	783	1 429	3 879	18 077	3 336	1 887
70 to 74 years	1 115	2 870	1 054	488	851	2 753	11 772	1 849	1 263
75 years and over	1 168	4 107	972	420	1 199	2 801	12 019	2 235	1 605
Female all ages	**53 938**	**153 536**	**99 469**	**55 577**	**59 743**	**173 039**	**1 022 565**	**186 261**	**86 955**
Under 5 years	5 013	15 925	10 650	7 324	5 597	18 108	98 573	20 457	8 126
5 to 9 years	5 794	18 156	12 798	7 658	7 362	20 331	106 979	21 924	10 543
10 to 14 years	6 170	19 807	12 213	7 399	7 864	21 168	100 445	19 858	10 524
15 to 19 years	5 659	16 674	10 219	5 821	6 639	18 407	86 421	16 522	9 209
20 to 24 years	3 868	11 532	8 163	5 034	4 069	14 503	85 402	15 863	6 750
25 to 29 years	2 964	8 679	6 946	3 924	3 260	11 033	85 960	15 376	4 826
30 to 34 years	2 903	8 163	6 831	3 851	3 058	9 565	77 736	14 038	4 691
35 to 39 years	2 640	7 603	6 052	3 302	2 950	9 058	69 336	12 118	4 634
40 to 44 years	3 238	7 944	5 989	3 133	3 269	9 070	66 665	11 080	5 059
45 to 49 years	3 029	7 040	4 405	2 276	3 163	8 680	59 062	9 741	5 276
50 to 54 years	2 956	6 607	4 355	1 659	2 667	7 335	49 220	7 630	4 667
55 to 59 years	2 281	6 275	3 397	1 336	2 587	6 355	40 453	6 267	3 647
60 to 64 years	2 268	5 692	2 708	1 047	2 275	6 342	33 551	5 131	2 817
65 to 69 years	2 087	5 120	2 194	779	2 024	5 267	26 462	4 130	2 537
70 to 74 years	1 281	3 576	1 156	542	1 322	3 489	16 712	3 023	1 706
75 years and over	1 787	4 743	1 393	492	1 637	4 328	19 588	3 103	1 943
MARITAL STATUS									
Male, 14 years old and over	**30 777**	**85 589**	**57 057**	**30 105**	**33 290**	**95 208**	**568 452**	**102 821**	**54 270**
Single	10 122	29 471	19 737	10 853	12 511	32 873	194 357	33 754	19 324
Married, wife present	15 394	41 389	27 401	15 015	15 989	48 026	285 736	52 206	25 385
With spouse of same race	15 259	41 330	27 208	14 589	15 963	47 915	279 565	51 719	25 313
Separated	1 620	5 755	3 755	1 288	1 573	4 994	35 474	8 090	2 615
Other married, wife absent	910	2 415	1 950	581	1 010	2 524	19 122	2 432	2 711
Widowed	1 496	4 730	2 158	835	1 445	4 131	21 718	3 881	2 760
Divorced	1 235	1 829	2 056	1 533	762	2 660	12 045	2 458	1 475
Female, 14 years old and over	**38 184**	**103 821**	**66 294**	**34 705**	**40 616**	**117 659**	**736 005**	**127 747**	**59 878**
Single	10 371	28 916	19 190	11 133	12 173	33 475	214 741	35 599	16 785
Married, husband present	15 425	41 316	27 454	14 466	15 972	47 630	284 596	51 899	24 968
With spouse of same race	15 368	41 261	27 289	14 382	15 940	47 510	279 826	51 553	24 873
Separated	3 082	11 120	7 291	2 924	3 498	11 204	97 633	17 984	5 434
Other married, husband absent	1 033	2 670	2 040	838	1 415	3 794	22 830	2 875	2 246
Widowed	5 843	16 080	6 770	2 767	6 078	15 726	86 828	14 520	8 142
Divorced	2 430	3 719	3 549	2 577	1 480	5 830	29 377	4 870	2 303
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 to 34 years old	**4 351**	**13 101**	**11 744**	**5 865**	**4 612**	**15 972**	**121 918**	**21 570**	**8 224**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	159	574	607	198	266	692	3 810	587	404
5 to 7 years	230	1 561	1 504	336	457	1 710	7 963	1 455	769
8 years	314	1 180	837	392	304	1 480	7 241	1 263	618
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 226	4 048	3 676	2 013	1 378	5 092	34 367	6 840	2 670
4 years	1 780	3 997	3 725	2 037	1 709	4 889	49 675	8 670	2 469
College: 1 to 3 years	457	1 054	826	573	252	1 294	12 002	1 593	847
4 years or more	185	687	569	316	246	815	6 860	1 162	447
Female, 25 to 34 years old	**5 867**	**16 842**	**13 777**	**7 775**	**6 318**	**20 598**	**163 696**	**29 414**	**9 517**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	123	641	378	185	214	562	4 263	470	314
5 to 7 years	240	1 596	1 006	374	395	1 462	10 695	1 243	813
8 years	307	1 546	933	510	442	1 676	10 567	1 711	645
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 195	5 494	4 706	2 682	1 951	6 780	46 465	9 532	3 369
4 years	2 337	5 235	4 863	2 896	2 292	6 641	70 957	13 275	2 665
College: 1 to 3 years	426	1 152	1 067	748	580	1 968	13 477	1 867	897
4 years or more	239	1 178	824	380	444	1 509	7 272	1 316	814
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**34 704**	**87 030**	**71 239**	**34 575**	**30 872**	**95 490**	**671 665**	**125 417**	**51 420**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	286	2 465	3 397	325	946	1 192	2 966	573	795
Construction	1 537	4 630	6 815	1 010	2 071	7 073	20 750	5 039	3 872
Manufacturing: Durable goods	6 572	10 454	2 444	10 544	2 797	5 680	48 546	25 831	5 381
Nondurable goods	4 291	9 934	2 803	3 577	3 304	6 892	67 965	17 918	2 463
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	2 128	6 800	7 188	1 542	2 853	10 100	78 182	10 070	4 391
Wholesale and retail trade	4 185	13 903	12 579	4 544	4 844	19 077	96 771	16 670	8 210
Personal services	5 349	14 107	15 030	2 632	5 701	15 236	67 161	11 509	7 442
Professional and related services	6 533	16 386	13 583	7 494	6 001	19 760	148 843	20 995	10 009
Other industries	3 823	8 351	7 400	2 907	2 355	10 480	140 481	16 812	8 857

Table 12. Age, Marital Status, Education, and Industry of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.							Cities	
	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Richmond, Va.	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	Atlanta, Ga.	Baltimore, Md.
AGE									
Male, all ages	**395 976**	**79 509**	**60 449**	**175 896**	**160 355**	**51 671**	**334 594**	**116 983**	**197 915**
Under 5 years	42 777	8 104	5 829	20 652	16 347	6 217	35 750	13 410	21 527
5 to 9 years	47 936	9 459	6 891	23 067	18 876	6 945	39 788	14 354	25 733
10 to 14 years	49 622	9 794	8 018	24 640	19 249	6 867	38 611	14 662	26 257
15 to 19 years	40 660	8 337	6 639	19 377	16 958	5 335	31 512	12 100	20 834
20 to 24 years	28 571	4 686	4 635	11 209	12 813	3 288	29 053	10 465	14 405
25 to 29 years	24 116	3 805	3 647	9 833	11 406	2 788	27 721	9 180	12 378
30 to 34 years	21 184	3 145	3 166	8 588	9 894	2 936	22 759	7 385	10 228
35 to 39 years	21 988	3 677	3 170	8 119	9 557	2 915	20 843	6 577	10 233
40 to 44 years	22 843	4 589	3 265	8 797	9 074	2 490	19 111	5 503	11 160
45 to 49 years	22 623	4 599	3 467	7 937	9 322	2 217	17 617	4 939	11 037
50 to 54 years	19 337	4 024	3 063	7 503	8 069	2 225	15 094	4 659	9 444
55 to 59 years	16 226	3 628	2 619	6 954	6 530	2 008	12 458	4 281	8 088
60 to 64 years	13 062	3 443	2 062	6 137	4 713	1 745	9 392	3 424	5 877
65 to 69 years	10 394	2 997	1 485	5 199	3 497	1 552	6 633	2 652	4 611
70 to 74 years	7 013	2 663	1 155	3 618	2 027	1 030	3 889	1 661	2 985
75 years and over	7 624	2 559	1 338	4 266	2 023	1 113	4 363	1 731	3 118
Female, all ages	**447 417**	**90 787**	**69 781**	**202 852**	**169 239**	**57 764**	**367 733**	**137 204**	**222 232**
Under 5 years	42 335	7 839	5 791	20 499	16 004	6 164	35 337	13 284	21 373
5 to 9 years	48 244	9 738	6 951	23 073	18 520	7 126	39 002	14 626	25 258
10 to 14 years	49 838	9 666	7 886	25 243	19 874	7 055	38 121	14 887	27 107
15 to 19 years	41 858	9 168	7 377	20 158	16 787	5 356	35 274	14 278	23 310
20 to 24 years	34 876	6 463	6 073	15 480	14 977	4 252	37 390	13 172	18 711
25 to 29 years	29 648	5 182	4 511	12 463	12 508	3 579	30 940	10 436	14 471
30 to 34 years	27 187	4 719	3 917	11 573	10 920	3 447	24 419	8 965	13 428
35 to 39 years	28 074	5 244	3 848	11 096	9 602	3 330	22 600	8 080	13 175
40 to 44 years	27 954	5 687	4 392	11 430	9 800	3 140	21 014	7 154	13 103
45 to 49 years	26 093	5 233	3 841	10 176	10 221	2 611	20 556	6 349	12 486
50 to 54 years	22 304	4 936	3 687	9 098	8 895	2 731	16 749	5 958	10 357
55 to 59 years	19 634	4 346	3 203	8 668	6 729	2 500	14 417	5 481	9 084
60 to 64 years	16 063	3 789	2 532	7 458	5 119	2 074	11 044	4 662	6 624
65 to 69 years	13 262	3 543	2 301	6 648	4 176	1 864	8 588	4 106	5 615
70 to 74 years	8 997	2 252	1 607	4 186	2 191	1 185	5 281	2 552	3 669
75 years and over	11 050	2 982	1 864	5 603	2 916	1 350	7 001	3 214	4 461
MARITAL STATUS									
Male, 14 years old and over	**265 346**	**54 131**	**41 397**	**112 381**	**109 721**	**32 958**	**228 142**	**77 623**	**129 348**
Single	91 601	17 976	14 634	37 602	38 535	10 443	78 638	26 257	45 985
Married, wife present	124 824	25 931	20 281	54 962	51 935	15 986	111 492	38 242	58 548
With spouse of same race	122 692	25 396	20 202	54 438	49 757	15 867	110 189	38 130	58 238
Separated	21 395	3 406	2 144	6 681	5 693	2 357	15 840	4 425	12 091
Other married, wife absent	8 914	1 308	1 254	3 069	3 178	937	7 493	2 864	3 113
Widowed	11 910	3 533	1 694	5 661	3 533	1 824	7 854	3 349	5 685
Divorced	6 702	1 977	1 390	4 406	6 847	1 411	6 825	2 486	3 926
Female, 14 years old and over	**317 023**	**65 436**	**50 817**	**139 394**	**118 792**	**38 855**	**262 864**	**97 710**	**153 823**
Single	91 423	17 865	15 377	38 179	30 735	9 716	79 282	27 723	47 052
Married, husband present	123 290	25 782	20 239	54 357	50 282	16 025	110 667	38 534	58 198
With spouse of same race	122 286	25 568	20 228	54 129	49 407	15 901	110 129	38 473	58 051
Separated	41 912	6 733	4 368	14 477	10 978	4 276	25 160	10 058	19 644
Other married, husband absent	7 622	1 421	1 454	3 297	2 790	1 159	7 423	2 782	4 100
Widowed	40 307	10 205	6 739	20 033	11 800	5 705	28 367	13 687	18 367
Divorced	12 469	3 430	2 640	9 051	12 207	1 974	11 965	4 926	6 462
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 to 34 years old	**45 300**	**6 950**	**6 813**	**18 421**	**21 300**	**5 724**	**50 480**	**16 565**	**22 606**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	1 372	232	359	663	363	307	1 042	613	843
5 to 7 years	2 296	313	762	1 003	379	710	2 604	1 365	2 347
8 years	2 094	262	465	1 330	487	418	2 367	857	1 911
High school: 1 to 3 years	15 973	2 182	1 994	5 448	4 779	1 957	13 789	5 261	7 802
4 years	18 016	2 893	2 135	6 999	8 902	1 564	19 794	5 699	6 984
College: 1 to 3 years	3 372	581	705	1 953	4 616	514	5 920	1 423	1 763
4 years or more	2 177	487	393	1 025	1 774	254	4 964	1 347	956
Female, 25 to 34 years old	**56 835**	**9 901**	**8 428**	**24 036**	**23 428**	**7 026**	**55 359**	**19 401**	**27 899**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	1 053	105	163	631	289	200	592	435	568
5 to 7 years	2 308	261	635	1 207	510	658	1 817	975	1 977
8 years	2 279	480	468	1 719	562	367	1 942	1 004	2 107
High school: 1 to 3 years	20 546	3 420	2 951	7 410	5 094	2 456	15 373	5 888	10 129
4 years	24 706	4 600	2 812	9 173	10 205	2 249	23 433	7 514	9 414
College: 1 to 3 years	3 277	667	772	2 480	5 046	613	6 409	1 625	2 042
4 years or more	2 666	368	627	1 416	1 722	483	5 793	1 960	1 662
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**297 703**	**50 967**	**50 268**	**118 735**	**113 430**	**38 777**	**291 449**	**99 152**	**150 371**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 025	281	477	1 026	1 214	2 041	2 477	989	899
Construction	16 440	2 014	2 771	3 318	6 134	3 597	17 233	5 739	7 454
Manufacturing: Durable goods	36 666	10 426	2 735	19 183	9 444	2 162	3 998	8 948	23 718
Nondurable goods	43 509	2 336	7 988	11 141	5 773	2 649	11 348	8 905	14 351
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	19 527	3 250	2 967	7 495	12 232	3 383	21 760	7 635	11 400
Wholesale and retail trade	43 122	6 960	8 777	17 726	14 365	6 615	42 822	18 345	20 988
Personal services	29 393	5 307	7 159	14 284	11 273	8 094	30 347	15 876	14 373
Professional and related services	57 671	13 069	11 257	26 718	26 399	6 818	61 377	18 375	33 766
Other industries	48 350	7 324	6 137	17 844	26 596	3 418	100 087	14 340	23 422

Table 12. Age, Marital Status, Education, and Industry of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Cities—Con.								
	Birmingham, Ala.	Boston, Mass.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Charlotte, N.C.	Chicago, Ill.	Cincinnati, Ohio	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Compton, Calif.
AGE									
Male, all ages	**57 927**	**47 682**	**44 544**	**33 849**	**514 082**	**57 370**	**134 609**	**47 592**	**27 091**
Under 5 years	5 598	6 682	5 234	3 969	59 380	6 367	13 936	5 250	3 275
5 to 9 years	6 979	7 424	6 093	4 823	69 614	6 861	16 556	5 958	4 572
10 to 14 years	7 781	5 593	5 892	4 346	70 194	7 832	17 546	6 374	4 219
15 to 19 years	7 002	4 687	4 746	3 776	50 651	5 843	14 559	4 924	3 052
20 to 24 years	3 600	3 445	2 859	2 721	33 802	3 730	8 367	3 209	1 661
25 to 29 years	2 697	3 573	2 439	2 435	34 913	3 186	7 225	3 011	1 611
30 to 34 years	2 196	2 676	2 158	1 722	30 929	2 798	6 995	2 723	1 612
35 to 39 years	2 666	2 704	2 727	1 598	30 746	2 781	7 607	2 705	1 782
40 to 44 years	2 869	2 351	2 684	1 850	28 102	3 152	8 491	2 724	1 566
45 to 49 years	2 793	2 111	2 339	1 560	25 661	2 901	7 983	2 364	1 344
50 to 54 years	2 854	1 754	1 866	1 474	21 321	2 601	6 734	2 046	920
55 to 59 years	2 983	1 399	1 855	1 140	17 715	2 492	5 955	1 950	641
60 to 64 years	2 558	1 033	1 282	887	14 348	2 328	4 186	1 433	363
65 to 69 years	2 248	883	1 026	724	11 728	1 903	3 521	1 110	226
70 to 74 years	1 413	622	724	426	7 447	1 190	2 453	913	138
75 years and over	1 690	745	620	398	7 531	1 405	2 495	898	109
Female, all ages	**68 453**	**56 914**	**49 792**	**39 089**	**584 487**	**67 558**	**153 262**	**52 057**	**29 044**
Under 5 years	5 631	6 903	5 229	4 014	59 895	6 241	13 752	5 219	3 263
5 to 9 years	6 758	7 059	6 087	4 650	69 658	7 427	16 791	5 835	4 058
10 to 14 years	7 965	5 987	5 841	4 474	70 786	7 702	18 159	5 961	4 513
15 to 19 years	7 245	5 027	5 064	4 217	56 180	6 657	15 193	5 028	3 339
20 to 24 years	5 025	5 957	4 109	3 880	48 111	5 098	12 307	4 482	2 276
25 to 29 years	3 697	4 990	3 473	2 805	43 846	3 982	9 730	3 711	2 005
30 to 34 years	3 385	3 729	2 956	2 395	39 909	3 899	9 494	3 216	1 983
35 to 39 years	3 535	3 303	3 332	2 143	37 360	3 948	9 638	3 312	2 044
40 to 44 years	3 694	2 928	3 007	1 958	34 052	3 948	10 197	2 865	1 795
45 to 49 years	3 935	2 515	2 641	1 801	29 086	3 539	8 870	2 635	1 301
50 to 54 years	3 515	2 214	2 265	1 653	24 222	3 533	7 391	2 418	887
55 to 59 years	3 322	1 642	1 801	1 322	19 874	3 309	6 415	2 161	588
60 to 64 years	3 228	1 345	1 327	1 327	17 446	2 757	4 720	1 583	314
65 to 69 years	3 088	1 140	1 128	1 014	14 166	2 265	3 914	1 445	312
70 to 74 years	1 878	890	754	532	8 927	1 355	2 938	989	202
75 years and over	2 552	1 285	778	904	10 969	1 898	3 753	1 197	164
MARITAL STATUS									
Male, 14 years old and over	**39 310**	**29 010**	**28 353**	**21 748**	**328 749**	**37 858**	**90 175**	**31 377**	**15 789**
Single	12 924	10 800	10 021	7 355	107 997	12 454	29 127	10 501	5 117
Married, wife present	19 889	13 417	13 013	11 225	164 797	18 746	45 370	15 251	8 967
With spouse of same race	19 879	13 022	12 813	11 209	163 130	18 446	44 957	14 923	8 772
Separated	2 125	1 662	2 448	1 341	19 782	1 889	4 986	1 419	652
Other married, wife absent	1 052	801	703	399	8 219	756	1 840	817	246
Widowed	1 968	1 070	1 279	992	14 337	2 178	4 254	1 403	270
Divorced	1 352	1 260	889	436	13 617	1 835	4 598	1 986	537
Female, 14 years old and over	**49 808**	**37 924**	**33 824**	**26 958**	**397 860**	**47 664**	**108 127**	**36 169**	**18 169**
Single	13 095	11 814	10 133	8 063	108 100	12 792	29 176	9 994	5 242
Married, husband present	19 716	13 255	12 980	11 035	163 582	18 546	44 710	14 921	8 867
With spouse of same race	19 698	13 088	12 879	11 020	162 595	18 487	44 544	14 840	8 826
Separated	4 020	5 172	4 410	2 705	44 709	4 257	10 189	2 580	1 285
Other married, husband absent	1 349	1 119	785	620	8 896	1 128	1 897	949	412
Widowed	8 947	3 901	3 852	3 857	46 181	7 077	13 132	4 162	1 091
Divorced	2 681	2 663	1 664	678	26 392	3 864	9 023	3 563	1 272
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 to 34 years old	**4 893**	**6 249**	**4 597**	**4 157**	**65 842**	**5 984**	**14 220**	**5 734**	**3 223**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	202	223	149	142	1 672	152	341	125	39
5 to 7 years	239	388	278	416	3 002	279	577	261	75
8 years	228	345	306	273	3 938	311	615	258	100
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 640	1 526	1 590	1 282	19 385	2 113	5 243	1 848	786
4 years	1 882	2 609	1 670	1 400	25 517	2 208	5 689	2 404	1 394
College: 1 to 3 years	463	688	431	385	8 828	549	1 320	480	725
4 years or more	239	470	173	259	3 500	372	435	358	104
Female, 25 to 34 years old	**7 082**	**8 719**	**6 429**	**5 200**	**83 755**	**7 881**	**19 224**	**6 927**	**3 988**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	133	123	73	95	1 691	171	251	82	49
5 to 7 years	328	583	296	380	3 614	267	707	235	76
8 years	320	534	522	333	5 069	374	888	249	98
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 233	2 471	2 416	1 611	26 452	2 975	7 473	2 226	1 070
4 years	2 844	3 994	2 470	2 070	32 365	3 185	7 743	3 055	1 711
College: 1 to 3 years	811	756	479	429	10 527	576	1 369	654	819
4 years or more	413	258	173	282	4 037	333	793	426	165
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**40 781**	**33 753**	**28 924**	**28 025**	**363 788**	**42 208**	**100 327**	**36 258**	**16 411**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	294	115	189	293	1 505	309	1 042	205	118
Construction	1 770	1 511	709	1 962	10 787	2 336	3 813	2 006	664
Manufacturing: Durable goods	7 739	4 037	9 622	1 608	62 857	6 442	23 783	6 179	3 913
Nondurable goods	2 460	3 326	2 394	4 055	44 891	3 619	7 281	1 879	1 506
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	2 556	2 407	1 330	2 502	32 451	2 603	7 278	2 371	1 334
Wholesale and retail trade	7 007	5 216	3 651	5 208	62 674	5 681	14 050	4 753	2 045
Personal services	7 502	2 615	2 163	4 857	26 803	5 786	8 992	3 523	658
Professional and related services	7 776	8 483	6 544	4 704	59 813	9 877	19 978	8 790	3 539
Other industries	3 677	6 043	2 322	2 836	62 007	5 555	14 110	6 552	2 634

Table 12. Age, Marital Status, Education, and Industry of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Cities—Con.								
	Dallas, Tex.	Dayton, Ohio	Detroit, Mich.	Flint, Mich.	Fort Worth, Tex.	Gary, Ind.	Houston, Tex.	Indianapolis, Ind.	Jackson, Miss.
AGE									
Male, all ages	**99 552**	**35 255**	**316 200**	**26 385**	**37 375**	**44 138**	**150 867**	**63 147**	**28 192**
Under 5 years	12 965	3 832	36 268	3 432	4 706	4 793	18 256	7 115	3 692
5 to 9 years	13 905	4 214	36 014	3 612	4 951	5 670	20 415	8 269	3 908
10 to 14 years	13 166	4 427	39 194	3 645	4 853	6 391	18 524	8 515	3 839
15 to 19 years	9 598	3 706	32 835	2 815	3 784	5 149	14 854	6 349	3 319
20 to 24 years	7 678	2 564	23 390	1 997	2 859	2 792	11 592	4 056	2 414
25 to 29 years	7 777	2 065	20 502	1 697	2 450	2 673	11 121	3 725	1 658
30 to 34 years	6 171	1 744	15 730	1 558	2 115	2 261	9 009	3 268	1 146
35 to 39 years	5 623	1 968	16 192	1 590	1 856	2 253	8 382	3 476	1 319
40 to 44 years	4 899	2 141	18 734	1 677	1 890	2 612	8 704	3 480	1 183
45 to 49 years	3 981	1 939	18 439	1 317	1 699	2 502	7 511	3 332	1 166
50 to 54 years	3 444	1 805	16 206	953	1 383	1 926	5 751	2 901	1 019
55 to 59 years	2 984	1 679	13 772	654	1 256	1 629	5 091	2 530	976
60 to 64 years	2 490	1 062	10 472	590	1 296	1 232	4 096	2 036	805
65 to 69 years	1 911	799	8 130	389	967	947	3 309	1 571	761
70 to 74 years	1 362	545	5 393	286	538	691	1 915	1 149	462
75 years and over	1 598	765	4 929	173	772	617	2 337	1 375	525
Female, all ages	**110 625**	**38 922**	**344 324**	**27 865**	**40 855**	**48 657**	**165 724**	**71 056**	**32 865**
Under 5 years	12 878	3 768	35 893	3 509	4 467	5 039	17 997	7 009	3 503
5 to 9 years	13 933	4 101	36 768	3 555	4 769	5 837	20 350	8 563	3 882
10 to 14 years	12 720	4 542	38 630	3 787	4 824	6 411	19 025	8 207	3 996
15 to 19 years	10 691	4 052	34 430	2 884	4 119	5 473	15 906	7 171	3 923
20 to 24 years	10 931	3 258	30 387	2 685	3 440	3 767	15 876	5 414	3 129
25 to 29 years	8 711	2 513	23 464	1 975	2 745	3 340	12 733	4 613	2 062
30 to 34 years	7 552	2 332	19 393	1 769	2 333	2 626	10 739	4 126	1 843
35 to 39 years	6 268	2 493	20 381	1 703	2 311	2 945	9 903	4 159	1 666
40 to 44 years	5 837	2 426	21 156	1 517	2 342	3 076	9 593	4 166	1 590
45 to 49 years	4 804	2 340	20 341	1 115	1 974	2 612	7 714	3 905	1 373
50 to 54 years	3 929	1 922	17 279	1 079	1 753	2 006	6 277	3 180	1 361
55 to 59 years	3 403	1 488	13 425	652	1 523	1 561	5 485	2 902	1 110
60 to 64 years	2 939	1 146	11 252	574	1 231	1 377	4 713	2 320	1 118
65 to 69 years	2 437	903	8 737	415	1 218	1 166	3 948	2 009	1 039
70 to 74 years	1 514	636	6 131	284	806	686	2 398	1 341	572
75 years and over	2 078	1 002	6 657	362	1 000	735	3 067	1 971	698
MARITAL STATUS									
Male, 14 years old and over	**62 133**	**23 679**	**212 693**	**16 450**	**23 757**	**28 607**	**97 359**	**40 873**	**17 573**
Single	18 496	7 598	68 613	5 590	7 005	9 262	29 049	12 583	6 447
Married, wife present	33 407	11 763	107 386	8 516	12 892	15 279	53 289	21 575	8 377
With spouse of same race	33 297	11 648	106 216	8 418	12 853	15 218	53 069	21 319	8 377
Separated	3 103	1 043	12 947	813	1 003	1 182	4 775	1 817	865
Other married, wife absent	1 794	586	5 166	398	776	539	2 271	877	531
Widowed	2 334	1 054	8 602	450	920	915	3 587	1 774	923
Divorced	2 999	1 635	9 979	683	1 161	1 430	4 388	2 247	430
Female, 14 years old and over	**73 536**	**27 397**	**241 160**	**17 823**	**27 753**	**32 631**	**112 160**	**48 834**	**22 260**
Single	18 685	7 717	62 266	4 880	6 435	8 897	27 814	12 332	7 006
Married, husband present	32 881	11 439	106 275	8 238	12 668	15 239	53 101	21 305	8 412
With spouse of same race	32 816	11 406	105 813	8 216	12 612	15 203	53 007	21 220	8 402
Separated	5 334	1 771	23 027	1 447	1 852	1 955	8 318	3 385	1 917
Other married, husband absent	1 970	729	5 623	441	853	678	2 702	1 041	791
Widowed	8 159	3 006	27 089	1 554	3 623	3 342	11 914	6 085	3 126
Divorced	6 527	2 655	16 880	1 263	2 322	2 520	8 311	4 686	1 008
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 to 34 years old	**13 948**	**3 809**	**36 239**	**3 255**	**4 565**	**4 934**	**20 130**	**6 993**	**2 804**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	429	92	739	53	190	119	642	183	153
5 to 7 years	736	99	1 249	114	240	145	1 358	222	290
8 years	770	104	1 599	149	238	141	941	356	268
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 243	1 096	11 754	1 077	1 215	1 253	6 062	2 675	764
4 years	5 572	1 792	15 283	1 447	1 926	2 461	7 294	2 636	708
College: 1 to 3 years	1 535	206	3 911	294	531	562	2 434	616	308
4 years or more	663	260	1 697	121	225	253	1 399	305	313
Female, 25 to 34 years old	**16 263**	**4 845**	**42 857**	**3 744**	**5 078**	**5 966**	**23 472**	**8 739**	**3 905**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	363	20	712	59	99	92	425	120	135
5 to 7 years	727	154	1 118	99	243	187	1 036	297	336
8 years	847	245	1 534	137	279	223	1 080	519	308
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 456	1 440	12 837	1 374	1 727	1 535	7 453	3 110	1 248
4 years	6 163	2 215	20 241	1 556	1 952	2 964	8 928	3 554	1 012
College: 1 to 3 years	1 501	457	4 127	324	518	519	2 633	806	472
4 years or more	1 206	314	2 288	195	260	446	1 917	333	394
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**81 840**	**27 711**	**223 909**	**17 785**	**28 880**	**30 223**	**120 427**	**46 999**	**19 556**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	987	268	969	54	292	91	1 434	321	238
Construction	5 476	857	7 098	370	1 966	848	9 154	2 349	1 540
Manufacturing: Durable goods	10 136	6 932	77 678	10 342	5 697	14 143	11 435	10 116	1 917
Nondurable goods	6 810	2 913	9 453	176	2 158	1 232	7 417	3 014	1 282
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	5 393	1 133	11 409	353	1 456	969	10 646	2 779	1 123
Wholesale and retail trade	16 160	2 877	29 951	1 656	4 791	3 574	24 728	6 853	3 187
Personal services	14 017	2 782	17 219	875	4 911	1 708	19 630	5 176	4 107
Professional and related services	12 758	5 249	40 577	3 040	4 890	5 227	22 781	9 862	4 783
Other industries	10 103	4 700	29 555	919	2 719	2 431	13 202	8 529	1 379

Table 12. Age, Marital Status, Education, and Industry of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample; see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Cities—Con.								
	Jacksonville, Fla.	Jersey City, N.J.	Kansas City, Mo.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Louisville, Ky.	Memphis, Tenn.	Miami, Fla.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Mobile, Ala.
AGE									
Male, all ages	**55 056**	**25 374**	**52 603**	**236 697**	**39 769**	**112 469**	**36 056**	**50 086**	**31 494**
Under 5 years	5 935	3 325	5 781	27 256	4 241	13 295	4 315	7 289	3 549
5 to 9 years	6 698	3 811	7 012	29 366	5 172	15 226	4 596	7 375	4 510
10 to 14 years	8 279	3 147	7 428	26 440	5 296	15 960	3 987	7 291	4 852
15 to 19 years	5 799	2 432	5 096	21 074	4 154	12 820	3 427	5 634	3 740
20 to 24 years	3 950	1 801	3 095	17 817	2 516	7 730	2 589	3 593	1 851
25 to 29 years	2 756	1 921	3 179	17 926	2 002	6 201	2 652	3 003	1 538
30 to 34 years	2 659	1 850	2 703	16 624	1 736	5 288	2 498	2 722	1 336
35 to 39 years	2 635	1 418	2 587	14 769	1 812	4 579	2 372	2 758	1 424
40 to 44 years	2 758	1 238	3 177	13 593	1 957	5 289	2 275	2 777	1 456
45 to 49 years	2 767	1 084	2 736	12 815	2 073	4 986	1 685	2 213	1 487
50 to 54 years	2 596	918	2 247	10 919	1 792	4 429	1 550	1 581	1 370
55 to 59 years	2 351	823	1 927	9 283	1 944	4 132	1 409	1 234	1 269
60 to 64 years	2 076	477	1 793	6 912	1 696	3 974	921	962	1 173
65 to 69 years	1 687	447	1 482	5 119	1 411	3 298	783	772	850
70 to 74 years	1 029	287	1 067	3 116	1 003	2 187	521	468	435
75 years and over	1 081	395	1 293	3 668	964	3 075	476	414	674
Female, all ages	**63 415**	**29 631**	**59 377**	**266 820**	**46 211**	**129 906**	**40 204**	**54 929**	**35 817**
Under 5 years	6 174	3 342	5 800	27 163	4 223	13 382	4 407	7 290	3 300
5 to 9 years	7 015	3 683	7 034	28 926	4 949	15 202	4 734	7 591	4 269
10 to 14 years	7 656	3 312	7 239	27 451	5 148	16 453	4 053	7 345	4 593
15 to 19 years	6 405	3 048	5 829	23 122	4 784	13 882	3 711	5 695	3 918
20 to 24 years	4 803	2 673	4 215	24 075	3 380	10 157	3 609	4 976	2 495
25 to 29 years	3 885	2 392	3 781	21 353	2 552	7 718	3 131	3 879	2 028
30 to 34 years	3 662	2 418	3 459	17 481	2 455	7 085	2 841	3 798	1 963
35 to 39 years	3 192	1 699	3 576	16 182	2 282	6 716	2 512	3 265	1 896
40 to 44 years	3 488	1 468	3 530	15 133	2 749	6 937	2 378	3 084	1 949
45 to 49 years	3 502	1 163	2 882	14 487	2 595	6 035	1 930	2 252	1 905
50 to 54 years	3 189	1 065	2 563	13 028	2 559	5 401	1 872	1 623	1 596
55 to 59 years	2 671	1 035	2 279	11 521	1 976	5 279	1 442	1 304	1 617
60 to 64 years	2 482	759	2 153	8 718	2 009	4 744	1 258	1 028	1 411
65 to 69 years	2 248	650	1 805	7 496	1 874	4 255	1 090	766	1 139
70 to 74 years	1 261	424	1 353	4 623	1 101	3 003	530	531	829
75 years and over	1 782	500	1 879	6 061	1 575	3 657	706	492	909
MARITAL STATUS									
Male, 14 years old and over	**36 080**	**15 707**	**33 722**	**158 859**	**26 178**	**71 348**	**23 942**	**29 398**	**19 585**
Single	12 073	5 153	9 987	50 719	8 566	23 982	7 800	10 470	7 055
Married, wife present	17 389	7 998	17 440	76 227	12 898	34 965	11 084	14 835	9 420
With spouse of same race	17 359	7 880	17 253	73 391	12 779	34 915	11 023	14 429	9 404
Separated	2 227	999	1 608	10 850	1 452	4 983	1 949	1 254	978
Other married, wife absent	1 264	527	893	3 398	784	1 900	829	521	610
Widowed	1 812	594	1 797	5 518	1 362	3 880	1 166	814	972
Divorced	1 315	436	1 997	12 147	1 116	1 638	1 114	1 504	550
Female, 14 years old and over	**44 165**	**19 992**	**40 606**	**188 235**	**32 883**	**88 385**	**27 835**	**34 205**	**24 667**
Single	11 953	6 269	9 987	46 092	8 787	24 365	7 497	10 931	7 328
Married, husband present	16 969	7 847	17 021	73 535	12 897	34 911	11 156	14 284	9 453
With spouse of same race	16 919	7 743	16 957	72 623	12 855	34 874	11 069	14 223	9 433
Separated	4 364	2 633	2 845	20 630	2 871	10 034	3 447	2 899	2 280
Other married, husband absent	1 379	465	1 047	3 736	916	2 306	841	802	796
Widowed	7 132	2 261	5 814	21 666	5 199	13 333	3 186	2 726	3 828
Divorced	2 368	517	3 892	22 576	2 213	3 436	1 708	2 563	982
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 to 34 years old	**5 415**	**3 771**	**5 882**	**34 550**	**3 738**	**11 489**	**5 150**	**5 725**	**2 874**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	247	115	213	513	133	394	211	183	128
5 to 7 years	374	320	290	982	199	1 194	636	331	262
8 years	316	304	268	849	246	947	359	375	187
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 734	1 319	1 709	7 431	1 135	3 565	1 827	1 980	799
4 years	1 914	1 299	2 423	14 457	1 529	3 704	1 662	2 019	1 116
College: 1 to 3 years	482	262	655	8 048	370	1 019	275	550	193
4 years or more	348	152	324	2 270	126	666	180	287	189
Female, 25 to 34 years old	**7 547**	**4 810**	**7 240**	**38 834**	**5 007**	**14 803**	**5 972**	**7 677**	**3 991**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	247	104	151	389	98	420	173	177	107
5 to 7 years	464	276	260	963	217	1 233	437	356	213
8 years	412	272	410	1 010	244	1 237	353	510	262
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 429	1 863	2 303	9 409	1 907	4 799	2 139	2 666	1 126
4 years	2 742	1 829	2 883	16 167	1 991	4 880	2 143	2 878	1 545
College: 1 to 3 years	716	307	742	8 394	363	1 118	435	728	408
4 years or more	537	159	491	2 502	187	1 116	292	362	330
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**39 146**	**18 561**	**41 725**	**176 200**	**29 466**	**76 664**	**30 281**	**34 184**	**18 959**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	740	142	421	1 112	205	871	639	325	286
Construction	2 832	588	2 089	6 680	1 258	3 981	2 802	1 010	1 111
Manufacturing: Durable goods	1 930	2 696	5 773	24 353	5 320	9 363	983	10 469	1 369
Nondurable goods	2 628	3 112	3 296	12 770	3 822	9 255	1 191	3 567	1 785
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	3 982	2 068	2 921	13 522	1 815	6 276	3 225	1 506	2 007
Wholesale and retail trade	7 604	2 401	6 344	26 829	3 603	12 557	5 619	4 519	3 037
Personal services	6 779	1 912	4 887	16 777	4 586	12 202	7 302	2 596	3 736
Professional and related services	7 293	2 559	8 019	36 480	5 522	14 548	5 277	7 335	3 977
Other industries	5 358	3 083	7 975	37 677	3 335	7 611	3 243	2 857	1 651

Table 12. Age, Marital Status, Education, and Industry of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970 – Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Cities – Con.								
	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	Newark, N.J.	New Orleans, La.	New York, N.Y.	Norfolk, Va.	Oakland, Calif.	Oklahoma City, Okla.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Pittsburgh, Pa.
AGE									
Male, all ages	**41 215**	**96 450**	**123 487**	**760 877**	**42 269**	**59 848**	**23 174**	**302 628**	**48 768**
Under 5 years	3 892	13 490	14 708	89 145	4 266	6 164	2 875	33 012	4 967
5 to 9 years	4 625	13 886	16 521	96 394	5 322	7 357	3 497	37 057	5 852
10 to 14 years	5 158	13 080	17 156	89 896	4 825	7 188	3 280	37 880	5 937
15 to 19 years	4 856	9 128	14 184	72 399	4 815	6 650	2 481	29 805	5 046
20 to 24 years	3 953	6 768	8 635	52 857	4 512	4 225	1 440	20 235	2 916
25 to 29 years	2 511	6 687	7 334	56 166	2 429	3 854	1 362	18 602	2 323
30 to 34 years	2 085	5 890	5 641	53 226	2 04[illegible]	3 260	1 136	16 526	1 890
35 to 39 years	2 035	5 756	5 338	47 716	1 80[illegible]	[illegible] 283	1 061	16 950	2 229
40 to 44 years	2 012	5 261	6 038	46 651	2 154	[illegible] 286	1 061	17 [illegible]	2 893
45 to 49 years	2 003	4 707	5 244	41 045	2 160	[illegible] 491	1 103	17 935	2 861
50 to 54 years	1 702	3 461	4 918	32 611	2 27[illegible]	[illegible] 217	897	15 080	2 628
55 to 59 years	1 823	2 664	4 711	25 904	1 75[illegible]	2 602	822	12 522	2 308
60 to 64 years	1 485	2 034	4 344	21 010	1 284	1 953	668	10 089	2 056
65 to 69 years	1 145	1 712	3 254	15 953	1 025	1 494	552	7 953	1 774
70 to 74 years	919	799	2 388	10 494	693	870	456	5 456	1 576
75 years and over	1 011	1 127	2 373	10 410	900	954	483	5 849	1 512
Female, all ages	**46 641**	**110 852**	**143 860**	**904 593**	**44 844**	**64 823**	**26 931**	**351 119**	**56 625**
Under 5 years	3 764	13 295	14 781	87 206	4 323	6 050	2 834	32 972	4 757
5 to 9 years	4 919	13 934	16 274	94 073	5 272	7 176	3 479	37 498	6 132
10 to 14 years	4 976	12 200	17 152	88 456	5 106	7 600	3 470	38 426	5 914
15 to 19 years	5 355	10 166	15 163	76 775	4 568	6 769	2 698	32 118	5 563
20 to 24 years	4 437	9 912	12 191	76 251	3 621	5 538	2 078	27 336	4 029
25 to 29 years	2 740	9 567	9 168	76 687	2 551	4 497	1 768	23 504	3 205
30 to 34 years	2 265	8 270	7 888	69 285	2 383	4 033	1 650	21 374	2 961
35 to 39 years	2 736	6 866	7 690	61 241	2 308	3 614	1 350	22 361	3 292
40 to 44 years	2 500	6 430	7 534	58 804	2 535	3 674	1 371	22 207	3 527
45 to 49 years	2 409	5 439	7 424	52 071	2 594	4 079	1 269	20 814	3 321
50 to 54 years	2 095	3 923	6 240	43 536	2 509	3 258	1 182	17 672	3 141
55 to 59 years	2 121	3 218	5 367	35 295	1 959	2 600	1 026	15 641	2 [illegible]39
60 to 64 years	1 943	2 715	5 617	29 498	1 562	2 096	794	12 718	2 [illegible]
65 to 69 years	1 755	2 117	4 637	23 559	1 454	1 715	663	10 609	2 186
70 to 74 years	1 118	1 493	2 988	14 856	993	864	559	7 152	1 525
75 years and over	1 508	1 307	3 746	17 000	1 106	1 260	740	8 717	1 794
MARITAL STATUS									
Male, 14 years old and over	**28 598**	**58 559**	**78 466**	**503 945**	**28 745**	**40 629**	**14 191**	**202 073**	**33 220**
Single	10 842	20 188	27 107	173 182	10 619	13 721	4 518	67 952	11 007
Married, wife present	12 919	28 042	39 184	252 787	12 261	19 424	7 407	95 352	15 500
With spouse of same race	12 865	27 901	39 087	247 254	12 217	18 931	7 318	94 393	15 198
Separated	1 287	5 448	4 307	31 935	1 550	2 294	516	17 983	2 333
Other married, wife absent	1 015	1 186	2 042	15 950	1 875	983	384	5 760	769
Widowed	1 377	2 350	3 509	19 277	1 532	1 743	542	9 680	2 202
Divorced	1 158	1 345	2 317	10 814	908	2 464	824	5 346	1 409
Female, 14 years old and over	**33 995**	**73 651**	**99 097**	**652 097**	**31 158**	**45 447**	**17 779**	**250 001**	**41 005**
Single	10 575	21 444	28 193	190 034	8 520	11 591	4 665	71 200	11 240
Married, husband present	12 984	28 046	38 903	251 391	12 156	19 101	7 350	94 501	15 211
With spouse of same race	12 953	27 914	38 821	247 132	12 137	18 900	7 320	93 928	15 110
Separated	2 482	12 188	9 969	88 389	3 370	4 632	1 259	35 593	4 600
Other married, husband absent	997	4 430	3 188	19 180	1 257	1 106	460	5 724	773
Widowed	5 042	8 132	13 669	76 966	4 641	4 739	2 248	32 954	6 71[illegible]
Divorced	1 915	2 411	5 175	26 137	1 214	4 278	1 797	10 029	2 469
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 to 34 years old	**4 596**	**12 577**	**12 975**	**109 392**	**4 474**	**7 114**	**2 498**	**35 128**	**4 213**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	248	399	564	3 421	250	142	43	1 114	143
5 to 7 years	298	971	1 246	7 234	404	125	77	1 767	224
8 years	257	820	1 136	6 408	340	127	57	1 306	160
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 292	4 276	4 107	30 780	1 447	1 705	656	12 820	1 451
4 years	1 358	5 001	4 086	44 584	1 413	3 079	1 082	13 935	1 494
College: 1 to 3 years	607	735	1 102	10 884	441	1 486	408	2 464	409
4 years or more	536	375	734	[illegible] 081	179	450	175	1 522	332
Female, 25 to 34 years old	**5 005**	**17 837**	**17 056**	**145 972**	**4 934**	**8 530**	**3 418**	**44 878**	**6 166**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	102	324	456	3 988	136	110	87	838	51
5 to 7 years	226	855	1 103	9 606	427	182	64	1 725	134
8 years	310	1 116	1 330	9 389	289	280	133	1 689	342
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 614	6 365	5 546	41 301	1 841	2 130	945	16 908	2 2[illegible]9
4 years	1 400	7 847	5 634	63 693	1 461	3 658	1 501	19 419	2 775
College: 1 to 3 years	695	852	1 710	11 817	479	1 761	428	2 374	387
4 years or more	658	478	1 277	6 178	301	409	260	1 925	268
INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**31 782**	**66 238**	**79 090**	**588 058**	**25 906**	**40 837**	**16 944**	**232 192**	**31 702**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	352	227	801	1 734	296	532	149	1 656	175
Construction	1 637	2 799	5 271	17 400	1 900	2 427	806	12 855	1 330
Manufacturing: Durable goods	1 951	14 333	4 003	39 340	1 951	4 005	1 728	25 665	4 384
Nondurable goods	3 459	9 678	5 616	62 104	1 146	2 444	776	34 633	1 603
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	1 734	5 555	8 599	71 262	2 513	3 821	1 037	15 261	1 983
Wholesale and retail trade	4 494	9 733	15 826	86 234	4 552	5 151	2 120	35 391	4 698
Personal services	5 545	5 180	12 927	53 263	3 855	4 052	2 757	22 299	3 651
Professional and related services	9 251	9 932	16 743	127 793	4 913	8 391	3 749	43 767	8 728
Other industries	3 359	8 801	9 304	128 928	4 780	10 014	3 822	40 665	5 150

Table 12. **Age, Marital Status, Education, and Industry of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Cities – Con.									
	Richmond, Va.	St. Louis, Mo.	San Antonio, Tex.	San Diego, Calif.	San Francisco, Calif.	Savannah, Ga.	Shreveport, La.	Tampa, Fla.	Toledo, Ohio	Washington, D.C.
AGE										
Male, all ages	**48 310**	**117 506**	**22 975**	**26 739**	**46 495**	**24 336**	**27 865**	**25 794**	**25 066**	**252 657**
Under 5 years	4 870	13 212	2 377	2 869	4 765	2 758	3 350	3 029	2 974	26 097
5 to 9 years	5 533	14 817	2 921	3 550	5 087	3 204	3 718	3 347	3 240	28 913
10 to 14 years	6 377	16 248	2 947	3 361	5 297	3 141	3 592	3 378	3 330	28 595
15 to 19 years	4 985	13 148	2 536	3 345	4 338	2 657	3 268	2 632	2 782	24 067
20 to 24 years	3 672	7 676	1 440	3 021	3 934	2 089	1 961	1 755	1 825	21 741
25 to 29 years	2 951	6 521	1 102	1 773	3 516	1 218	1 421	1 332	1 414	20 350
30 to 34 years	2 474	5 707	1 059	1 977	3 178	1 017	1 382	1 298	1 229	16 280
35 to 39 years	2 554	5 229	1 237	1 385	2 827	1 160	1 317	1 452	1 150	15 090
40 to 44 years	2 600	5 964	1 370	1 279	2 802	1 067	1 076	1 240	1 537	14 594
45 to 49 years	2 770	5 375	1 230	1 212	2 942	1 037	1 115	1 167	1 218	14 075
50 to 54 years	2 470	5 159	1 211	941	2 348	1 244	1 141	1 176	1 206	12 434
55 to 59 years	2 152	4 765	1 025	596	1 973	1 164	1 092	1 053	919	10 198
60 to 64 years	1 681	4 367	864	544	1 316	881	938	979	728	7 912
65 to 69 years	1 200	3 666	550	294	1 020	739	1 040	819	552	5 463
70 to 74 years	934	2 644	537	296	639	372	592	568	457	3 241
75 years and over	1 087	3 008	569	296	513	588	862	569	505	3 607
Female, all ages	**56 427**	**136 762**	**26 848**	**26 153**	**49 350**	**29 338**	**33 285**	**29 037**	**27 859**	**284 913**
Under 5 years	4 820	13 186	2 432	2 958	4 631	2 757	3 467	3 025	2 785	25 851
5 to 9 years	5 504	14 741	2 791	3 572	5 067	3 702	3 579	3 546	3 166	28 664
10 to 14 years	6 305	16 710	2 982	3 307	5 561	3 420	3 696	3 512	3 430	28 305
15 to 19 years	5 603	13 806	2 569	2 444	4 437	2 918	3 660	2 608	2 756	27 684
20 to 24 years	4 776	10 535	2 013	2 247	4 686	2 152	2 455	2 111	2 468	29 051
25 to 29 years	3 691	8 177	1 443	1 914	3 804	1 656	1 999	1 833	1 767	23 467
30 to 34 years	3 210	7 582	1 398	1 955	3 291	1 541	1 741	1 583	1 591	17 865
35 to 39 years	3 103	7 521	1 617	1 468	2 831	1 444	1 602	1 733	1 513	17 191
40 to 44 years	3 543	7 716	1 745	1 462	2 855	1 332	1 760	1 475	1 754	16 784
45 to 49 years	3 169	7 130	1 532	1 317	3 018	1 585	1 561	1 372	1 424	16 925
50 to 54 years	3 078	6 370	1 372	922	2 743	1 429	1 559	1 366	1 202	14 002
55 to 59 years	2 720	5 975	1 311	799	2 135	1 476	1 351	1 257	1 097	12 214
60 to 64 years	2 128	5 380	1 111	632	1 543	1 226	1 225	1 171	924	9 356
65 to 69 years	1 922	4 847	938	484	1 324	1 098	1 324	1 058	779	7 361
70 to 74 years	1 292	3 018	649	329	686	591	953	683	511	4 465
75 years and over	1 563	4 068	945	343	738	1 011	1 353	704	692	5 728
MARITAL STATUS										
Male, 14 years old and over	**32 860**	**76 460**	**15 343**	**17 673**	**32 380**	**15 841**	**17 941**	**16 683**	**16 142**	**174 904**
Single	11 409	25 873	4 605	6 709	11 585	5 376	6 152	5 316	5 428	61 630
Married, wife present	15 816	35 859	8 411	8 096	14 881	7 755	8 462	7 760	8 250	81 974
With spouse of same race	15 749	35 594	8 277	7 615	14 028	7 745	8 458	7 701	8 129	81 149
Separated	1 903	5 073	525	637	1 863	828	1 048	1 344	793	13 841
Other married, wife absent	1 021	2 263	290	955	922	527	678	475	311	5 096
Widowed	1 481	4 154	566	443	903	910	1 097	1 023	563	6 584
Divorced	1 230	3 238	946	833	2 226	445	504	765	797	5 779
Female, 14 years old and over	**41 136**	**95 547**	**19 130**	**16 919**	**35 263**	**20 177**	**23 290**	**19 668**	**19 074**	**207 878**
Single	11 932	26 101	4 278	4 136	9 225	5 158	6 550	4 737	5 107	64 599
Married, husband present	15 853	35 507	8 246	7 833	14 076	7 604	8 438	7 833	8 075	81 364
With spouse of same race	15 842	35 423	8 200	7 725	13 732	7 598	8 412	7 777	8 058	81 045
Separated	4 022	10 644	1 085	1 294	3 226	1 908	2 244	2 357	1 530	22 015
Other married, husband absent	1 143	2 414	648	774	883	636	669	685	429	5 627
Widowed	5 793	14 388	2 790	1 509	3 496	4 029	4 164	3 013	2 370	24 029
Divorced	2 393	6 493	2 083	1 373	4 357	842	1 225	1 043	1 563	10 244
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 to 34 years old	**5 425**	**12 228**	**2 161**	**3 750**	**6 694**	**2 235**	**2 803**	**2 630**	**2 643**	**36 630**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	252	466	65	92	107	116	104	159	68	763
5 to 7 years	511	667	93	88	139	185	242	307	111	1 837
8 years	387	958	65	90	133	135	122	207	146	1 748
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 706	3 757	500	795	1 323	762	1 012	869	953	10 453
4 years	1 716	4 665	976	1 828	3 053	748	1 000	825	966	14 734
College: 1 to 3 years	561	1 197	343	682	1 364	175	158	154	256	3 964
4 years or more	292	518	119	175	575	114	165	109	143	3 131
Female, 25 to 34 years old	**6 901**	**15 759**	**2 841**	**3 869**	**7 095**	**3 197**	**3 740**	**3 416**	**3 358**	**41 332**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	123	404	69	39	85	98	104	107	107	461
5 to 7 years	487	742	90	68	228	223	280	281	133	1 395
8 years	423	1 235	145	171	165	201	218	151	241	1 601
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 445	5 093	840	951	1 483	1 160	1 337	1 200	1 119	12 207
4 years	2 334	5 907	1 055	1 705	3 054	1 039	1 162	1 274	1 299	17 598
College: 1 to 3 years	626	1 571	467	703	1 485	231	230	210	286	4 432
4 years or more	463	807	175	232	595	245	409	193	173	3 638
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**40 345**	**82 441**	**16 749**	**14 727**	**35 455**	**16 356**	**19 352**	**18 261**	**18 175**	**227 349**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	205	602	149	202	372	170	238	501	107	1 261
Construction	2 180	1 945	443	777	1 575	1 042	1 108	1 517	874	13 530
Manufacturing: Durable goods	2 088	12 285	498	1 841	1 620	1 202	3 066	1 256	4 818	2 520
Nondurable goods	6 393	7 971	517	401	1 432	1 622	735	1 639	981	9 271
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	2 373	5 160	940	1 025	4 968	1 663	1 065	2 006	1 052	16 781
Wholesale and retail trade	7 310	12 361	3 156	1 933	4 779	3 010	3 260	3 423	2 563	33 829
Personal services	5 936	10 873	3 212	1 538	3 786	3 460	4 508	3 [illegible]35	1 948	23 967
Professional and related services	8 887	18 586	4 032	3 554	7 866	2 852	3 993	3 [illegible]57	3 939	46 110
Other industries	4 973	12 658	3 802	3 456	9 057	1 335	1 379	1 627	1 893	80 080

Table 13. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Atlanta, Ga.	Baltimore, Md.	Birmingham, Ala.	Boston, Mass.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Chicago, Ill.	Cincinnati, Ohio–Ky.–Ind.	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	**87 618**	**142 934**	**61 386**	**34 113**	**30 050**	**341 385**	**43 374**	**96 730**	**31 043**
Labor force	65 726	102 850	39 464	24 608	20 788	249 670	30 017	71 739	22 057
Percent of total	75.0	72.0	64.3	72.1	69.2	73.1	69.2	74.2	71.1
Civilian labor force	65 298	99 854	39 348	24 162	20 618	247 343	29 937	71 513	21 403
Employed	62 826	94 476	37 297	22 587	18 724	231 694	27 911	66 336	20 186
Unemployed	2 472	5 378	2 051	1 575	1 894	15 649	2 026	5 177	1 217
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	5.4	5.2	6.5	9.2	6.3	6.8	7.2	5.7
Not in labor force	21 892	40 084	21 922	9 505	9 262	91 715	13 357	24 991	8 986
Female, 16 years old and over	**109 621**	**165 630**	**78 047**	**44 022**	**35 802**	**411 470**	**53 471**	**116 413**	**36 061**
Labor force	61 032	84 967	31 094	21 071	15 975	192 688	26 327	56 735	19 346
Percent of total	55.7	51.3	39.8	47.9	44.6	46.8	49.2	48.7	53.6
Civilian labor force	60 985	84 850	31 094	21 035	15 970	192 605	26 323	56 727	19 335
Employed	57 374	79 403	28 010	19 885	14 239	178 321	24 213	53 004	18 293
Unemployed	3 611	5 447	3 084	1 150	1 731	14 284	2 110	3 723	1 042
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	6.4	9.9	5.5	10.8	7.4	8.0	6.6	5.4
Not in labor force	48 589	80 663	46 953	22 951	19 827	218 782	27 144	59 678	16 715
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**17 197**	**26 712**	**12 340**	**6 482**	**5 603**	**59 707**	**7 593**	**17 097**	**5 624**
Not enrolled in school	8 875	13 352	4 823	2 929	2 406	27 541	3 452	7 378	2 284
Not high school graduate	4 513	7 897	2 181	1 550	1 231	14 623	1 808	3 431	989
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 805	4 092	1 268	913	842	8 476	1 098	1 797	525
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	13.2	9.6	6.3	11.8	6.3	8.0	8.8	11.5	14.8
16 to 19 years	45.0	41.0	30.8	40.0	34.1	34.5	37.6	39.3	37.7
20 to 24 years	82.4	78.0	75.2	71.8	72.6	77.1	76.1	79.6	77.6
25 to 34 years	89.6	85.8	90.8	85.6	87.5	89.7	86.9	90.3	84.7
35 to 44 years	88.9	87.1	88.5	85.8	86.2	89.0	88.9	90.4	88.9
45 to 64 years	79.6	80.3	78.9	84.5	77.7	81.1	79.3	83.7	79.1
65 years and over	29.2	23.0	17.9	23.9	15.9	24.1	21.7	23.3	26.1
Female: 14 and 15 years	4.9	4.8	2.8	8.8	3.7	5.3	4.7	7.0	5.6
16 to 19 years	31.3	28.9	15.5	37.9	27.5	28.3	28.8	33.2	32.7
20 to 24 years	66.6	63.3	53.7	51.9	49.8	54.2	60.1	57.2	65.1
25 to 34 years	69.3	62.7	58.4	48.1	52.2	55.5	63.2	56.2	63.9
35 to 44 years	68.3	62.0	54.5	52.7	56.0	56.5	60.7	61.1	64.6
45 to 64 years	57.5	53.6	45.0	60.0	46.8	49.4	52.2	50.9	57.4
65 years and over	19.3	15.8	10.5	16.3	9.1	11.6	14.7	10.7	15.7
CLASS OF WORKER									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**120 200**	**173 879**	**65 307**	**42 472**	**32 963**	**410 015**	**52 124**	**119 340**	**38 479**
Private wage and salary workers	93 069	122 181	54 105	33 966	26 330	312 760	39 388	89 868	26 039
Government workers	23 984	47 730	9 734	7 460	5 822	86 892	11 388	25 722	11 421
Local government workers	12 240	21 066	5 703	2 622	2 467	40 352	5 989	14 695	3 453
Self-employed workers	3 043	3 815	1 353	997	797	9 814	1 309	3 618	994
Unpaid family workers	104	153	115	49	14	549	39	132	25
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969									
Male, 16 years old and over	**87 618**	**142 934**	**61 386**	**34 113**	**30 050**	**341 385**	**43 374**	**96 730**	**31 043**
Without income	9 167	16 087	7 622	3 648	3 360	43 546	4 453	10 213	4 057
With income	78 451	126 847	53 764	30 465	26 690	297 839	38 921	86 517	26 986
$1 to $999 or loss	10 932	15 843	8 099	3 530	2 862	26 156	4 621	9 186	3 617
$1,000 to $1,999	8 466	14 384	8 336	2 978	3 262	26 996	5 238	8 500	2 748
$2,000 to $2,999	7 135	9 592	5 889	2 622	1 827	18 760	3 118	5 776	2 098
$3,000 to $3,999	9 253	11 248	6 870	2 454	1 894	18 379	3 299	5 093	1 979
$4,000 to $4,999	10 413	12 573	4 967	2 837	1 964	21 139	3 126	5 415	1 975
$5,000 to $5,999	9 470	15 221	5 117	3 692	2 659	29 711	3 838	7 160	2 564
$6,000 to $6,999	7 785	14 217	4 938	3 418	3 081	35 801	3 935	8 937	2 672
$7,000 to $7,999	5 620	12 605	4 346	2 670	3 088	34 385	4 206	9 797	2 780
$8,000 to $8,999	3 673	8 524	2 528	1 984	2 449	29 125	3 123	8 612	2 258
$9,000 to $9,999	2 101	4 644	1 317	1 330	1 440	20 069	1 883	6 487	1 470
$10,000 to $14,999	2 802	6 362	1 191	2 302	1 879	31 196	2 137	10 117	2 362
$15,000 or more	801	1 634	166	648	285	6 122	397	1 437	463
Median income	$4 330	$4 983	$3 663	$5 220	$5 578	$6 217	$5 015	$6 238	$5 420
Mean income	$4 476	$4 940	$4 009	$5 318	$5 329	$6 018	$4 966	$5 907	$5 424
Female, 16 years old and over	**109 621**	**165 630**	**78 047**	**44 022**	**35 802**	**411 470**	**53 471**	**116 413**	**36 061**
Without income	25 177	41 034	26 342	9 498	9 089	120 898	12 712	32 760	8 460
With income	84 444	124 596	51 705	34 524	26 713	290 572	40 759	83 653	27 601
$1 to $999 or loss	23 647	29 025	19 890	5 886	5 798	50 264	10 075	18 317	6 104
$1,000 to $1,999	16 944	23 947	14 708	6 141	4 990	46 764	9 309	16 204	5 224
$2,000 to $2,999	12 789	18 192	6 616	5 579	4 509	36 105	6 031	11 239	3 858
$3,000 to $3,999	11 931	16 432	4 447	5 224	4 182	38 864	5 082	11 073	3 630
$4,000 to $4,999	7 816	12 783	1 933	4 514	2 842	35 628	4 073	9 704	3 196
$5,000 to $5,999	3 711	9 351	1 511	3 245	1 878	31 545	2 433	6 664	2 103
$6,000 to $6,999	2 806	5 439	1 069	1 811	1 014	20 609	1 534	4 013	1 326
$7,000 to $7,999	1 851	3 457	672	913	633	11 885	878	2 386	886
$8,000 to $8,999	1 304	1 954	440	470	269	7 248	487	1 550	491
$9,000 to $9,999	694	1 019	177	228	198	4 017	260	826	313
$10,000 to $14,999	732	2 578	130	458	333	6 377	514	1 404	417
$15,000 or more	219	419	112	55	67	1 266	83	273	53
Median income	$2 128	$2 513	$1 405	$2 938	$2 570	$3 313	$2 165	$2 650	$2 641
Mean income	$2 631	$3 014	$1 915	$3 192	$2 915	$3 575	$2 728	$3 100	$3 084

Table 13. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Dallas, Tex.	Detroit, Mich.	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.	Houston, Tex.	Indianapolis, Ind.	Jacksonville, Fla.	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	**67 533**	**225 324**	**31 647**	**34 135**	**111 087**	**39 601**	**32 840**	**42 221**	**220 164**
Labor force	51 263	166 792	23 684	23 947	82 702	28 730	23 045	31 287	160 965
Percent of total	75.9	74.0	74.8	70.2	74.4	72.5	70.2	74.1	73.1
Civilian labor force	51 072	166 176	23 565	23 806	82 477	28 348	21 752	30 771	158 290
Employed	48 665	149 610	22 556	22 962	79 274	25 975	20 705	28 758	142 081
Unemployed	2 407	16 566	1 009	844	3 203	2 373	1 047	2 013	16 209
Percent of civilian labor forc	4.7	10.0	4.3	3.5	3.9	8.4	4.8	6.5	10.2
Not in labor force	16 270	58 532	7 963	10 188	28 385	10 871	9 795	10 934	59 199
Female, 16 years old and over	**81 628**	**257 055**	**36 629**	**42 143**	**124 966**	**46 348**	**41 074**	**51 470**	**258 459**
Labor force	47 705	117 470	15 869	22 558	65 373	25 898	19 935	27 766	129 320
Percent of total	58.4	45.7	43.3	53.5	52.3	55.9	48.5	53.9	50.0
Civilian labor force	47 684	117 449	15 869	22 554	65 355	25 789	19 916	27 760	129 279
Employed	45 224	104 729	13 945	21 141	61 224	23 672	18 441	25 938	117 012
Unemployed	2 460	12 720	1 924	1 413	4 131	2 117	1 475	1 822	12 267
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	10.8	12.1	6.3	6.3	8.2	7.4	6.6	9.5
Not in labor force	33 923	139 585	20 760	19 585	59 593	20 450	21 139	23 704	129 139
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**12 488**	**40 321**	**6 147**	**7 409**	**20 129**	**7 881**	**6 398**	**7 017**	**37 086**
Not enrolled in school	6 143	20 019	2 527	2 634	9 199	4 460	3 127	3 355	16 143
Not high school graduate	2 952	9 911	1 038	1 440	5 025	2 752	1 473	1 430	5 327
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 433	6 162	508	613	2 309	2 039	618	706	3 592
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	11.8	10.8	7.5	10.6	12.4	10.8	6.4	15.5	6.8
16 to 19 years	42.9	41.3	37.1	36.5	38.9	33.5	38.6	45.9	33.8
20 to 24 years	82.6	81.8	82.1	67.8	77.4	80.5	78.3	81.5	76.5
25 to 34 years	92.5	90.7	94.3	90.1	89.0	92.0	89.9	92.4	88.2
35 to 44 years	91.0	90.9	94.0	89.8	91.2	91.7	88.4	93.2	88.6
45 to 64 years	82.6	82.2	87.0	81.7	83.5	84.6	79.3	83.2	78.7
65 years and over	28.0	19.0	12.5	27.2	27.2	24.2	21.6	26.2	20.7
Female: 14 and 15 years	7.6	5.9	4.8	6.1	5.1	4.1	5.6	7.4	3.1
16 to 19 years	31.6	30.0	26.4	27.9	25.7	36.1	26.9	33.6	26.5
20 to 24 years	65.6	55.6	59.8	61.9	59.6	65.6	56.7	68.2	59.9
25 to 34 years	72.6	56.6	53.5	70.6	66.5	68.6	62.0	69.9	60.0
35 to 44 years	72.4	54.8	52.1	70.0	65.1	69.7	64.2	66.3	60.4
45 to 64 years	62.1	46.8	41.9	57.8	54.1	60.1	52.8	58.5	52.5
65 years and over	17.2	9.3	9.3	15.8	14.5	15.1	12.9	15.6	10.6
CLASS OF WORKER									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**93 889**	**254 339**	**36 501**	**44 103**	**140 498**	**49 647**	**39 146**	**54 696**	**259 093**
Private wage and salary workers	78 174	202 769	29 754	35 157	114 267	36 230	29 530	39 358	179 030
Government workers	12 601	45 513	5 994	7 779	19 833	11 851	8 146	13 453	68 351
Local government workers	5 964	26 362	3 801	4 050	10 216	4 138	4 753	5 449	40 264
Self-employed workers	2 994	5 764	694	1 087	6 156	1 513	1 441	1 826	11 317
Unpaid family workers	120	293	59	80	242	53	29	59	395
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969									
Male, 16 years old and over	**67 533**	**225 324**	**31 647**	**34 135**	**111 087**	**39 601**	**32 840**	**42 221**	**220 164**
Without income	6 147	24 057	3 640	3 886	12 424	4 346	4 231	3 685	24 776
With income	61 386	201 267	28 007	30 249	98 663	35 255	28 609	38 536	195 388
$1 to $999 or loss	8 306	18 036	2 519	4 318	13 272	4 140	4 490	4 894	18 198
$1,000 to $1,999	7 467	18 884	2 435	4 238	11 063	3 096	3 898	4 385	20 140
$2,000 to $2,999	5 720	12 516	1 653	2 941	8 749	2 588	2 942	3 592	16 406
$3,000 to $3,999	7 089	11 603	1 434	3 886	10 566	2 975	3 639	3 546	14 021
$4,000 to $4,999	8 288	10 870	1 481	3 919	11 145	3 196	3 729	3 326	15 649
$5,000 to $5,999	7 701	13 489	1 856	4 063	12 179	4 019	3 433	3 893	17 654
$6,000 to $6,999	6 185	18 378	2 522	2 977	9 831	3 532	2 271	4 050	20 084
$7,000 to $7,999	4 286	25 287	3 432	1 530	8 579	3 705	1 843	3 882	20 175
$8,000 to $8,999	2 933	24 204	3 439	908	5 718	3 017	1 104	2 797	16 521
$9,000 to $9,999	1 326	17 092	2 461	437	3 024	1 783	583	1 615	11 344
$10,000 to $14,999	1 662	26 441	4 257	744	3 732	2 754	522	2 158	19 958
$15,000 or more	423	4 467	518	288	805	450	155	398	5 238
Median income	$4 255	$6 829	$7 030	$3 933	$4 510	$5 406	$3 817	$4 857	$5 752
Mean income	$4 327	$6 349	$6 468	$4 076	$4 566	$5 352	$3 943	$4 896	$5 841
Female, 16 years old and over	**81 628**	**257 055**	**36 629**	**42 143**	**124 966**	**46 348**	**41 074**	**51 470**	**258 459**
Without income	17 460	78 939	13 348	9 405	36 281	11 396	11 456	11 604	62 451
With income	64 168	178 116	23 281	32 738	88 685	34 952	29 618	39 866	196 008
$1 to $999 or loss	17 145	39 161	6 310	9 376	28 202	7 644	9 973	9 587	32 516
$1,000 to $1,999	13 495	32 576	4 658	7 144	19 461	6 268	6 852	8 035	37 311
$2,000 to $2,999	10 445	23 084	3 051	5 114	15 083	4 194	5 178	5 395	31 128
$3,000 to $3,999	9 776	21 247	2 775	4 292	10 946	4 982	3 371	5 668	24 847
$4,000 to $4,999	5 827	17 988	1 932	2 849	5 487	4 218	1 473	3 999	19 978
$5,000 to $5,999	3 419	13 079	1 629	1 431	2 663	2 862	825	2 621	16 697
$6,000 to $6,999	1 846	10 977	922	882	2 266	1 932	670	1 772	13 349
$7,000 to $7,999	963	8 016	692	621	1 751	1 315	512	1 220	7 852
$8,000 to $8,999	440	4 471	429	403	1 276	648	229	513	4 327
$9,000 to $9,999	314	2 431	284	305	725	354	269	363	2 386
$10,000 to $14,999	297	4 394	533	214	583	457	246	543	4 716
$15,000 or more	201	692	66	107	242	78	20	150	901
Median income	$2 138	$2 750	$2 220	$1 979	$1 829	$2 850	$1 706	$2 428	$2 905
Mean income	$2 522	$3 326	$2 919	$2 508	$2 344	$3 143	$2 175	$2 939	$3 445

Table 13. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Louisville, Ky.–Ind.	Memphis, Tenn.–Ark.	Miami, Fla.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Mobile, Ala.	New Orleans, La.	New York, N.Y.	Newark, N.J.	Norfolk–Portsmouth, Va.
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	**28 221**	**77 718**	**52 198**	**27 471**	**29 998**	**86 638**	**529 724**	**94 958**	**50 218**
Labor force	19 945	51 903	39 628	20 948	19 135	58 738	380 405	72 115	36 877
Percent of total	70.7	66.8	75.9	76.3	63.8	67.8	71.8	75.9	73.4
Civilian labor force	19 818	51 232	38 868	20 897	19 006	58 489	378 347	71 879	30 934
Employed	18 640	47 314	37 243	19 176	17 710	54 000	358 641	67 748	29 676
Unemployed	1 178	3 918	1 625	1 721	1 296	4 489	19 706	4 131	1 258
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	7.6	4.2	8.2	6.8	7.7	5.2	5.7	4.1
Not in labor force	8 276	25 815	12 570	6 523	10 863	27 900	149 319	22 843	13 341
Female, 16 years old and over	**35 556**	**95 901**	**61 597**	**31 756**	**37 300**	**109 417**	**697 744**	**120 232**	**55 723**
Labor force	17 462	43 849	35 703	16 772	14 731	45 738	328 806	61 904	23 606
Percent of total	49.1	45.7	58.0	52.8	39.5	41.8	47.1	51.5	42.4
Civilian labor force	17 458	43 824	35 698	16 763	14 731	45 710	328 649	61 891	23 562
Employed	16 064	39 716	33 996	15 399	13 162	41 490	313 024	57 669	21 744
Unemployed	1 394	4 108	1 702	1 364	1 569	4 220	15 625	4 222	1 818
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	9.4	4.8	8.1	10.7	9.2	4.8	6.8	7.7
Not in labor force	18 094	52 052	25 894	14 984	22 569	63 679	368 938	58 328	32 117
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**5 154**	**16 373**	**9 490**	**5 950**	**6 331**	**17 623**	**86 748**	**15 515**	**10 985**
Not enrolled in school	2 380	7 552	4 409	2 743	2 380	8 161	41 877	7 212	5 587
Not high school graduate	1 234	3 912	2 503	1 460	1 186	5 196	22 209	3 419	2 441
Unemployed or not in labor force	682	2 124	1 262	719	659	2 698	14 004	2 134	1 04
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	7.2	6.6	10.7	11.1	7.1	6.7	7.2	7.8	7.7
16 to 19 years	37.5	35.4	38.5	40.5	28.4	33.3	28.6	34.0	37.8
20 to 24 years	79.0	75.2	78.7	83.6	70.2	75.0	70.4	76.5	84.3
25 to 34 years	91.7	90.1	91.9	93.2	87.9	88.1	86.5	91.3	91.6
35 to 44 years	89.1	89.4	91.1	92.4	85.4	88.9	87.0	91.0	90.8
45 to 64 years	82.6	79.3	82.3	81.6	73.8	77.3	81.2	83.3	81.7
65 years and over	25.5	19.7	28.7	24.0	19.9	18.4	25.8	29.4	24.4
Female: 14 and 15 years	4.9	3.4	5.9	6.0	3.9	2.9	5.4	5.3	2.4
16 to 19 years	26.9	19.3	31.2	28.1	12.7	17.9	26.1	30.8	16.1
20 to 24 years	62.0	56.6	67.3	58.1	46.5	47.4	52.2	57.3	49.8
25 to 34 years	61.6	64.1	70.2	62.4	56.0	55.1	49.8	56.5	53.0
35 to 44 years	62.5	61.5	68.6	62.4	53.9	56.1	55.4	59.9	53.9
45 to 64 years	55.1	50.6	59.6	55.1	44.4	47.2	54.9	57.3	49.4
65 years and over	16.1	11.3	19.5	14.9	11.2	9.3	15.6	18.5	11.4
CLASS OF WORKER									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**34 704**	**87 030**	**71 239**	**34 575**	**30 872**	**95 490**	**671 665**	**125 417**	**51 420**
Private wage and salary workers	26 773	65 873	54 991	27 953	23 454	72 880	497 026	101 433	32 667
Government workers	6 972	18 511	13 299	5 810	6 179	18 893	156 930	20 729	17 338
Local government workers	3 115	11 487	9 077	3 518	3 354	8 865	93 473	9 903	6 364
Self-employed workers	930	2 511	2 799	789	1 157	3 582	17 192	3 191	1 358
Unpaid family workers	29	135	150	23	82	135	517	64	57
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969									
Male, 16 years old and over	**28 221**	**77 718**	**52 198**	**27 471**	**29 998**	**86 638**	**529 724**	**94 958**	**50 218**
Without income	3 161	11 039	6 215	3 098	4 958	12 332	70 956	10 359	5 590
With income	25 060	66 679	45 983	24 373	25 040	74 306	458 768	84 599	44 628
$1 to $999 or loss	3 248	11 757	6 060	3 040	4 856	11 239	39 972	7 146	6 301
$1,000 to $1,999	3 196	10 493	4 908	2 328	3 719	10 342	39 045	7 354	5 650
$2,000 to $2,999	2 254	7 194	4 522	1 894	2 721	8 593	31 147	5 143	4 787
$3,000 to $3,999	2 370	9 249	5 904	1 523	3 309	9 487	34 812	5 567	5 456
$4,000 to $4,999	2 412	8 410	6 414	1 770	2 873	8 832	44 840	7 504	5 137
$5,000 to $5,999	2 967	6 679	5 793	2 155	2 427	7 234	59 292	9 733	5 032
$6,000 to $6,999	2 924	4 768	4 195	2 666	1 987	6 084	56 250	10 455	3 969
$7,000 to $7,999	2 100	3 358	3 360	2 481	1 384	4 817	47 319	10 334	2 834
$8,000 to $8,999	1 549	1 826	1 954	2 335	910	3 033	35 706	7 522	2 274
$9,000 to $9,999	756	1 114	1 193	1 572	376	1 898	21 856	4 488	1 405
$10,000 to $14,999	1 091	1 538	1 410	2 266	365	2 231	39 535	7 727	1 509
$15,000 or more	193	293	270	343	113	516	8 994	1 626	274
Median income	$4 606	$3 421	$4 249	$5 757	$3 370	$3 736	$5 667	$5 985	$4 023
Mean income	$4 642	$3 688	$4 332	$5 558	$3 645	$4 104	$5 713	$5 871	$4 270
Female, 16 years old and over	**35 556**	**95 901**	**61 597**	**31 756**	**37 300**	**109 417**	**697 744**	**120 232**	**55 723**
Without income	8 210	28 781	15 586	7 571	13 595	37 214	198 140	29 901	17 876
With income	27 346	67 120	46 011	24 185	23 705	72 203	499 604	90 331	37 847
$1 to $999 or loss	7 678	23 582	12 332	5 093	10 141	23 828	74 260	15 196	12 723
$1,000 to $1,999	6 349	16 457	9 171	4 177	6 371	19 504	75 327	13 598	8 744
$2,000 to $2,999	4 000	9 220	8 281	3 914	3 052	11 160	69 365	12 553	6 430
$3,000 to $3,999	3 020	8 467	7 626	3 740	1 698	7 994	70 352	14 293	4 251
$4,000 to $4,999	1 962	3 718	3 978	2 592	602	3 326	63 340	12 627	1 777
$5,000 to $5,999	1 758	1 905	1 552	1 865	745	2 101	54 796	9 107	1 197
$6,000 to $6,999	1 322	1 293	948	1 320	589	1 245	37 973	5 295	780
$7,000 to $7,999	523	892	553	566	304	957	21 746	3 034	545
$8,000 to $8,999	257	755	315	343	84	955	12 386	1 985	506
$9,000 to $9,999	133	412	341	151	47	516	6 707	975	367
$10,000 to $14,999	277	284	768	369	50	378	10 734	1 392	413
$15,000 or more	67	135	146	55	22	239	2 618	276	114
Median income	$1 944	$1 606	$2 181	$2 721	$1 269	$1 629	$3 439	$3 267	$1 709
Mean income	$2 598	$2 131	$2 553	$3 015	$1 766	$2 198	$3 715	$3 445	$2 271

Table 13. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.							Cities	
	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Richmond, Va.	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	Washington, D.C-Md.-Va.	Atlanta, Ga.	Baltimore, Md.
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	**246 450**	**50 096**	**38 232**	**102 743**	**102 272**	**30 319**	**213 161**	**72 054**	**119 476**
Labor force	178 553	32 001	27 310	69 908	73 454	21 983	164 599	54 075	87 187
Percent of total	72.4	63.9	71.4	68.0	71.8	72.5	77.2	75.0	73.0
Civilian labor force	172 524	31 899	27 104	69 209	70 563	21 247	158 180	53 730	86 538
Employed	161 352	29 362	26 179	62 426	62 764	20 308	152 013	51 604	81 545
Unemployed	11 172	2 537	925	6 783	7 799	939	6 167	2 126	4 993
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	8.0	3.4	9.8	11.1	4.4	3.9	4.0	5.8
Not in labor force	67 897	18 095	10 922	32 835	28 818	8 336	48 562	17 979	32 289
Female, 16 years old and over	**297 843**	**61 607**	**47 661**	**129 749**	**110 947**	**36 070**	**247 817**	**91 565**	**143 676**
Labor force	145 999	23 481	25 320	61 994	56 674	19 681	145 906	50 646	73 775
Percent of total	49.0	38.1	53.1	47.8	51.1	54.6	58.9	55.3	51.3
Civilian labor force	145 761	23 477	25 305	61 951	56 519	19 677	145 527	50 599	73 742
Employed	136 351	21 605	24 089	56 309	50 666	18 469	139 436	47 548	68 826
Unemployed	9 410	1 872	1 216	5 642	5 853	1 208	6 091	3 051	4 916
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	8.0	4.8	9.1	10.4	6.1	4.2	6.0	6.7
Not in labor force	151 844	38 126	22 341	67 755	54 273	16 389	101 911	40 919	69 901
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**43 409**	**8 224**	**7 183**	**19 201**	**18 890**	**5 407**	**35 916**	**14 004**	**22 184**
Not enrolled in school	22 333	2 987	2 753	7 827	8 143	2 542	17 089	7 183	10 942
Not high school graduate	10 827	1 276	1 670	4 584	2 702	1 405	8 786	3 504	6 623
Unemployed or not in labor force	5 578	901	778	2 905	1 741	618	4 379	1 445	3 423
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.4	9.2	11.7	11.0	13.1	10.0
16 to 19 years	40.2	32.0	34.2	35.1	36.3	42.7	40.1	45.3	41.6
20 to 24 years	76.7	71.8	76.9	72.2	75.9	80.4	79.5	82.5	79.4
25 to 34 years	86.5	82.4	89.6	88.7	85.9	90.4	90.7	89.7	88.1
35 to 44 years	88.3	86.8	88.5	88.7	85.5	89.4	91.7	88.8	88.4
45 to 64 years	81.9	78.3	82.4	79.2	80.5	80.2	82.5	79.5	80.8
65 years and over	27.3	17.6	23.8	21.2	21.1	28.3	29.4	29.1	23.0
Female: 14 and 15 years	4.8	4.8	2.3	4.4	4.5	5.4	6.0	5.0	4.8
16 to 19 years	29.8	28.4	25.1	26.5	28.3	31.4	31.6	30.7	29.0
20 to 24 years	56.4	49.8	59.9	59.5	60.9	59.9	68.0	66.1	63.7
25 to 34 years	55.3	44.9	66.5	63.6	61.7	68.2	68.8	69.1	62.7
35 to 44 years	59.1	47.7	68.6	60.5	61.1	71.6	69.5	67.9	61.7
45 to 64 years	55.3	41.8	60.2	50.0	52.9	56.9	63.4	57.0	53.7
65 years and over	16.6	10.3	16.9	11.8	13.3	18.2	16.9	19.0	15.3
CLASS OF WORKER									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**297 703**	**50 967**	**50 268**	**118 735**	**113 430**	**38 777**	**291 449**	**99 152**	**150 371**
Private wage and salary workers	220 479	38 834	36 639	88 258	72 207	31 133	153 197	76 376	108 046
Government workers	68 289	10 382	12 200	26 910	36 940	6 148	130 547	20 258	39 173
Local government workers	31 508	4 687	4 785	11 326	13 049	4 328	29 605	10 160	18 168
Self-employed workers	8 608	1 689	1 370	3 442	4 122	1 461	7 499	2 438	3 052
Unpaid family workers	327	62	59	125	161	35	206	80	100
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969									
Male, 16 years old and over	**246 450**	**50 096**	**38 232**	**102 743**	**102 272**	**30 319**	**213 161**	**72 054**	**119 476**
Without income	29 343	5 543	4 208	12 944	12 365	2 877	20 762	7 536	12 011
With income	217 107	44 553	34 024	89 799	89 907	27 442	192 399	64 518	107 465
$1 to $999 or loss	23 126	5 200	4 379	12 565	9 986	4 102	19 745	8 854	13 102
$1,000 to $1,999	23 059	6 284	4 206	10 501	9 094	3 787	16 134	6 948	12 266
$2,000 to $2,999	16 426	4 205	3 059	7 629	7 899	3 114	12 508	5 764	7 933
$3,000 to $3,999	17 442	3 750	4 131	7 872	6 326	4 152	14 168	7 689	9 485
$4,000 to $4,999	18 807	3 480	4 651	8 216	5 772	3 665	18 062	8 375	10 925
$5,000 to $5,999	23 108	4 233	4 567	8 791	7 094	3 481	21 853	7 594	13 071
$6,000 to $6,999	24 269	4 607	3 271	9 686	8 112	2 220	23 489	6 520	12 233
$7,000 to $7,999	22 525	4 612	2 283	8 578	9 119	1 330	20 203	4 654	10 843
$8,000 to $8,999	17 872	3 312	1 601	6 549	8 129	646	15 960	3 168	7 399
$9,000 to $9,999	11 173	2 007	710	3 580	5 883	380	9 407	1 818	3 910
$10,000 to $14,999	16 272	2 356	885	5 001	10 366	447	15 999	2 436	5 055
$15,000 or more	3 028	507	281	831	2 127	118	4 871	698	1 243
Median income	$5 419	$4 815	$4 266	$4 771	$5 828	$3 655	$5 713	$4 359	$5 002
Mean income	$5 368	$4 915	$4 332	$4 848	$5 793	$3 773	$5 764	$4 527	$4 929
Female, 16 years old and over	**297 843**	**61 607**	**47 661**	**129 749**	**110 947**	**36 070**	**247 817**	**91 565**	**143 676**
Without income	75 495	18 693	10 750	34 774	27 305	8 219	57 059	21 206	34 552
With income	222 348	42 914	36 911	94 975	83 642	27 851	190 758	70 359	109 124
$1 to $999 or loss	45 241	10 659	9 857	23 709	14 672	8 568	35 028	18 893	24 794
$1,000 to $1,999	41 184	10 551	7 390	20 268	15 833	6 911	24 780	14 020	21 350
$2,000 to $2,999	32 789	6 845	6 243	13 268	12 530	4 979	21 109	10 613	15 960
$3,000 to $3,999	34 655	5 775	5 682	12 811	9 073	3 738	21 757	10 137	14 712
$4,000 to $4,999	26 084	4 052	3 351	9 217	8 768	1 529	19 923	6 685	11 455
$5,000 to $5,999	17 512	2 219	1 774	5 725	7 529	790	19 356	3 190	8 234
$6,000 to $6,999	9 776	1 355	969	3 339	6 189	465	15 698	2 445	4 669
$7,000 to $7,999	5 434	679	626	2 427	3 951	315	12 548	1 695	2 977
$8,000 to $8,999	3 266	304	360	1 598	1 742	148	7 892	1 188	1 669
$9,000 to $9,999	1 953	167	285	884	1 175	158	4 066	642	850
$10,000 to $14,999	3 865	263	305	1 468	1 791	180	7 354	661	2 113
$15,000 or more	589	45	69	261	389	70	1 247	190	341
Median income	$2 755	$2 036	$2 194	$2 265	$2 903	$1 775	$3 665	$2 214	$2 527
Mean income	$3 095	$2 499	$2 594	$2 839	$3 460	$2 201	$4 058	$2 706	$2 996

Table 13. **Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Cities—Con.								
	Birmingham, Ala.	Boston, Mass.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Charlotte, N.C.	Chicago, Ill.	Cincinnati, Ohio	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Compton, Calif.
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	**35 887**	**27 046**	**26 026**	**19 944**	**302 076**	**34 948**	**83 228**	**28 919**	**14 174**
Labor force	23 823	19 729	17 973	15 191	220 947	24 164	60 865	20 553	10 768
Percent of total	66.4	72.9	69.1	76.2	73.1	69.1	73.1	71.1	76.0
Civilian labor force	23 737	19 531	17 959	15 120	220 458	24 115	60 671	20 214	10 660
Employed	22 486	18 142	16 319	14 691	206 159	22 365	56 001	19 020	9 598
Unemployed	1 251	1 389	1 640	429	14 299	1 750	4 670	1 194	1 062
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	7.1	9.1	2.8	6.5	7.3	7.7	5.9	10.0
Not in labor force	12 064	7 317	8 053	4 753	81 129	10 784	22 363	8 366	3 406
Female, 16 years old and over	**46 428**	**36 065**	**31 482**	**25 096**	**371 341**	**44 493**	**101 158**	**33 887**	**16 377**
Labor force	20 279	16 640	14 107	14 301	170 342	21 649	47 554	18 253	7 738
Percent of total	43.7	46.1	44.8	57.0	45.9	48.7	47.0	53.9	47.2
Civilian labor force	20 279	16 619	14 102	14 301	170 327	21 645	47 546	18 242	7 734
Employed	18 295	15 611	12 605	13 334	157 629	19 843	44 326	17 238	6 813
Unemployed	1 984	1 008	1 497	967	12 698	1 802	3 220	1 004	921
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	6.1	10.6	6.8	7.5	8.3	6.8	5.5	11.9
Not in labor force	26 149	19 425	17 375	10 795	200 999	22 844	53 604	15 634	8 639
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**6 944**	**5 122**	**4 724**	**4 150**	**51 402**	**5 999**	**14 905**	**5 150**	**2 836**
Not enrolled in school	2 943	2 369	2 006	1 951	23 451	2 699	6 537	2 122	1 023
Not high school graduate	1 405	1 240	1 046	825	12 927	1 399	3 075	940	296
Unemployed or not in labor force	868	713	725	342	7 854	796	1 613	484	174
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	7.1	12.2	6.7	12.3	7.8	8.6	11.4	15.0	6.7
16 to 19 years	31.4	40.0	34.0	42.9	32.5	38.1	39.2	38.1	29.2
20 to 24 years	73.6	75.7	72.7	84.2	76.8	81.5	79.9	77.7	80.7
25 to 34 years	91.4	87.4	86.8	92.7	90.7	87.0	89.5	84.5	92.6
35 to 44 years	88.6	86.6	86.5	91.4	89.6	87.6	90.0	88.5	90.4
45 to 64 years	80.7	83.6	77.3	81.6	81.0	78.6	83.2	79.4	82.8
65 years and over	20.6	22.9	15.8	30.7	23.5	20.0	22.4	26.1	14.4
Female: 14 and 15 years	3.4	9.1	3.8	7.5	5.3	5.5	6.7	5.2	2.6
16 to 19 years	18.2	37.0	28.8	31.6	27.4	29.2	33.4	34.4	22.0
20 to 24 years	55.5	51.2	50.4	65.0	52.8	60.0	55.8	65.0	58.0
25 to 34 years	60.4	46.4	52.2	70.7	54.2	62.4	53.6	63.9	55.8
35 to 44 years	58.4	49.3	56.2	73.6	55.7	59.4	58.8	64.7	55.8
45 to 64 years	50.1	57.6	46.6	57.9	48.7	51.6	50.0	57.1	46.9
65 years and over	12.6	15.1	9.2	19.9	10.9	13.8	10.2	15.6	7.1
CLASS OF WORKER									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**40 781**	**33 753**	**28 924**	**28 025**	**363 788**	**42 208**	**100 327**	**36 258**	**16 411**
Private wage and salary workers	33 689	27 406	23 190	23 309	276 915	31 933	75 688	24 546	11 091
Government workers	6 122	5 540	5 038	3 991	77 531	9 195	21 498	10 807	4 792
Local government workers	3 506	1 950	2 097	2 611	36 810	4 922	12 317	3 254	2 716
Self-employed workers	923	763	682	697	8 828	1 051	3 021	889	496
Unpaid family workers	47	44	14	28	514	29	120	16	32
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969									
Male, 16 years old and over	**35 887**	**27 046**	**26 026**	**19 944**	**302 076**	**34 948**	**83 228**	**28 919**	**14 174**
Without income	4 127	3 035	2 858	1 981	37 697	3 459	9 214	3 803	1 880
With income	31 760	24 011	23 168	17 963	264 379	31 489	74 014	25 116	12 294
$1 to $999 or loss	4 771	2 608	2 403	2 236	22 586	3 783	8 053	3 336	1 029
$1,000 to $1,999	4 785	2 249	2 887	2 113	23 735	4 366	7 611	2 559	1 000
$2,000 to $2,999	3 459	2 048	1 620	1 755	16 797	2 541	5 113	1 961	643
$3,000 to $3,999	4 342	2 026	1 718	2 969	16 395	2 718	4 633	1 651	758
$4,000 to $4,999	3 124	2 428	1 621	2 866	19 183	2 648	4 821	1 882	930
$5,000 to $5,999	2 974	3 099	2 280	2 257	26 867	3 068	6 327	2 398	1 003
$6,000 to $6,999	2 860	2 851	2 650	1 381	32 307	3 311	7 636	2 430	1 326
$7,000 to $7,999	2 438	2 226	2 729	1 100	30 848	3 502	8 160	2 626	1 417
$8,000 to $8,999	1 381	1 561	2 115	508	25 572	2 383	7 269	2 118	1 360
$9,000 to $9,999	745	1 028	1 313	275	17 654	1 371	5 472	1 385	947
$10,000 to $14,999	784	1 561	1 588	383	26 951	1 485	7 969	2 168	1 672
$15,000 or more	97	326	244	120	5 484	313	950	402	209
Median income	$3 660	$5 209	$5 586	$3 969	$6 205	$4 882	$6 059	$5 404	$6 591
Mean income	$3 993	$5 179	$5 321	$4 050	$6 011	$4 867	$5 733	$5 400	$6 300
Female, 16 years old and over	**46 428**	**36 065**	**31 482**	**25 096**	**371 341**	**44 493**	**101 158**	**33 887**	**16 377**
Without income	14 396	7 841	7 785	5 550	109 889	10 481	29 076	7 831	5 318
With income	32 032	28 224	23 697	19 546	261 452	34 012	72 082	26 056	11 059
$1 to $999 or loss	11 443	4 614	5 046	5 511	44 269	8 250	16 208	5 727	1 878
$1,000 to $1,999	9 082	5 000	4 436	4 473	42 295	7 994	14 567	4 953	1 941
$2,000 to $2,999	4 458	4 712	4 041	3 538	32 816	5 083	9 918	3 651	1 507
$3,000 to $3,999	3 154	4 366	3 777	2 983	35 096	4 323	9 517	3 448	1 468
$4,000 to $4,999	1 240	3 875	2 486	1 251	31 863	3 347	8 318	3 090	1 300
$5,000 to $5,999	927	2 761	1 684	659	28 337	2 004	5 323	2 007	1 059
$6,000 to $6,999	635	1 401	878	434	18 627	1 268	3 236	1 239	800
$7,000 to $7,999	488	707	574	191	10 792	713	1 887	812	423
$8,000 to $8,999	299	320	247	242	6 629	396	1 214	434	241
$9,000 to $9,999	114	131	168	109	3 660	172	659	293	129
$10,000 to $14,999	116	301	293	128	5 901	411	1 022	354	260
$15,000 or more	76	36	67	27	1 167	51	213	48	53
Median income	$1 504	$2 955	$2 586	$1 953	$3 323	$2 150	$2 531	$2 643	$3 139
Mean income	$2 014	$3 163	$2 933	$2 322	$3 594	$2 697	$2 997	$3 067	$3 493

Table 13. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970 – Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Cities – Con.								
	Dallas, Tex.	Dayton, Ohio	Detroit, Mich.	Flint, Mich.	Fort Worth, Tex.	Gary, Ind.	Houston, Tex.	Indianapolis, Ind.	Jackson, Miss.
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	**57 405**	**21 865**	**197 062**	**15 043**	**22 062**	**26 101**	**90 200**	**37 545**	**16 075**
Labor force	44 503	16 212	147 024	11 945	16 842	19 680	70 320	28 371	10 419
Percent of total	77.5	74.1	74.6	79.4	76.3	75.4	78.0	75.6	64.8
Civilian labor force	44 340	16 052	146 708	11 938	16 340	19 592	70 105	27 998	10 393
Employed	42 354	14 936	132 361	11 156	15 521	18 726	67 456	25 625	9 827
Unemployed	1 986	1 116	14 347	782	819	866	2 649	2 373	566
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	7.0	9.8	6.6	5.0	4.4	3.8	8.5	5.4
Not in labor force	12 902	5 653	50 038	3 098	5 220	6 421	19 880	9 174	5 656
Female, 16 years old and over	**68 838**	**25 571**	**225 351**	**16 344**	**25 867**	**30 260**	**104 832**	**45 783**	**20 674**
Labor force	41 533	14 017	102 949	7 733	14 482	13 118	56 520	25 570	10 498
Percent of total	60.3	54.8	45.7	47.3	56.0	43.4	53.9	55.9	50.8
Civilian labor force	41 512	14 012	102 939	7 733	14 454	13 118	56 502	25 461	10 498
Employed	39 486	12 775	91 548	6 629	13 359	11 497	52 971	23 374	9 729
Unemployed	2 026	1 237	11 391	1 104	1 095	1 621	3 531	2 087	769
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	8.8	11.1	14.3	7.6	12.4	6.2	8.2	7.3
Not in labor force	27 305	11 554	122 402	8 611	11 385	17 142	48 312	20 213	10 176
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**10 378**	**3 840**	**34 531**	**3 002**	**4 059**	**5 024**	**15 968**	**6 237**	**3 802**
Not enrolled in school	5 310	1 517	17 282	1 406	1 737	2 022	7 293	3 175	1 215
Not high school graduate	2 501	480	8 575	395	708	812	3 922	1 641	719
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 182	242	5 166	205	333	374	1 602	928	288
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	11.8	10.2	10.8	8.9	11.9	8.5	12.9	11.1	7.3
16 to 19 years	44.3	40.4	42.4	45.1	40.2	36.4	41.2	43.0	23.1
20 to 24 years	84.5	85.9	82.7	85.2	83.2	83.9	83.8	84.9	62.7
25 to 34 years	92.8	90.5	91.0	94.4	93.8	95.0	93.9	91.9	88.3
35 to 44 years	91.6	90.3	91.5	93.4	90.6	94.1	93.4	91.8	92.0
45 to 64 years	83.2	81.9	82.4	84.8	86.4	87.1	84.5	84.5	79.6
65 years and over	28.3	19.6	19.2	19.5	31.5	12.4	27.7	24.3	20.8
Female: 14 and 15 years	8.1	5.1	5.7	5.2	7.4	4.8	4.9	4.0	3.4
16 to 19 years	34.3	35.0	30.2	29.6	31.0	24.5	26.8	35.8	18.7
20 to 24 years	67.4	67.9	55.4	57.9	67.3	60.5	60.7	65.3	51.2
25 to 34 years	73.8	65.8	56.3	57.6	70.6	54.8	67.7	68.7	69.2
35 to 44 years	72.7	66.2	54.8	56.6	69.9	53.4	65.9	69.6	69.8
45 to 64 years	62.7	56.7	46.8	43.1	59.9	40.5	55.1	60.2	58.1
65 years and over	16.9	14.3	9.1	6.6	15.1	8.9	15.8	14.8	19.7
CLASS OF WORKER									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**81 840**	**27 711**	**223 909**	**17 785**	**28 880**	**30 223**	**120 427**	**48 999**	**19 556**
Private wage and salary workers	68 117	20 040	178 723	15 239	23 263	24 405	97 637	35 789	14 607
Government workers	11 003	6 996	39 947	2 316	4 581	5 171	17 563	11 677	4 253
Local government workers	5 465	2 243	23 042	1 764	2 017	3 270	8 946	4 097	1 700
Self-employed workers	2 626	668	5 030	224	994	593	5 010	1 480	690
Unpaid family workers	94	7	209	6	42	54	217	53	6
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969									
Male, 16 years old and over	**57 405**	**21 865**	**197 062**	**15 043**	**22 062**	**26 101**	**90 200**	**37 545**	**16 075**
Without income	4 881	1 936	20 424	1 684	1 875	2 953	8 302	3 640	2 577
With income	52 524	19 929	176 638	13 359	20 187	23 148	81 898	33 905	13 498
$1 to $999 or loss	6 717	2 311	15 304	1 058	2 569	2 088	10 174	3 383	2 469
$1,000 to $1,999	5 923	1 927	16 653	866	2 404	1 870	8 427	2 965	1 949
$2,000 to $2,999	4 751	1 354	10 888	704	1 940	1 357	7 073	2 453	1 722
$3,000 to $3,999	5 971	1 101	10 105	635	2 134	1 190	8 946	2 913	2 418
$4,000 to $4,999	7 147	1 072	9 446	657	2 288	1 286	9 324	3 164	1 882
$5,000 to $5,999	6 665	1 557	11 841	838	2 439	1 425	10 361	3 972	1 236
$6,000 to $6,999	5 564	1 986	16 264	1 228	2 028	1 993	8 481	3 506	854
$7,000 to $7,999	3 872	2 155	22 247	1 944	1 954	2 883	7 494	3 658	354
$8,000 to $8,999	2 786	1 974	21 452	2 106	1 053	2 878	4 942	2 993	254
$9,000 to $9,999	1 227	1 737	15 272	1 4[illegible]	568	2 090	2 669	1 750	110
$10,000 to $14,999	1 510	2 404	23 233	1 620	700	3 637	3 274	2 711	169
$15,000 or more	391	351	3 933	233	110	451	733	437	81
Median income	$4 406	$6 324	$6 866	$7 357	$4 457	$7 127	$4 679	$5 522	$3 252
Mean income	$4 467	$5 987	$6 381	$6 616	$4 506	$6 551	$4 712	$5 473	$3 379
Female, 16 years old and over	**68 838**	**25 571**	**225 351**	**16 344**	**25 867**	**30 260**	**104 832**	**45 783**	**20 674**
Without income	13 968	6 451	68 895	5 504	6 086	11 228	29 591	11 265	6 105
With income	54 870	19 120	156 456	10 840	19 781	19 032	75 241	34 518	14 569
$1 to $999 or loss	13 615	4 478	33 913	2 478	5 993	5 110	22 486	7 546	5 165
$1,000 to $1,999	11 286	3 534	28 608	1 732	4 429	3 806	16 214	6 165	3 537
$2,000 to $2,999	8 937	2 664	20 370	1 429	3 558	2 473	13 102	4 132	2 437
$3,000 to $3,999	8 757	1 859	18 849	1 275	2 473	2 190	9 781	4 899	1 429
$4,000 to $4,999	5 398	1 638	16 010	1 164	1 361	1 598	4 967	4 176	781
$5,000 to $5,999	3 108	1 454	11 354	812	711	1 370	2 385	2 858	443
$6,000 to $6,999	1 683	1 345	9 508	640	435	728	2 077	1 911	339
$7,000 to $7,999	879	962	6 998	587	401	597	1 594	1 302	177
$8,000 to $8,999	426	514	3 991	350	227	384	1 172	644	76
$9,000 to $9,999	306	287	2 223	142	82	238	690	354	72
$10,000 to $14,999	274	342	4 038	190	51	482	531	453	90
$15,000 or more	201	43	594	41	60	56	242	78	23
Median income	$2 284	$2 581	$2 771	$2 847	$1 880	$2 243	$1 933	$2 859	$1 599
Mean income	$2 639	$3 238	$3 344	$3 323	$2 326	$2 959	$2 449	$3 150	$2 089

Table 13. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970 – Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Cities – Con.								
	Jacksonville, Fla.	Jersey City, N.J.	Kansas City, Mo.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Louisville, Ky.	Memphis, Tenn.	Miami, Fla.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Mobile, Ala.
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	**32 840**	**14 588**	**31 189**	**148 902**	**24 042**	**65 001**	**22 315**	**26 850**	**17 684**
Labor force	23 045	10 669	23 292	108 203	16 859	44 592	16 701	20 738	11 539
Percent of total	70.2	73.1	74.7	72.7	70.1	68.6	74.8	77.2	65.3
Civilian labor force	21 752	10 602	23 030	106 852	16 779	44 479	16 675	20 692	11 433
Employed	20 705	10 093	21 629	95 579	15 737	41 259	15 791	18 971	10 533
Unemployed	1 047	509	1 401	11 273	1 042	3 220	884	1 721	900
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	4.8	6.1	10.6	6.2	7.2	5.3	8.3	7.9
Not in labor force	9 795	3 919	7 897	40 699	7 183	20 409	5 614	6 112	6 145
Female, 16 years old and over	**41 074**	**18 740**	**37 951**	**178 168**	**30 756**	**81 806**	**26 160**	**31 283**	**22 622**
Labor force	19 935	9 084	21 559	89 121	14 891	38 810	15 186	16 586	9 438
Percent of total	48.5	48.5	56.8	50.0	48.4	47.4	58.1	53.0	41.7
Civilian labor force	19 916	9 084	21 553	89 101	14 887	38 796	15 186	16 577	9 438
Employed	18 441	8 468	20 096	80 621	13 729	35 405	14 490	15 213	8 426
Unemployed	1 475	616	1 457	8 480	1 158	3 391	696	1 364	1 012
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	6.8	6.8	9.5	7.8	8.7	4.6	8.2	10.7
Not in labor force	21 139	9 656	16 392	89 047	15 865	42 996	10 974	14 697	13 184
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**6 398**	**2 652**	**5 54**	**23 723**	**4 310**	**13 171**	**3 516**	**5 757**	**3 711**
Not enrolled in school	3 127	1 271	2 528	11 022	2 085	5 908	1 766	2 676	1 372
Not high school graduate	1 473	713	1 097	3 742	1 091	3 010	1 041	1 426	688
Unemployed or not in labor force	618	400	531	2 539	581	1 633	581	685	417
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	6.4	9.6	16.3	6.7	5.8	6.8	11.5	11.0	6.4
16 to 19 years	38.6	32.3	46.1	35.2	38.2	35.3	36.5	41.8	23.7
20 to 24 years	78.3	68.6	80.3	76.3	79.1	76.7	79.2	84.8	69.7
25 to 34 years	89.9	86.0	92.9	87.1	91.0	91.5	90.4	94.5	88.6
35 to 44 years	88.4	90.0	93.0	87.9	87.8	89.8	88.6	92.8	89.4
45 to 64 years	79.3	85.9	83.1	78.4	81.8	80.5	80.0	82.2	76.7
65 years and over	21.6	29.9	24.6	21.1	24.3	20.0	27.0	24.5	20.8
Female: 14 and 15 years	5.6	3.7	8.1	3.3	4.9	3.4	4.4	6.1	3.1
16 to 19 years	26.9	25.6	36.1	26.9	24.5	19.8	32.7	28.5	11.3
20 to 24 years	56.7	56.8	69.3	60.8	60.5	58.2	70.2	58.2	48.1
25 to 34 years	62.0	53.4	73.0	60.6	61.5	65.1	69.7	62.6	56.4
35 to 44 years	64.2	60.7	69.1	60.5	61.0	62.5	68.8	62.4	56.6
45 to 64 years	52.8	53.8	60.6	52.8	55.8	52.5	57.1	55.3	47.2
65 years and over	12.9	17.3	16.7	10.8	15.4	12.2	20.6	15.1	14.0
CLASS OF WORKER									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**39 146**	**18 561**	**41 725**	**176 200**	**29 466**	**76 664**	**30 281**	**34 184**	**18 959**
Private wage and salary workers	29 530	14 712	30 029	123 442	22 875	58 143	23 983	27 705	14 229
Government workers	8 146	3 364	10 323	44 858	5 792	16 350	5 262	5 710	3 916
Local government workers	4 753	1 593	4 264	26 105	2 547	10 177	3 664	3 463	2 197
Self-employed workers	1 441	449	1 325	7 645	775	2 054	994	746	760
Unpaid family workers	29	36	48	255	24	117	42	23	54
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969									
Male, 16 years old and over	**32 840**	**14 588**	**31 189**	**148 902**	**24 042**	**65 001**	**22 315**	**26 850**	**17 684**
Without income	4 231	1 858	2 863	16 222	2 684	9 156	2 608	2 961	2 682
With income	28 609	12 730	28 326	132 680	21 358	55 845	19 707	23 889	15 002
$1 to $999 or loss	4 490	1 302	3 450	11 875	2 649	8 596	2 501	2 905	2 673
$1,000 to $1,999	3 898	837	3 143	14 451	2 870	8 039	2 371	2 265	2 215
$2,000 to $2,999	2 942	954	2 629	12 098	2 012	5 855	1 932	1 857	1 547
$3,000 to $3,999	3 639	988	2 639	10 129	2 118	7 928	2 807	1 478	1 841
$4,000 to $4,999	3 729	1 065	2 410	10 968	2 096	7 578	2 700	1 758	1 689
$5,000 to $5,999	3 433	1 734	2 939	12 672	2 550	5 895	2 556	2 144	1 567
$6,000 to $6,999	2 271	1 503	2 960	13 855	2 439	4 415	1 715	2 647	1 312
$7,000 to $7,999	1 843	1 528	2 958	13 730	1 810	3 161	1 418	2 471	901
$8,000 to $8,999	1 104	1 046	2 053	10 570	1 238	1 686	627	2 304	655
$9,000 to $9,999	583	758	1 222	7 238	581	1 027	437	1 552	252
$10,000 to $14,999	522	893	1 622	11 974	854	1 406	523	2 211	255
$15,000 or more	155	122	301	3 120	141	259	120	297	95
Median income	$3 817	$5 703	$4 955	$5 538	$4 491	$3 685	$4 090	$5 784	$3 57[illegible]
Mean income	$3 943	$5 449	$4 965	$5 636	$4 553	$3 885	$4 204	$5 552	$3 872
Female, 16 years old and over	**41 074**	**18 740**	**37 951**	**178 168**	**30 756**	**81 806**	**26 160**	**31 283**	**22 622**
Without income	11 456	5 361	8 513	40 423	6 907	24 250	6 307	7 419	7 728
With income	29 618	13 379	29 438	137 745	23 849	57 556	19 853	23 864	14 894
$1 to $999 or loss	9 973	2 414	6 770	21 911	6 726	18 557	4 752	4 950	6 132
$1,000 to $1,999	6 852	1 843	5 760	27 214	5 682	14 012	4 127	4 145	4 042
$2,000 to $2,999	5 178	1 580	3 893	22 876	3 576	8 293	3 912	3 897	1 917
$3,000 to $3,999	3 371	1 986	4 297	17 580	2 565	7 884	3 376	3 718	979
$4,000 to $4,999	1 473	2 024	3 080	13 949	1 702	3 502	1 778	2 563	399
$5,000 to $5,999	825	1 662	2 034	11 290	1 459	1 718	699	1 856	605
$6,000 to $6,999	670	810	1 365	9 274	1 121	1 216	369	1 307	449
$7,000 to $7,999	512	464	989	5 465	434	858	234	557	213
$8,000 to $8,999	229	285	411	3 070	198	734	170	337	68
$9,000 to $9,999	269	152	275	1 487	107	395	109	145	31
$10,000 to $14,999	246	143	427	3 042	231	252	276	338	40
$15,000 or more	20	16	137	587	48	135	51	51	19
Median income	$1 706	$3 429	$2 562	$2 863	$1 915	$1 729	$2 268	$2 728	$1 325
Mean income	$2 175	$3 407	$3 052	$3 402	$2 539	$2 259	$2 562	$3 012	$1 881

Table 13. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Cities—Con.								
	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	Newark, N.J.	New Orleans, La.	New York, N.Y.	Norfolk, Va.	Oakland, Calif.	Oklahoma City, Okla.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Pittsburgh, Pa.
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	**26 508**	**53 623**	**71 533**	**469 662**	**26 824**	**37 707**	**12 854**	**187 662**	**30 795**
Labor force	17 337	39 986	47 954	336 948	19 753	26 965	9 335	135 508	19 639
Percent of total	65.4	74.6	67.0	71.7	73.6	71.5	72.6	72.2	63.8
Civilian labor force	17 265	39 891	47 735	335 106	15 570	26 179	9 078	134 369	19 597
Employed	16 466	37 064	44 016	317 082	14 889	23 146	8 608	125 263	17 764
Unemployed	799	2 827	3 719	18 024	681	3 033	470	9 106	1 833
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	7.1	7.8	5.4	4.4	11.6	5.2	6.8	9.4
Not in labor force	9 171	13 637	23 579	132 714	7 071	10 742	3 519	52 154	11 156
Female, 16 years old and over	**32 009**	**69 015**	**92 281**	**618 245**	**29 165**	**42 462**	**16 620**	**235 154**	**38 676**
Labor force	16 145	31 954	38 565	285 254	11 917	20 091	8 876	114 213	15 158
Percent of total	50.4	46.3	41.8	46.1	40.9	47.3	53.4	48.6	39.2
Civilian labor force	16 141	31 947	38 541	285 114	11 885	20 053	8 869	114 093	15 154
Employed	15 316	29 174	35 074	270 976	11 017	17 691	8 336	106 929	13 938
Unemployed	825	2 773	3 467	14 138	868	2 362	533	7 164	1 216
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	8.7	9.0	5.0	7.3	11.8	6.0	6.3	8.0
Not in labor force	15 864	37 061	53 716	332 991	17 248	22 371	7 744	120 941	23 518
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**5 603**	**9 477**	**14 373**	**77 384**	**6 224**	**6 966**	**2 367**	**30 947**	**5 106**
Not enrolled in school	2 080	4 767	6 436	37 862	3 659	2 659	1 002	15 905	2 022
Not high school graduate	1 161	2 484	4 040	20 426	1 483	871	422	7 914	963
Unemployed or not in labor force	725	1 552	2 201	12 977	624	572	229	4 313	662
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	14.3	7.1	6.5	7.0	10.7	8.7	13.6	8.5	10.6
16 to 19 years	34.7	34.3	32.1	28.4	45.6	32.7	42.0	39.1	34.1
20 to 24 years	62.1	76.5	73.7	70.2	85.7	79.0	78.6	76.7	71.1
25 to 34 years	78.6	90.5	87.4	86.6	90.4	89.0	92.6	87.2	80.0
35 to 44 years	86.1	89.8	88.3	86.9	89.1	87.8	87.6	88.0	85.2
45 to 64 years	80.1	79.8	76.7	81.3	79.4	80.9	81.9	81.3	77.6
65 years and over	27.5	25.8	18.9	25.4	25.0	21.3	27.5	24.7	18.3
Female: 14 and 15 years	6.1	6.6	2.8	5.3	3.1	4.6	7.7	4.9	5.7
16 to 19 years	22.4	30.5	18.2	25.4	17.8	23.5	27.4	30.9	30.3
20 to 24 years	57.8	52.0	47.9	51.2	49.4	58.3	64.4	55.7	48.8
25 to 34 years	66.1	51.0	55.0	48.7	50.6	58.0	62.1	54.0	45.4
35 to 44 years	68.6	52.7	55.5	54.2	50.1	57.3	68.1	58.6	47.9
45 to 64 years	57.6	50.4	47.4	54.0	48.4	50.1	61.2	54.8	43.9
65 years and over	17.5	12.6	9.3	14.9	11.1	12.5	18.0	15.9	11.6
CLASS OF WORKER									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**31 782**	**66 238**	**79 090**	**588 058**	**25 906**	**40 837**	**16 944**	**232 192**	**31 702**
Private wage and salary workers	23 839	54 382	60 033	435 676	17 123	25 939	11 015	171 255	23 361
Government workers	6 940	10 472	15 991	137 308	8 132	13 406	5 295	54 258	7 236
Local government workers	3 257	4 759	7 175	83 482	3 048	4 076	1 360	25 611	3 316
Self-employed workers	962	1 340	2 952	14 686	624	1 434	610	6 399	1 084
Unpaid family workers	41	44	114	388	27	58	24	280	21
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969									
Male, 16 years old and over	**26 508**	**53 623**	**71 533**	**469 662**	**26 824**	**37 707**	**12 854**	**187 662**	**30 795**
Without income	3 891	6 196	10 231	62 833	2 895	4 431	1 109	21 654	3 473
With income	22 617	47 427	61 302	406 829	23 929	33 276	11 745	166 008	27 322
$1 to $999 or loss	3 665	4 116	9 521	34 637	3 546	3 388	1 707	16 784	3 186
$1,000 to $1,999	3 141	4 300	8 657	34 537	3 458	3 493	1 526	17 565	3 909
$2,000 to $2,999	2 347	3 005	7 152	27 988	2 787	3 250	1 150	12 465	2 707
$3,000 to $3,999	3 108	3 515	7 852	31 495	3 122	2 229	1 450	13 519	2 385
$4,000 to $4,999	3 079	4 802	7 213	40 965	2 678	2 127	1 351	14 863	2 253
$5,000 to $5,999	2 219	6 078	5 752	53 527	2 729	2 513	1 261	18 154	2 882
$6,000 to $6,999	1 802	6 143	4 883	50 802	1 966	2 905	1 283	18 692	2 771
$7,000 to $7,999	1 133	5 511	3 924	42 071	1 244	3 465	865	17 349	2 650
$8,000 to $8,999	822	3 741	2 593	31 306	1 020	3 184	398	14 012	1 873
$9,000 to $9,999	374	2 132	1 526	19 170	621	2 295	303	8 498	1 058
$10,000 to $14,999	667	3 456	1 800	33 199	631	3 709	348	11 962	1 370
$15,000 or more	260	628	429	7 132	127	718	103	2 145	278
Median income	$3 694	$5 654	$3 678	$5 631	$3 696	$5 856	$4 029	$5 430	$4 654
Mean income	$4 038	$5 493	$4 067	$5 651	$3 996	$5 777	$4 283	$5 365	$4 805
Female, 16 years old and over	**32 009**	**69 015**	**92 281**	**618 245**	**29 165**	**42 462**	**16 620**	**235 154**	**38 676**
Without income	7 926	18 278	30 480	177 709	8 860	11 120	3 274	58 898	10 682
With income	24 083	50 737	61 801	440 536	20 305	31 342	13 346	176 256	27 994
$1 to $999 or loss	7 544	8 470	19 981	[illegible] 298	6 895	6 018	3 137	34 517	6 424
$1,000 to $1,999	5 005	7 556	16 703	66 205	4 795	6 564	2 844	32 602	7 063
$2,000 to $2,999	3 461	7 473	9 714	61 234	3 454	5 083	2 472	26 410	4 548
$3,000 to $3,999	3 561	9 010	6 989	62 001	2 316	3 289	1 851	28 140	3 877
$4,000 to $4,999	1 783	7 327	2 847	56 089	944	3 024	1 075	20 871	2 683
$5,000 to $5,999	941	4 766	1 823	49 100	674	2 598	683	13 902	1 395
$6,000 to $6,999	616	2 689	1 080	33 715	342	1 856	603	7 729	987
$7,000 to $7,999	398	1 455	825	19 550	246	1 298	270	4 402	503
$8,000 to $8,999	321	939	826	10 911	207	581	226	2 598	193
$9,000 to $9,999	208	381	468	6 014	120	366	92	1 526	111
$10,000 to $14,999	201	554	337	9 194	230	553	76	3 055	189
$15,000 or more	44	117	208	2 225	82	112	17	504	21
Median income	$1 899	$3 207	$1 654	$3 460	$1 679	$2 608	$2 280	$2 795	$2 112
Mean income	$2 438	$3 314	$2 227	$3 727	$2 216	$3 203	$2 710	$3 122	$2 547

Table 13. Economic Characteristics of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Cities—Con.									
	Richmond, Va.	St. Louis, Mo.	San Antonio, Tex.	San Diego, Calif.	San Francisco, Calif.	Savannah, Ga.	Shreveport, La.	Tampa, Fla.	Toledo, Ohio	Washington, D.C.
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	**30 411**	**69 971**	**14 204**	**16 450**	**30 447**	**14 556**	**16 429**	**15 314**	**14 853**	**163 727**
Labor force	21 637	47 260	9 711	13 054	22 529	10 059	10 735	10 803	10 726	125 208
Percent of total	71.1	67.5	68.4	79.4	74.0	69.1	65.3	70.5	72.2	76.5
Civilian labor force	21 490	47 075	8 769	8 930	21 764	9 589	10 610	10 240	10 711	123 018
Employed	20 732	42 406	8 317	8 065	19 279	8 994	9 870	9 830	9 883	117 689
Unemployed	758	4 669	452	865	2 485	595	740	410	828	5 329
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	9.9	5.2	9.7	11.4	6.2	7.0	4.0	7.7	4.3
Not in labor force	8 774	22 711	4 493	3 396	7 918	4 497	5 694	4 511	4 127	38 519
Female, 16 years old and over	**38 642**	**89 286**	**18 002**	**15 808**	**33 087**	**18 843**	**21 708**	**18 280**	**17 776**	**196 331**
Labor force	20 631	43 826	9 054	7 438	17 869	8 185	10 516	9 088	9 162	114 513
Percent of total	53.4	49.1	50.3	47.1	54.0	43.4	48.4	49.7	51.5	58.3
Civilian labor force	20 620	43 826	9 014	7 338	17 796	8 174	10 516	9 084	9 162	114 398
Employed	19 613	40 035	8 432	6 662	16 176	7 362	9 482	8 431	8 292	109 660
Unemployed	1 007	3 791	582	676	1 620	812	1 034	653	870	4 738
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	8.7	6.5	9.2	9.1	9.9	9.8	7.2	9.5	4.1
Not in labor force	18 011	45 460	8 948	8 370	15 218	10 658	11 192	9 192	8 614	81 818
Male, 16 to 21 years old	**5 338**	**13 088**	**2 588**	**4 462**	**5 106**	**2 774**	**3 355**	**2 644**	**2 841**	**27 490**
Not enrolled in school	2 187	5 580	977	2 776	2 612	1 265	1 555	1 267	1 179	12 837
Not high school graduate	1 339	3 356	474	772	970	692	739	686	643	6 720
Unemployed or not in labor force	644	2 158	281	219	573	380	396	324	348	3 394
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male: 14 and 15 years	9.8	8.3	5.4	8.5	11.4	11.8	7.1	15.6	10.6	12.1
16 to 19 years	35.6	34.6	33.9	60.2	41.1	36.0	26.1	42.2	36.6	39.2
20 to 24 years	77.9	71.0	71.5	88.1	77.4	80.6	81.8	80.2	83.8	79.4
25 to 34 years	88.7	88.3	91.4	90.6	87.6	87.5	90.4	87.6	91.8	91.0
35 to 44 years	87.1	88.4	89.1	90.3	86.2	86.4	87.0	86.6	88.7	91.3
45 to 64 years	81.0	79.6	78.3	82.3	80.7	78.6	79.0	79.4	81.4	82.3
65 years and over	23.4	22.0	18.7	19.8	19.8	22.4	19.2	24.7	19.7	27.9
Female: 14 and 15 years	2.8	3.9	3.1	6.0	4.4	6.7	3.8	5.4	4.2	6.8
16 to 19 years	28.1	26.5	24.5	27.9	35.1	20.9	18.9	27.2	34.0	31.1
20 to 24 years	60.9	61.1	61.4	59.1	64.4	46.1	54.7	59.3	66.2	67.7
25 to 34 years	65.1	65.2	62.7	54.6	64.1	59.8	68.8	64.5	61.3	68.1
35 to 44 years	68.2	62.9	62.3	51.4	59.5	57.3	69.9	64.2	63.4	68.8
45 to 64 years	60.1	53.0	57.9	49.3	56.7	50.3	57.3	52.2	52.7	63.8
65 years and over	16.1	12.1	15.2	12.5	13.1	12.2	12.4	14.4	12.6	17.3
CLASS OF WORKER										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**40 345**	**82 441**	**16 749**	**14 727**	**35 455**	**16 356**	**19 352**	**18 261**	**18 175**	**227 349**
Private wage and salary workers	29 960	61 622	10 909	9 008	22 563	12 951	15 527	14 355	14 057	119 324
Government workers	9 343	18 298	5 217	5 095	11 538	2 935	3 223	3 328	3 581	101 923
Local government workers	3 727	7 755	1 501	1 932	4 560	1 713	1 607	2 247	1 982	20 861
Self-employed workers	1 007	2 438	600	568	1 331	465	582	570	521	5 972
Unpaid family workers	35	83	23	56	23	5	20	8	16	130
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969										
Male, 16 years old and over	**30 411**	**69 971**	**14 204**	**16 450**	**30 447**	**14 556**	**16 429**	**15 314**	**14 853**	**163 727**
Without income	3 457	9 034	1 674	1 471	3 312	1 618	2 335	1 467	1 599	16 289
With income	26 954	60 937	12 530	14 979	27 135	12 938	14 094	13 847	13 254	147 438
$1 to $999 or loss	3 247	8 362	1 826	1 853	2 854	1 824	2 211	1 911	1 895	15 004
$1,000 to $1,999	3 329	7 078	1 567	1 900	2 706	2 002	2 261	2 134	1 252	12 271
$2,000 to $2,999	2 505	5 482	1 312	1 491	2 407	1 529	1 659	1 519	1 048	9 561
$3,000 to $3,999	3 370	5 713	1 571	1 099	2 242	1 683	2 514	2 008	763	11 032
$4,000 to $4,999	3 828	6 030	1 566	1 072	1 886	1 624	1 969	1 913	1 077	14 388
$5,000 to $5,999	3 776	6 332	1 541	1 565	2 330	1 406	1 336	1 712	1 066	17 170
$6,000 to $6,999	2 592	6 583	1 068	1 477	2 790	1 227	865	1 159	1 181	18 519
$7,000 to $7,999	1 786	5 669	875	1 205	2 713	652	547	704	1 404	15 705
$8,000 to $8,999	1 203	4 180	476	995	2 183	428	300	333	1 310	11 992
$9,000 to $9,999	540	2 282	262	704	1 675	252	192	169	832	7 089
$10,000 to $14,999	605	2 756	389	1 353	2 799	242	178	232	1 236	11 295
$15,000 or more	173	470	77	265	550	69	62	53	190	3 412
Median income	$4 268	$4 636	$3 993	$5 048	$5 632	$3 662	$3 364	$3 677	$5 555	$5 668
Mean income	$4 295	$4 717	$4 182	$5 216	$5 609	$3 876	$3 534	$3 778	$5 491	$5 699
Female, 16 years old and over	**38 642**	**89 286**	**18 002**	**15 808**	**33 087**	**18 843**	**21 708**	**18 280**	**17 776**	**196 331**
Without income	8 358	23 288	4 521	4 576	7 697	5 675	6 131	4 529	4 143	44 426
With income	30 284	65 998	13 481	11 232	25 390	13 168	15 577	13 751	13 633	151 905
$1 to $999 or loss	7 696	15 705	4 157	2 370	3 546	4 681	4 983	4 372	3 746	26 992
$1,000 to $1,999	6 138	14 471	3 499	2 282	4 446	3 597	4 745	3 481	2 972	19 655
$2,000 to $2,999	5 413	9 040	1 939	1 937	3 674	2 181	2 311	2 356	2 042	16 647
$3,000 to $3,999	4 815	9 204	1 338	1 342	2 879	1 248	1 391	1 946	1 865	17 661
$4,000 to $4,999	2 737	6 604	773	1 035	3 076	619	881	706	1 039	16 463
$5,000 to $5,999	1 486	4 038	701	703	2 694	244	522	324	644	15 819
$6,000 to $6,999	761	2 298	435	597	2 246	293	333	189	543	12 320
$7,000 to $7,999	464	1 677	309	370	1 260	89	146	141	307	10 106
$8,000 to $8,999	268	1 181	159	220	523	115	126	49	156	6 318
$9,000 to $9,999	214	564	63	87	419	39	88	82	119	3 139
$10,000 to $14,999	223	1 054	88	263	509	53	42	65	188	5 803
$15,000 or more	69	162	20	26	118	9	9	40	12	982
Median income	$2 242	$2 312	$1 738	$2 498	$3 357	$1 529	$1 591	$1 719	$2 048	$3 717
Mean income	$2 607	$2 866	$2 348	$3 060	$3 695	$1 956	$2 030	$2 165	$2 586	$4 081

Table 14. Family Income, Poverty Status, and Weeks Worked in 1969, and Occupation of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Atlanta, Ga	Baltimore, Md	Birmingham, Ala	Boston, Mass	Buffalo, N Y	Chicago, Ill	Cincinnati, Ohio Ky Ind	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio
INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	**68 428**	**103 533**	**47 794**	**28 160**	**23 571**	**271 297**	**34 317**	**77 808**	**23 432**
Less than $1,000	4 076	6 020	3 801	1 436	1 131	13 001	1 694	5 902	1 186
$1,000 to $1,999	4 754	5 849	4 874	1 239	1 176	11 472	2 716	4 198	1 327
$2,000 to $2,999	4 719	6 758	5 046	2 320	2 122	16 029	2 884	5 000	1 558
$3,000 to $3,999	6 034	6 810	4 994	2 539	2 152	17 145	2 731	4 320	1 557
$4,000 to $4,999	6 165	7 176	4 301	2 432	1 740	16 727	2 571	4 207	1 569
$5,000 to $5,999	5 978	7 847	4 146	2 391	1 644	19 358	2 537	4 565	1 642
$6,000 to $6,999	5 388	7 988	4 134	2 329	1 945	20 710	2 482	5 197	1 803
$7,000 to $7,999	5 559	8 063	3 889	1 889	1 741	20 602	2 554	5 485	1 619
$8,000 to $8,999	4 913	7 048	3 127	1 826	1 641	19 123	2 709	5 573	1 671
$9,000 to $9,999	3 882	6 555	2 340	1 746	1 386	17 295	2 438	5 119	1 478
$10,000 to $11,999	6 336	10 751	3 278	2 908	2 798	29 848	3 217	8 876	2 634
$12,000 to $14,999	5 435	11 230	2 152	2 692	2 299	32 307	2 874	9 727	2 775
$15,000 to $24,999	4 567	9 927	1 562	2 167	1 594	33 177	2 657	8 674	2 340
$25,000 and over	622	1 511	150	246	202	4 503	253	965	273
Median income	$6 462	$7 412	$5 212	$6 740	$6 936	$8 032	$6 816	$8 005	$7 663
Mean income	$7 285	$8 215	$5 854	$7 668	$7 653	$8 855	$7 447	$8 485	$8 386
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**27 262**	**46 069**	**17 054**	**15 898**	**11 393**	**111 970**	**16 497**	**31 412**	**11 183**
Mean income	$2 653	$3 202	$2 072	$3 467	$3 357	$3 791	$2 876	$3 543	$3 118
Per capita income of persons	**$1 860**	**$2 055**	**$1 455**	**$2 163**	**$2 032**	**$2 313**	**$2 009**	**$2 326**	**$2 190**
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Persons	88 228	123 999	84 485	32 002	29 599	293 191	43 854	82 084	25 930
Percent of all persons	29.0	26.2	39.2	26.1	27.8	24.2	29.4	25.0	25.3
Percent 65 years old and over	9.6	8.5	13.6	5.9	7.2	7.9	13.4	8.7	10.7
Families	17 275	23 178	16 537	6 521	5 731	54 074	8 511	16 766	4 868
Percent of all families	25.2	22.4	34.6	23.2	24.3	19.9	24.8	21.5	20.8
Mean size of family	4.39	4.52	4.47	4.26	4.33	4.69	4.22	4.18	4.33
Mean income deficit	$1 783	$1 941	$1 826	$1 612	$1 560	$1 900	$1 701	$2 104	$1 810
With related children under 18 years	13 579	19 333	12 380	5 887	5 025	46 093	6 580	13 783	3 965
Families with female head	9 129	14 599	7 629	4 702	4 051	35 172	4 969	10 925	2 988
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**12 090**	**18 836**	**10 783**	**4 719**	**4 622**	**40 561**	**8 155**	**12 428**	**4 803**
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years and over	48.3	42.9	64.1	32.1	41.5	37.1	49.9	39.9	44.6
Mean income deficit	$1 088	$1 040	$978	$1 056	$928	$1 069	$906	$1 061	$1 087
Percent 65 years old and over	36.5	31.6	48.4	30.3	29.7	35.3	45.4	33.3	36.5
WORKERS BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	**70 712**	**111 033**	**42 854**	**27 038**	**22 540**	**261 637**	**32 410**	**76 064**	**23 897**
50 to 52 weeks	43 011	68 195	24 704	15 575	12 708	162 465	18 585	47 124	14 809
27 to 49 weeks	19 101	27 883	11 699	7 367	6 440	72 585	9 287	19 319	5 620
26 weeks or less	8 600	14 955	6 451	4 096	3 392	26 587	4 538	9 621	3 468
Female, 16 years old and over	**69 413**	**96 206**	**35 084**	**25 369**	**18 602**	**215 117**	**29 747**	**64 032**	**21 844**
50 to 52 weeks	31 075	45 390	14 116	10 429	7 306	99 902	12 912	28 103	10 067
27 to 49 weeks	22 604	29 491	11 690	8 462	6 052	71 762	9 217	19 894	6 549
26 weeks or less	15 734	21 325	9 278	6 478	5 244	43 453	7 618	16 035	5 228
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	**62 826**	**94 476**	**37 297**	**22 587**	**18 724**	**231 694**	**27 911**	**66 336**	**20 186**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 193	6 259	1 175	2 589	901	14 818	1 779	3 496	1 562
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 050	2 709	687	1 160	423	7 515	722	2 231	898
Sales workers	1 261	1 946	513	706	305	7 224	519	1 768	454
Clerical and kindred workers	7 387	8 326	2 068	2 412	990	25 887	2 875	6 194	1 959
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 093	14 966	5 242	3 918	3 272	36 474	3 617	10 748	2 946
Operatives, including transport	18 281	28 085	13 452	5 564	7 401	77 194	8 388	23 956	5 442
Laborers, except farm	10 345	15 805	8 124	1 836	2 895	25 132	4 456	8 683	2 772
Farmers and farm managers	108	168	81	35	33	241	19	234	40
Farm laborers and foremen	390	526	194	43	52	467	95	258	69
Service workers, except private household	10 376	15 453	5 573	4 255	2 436	36 099	5 143	8 617	3 956
Private household workers	342	233	188	69	16	643	298	151	88
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**57 374**	**79 403**	**28 010**	**19 885**	**14 239**	**178 321**	**24 213**	**53 004**	**18 293**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 532	9 965	3 695	2 412	1 634	19 691	2 430	6 079	2 040
Managers and administrators, except farm	749	1 252	350	364	228	2 960	247	824	466
Sales workers	1 536	2 496	728	588	474	6 023	610	1 929	390
Clerical and kindred workers	11 733	19 140	2 857	6 985	2 659	61 810	5 216	14 306	5 522
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	849	1 222	442	222	246	3 820	343	791	356
Operatives, including transport	8 395	11 748	3 269	3 314	2 908	35 728	2 855	8 817	2 364
Laborers, except farm	1 264	1 042	452	209	169	4 184	322	805	166
Farmers and farm managers	22	139	10	19	25	201	27	209	17
Farm laborers and foremen	123	91	35	19	78	347	56	167	38
Service workers, except private household	14 500	22 014	8 672	4 290	4 795	33 699	8 025	14 646	5 099
Private household workers	11 671	10 294	7 500	1 463	1 023	9 858	4 082	4 431	1 835
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE									
Total population	**309 678**	**489 621**	**217 303**	**126 276**	**108 624**	**1 228 338**	**152 277**	**332 512**	**106 388**
Urban	297 506	461 458	199 717	125 046	107 429	1 224 898	150 682	331 972	105 097
Rural nonfarm	11 821	27 171	17 285	1 210	1 103	3 430	1 573	526	1 273
Rural farm	351	992	301	20	92	10	22	14	18

Table 14. **Family Income, Poverty Status, and Weeks Worked in 1969, and Occupation of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970**—Continued

(Data based on 20 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population **Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population**	Standard metropolitan statistical areas – Con.								
	Dallas, Tex.	Detroit, Mich.	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.	Houston, Tex.	Indianapolis, Ind.	Jacksonville, Fla.	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	**54 210**	**171 368**	**24 799**	**25 999**	**85 023**	**30 501**	**26 308**	**33 465**	**175 208**
Less than $1,000	2 691	8 544	1 200	1 453	5 312	1 345	2 300	1 733	8 274
$1,000 to $1,999	3 883	8 563	1 460	1 799	6 039	1 499	2 593	1 856	8 388
$2,000 to $2,999	4 345	9 959	1 396	2 147	6 771	1 521	2 347	2 100	11 941
$3,000 to $3,999	5 112	8 948	1 342	2 397	7 504	2 003	2 949	2 512	12 646
$4,000 to $4,999	5 040	8 910	1 182	2 433	7 423	2 324	2 652	2 707	12 251
$5,000 to $5,999	5 376	9 119	1 351	2 423	7 857	2 495	2 556	2 818	12 828
$6,000 to $6,999	4 801	10 483	1 522	2 429	7 632	2 040	2 303	2 728	13 491
$7,000 to $7,999	4 259	12 552	1 871	1 994	7 429	2 340	2 093	2 766	13 631
$8,000 to $8,999	4 018	13 476	2 039	1 808	6 534	2 072	1 415	2 333	12 161
$9,000 to $9,999	3 160	11 826	1 948	1 701	5 457	2 221	1 237	2 155	10 842
$10,000 to $11,999	5 082	20 222	3 257	2 299	7 131	3 635	1 599	3 545	18 577
$12,000 to $14,999	3 833	21 654	2 932	1 521	5 390	3 483	1 290	3 306	19 212
$15,000 to $24,999	2 261	23 754	2 905	1 403	4 003	3 165	900	2 545	18 138
$25,000 and over	349	3 358	394	192	541	358	74	361	2 828
Median income	$6 137	$8 639	$8 527	$6 143	$6 210	$7 865	$5 122	$7 101	$7 571
Mean income	$6 870	$9 309	$8 888	$6 891	$6 771	$8 493	$5 796	$7 820	$8 451
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**21 489**	**68 823**	**7 572**	**13 387**	**30 536**	**13 171**	**10 924**	**15 696**	**86 177**
Mean income	$2 573	$4 005	$3 843	$2 020	$2 613	$2 986	$2 234	$2 938	$3 910
Per capita income of persons	**$1 740**	**$2 479**	**$2 224**	**$1 744**	**$1 730**	**$2 179**	**$1 502**	**$2 036**	**$2 387**
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Persons	75 562	160 715	24 286	34 722	116 743	30 204	45 942	40 104	178 912
Percent of all persons	31.2	21.5	21.8	30.6	31.1	22.4	39.5	26.9	23.9
Percent 65 years old and over	9.4	9.7	9.5	10.9	9.1	10.6	10.6	12.9	5.9
Families	14 360	31 806	4 792	6 810	22 801	5 474	9 147	7 189	35 748
Percent of all families	26.5	18.6	19.3	26.2	26.8	17.9	34.8	21.5	20.4
Mean size of family	4.66	4.23	4.44	4.43	4.50	4.49	4.47	4.54	4.30
Mean income deficit	$1 770	$1 835	$1 892	$1 722	$1 829	$1 766	$1 885	$1 792	$1 730
With related children under 18 years	11 466	25 482	3 845	5 281	18 276	4 311	7 220	5 545	30 426
Families with female head	7 328	19 721	2 916	3 691	10 568	3 116	4 821	3 996	22 612
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**9 039**	**26 605**	**3 036**	**5 165**	**14 310**	**5 781**	**5 756**	**7 139**	**25 947**
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years and over	46.4	38.8	40.5	52.0	48.5	44.8	58.0	45.9	30.9
Mean income deficit	$1 028	$1 090	$1 137	$1 115	$1 066	$1 217	$1 094	$1 013	$1 055
Percent 65 years old and over	39.6	33.7	38.9	33.4	35.8	32.9	40.8	42.3	24.8
WORKERS BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	**55 974**	**177 225**	**24 912**	**26 979**	**89 248**	**31 364**	**24 261**	**33 454**	**171 855**
50 to 52 weeks	33 170	95 742	15 347	15 852	52 835	18 561	14 674	19 436	101 112
27 to 49 weeks	15 362	58 090	6 552	6 919	24 419	8 940	6 628	9 421	47 171
26 weeks or less	7 442	23 393	3 013	4 208	11 994	3 863	2 959	4 597	23 572
Female, 16 years old and over	**55 648**	**133 861**	**18 056**	**26 332**	**74 720**	**28 699**	**22 431**	**31 518**	**146 454**
50 to 52 weeks	23 701	52 145	6 490	9 937	28 850	12 967	8 580	13 730	61 944
27 to 49 weeks	18 574	46 512	6 145	9 459	26 429	9 659	7 983	10 030	48 809
26 weeks or less	13 373	35 204	5 421	6 936	19 441	6 073	5 868	7 758	35 701
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	**48 665**	**149 610**	**22 556**	**22 962**	**79 274**	**25 975**	**20 705**	**28 758**	**142 081**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 318	7 667	961	1 378	3 794	1 643	917	1 686	13 022
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 331	4 109	464	701	2 112	773	491	861	6 239
Sales workers	1 012	3 172	298	393	1 445	552	382	664	5 157
Clerical and kindred workers	4 430	10 282	1 090	1 550	5 877	2 519	1 730	3 077	16 690
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 449	22 697	5 512	3 099	12 865	3 834	3 303	3 861	23 229
Operatives, including transport	13 726	68 551	7 662	8 073	24 519	8 188	5 317	7 553	36 432
Laborers, except farm	7 821	15 028	4 344	3 886	16 314	3 283	4 598	5 164	14 973
Farmers and farm managers	125	106	14	121	241	54	64	86	128
Farm laborers and foremen	842	311	35	259	800	48	243	196	256
Service workers, except private household	9 325	17 490	2 166	3 393	10 897	5 025	3 532	5 517	25 496
Private household workers	286	197	10	109	410	56	128	93	459
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**45 224**	**104 729**	**13 945**	**21 141**	**61 224**	**23 672**	**18 441**	**25 938**	**117 012**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 803	12 006	2 185	2 711	7 080	2 352	1 991	3 313	16 096
Managers and administrators, except farm	571	1 939	214	264	1 116	433	284	477	2 442
Sales workers	1 036	4 157	509	415	1 935	629	478	639	3 896
Clerical and kindred workers	6 959	31 799	3 441	2 999	9 472	6 343	2 923	6 347	38 004
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	579	1 435	342	454	751	400	307	445	1 793
Operatives, including transport	8 987	14 602	1 880	6 036	5 176	3 583	1 849	3 657	17 451
Laborers, except farm	984	1 703	376	390	1 014	378	375	579	1 067
Farmers and farm managers	35	128	7	19	33	95	22	78	76
Farm laborers and foremen	147	212	33	62	141	44	69	111	103
Service workers, except private household	12 506	28 119	4 009	4 270	21 044	6 827	6 255	7 299	24 679
Private household workers	9 617	8 629	949	3 521	13 462	2 588	3 888	2 993	11 405
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE									
Total population	**247 055**	**757 014**	**112 355**	**118 188**	**382 052**	**137 364**	**118 471**	**151 081**	**762 925**
Urban	237 412	752 939	112 265	102 307	358 518	135 050	117 995	149 721	760 347
Rural nonfarm	8 729	3 984	90	14 944	22 818	2 236	476	1 269	2 573
Rural farm	914	91	–	937	716	78	–	91	5

Table 14. Family Income, Poverty Status, and Weeks Worked in 1969, and Occupation of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Louisville, Ky. Ind.	Memphis, Tenn. Ark.	Miami, Fla.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Mobile, Ala.	New Orleans, La.	New York, N.Y.	Newark, N.J.	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.
INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	**22 781**	**59 892**	**39 677**	**22 628**	**23 035**	**70 556**	**440 232**	**80 092**	**36 365**
Less than $1,000	1 595	4 937	2 427	1 301	2 529	7 348	26 426	3 472	2 703
$1,000 to $1,999	1 819	6 729	2 500	1 231	2 794	7 352	16 832	2 926	2 730
$2,000 to $2,999	2 049	6 181	3 119	1 889	2 293	7 295	27 238	5 089	3 486
$3,000 to $3,999	1 794	6 832	4 001	1 529	2 660	7 379	31 176	6 051	3 439
$4,000 to $4,999	1 797	6 012	3 984	1 383	2 366	6 941	32 545	6 110	3 273
$5,000 to $5,999	1 717	5 359	3 883	1 498	2 144	5 891	37 672	6 322	3 253
$6,000 to $6,999	1 833	4 868	3 568	1 635	1 942	5 388	37 457	6 179	3 179
$7,000 to $7,999	1 705	4 034	3 247	1 632	1 696	5 106	34 879	6 071	2 873
$8,000 to $8,999	1 654	3 239	2 755	1 690	1 289	4 064	30 795	5 801	2 612
$9,000 to $9,999	1 250	2 763	2 305	1 551	870	2 906	26 696	5 091	2 027
$10,000 to $11,999	2 106	3 798	3 210	2 519	1 008	4 461	44 388	8 469	2 783
$12,000 to $14,999	1 986	2 734	2 549	2 548	938	3 323	43 690	9 162	2 284
$15,000 to $24,999	1 323	2 121	1 845	2 011	419	2 610	43 953	8 226	1 543
$25,000 and over	153	285	284	211	87	492	6 485	1 123	180
Median income	$6 338	$4 876	$5 981	$7 520	$4 525	$4 851	$7 309	$7 642	$5 784
Mean income	$7 075	$5 786	$6 719	$8 078	$5 212	$5 847	$8 257	$8 474	$6 417
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**9 654**	**20 155**	**17 892**	**7 559**	**6 967**	**23 217**	**214 522**	**32 635**	**17 561**
Mean income	$2 699	$2 082	$2 728	$3 505	$1 923	$2 211	$3 866	$3 906	$2 420
Per capita income of persons	**$1 868**	**$1 354**	**$1 678**	**$1 966**	**$1 185**	**$1 436**	**$2 385**	**$2 328**	**$1 651**
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Persons	31 574	126 714	59 720	29 031	53 594	136 399	428 445	76 799	57 706
Percent of all persons	31.8	44.4	32.0	27.7	48.5	42.5	23.2	22.4	35.7
Percent 65 years old and over	12.5	10.9	6.4	4.6	8.7	8.2	7.2	7.4	9.0
Families	6 245	23 373	10 961	5 607	10 028	26 973	87 535	15 350	11 282
Percent of all families	27.4	39.0	27.6	24.8	43.5	38.2	19.9	19.2	31.0
Mean size of family	4.30	4.91	4.80	4.62	4.95	4.59	4.22	4.39	4.51
Mean income deficit	$1 848	$1 942	$1 861	$1 893	$2 077	$2 029	$1 820	$1 604	$1 831
With related children under 18 years	4 762	18 058	9 300	4 969	8 184	21 857	74 829	13 321	9 047
Families with female head	3 731	10 544	5 750	3 565	4 492	13 915	55 407	10 241	6 254
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**4 896**	**12 081**	**7 319**	**2 813**	**4 537**	**12 843**	**66 937**	**10 601**	**7 473**
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years and over	51.0	61.8	43.2	38.1	66.1	57.2	31.4	32.7	56.5
Mean income deficit	$995	$1 048	$1 108	$1 118	$1 070	$1 024	$1 099	$1 066	$1 117
Percent 65 years old and over	48.7	46.5	28.0	27.4	43.8	43.0	29.5	33.2	33.3
WORKERS BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	**21 397**	**56 441**	**41 918**	**22 210**	**20 967**	**62 618**	**403 446**	**76 224**	**39 522**
50 to 52 weeks	12 458	30 616	22 603	12 706	10 320	34 577	246 661	47 038	24 142
27 to 49 weeks	5 959	16 716	14 016	6 192	6 977	19 343	111 120	21 061	10 283
26 weeks or less	2 980	9 109	5 299	3 312	3 670	8 698	45 665	8 125	5 097
Female, 16 years old and over	**19 806**	**49 903**	**40 176**	**19 844**	**16 751**	**51 095**	**367 861**	**69 903**	**27 700**
50 to 52 weeks	8 516	18 947	14 238	8 278	5 757	20 219	179 463	32 226	10 524
27 to 49 weeks	6 264	18 021	16 472	6 262	6 064	17 535	120 019	22 349	9 292
26 weeks or less	5 026	12 935	9 466	5 304	4 930	13 341	68 379	15 328	7 884
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	**18 640**	**47 314**	**37 243**	**19 176**	**17 710**	**54 000**	**358 641**	**67 748**	**29 676**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	860	1 851	1 774	1 058	794	2 352	28 671	4 472	1 143
Managers and administrators, except farm	381	1 006	1 150	540	402	1 345	15 670	2 080	628
Sales workers	350	875	755	372	219	1 195	13 520	2 033	463
Clerical and kindred workers	1 221	3 648	2 081	938	644	4 650	58 463	6 088	2 568
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 369	6 552	5 361	3 257	2 668	8 245	54 742	10 870	5 939
Operatives, including transport	6 240	16 533	8 710	8 066	5 077	14 881	86 314	24 593	7 674
Laborers, except farm	3 183	8 498	9 960	2 803	4 665	11 884	30 310	8 064	6 497
Farmers and farm managers	55	340	116	98	122	71	218	103	105
Farm laborers and foremen	112	1 450	844	51	348	344	799	122	315
Service workers, except private household	3 702	6 365	6 207	1 967	2 642	8 782	68 573	9 156	4 234
Private household workers	167	196	285	26	129	251	1 361	167	110
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**16 064**	**39 716**	**33 996**	**15 399**	**13 162**	**41 490**	**313 024**	**57 669**	**21 744**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 667	4 509	2 949	1 472	1 705	5 208	37 966	6 210	2 872
Managers and administrators, except farm	169	476	347	93	201	530	5 614	736	184
Sales workers	327	825	853	428	364	1 462	8 887	1 399	655
Clerical and kindred workers	2 733	4 595	5 750	3 337	1 094	6 222	112 560	15 302	3 022
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	199	853	444	219	221	657	4 498	985	317
Operatives, including transport	3 087	6 559	3 467	3 596	1 540	4 764	41 108	15 785	2 806
Laborers, except farm	368	852	393	293	204	632	2 337	546	371
Farmers and farm managers		90	38	59	22	29	227	60	26
Farm laborers and foremen	36	151	846	58	252	90	379	103	108
Service workers, except private household	4 528	11 836	9 892	4 997	3 965	13 218	64 167	9 694	7 035
Private household workers	2 950	8 970	9 017	847	3 594	8 678	35 281	6 849	4 348
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE									
Total population	**100 683**	**288 637**	**189 606**	**106 573**	**112 922**	**323 973**	**1 882 848**	**348 269**	**167 933**
Urban	98 694	258 191	187 962	106 393	92 913	312 251	1 873 618	347 919	164 705
Rural nonfarm	1 879	27 201	1 566	180	19 499	11 625	9 122	350	3 117
Rural farm	110	3 245	78	-	510	97	108		111

Table 14. Family Income, Poverty Status, and Weeks Worked in 1969, and Occupation of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970 – Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Standard metropolitan statistical areas – Con.							Cities	
	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Richmond, Va.	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	Atlanta, Ga.	Baltimore, Md.
INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	**188 030**	**38 949**	**29 170**	**82 216**	**75 690**	**24 003**	**157 187**	**56 938**	**89 920**
Less than $1,000	10 324	2 264	1 340	5 419	3 637	1 470	6 752	3 464	5 518
$1,000 to $1,999	8 858	2 549	1 717	5 974	3 688	2 298	4 858	3 996	5 289
$2,000 to $2,999	11 932	4 010	2 458	6 073	5 364	2 797	6 518	3 934	6 007
$3,000 to $3,999	13 795	3 281	2 613	6 603	4 982	2 498	7 647	5 134	6 105
$4,000 to $4,999	13 514	3 138	2 599	6 279	4 678	2 661	9 655	5 185	6 361
$5,000 to $5,999	13 622	3 119	2 788	6 577	4 838	2 499	11 125	4 819	6 862
$6,000 to $6,999	14 659	3 331	2 439	6 347	5 370	2 203	11 964	4 304	6 828
$7,000 to $7,999	14 139	3 030	2 294	6 452	5 483	1 901	11 875	4 585	6 927
$8,000 to $8,999	13 921	2 754	2 138	5 838	5 168	1 524	11 075	4 167	6 099
$9,000 to $9,999	11 930	2 468	1 797	4 886	4 596	1 014	9 577	3 254	5 643
$10,000 to $11,999	20 610	3 411	2 901	7 759	8 337	1 476	17 993	5 216	9 440
$12,000 to $14,999	20 407	3 069	2 135	7 135	9 365	1 010	20 474	4 383	9 401
$15,000 to $24,999	18 055	2 277	1 738	6 110	9 048	557	23 714	3 961	8 194
$25,000 and over	2 264	248	213	764	1 136	95	3 960	536	1 246
Median income	$7 517	$6 334	$6 439	$6 659	$7 964	$5 111	$8 740	$6 450	$7 287
Mean income	$8 244	$7 009	$7 224	$7 411	$8 702	$5 727	$9 769	$7 287	$8 065
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**90 903**	**18 963**	**13 377**	**33 349**	**40 570**	**11 080**	**82 364**	**24 307**	**40 051**
Mean income	$3 319	$2 803	$2 368	$2 856	$3 803	$2 410	$4 130	$2 669	$3 223
Per capita income of persons	**$2 206**	**$1 923**	**$1 874**	**$1 869**	**$2 466**	**$1 514**	**$2 689**	**$1 907**	**$2 047**
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Persons	203 679	50 559	35 773	117 025	75 039	41 819	124 941	72 676	111 924
Percent of all persons	24.8	30.3	28.5	31.3	23.3	38.8	18.3	29.2	27.1
Percent 65 years old and over	9.7	12.7	11.5	10.5	6.2	10.1	8.6	9.8	8.1
Families	39 033	9 922	6 918	21 501	15 228	8 105	23 008	14 289	20 862
Percent of all families	20.8	25.5	23.7	26.2	20.1	33.8	14.6	25.1	23.2
Mean size of family	4.36	4.15	4.40	4.72	4.12	4.48	4.44	4.32	4.54
Mean income deficit	$1 807	$1 664	$1 635	$2 003	$1 700	$1 733	$1 866	$1 802	$1 975
With related children under 18 years	32 357	7 840	5 418	17 106	12 820	6 509	18 634	11 278	17 558
Families with female head	25 068	6 267	4 015	12 711	9 936	4 416	13 091	7 893	13 476
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**34 336**	**9 223**	**5 325**	**16 123**	**12 714**	**5 652**	**23 810**	**10 653**	**16 945**
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years and over	40.0	49.8	48.2	48.8	32.9	52.4	30.9	48.0	43.0
Mean income deficit	$1 032	$884	$1 045	$1 019	$1 088	$1 007	$1 142	$1 092	$1 031
Percent 65 years old and over	35.2	42.1	39.7	42.9	22.9	39.9	26.0	36.5	31.3
WORKERS BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	**189 877**	**34 850**	**29 946**	**75 170**	**78 408**	**23 846**	**176 889**	**57 858**	**93 662**
50 to 52 weeks	114 858	20 909	18 350	44 255	44 325	13 196	117 216	35 437	56 863
27 to 49 weeks	51 060	8 368	7 574	20 945	21 291	7 248	38 750	15 568	24 347
26 weeks or less	23 959	5 573	4 022	9 970	12 792	3 402	20 923	6 853	12 452
Female, 16 years old and over	**166 370**	**26 774**	**29 361**	**68 941**	**63 697**	**22 625**	**162 849**	**57 417**	**83 081**
50 to 52 weeks	74 924	11 673	13 560	30 330	27 668	8 658	89 845	25 849	38 966
27 to 49 weeks	55 068	7 453	9 161	22 844	19 983	8 156	42 682	18 884	26 056
26 weeks or less	36 378	7 648	6 640	15 767	16 046	5 811	30 322	12 684	18 059
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	**161 352**	**29 362**	**26 179**	**62 426**	**62 764**	**20 308**	**152 013**	**51 604**	**81 545**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 254	2 020	1 316	3 717	5 154	882	16 395	2 915	5 064
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 462	938	947	1 919	2 478	479	7 302	1 755	2 274
Sales workers	4 066	745	544	1 529	1 887	358	3 854	1 111	1 620
Clerical and kindred workers	16 427	2 646	2 930	6 060	7 313	823	25 205	6 441	7 433
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	27 090	4 025	3 109	7 692	10 546	3 464	22 995	7 099	12 861
Operatives, including transport	46 592	7 368	8 548	20 657	13 845	4 833	26 678	15 110	25 069
Laborers, except farm	22 419	5 406	3 863	8 231	9 733	5 328	18 178	8 025	13 667
Farmers and farm managers	478	60	64	91	95	122	290	79	99
Farm laborers and foremen	936	84	207	422	452	826	969	325	241
Service workers, except private household	27 107	5 974	4 551	11 933	11 022	3 114	29 563	8 444	13 015
Private household workers	521	96	100	175	239	79	584	300	202
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**136 351**	**21 605**	**24 089**	**56 309**	**50 666**	**18 469**	**139 436**	**47 548**	**68 826**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13 899	2 253	2 576	7 402	6 249	1 613	20 182	5 991	8 361
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 016	296	296	654	1 126	190	3 131	653	1 072
Sales workers	4 099	1 119	777	1 634	1 872	334	3 619	1 289	2 213
Clerical and kindred workers	36 151	5 374	4 643	12 965	17 810	2 253	54 881	10 160	16 861
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 968	218	300	794	447	275	1 733	714	1 118
Operatives, including transport	29 745	2 023	3 760	7 277	4 093	2 458	7 668	6 840	10 611
Laborers, except farm	1 503	252	309	859	537	276	1 315	1 035	914
Farmers and farm managers	468	32	7	63	48	24	56	22	107
Farm laborers and foremen	447	26	44	168	170	432	197	96	69
Service workers, except private household	29 705	7 116	7 196	17 589	12 984	5 715	31 503	11 629	19 220
Private household workers	16 350	2 896	4 181	6 904	5 330	4 899	15 151	9 119	8 280
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE									
Total population	**843 393**	**170 296**	**130 230**	**378 748**	**329 594**	**109 435**	**702 327**	**254 187**	**420 147**
Urban	817 369	165 237	114 652	376 074	327 953	104 198	674 216	254 187	420 147
Rural nonfarm	25 596	5 039	15 048	2 582	1 637	4 929	26 629	–	–
Rural farm	428	20	530	92	4	308	1 482	–	–

Table 14. Family Income, Poverty Status, and Weeks Worked in 1969, and Occupation of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970 – Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Cities – Con.								
	Birmingham, Ala.	Boston, Mass.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Charlotte, N.C.	Chicago, Ill.	Cincinnati, Ohio	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Compton, Calif.
INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	**28 587**	**23 438**	**20 670**	**16 397**	**244 626**	**28 125**	**67 181**	**22 096**	**11 837**
Less than $1,000	2 150	1 278	975	909	12 073	1 487	5 634	1 161	431
$1,000 to $1,999	2 855	1 135	1 039	1 176	10 648	2 400	3 850	1 287	474
$2,000 to $2,999	3 124	2 101	1 924	1 488	15 060	2 492	4 646	1 510	525
$3,000 to $3,999	3 057	2 295	1 952	1 924	16 008	2 334	4 003	1 502	673
$4,000 to $4,999	2 640	2 165	1 527	1 726	15 345	2 223	3 816	1 530	648
$5,000 to $5,999	2 541	2 032	1 404	1 701	17 795	2 120	4 167	1 528	765
$6,000 to $6,999	2 496	2 070	1 685	1 503	18 911	2 004	4 607	1 688	922
$7,000 to $7,999	2 229	1 526	1 570	1 363	18 664	2 177	4 712	1 526	818
$8,000 to $8,999	1 802	1 557	1 394	1 029	17 198	2 123	4 854	1 563	978
$9,000 to $9,999	1 407	1 395	1 207	918	15 429	1 934	4 368	1 360	1 012
$10,000 to $11,999	1 949	2 325	2 492	1 015	26 208	2 452	7 460	2 492	1 518
$12,000 to $14,999	1 313	2 029	2 018	857	28 173	2 130	7 622	2 607	1 583
$15,000 to $24,999	952	1 386	1 305	728	29 137	2 041	6 710	2 099	1 332
$25,000 and over	72	144	178	60	3 977	208	732	243	158
Median income	$5 184	$6 344	$6 899	$5 573	$7 883	$6 502	$7 609	$7 552	$8 677
Mean income	$5 854	$7 182	$7 587	$6 330	$8 733	$7 193	$8 106	$8 268	$9 053
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**10 996**	**12 407**	**10 330**	**6 290**	**101 553**	**14 488**	**28 113**	**10 533**	**2 238**
Mean income	$2 215	$3 593	$3 369	$2 286	$3 844	$2 880	$3 438	$3 152	$4 087
Per capita income of persons	**$1 522**	**$2 050**	**$2 049**	**$1 629**	**$2 310**	**$1 972**	**$2 233**	**$2 177**	**$2 075**
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Persons	49 255	28 694	25 630	24 365	273 269	38 618	77 111	25 128	10 865
Percent of all persons	39.3	28.0	27.6	34.1	25.1	31.5	27.1	26.0	19.5
Percent 65 years old and over	12.8	5.2	7.6	8.1	7.8	12.7	8.9	10.6	2.4
Families	9 794	5 929	5 042	4 835	50 542	7 483	15 670	4 734	2 128
Percent of all families	34.3	25.3	24.4	29.5	20.7	26.6	23.3	21.4	18.0
Mean size of family	4.42	4.31	4.26	4.49	4.69	4.24	4.20	4.31	4.73
Mean income deficit	$1 789	$1 622	$1 518	$1 667	$1 901	$1 714	$2 133	$1 806	$1 834
With related children under 18 years	7 380	5 361	4 413	3 961	43 211	5 850	12 926	3 847	1 858
Families with female head	4 724	4 336	3 586	2 590	33 291	4 466	10 300	2 919	1 117
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**6 617**	**3 574**	**4 204**	**2 721**	**37 522**	**7 153**	**11 650**	**4 621**	**705**
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years and over	60.6	30.4	41.4	49.2	37.1	49.9	41.7	44.5	31.5
Mean income deficit	$976	$1 076	$914	$1 041	$1 067	$896	$1 058	$1 093	$1 246
Percent 65 years old and over	46.7	31.6	30.0	35.1	35.6	44.7	34.4	36.3	19.4
WORKERS BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	**25 946**	**21 363**	**19 421**	**16 280**	**230 901**	**25 958**	**64 319**	**22 210**	**11 277**
50 to 52 weeks	15 076	12 285	10 902	9 663	144 042	14 790	39 515	13 612	6 803
27 to 49 weeks	6 892	5 910	5 636	4 595	64 794	7 603	16 579	5 391	3 084
26 weeks or less	3 978	3 168	2 883	2 022	22 065	3 565	8 225	3 207	1 390
Female, 16 years old and over	**22 794**	**20 265**	**16 347**	**16 251**	**190 071**	**24 328**	**53 622**	**20 567**	**8 775**
50 to 52 weeks	9 528	8 103	6 421	6 194	88 801	10 689	23 509	9 455	3 387
27 to 49 weeks	7 665	6 878	5 312	6 193	63 801	7 514	16 528	6 218	3 057
26 weeks or less	5 601	5 284	4 614	3 864	37 469	6 125	13 585	4 894	2 331
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	**22 486**	**18 142**	**16 319**	**14 691**	**206 159**	**22 365**	**56 001**	**19 020**	**9 598**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	735	1 633	734	706	13 082	1 324	2 316	1 431	662
Managers and administrators, except farm	485	861	350	407	6 769	575	1 684	840	353
Sales workers	394	523	261	247	6 640	393	1 349	423	347
Clerical and kindred workers	1 462	1 862	844	1 421	23 818	2 241	5 146	1 843	1 082
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 164	3 286	2 933	2 473	32 161	2 829	9 150	2 788	1 595
Operatives, including transport	7 611	4 687	6 500	4 394	67 974	6 664	20 608	5 115	3 169
Laborers, except farm	4 866	1 549	2 464	2 674	22 202	3 675	7 634	2 670	1 064
Farmers and farm managers	18	28	20	28	213	12	234	32	5
Farm laborers and foremen	63	27	39	82	385	62	214	61	4
Service workers, except private household	3 563	3 635	2 163	2 180	32 453	4 348	7 535	3 735	1 317
Private household workers	125	51	11	79	462	242	131	82	–
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**18 295**	**15 611**	**12 605**	**13 334**	**157 629**	**19 843**	**44 326**	**17 238**	**6 813**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 241	1 773	1 443	1 270	17 600	1 889	4 669	1 859	834
Managers and administrators, except farm	244	278	205	148	2 635	199	634	410	144
Sales workers	441	468	439	292	5 484	524	1 600	355	201
Clerical and kindred workers	2 123	5 647	2 331	1 878	56 827	4 184	11 777	5 263	2 251
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	333	165	219	282	3 444	277	667	344	157
Operatives, including transport	2 239	2 701	2 639	2 698	31 119	2 320	7 451	2 225	1 445
Laborers, except farm	296	180	134	234	3 826	290	685	141	52
Farmers and farm managers	10	9	25	4	191	27	199	17	–
Farm laborers and foremen	11	19	78	36	296	51	167	38	13
Service workers, except private household	5 530	3 555	4 169	3 607	28 729	6 742	12 661	4 892	1 388
Private household workers	4 827	816	923	2 885	7 478	3 340	3 816	1 694	328
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE									
Total population	**126 380**	**104 596**	**94 336**	**72 938**	**1 098 569**	**124 928**	**287 871**	**99 649**	**56 135**
Urban	126 380	104 596	94 336	72 938	1 098 569	124 928	287 871	99 649	56 135
Rural nonfarm	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural farm	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 14. **Family Income, Poverty Status, and Weeks Worked in 1969, and Occupation of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970**—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Cities - Con.								
	Dallas, Tex.	Dayton, Ohio	Detroit, Mich.	Flint, Mich.	Fort Worth, Tex.	Gary, Ind.	Houston, Tex.	Indianapolis, Ind.	Jackson, Miss.
INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	**47 045**	**16 923**	**150 769**	**11 841**	**17 733**	**20 553**	**71 663**	**30 158**	**12 556**
Less than $1,000	2 297	855	7 604	647	987	1 043	4 317	1 345	920
$1,000 to $1,999	3 074	850	7 539	442	1 274	1 145	4 555	1 480	1 532
$2,000 to $2,999	3 471	1 055	8 808	616	1 520	1 103	5 450	1 478	1 454
$3,000 to $3,999	4 426	855	7 944	565	1 413	1 065	6 260	1 991	1 525
$4,000 to $4,999	4 334	758	7 808	533	1 469	996	6 128	2 305	1 565
$5,000 to $5,999	4 633	939	8 044	600	1 662	1 070	6 579	2 480	1 218
$6,000 to $6,999	4 163	1 153	9 278	712	1 560	1 227	6 508	2 035	1 031
$7,000 to $7,999	3 710	1 197	10 824	897	1 484	1 513	6 305	2 323	792
$8,000 to $8,999	3 592	1 299	11 787	1 101	1 421	1 695	5 689	2 026	612
$9,000 to $9,999	2 770	1 298	10 492	1 016	1 222	1 601	4 736	2 196	475
$10,000 to $11,999	4 636	1 832	17 861	1 533	1 654	2 829	6 228	3 581	745
$12,000 to $14,999	3 508	2 250	18 960	1 555	1 268	2 445	4 777	3 432	375
$15,000 to $24,999	2 121	2 320	20 889	1 452	689	2 505	3 617	3 136	261
$25,000 and over	310	262	2 931	172	110	316	514	350	51
Median income	$6 309	$8 615	$8 639	$8 825	$6 347	$8 6[illegible]8	$6 391	$7 846	$4 541
Mean income	$7 041	$9 121	$9 292	$9 179	$6 852	$8 981	$6 957	$8 484	$5 313
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**17 182**	**7 206**	**62 084**	**3 779**	**5 985**	**6 013**	**26 358**	**11 522**	**6 315**
Mean income	$2 819	$3 697	$4 031	$4 407	$2 562	$3 974	$2 706	$3 320	$1 501
Per capita income of persons	**$1 815**	**$2 450**	**$2 507**	**$2 300**	**$1 758**	**$2 248**	**$1 808**	**$2 199**	**$1 251**
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Persons	61 766	15 998	142 495	10 980	23 014	19 448	92 853	28 589	28 001
Percent of all persons	29.8	22.0	21.8	20.4	29.8	21.1	29.6	21.7	47.1
Percent 65 years old and over	8.6	10.6	9.6	6.6	9.8	9.2	8.0	11.0	8.1
Families	11 822	3 167	28 174	2 127	4 609	3 864	18 120	5 423	5 073
Percent of all families	25.1	18.7	18.7	18.0	26.0	18.8	25.3	18.0	40.4
Mean size of family	4.63	4.07	4.21	4.61	4.56	4.43	4.50	4.50	4.90
Mean income deficit	$1 782	$1 810	$1 830	$2 032	$1 808	$1 930	$1 849	$1 772	$1 945
With related children under 18 years	9 640	2 486	22 662	1 919	3 712	3 132	14 797	4 278	4 157
Families with female head	6 315	2 071	17 731	1 421	2 306	2 343	8 791	3 084	2 495
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**7 018**	**2 854**	**23 999**	**1 251**	**2 758**	**2 373**	**11 642**	**4 377**	**3 226**
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years and over	43.0	39.9	38.7	33.2	48.3	39.5	45.9	38.8	65.4
Mean income deficit	$1 014	$1 063	$1 086	$1 183	$991	$1 153	$1 078	$1 053	$1 229
Percent 65 years old and over	39.3	35.3	33.8	34.5	44.5	37.5	32.8	42.6	30.7
WORKERS BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	**48 315**	**17 485**	**155 577**	**12 298**	**18 201**	**20 682**	**74 899**	**30 393**	**11 503**
50 to 52 weeks	28 649	10 296	84 444	6 399	11 029	12 625	44 663	18 262	6 406
27 to 49 weeks	13 607	4 756	51 124	4 518	4 737	5 509	21 003	8 761	3 301
26 weeks or less	6 059	2 433	20 009	1 381	2 435	2 548	9 233	3 370	1 796
Female, 16 years old and over	**47 994**	**15 457**	**117 167**	**8 470**	**16 756**	**14 748**	**64 391**	**28 336**	**11 496**
50 to 52 weeks	20 538	6 480	45 938	2 786	6 811	5 309	24 611	12 821	5 192
27 to 49 weeks	16 460	4 902	40 605	3 250	5 538	5 048	23 323	9 524	4 024
26 weeks or less	10 996	4 075	30 624	2 434	4 407	4 391	16 457	5 991	2 280
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	**42 354**	**14 936**	**132 361**	**11 156**	**15 521**	**18 726**	**67 456**	**25 625**	**9 827**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 108	893	6 799	382	626	861	3 418	1 611	670
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 199	364	3 674	171	333	423	1 850	755	281
Sales workers	957	270	2 844	135	268	259	1 315	552	179
Clerical and kindred workers	4 188	1 264	9 178	418	911	896	5 441	2 483	581
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 527	2 323	20 076	1 585	2 284	4 591	11 026	3 767	1 790
Operatives, including transport	12 114	6 075	61 074	6 307	5 204	6 361	20 998	8 125	2 967
Laborers, except farm	6 585	1 408	13 001	887	2 647	3 419	13 236	3 226	1 512
Farmers and farm managers	81	24	97	14	24	14	130	43	22
Farm laborers and foremen	269	29	261	21	46	35	246	48	98
Service workers, except private household	8 144	2 243	15 198	1 228	3 124	1 857	9 442	4 959	1 649
Private household workers	182	43	159	8	54	10	354	56	78
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**39 486**	**12 775**	**91 548**	**6 629**	**13 359**	**11 497**	**52 971**	**23 374**	**9 729**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 437	1 523	10 735	584	1 205	1 945	6 472	2 315	1 369
Managers and administrators, except farm	537	192	1 742	71	120	202	915	433	115
Sales workers	975	444	3 758	249	322	452	1 721	629	212
Clerical and kindred workers	6 542	3 527	28 375	1 399	1 474	2 886	8 679	6 276	1 036
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	508	184	1 326	137	256	292	653	400	117
Operatives, including transport	7 929	1 671	12 445	1 656	2 474	1 523	4 659	3 536	1 299
Laborers, except farm	872	128	1 533	112	202	317	911	378	148
Farmers and farm managers	35	41	106	4	8	7	27	95	-
Farm laborers and foremen	93	102	189	11	30	28	116	44	20
Service workers, except private household	10 648	3 375	23 944	2 006	4 440	3 143	18 066	6 764	2 971
Private household workers	7 910	1 588	7 395	400	2 828	702	10 752	2 504	2 442
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE									
Total population	**210 177**	**74 177**	**660 524**	**54 250**	**78 230**	**92 795**	**316 591**	**134 203**	**61 057**
Urban	210 177	74 177	660 524	54 250	78 230	92 795	316 543	133 879	61 057
Rural nonfarm	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	309	-
Rural farm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-

Table 14. **Family Income, Poverty Status, and Weeks Worked in 1969, and Occupation of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Cities—Con.								
	Jacksonville, Fla.	Jersey City, N.J.	Kansas City, Mo.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Louisville, Ky.	Memphis, Tenn.	Miami, Fla.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Mobile, Ala.
INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	**26 308**	**12 208**	**24 498**	**117 959**	**19 552**	**51 246**	**16 706**	**22 431**	**14 185**
Less than $1,000	2 300	573	1 252	5 824	1 402	3 724	1 146	1 296	1 527
$1,000 to $1,999	2 593	423	1 296	6 003	1 646	5 124	1 081	1 231	1 799
$2,000 to $2,999	2 347	713	1 424	8 835	1 849	4 789	1 406	1 885	1 448
$3,000 to $3,999	2 949	932	1 776	9 106	1 651	5 916	1 770	1 529	1 528
$4,000 to $4,999	2 652	941	1 963	8 957	1 586	5 240	1 856	1 383	1 280
$5,000 to $5,999	2 556	1 069	2 006	9 255	1 459	4 695	1 710	1 493	1 277
$6,000 to $6,999	2 303	962	2 042	9 150	1 479	4 346	1 539	1 622	1 222
$7,000 to $7,999	2 093	993	2 029	9 329	1 500	3 638	1 334	1 623	1 042
$8,000 to $8,999	1 415	792	1 725	8 053	1 389	2 940	1 049	1 666	825
$9,000 to $9,999	1 237	928	1 618	6 884	1 074	2 519	883	1 541	510
$10,000 to $11,999	1 599	1 387	2 608	12 177	1 816	3 517	1 244	2 505	648
$12,000 to $14,999	1 290	1 325	2 558	12 055	1 616	2 558	925	2 523	677
$15,000 to $24,999	900	1 054	1 885	10 762	970	1 990	662	1 946	332
$25,000 and over	74	116	316	1 569	115	250	101	188	70
Median income	$5 122	$7 494	$7 241	$7 198	$6 124	$5 177	$5 640	$7 478	$4 618
Mean income	$5 796	$8 095	$7 982	$8 055	$6 850	$6 031	$6 372	$8 012	$5 420
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**10 924**	**5 160**	**11 868**	**68 005**	**8 788**	**16 968**	**9 403**	**7 414**	**4 751**
Mean income	$2 234	$3 111	$3 099	$3 938	$2 702	$2 200	$2 811	$3 653	$1 978
Per capita income of persons	**$1 502**	**$2 097**	**$2 070**	**$2 422**	**$1 842**	**$1 436**	**$1 762**	**$1 958**	**$1 284**
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Persons	45 942	13 173	28 478	126 117	28 458	98 691	24 209	28 906	31 584
Percent of all persons	39.5	24.4	25.7	25.5	33.5	41.0	32.2	27.8	47.3
Percent 65 years old and over	10.6	6.2	11.6	6.4	12.2	10.6	7.7	4.6	8.7
Families	9 147	2 379	5 012	25 190	5 620	18 291	4 663	5 596	6 008
Percent of all families	34.8	19.5	20.5	21.4	28.7	35.7	27.9	24.9	42.4
Mean size of family	4.47	4.57	4.60	4.22	4.31	4.86	4.36	4.62	4.78
Mean income deficit	$1 885	$1 759	$1 853	$1 705	$1 846	$1 898	$1 748	$1 895	$2 071
With related children under 18 years	7 220	2 097	3 918	21 281	4 329	14 292	3 869	4 958	4 884
Families with female head	4 821	1 455	2 770	16 337	3 498	8 900	2 576	3 560	2 995
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**5 756**	**2 258**	**5 012**	**20 201**	**4 395**	**9 926**	**3 978**	**2 745**	**3 077**
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years and over	58.0	43.8	42.4	30.2	50.4	59.0	42.3	37.6	65.8
Mean income deficit	$1 094	$1 354	$1 025	$1 035	$982	$1 040	$1 088	$1 111	$1 049
Percent 65 years old and over	40.8	25.4	38.9	25.3	49.4	45.4	28.7	27.7	41.5
WORKERS BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	**24 261**	**11 603**	**24 822**	**115 430**	**18 095**	**47 427**	**17 661**	**21 798**	**12 647**
50 to 52 weeks	14 674	7 073	14 497	66 963	10 439	27 249	9 284	12 530	6 313
27 to 49 weeks	6 628	3 148	7 008	32 644	5 156	13 476	6 170	6 090	4 229
26 weeks or less	2 959	1 382	3 317	15 823	2 500	6 702	2 207	3 178	2 105
Female, 16 years old and over	**22 431**	**10 193**	**24 093**	**100 252**	**16 925**	**43 109**	**16 815**	**19 570**	**10 649**
50 to 52 weeks	8 580	4 666	10 551	43 497	7 192	17 300	6 054	8 203	3 987
27 to 49 weeks	7 983	3 397	7 865	33 388	5 443	15 595	7 305	6 124	3 826
26 weeks or less	5 868	2 130	5 677	23 367	4 290	10 214	3 456	5 243	2 836
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	**20 705**	**10 093**	**21 629**	**95 579**	**15 737**	**41 259**	**15 791**	**18 971**	**10 533**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	917	506	1 243	8 402	686	1 745	716	997	613
Managers and administrators, except farm	491	253	618	4 052	284	917	481	514	305
Sales workers	382	208	494	3 489	275	786	305	362	135
Clerical and kindred workers	1 730	1 200	2 322	11 462	1 110	3 436	899	931	455
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 303	1 440	2 792	15 250	2 067	5 809	2 215	3 232	1 572
Operatives, including transport	5 317	3 526	5 708	24 230	5 218	14 958	3 710	8 014	2 858
Laborers, except farm	4 598	1 635	3 959	9 847	2 705	7 400	4 204	2 793	2 743
Farmers and farm managers	64	33	50	86	41	162	48	98	57
Farm laborers and foremen	243	52	153	116	72	321	90	51	39
Service workers, except private household	3 532	1 226	4 217	18 326	3 127	5 549	2 998	1 953	1 673
Private household workers	128	14	73	319	152	176	125	26	83
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**18 441**	**8 468**	**20 096**	**80 621**	**13 729**	**35 405**	**14 490**	**15 213**	**8 426**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 991	669	2 618	10 426	1 367	4 153	1 184	1 423	1 242
Managers and administrators, except farm	284	89	433	1 672	109	410	124	89	130
Sales workers	478	163	450	2 887	285	759	366	408	205
Clerical and kindred workers	2 923	2 677	4 696	26 648	2 315	4 333	2 550	3 290	739
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	307	99	308	1 251	181	817	168	214	155
Operatives, including transport	1 849	2 428	2 976	11 467	2 676	6 145	1 632	3 564	868
Laborers, except farm	375	130	460	734	299	774	184	293	128
Farmers and farm managers	22	10	67	55	-	57	-	59	14
Farm laborers and foremen	69	38	95	51	36	53	24	58	61
Service workers, except private household	6 255	1 447	5 616	16 952	3 955	10 294	4 201	4 986	2 466
Private household workers	3 888	718	2 377	8 478	2 506	7 610	4 057	829	2 418
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE									
Total population	**118 471**	**55 005**	**111 980**	**503 517**	**85 980**	**242 375**	**76 260**	**105 015**	**67 311**
Urban	117 995	55 005	111 980	503 517	85 980	242 375	76 260	105 015	67 311
Rural nonfarm	476	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural farm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 14. Family Income, Poverty Status, and Weeks Worked in 1969, and Occupation of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970 —Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Cities—Con.								
	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	Newark, N.J.	New Orleans, La.	New York, N.Y.	Norfolk, Va.	Oakland, Calif.	Oklahoma City, Okla.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Pittsburgh, Pa.
INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	**18 800**	**46 951**	**59 099**	**394 904**	**18 657**	**28 529**	**11 255**	**147 664**	**24 355**
Less than $1,000	971	2 409	6 440	24 225	1 580	1 336	796	8 553	1 576
$1,000 to $1,999	1 539	1 994	6 446	15 521	1 485	1 575	687	7 111	1 632
$2,000 to $2,999	1 668	3 554	6 098	25 416	1 900	2 159	1 046	9 816	2 578
$3,000 to $3,999	1 780	4 186	6 313	28 757	2 007	1 991	1 207	11 039	2 154
$4,000 to $4,999	1 870	4 197	5 719	30 047	1 827	1 857	1 074	10 887	2 057
$5,000 to $5,999	1 973	4 222	4 838	34 705	1 766	1 872	894	10 878	1 995
$6,000 to $6,999	1 484	3 924	4 414	34 198	1 569	1 934	900	11 481	2 128
$7,000 to $7,999	1 400	3 691	4 144	31 447	1 387	2 208	818	10 892	1 855
$8,000 to $8,999	1 282	3 309	3 357	27 770	1 285	2 083	729	10 817	1 638
$9,000 to $9,999	984	2 741	2 334	23 680	959	1 647	642	9 376	1 444
$10,000 to $11,999	1 532	4 522	3 680	38 988	1 239	3 054	1 020	15 895	1 962
$12,000 to $14,999	1 258	4 285	2 628	37 828	956	3 402	770	15 540	1 807
$15,000 to $24,999	872	3 511	2 260	37 162	611	3 030	620	13 672	1 376
$25,000 and over	187	406	428	5 160	86	381	52	1 707	153
Median income	$5 797	$6 742	$4 744	$7 146	$5 300	$7 698	$5 914	$7 373	$6 087
Mean income	$6 774	$7 549	$5 770	$8 074	$5 976	$8 417	$6 778	$8 108	$6 817
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**10 712**	**19 354**	**20 504**	**189 558**	**11 411**	**14 830**	**3 978**	**70 967**	**13 047**
Mean income	$2 048	$3 792	$2 224	$3 922	$2 455	$3 594	$2 590	$3 429	$2 881
Per capita income of persons	**$1 716**	**$2 075**	**$1 453**	**$2 374**	**$1 620**	**$2 354**	**$1 735**	**$2 213**	**$1 929**
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Persons	26 962	55 471	115 193	392 082	32 431	30 827	16 729	164 190	33 115
Percent of all persons	32.8	27.0	43.5	23.9	39.2	25.1	33.8	25.5	31.9
Percent 65 years old and over	13.0	5.6	8.3	7.1	9.3	6.7	9.2	9.4	12.3
Families	5 230	11 097	23 010	81 010	6 326	6 221	3 304	31 653	6 552
Percent of all families	27.8	23.6	38.9	20.5	33.9	21.8	29.4	21.4	26.9
Mean size of family	4.39	4.49	4.54	4.21	4.42	4.18	4.43	4.34	4.12
Mean income deficit	$1 651	$1 606	$2 047	$1 809	$1 808	$1 672	$1 733	$1 821	$1 664
With related children under 18 years	3 803	9 881	18 651	69 381	5 011	5 256	2 791	26 388	5 194
Families with female head	2 747	7 587	12 318	51 426	3 616	4 126	1 895	20 766	4 273
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**4 223**	**6 482**	**11 218**	**58 406**	**4 645**	**4 995**	**1 996**	**27 879**	**6 152**
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years and over	52.3	33.5	56.8	31.0	57.5	34.7	51.8	39.6	48.2
Mean income deficit	$1 069	$1 059	$1 028	$1 099	$1 087	$1 070	$922	$1 028	$864
Percent 65 years old and over	36.8	29.8	43.3	30.2	33.1	25.8	45.5	34.9	42.2
WORKERS BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	**19 700**	**42 004**	**51 289**	**356 317**	**21 012**	**28 678**	**10 183**	**143 787**	**21 240**
50 to 52 weeks	11 204	25 106	28 138	217 300	12 501	16 267	6 050	87 791	12 620
27 to 49 weeks	4 982	12 566	15 929	99 588	5 829	7 999	2 503	39 482	5 221
26 weeks or less	3 514	4 332	7 222	39 429	2 682	4 392	1 630	16 514	3 399
Female, 16 years old and over	**19 121**	**36 339**	**43 161**	**318 782**	**14 061**	**22 815**	**10 423**	**129 326**	**17 244**
50 to 52 weeks	8 210	16 347	17 254	156 027	5 516	9 254	4 631	59 637	7 661
27 to 49 weeks	6 115	11 714	15 088	104 750	4 553	7 315	3 035	43 142	4 892
26 weeks or less	4 796	8 278	10 819	58 005	3 992	6 246	2 757	26 547	4 691
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	**16 466**	**37 064**	**44 016**	**317 082**	**14 889**	**23 146**	**8 608**	**125 263**	**17 764**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 294	1 684	2 093	25 043	552	1 498	727	7 434	1 204
Managers and administrators, except farm	533	951	1 096	13 635	317	739	314	4 178	547
Sales workers	303	1 029	1 066	12 220	222	653	182	3 314	509
Clerical and kindred workers	1 497	3 105	4 140	54 590	1 302	2 426	754	13 656	1 847
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 226	5 954	6 572	48 604	2 618	4 047	1 323	21 161	2 306
Operatives, including transport	4 096	14 688	12 002	76 323	3 840	5 737	2 114	35 250	4 174
Laborers, except farm	2 369	4 662	8 963	25 184	3 384	4 007	1 433	17 271	2 897
Farmers and farm managers	81	19	58	140	62	51	6	276	23
Farm laborers and foremen	116	63	240	406	95	194	62	456	44
Service workers, except private household	3 779	4 843	7 601	60 021	2 425	3 725	1 648	21 960	4 149
Private household workers	172	66	185	916	72	69	45	307	64
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**15 316**	**29 174**	**35 074**	**270 976**	**11 017**	**17 691**	**8 336**	**106 929**	**13 938**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 420	2 463	4 536	33 172	1 317	1 908	1 070	10 507	1 556
Managers and administrators, except farm	158	376	465	4 879	125	295	134	1 539	215
Sales workers	332	776	1 304	7 809	362	696	113	3 079	635
Clerical and kindred workers	2 589	8 163	5 619	102 446	1 709	6 012	1 518	30 068	3 540
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	240	551	591	4 064	160	165	180	1 534	142
Operatives, including transport	1 728	8 701	4 143	35 903	1 336	1 704	1 136	23 887	1 157
Laborers, except farm	187	308	468	2 136	207	242	140	1 245	116
Farmers and farm managers	15	31	25	195	12	19		288	16
Farm laborers and foremen	19	40	45	249	30	92	5	232	20
Service workers, except private household	4 645	5 286	10 706	54 756	3 477	4 699	2 585	22 484	4 661
Private household workers	2 983	2 479	7 172	25 367	2 282	1 859	1 455	12 066	1 880
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE									
Total population	**87 856**	**207 302**	**267 347**	**1 665 470**	**87 113**	**124 671**	**50 105**	**653 747**	**105 393**
Urban	87 395	207 302	267 339	1 665 470	87 113	124 671	49 615	653 747	105 393
Rural nonfarm	406		8	-	-	-	405		-
Rural farm	55		-	-	-		85	-	-

Table 14. Family Income, Poverty Status, and Weeks Worked in 1969, and Occupation of the Negro Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Cities—Con.									
	Richmond, Va.	St. Louis, Mo.	San Antonio, Tex.	San Diego, Calif.	San Francisco, Calif.	Savannah, Ga.	Shreveport, La.	Tampa, Fla.	Toledo, Ohio	Washington, D.C.
INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	**23 780**	**55 067**	**12 076**	**11 143**	**22 307**	**11 927**	**13 206**	**12 059**	**11 759**	**121 058**
Less than $1,000	1 147	3 498	1 033	646	1 283	915	957	747	719	5 642
$1,000 to $1,999	1 464	3 891	1 081	536	1 061	1 467	1 669	1 257	802	3 942
$2,000 to $2,999	2 117	4 077	1 121	647	1 587	1 465	1 727	1 548	849	5 435
$3,000 to $3,999	2 274	4 610	1 176	741	1 470	1 329	1 532	1 340	812	6 055
$4,000 to $4,999	2 198	4 385	1 218	743	1 441	1 213	1 537	1 290	724	7 898
$5,000 to $5,999	2 332	4 774	1 095	921	1 483	1 213	1 238	1 164	689	8 727
$6,000 to $6,999	1 998	4 351	974	953	1 797	969	1 078	1 086	778	9 442
$7,000 to $7,999	1 853	4 449	826	942	1 526	748	726	941	893	9 343
$8,000 to $8,999	1 706	4 087	805	868	1 372	574	644	801	805	8 369
$9,000 to $9,999	1 410	3 248	644	660	1 306	556	539	466	839	7 239
$10,000 to $11,999	2 242	4 992	840	1 223	2 213	648	673	656	1 473	13 413
$12,000 to $14,999	1 594	4 441	767	1 189	2 748	497	496	422	1 165	15 299
$15,000 to $24,999	1 310	3 797	462	941	2 684	268	337	303	1 076	17 178
$25,000 and over	135	467	34	133	336	65	53	38	135	3 076
Median income	$6 179	$6 528	$5 374	$7 408	$7 676	$4 649	$4 467	$4 882	$7 567	$8 483
Mean income	$6 986	$7 282	$6 096	$8 120	$8 535	$5 451	$5 305	$5 542	$8 046	$9 570
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**10 633**	**24 994**	**4 344**	**7 278**	**14 603**	**5 068**	**5 801**	**5 854**	**4 781**	**70 109**
Mean income	$2 590	$2 983	$2 408	$3 030	$3 972	$2 114	$1 927	$2 460	$2 913	$4 245
Per capita income of persons	**$1 866**	**$1 881**	**$1 692**	**$2 133**	**$2 574**	**$1 421**	**$1 336**	**$1 506**	**$2 048**	**$2 725**
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL										
Persons	30 309	77 743	17 519	11 735	22 839	22 764	28 599	21 967	14 353	101 927
Percent of all persons	29.7	30.9	35.7	23.7	24.3	43.1	47.3	40.8	27.5	19.3
Percent 65 years old and over	11.2	11.0	11.3	4.2	6.3	11.2	12.1	11.1	10.9	8.8
Families	5 871	14 065	3 764	2 260	4 530	4 582	5 519	4 353	2 787	18 816
Percent of all families	24.7	25.5	31.2	20.3	20.3	38.4	41.8	36.1	23.7	15.5
Mean size of family	4.36	4.78	4.13	4.35	4.11	4.26	4.59	4.36	4.26	4.39
Mean income deficit	$1 644	$2 016	$1 799	$1 890	$1 836	$1 702	$1 749	$1 675	$1 814	$1 873
With related children under 18 years	4 659	11 231	2 879	2 032	3 861	3 489	4 280	3 402	2 185	15 194
Families with female head	3 695	8 449	1 901	1 412	3 045	2 543	2 797	2 429	1 749	11 309
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**4 616**	**11 357**	**2 339**	**1 653**	**4 474**	**3 007**	**3 689**	**3 024**	**2 336**	**20 249**
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years and over	47.0	45.5	54.3	36.7	31.9	62.9	63.7	54.0	49.3	30.0
Mean income deficit	$1 026	$1 009	$989	$1 081	$1 086	$940	$949	$978	$1 042	$1 138
Percent 65 years old and over	39.8	44.0	43.0	21.7	21.8	42.2	49.7	40.4	39.6	26.3
WORKERS BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	**23 563**	**50 968**	**10 629**	**13 831**	**23 702**	**10 858**	**11 287**	**11 782**	**11 585**	**134 167**
50 to 52 weeks	14 657	30 060	7 007	8 092	13 123	7 116	7 441	6 410	6 195	87 646
27 to 49 weeks	5 942	14 359	2 009	3 354	6 923	2 479	2 626	3 712	3 620	30 428
26 weeks or less	2 964	6 549	1 613	2 385	3 656	1 263	1 220	1 660	1 770	16 093
Female, 16 years old and over	**23 545**	**48 487**	**10 263**	**8 858**	**19 528**	**9 133**	**11 246**	**10 753**	**10 209**	**127 661**
50 to 52 weeks	11 293	21 667	4 475	3 560	9 266	4 326	5 770	4 252	3 605	72 223
27 to 49 weeks	7 308	16 355	3 244	2 817	6 258	2 534	3 508	3 748	3 551	32 874
26 weeks or less	4 944	10 465	2 544	2 481	4 004	2 273	1 968	2 753	3 053	22 564
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	**20 732**	**42 406**	**8 317**	**8 065**	**19 279**	**8 994**	**9 870**	**9 830**	**9 883**	**117 689**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	942	2 136	551	641	1 517	291	439	385	571	11 813
Managers and administrators, except farm	702	1 123	327	323	822	220	321	225	301	5 388
Sales workers	462	1 074	164	218	614	161	58	163	155	2 921
Clerical and kindred workers	2 388	4 403	905	797	2 691	471	523	429	671	20 408
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 465	4 745	1 523	1 580	2 679	1 667	1 436	1 591	1 425	18 132
Operatives, including transport	6 899	14 265	1 827	1 638	3 738	2 850	3 303	2 661	3 779	20 780
Laborers, except farm	2 965	5 368	890	1 031	2 783	1 921	1 859	2 779	1 474	13 621
Farmers and farm managers	24	36	17	22	18	–	–	4	38	112
Farm laborers and foremen	54	266	25	76	159	59	99	153	13	460
Service workers, except private household	3 749	8 840	2 038	1 716	4 185	1 281	1 767	1 406	1 443	23 661
Private household workers	82	150	50	23	73	73	65	34	13	393
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**19 613**	**40 035**	**8 432**	**6 662**	**16 176**	**7 362**	**9 482**	**8 431**	**8 292**	**109 660**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 970	4 993	1 037	850	1 848	823	1 020	726	1 037	14 882
Managers and administrators, except farm	205	401	128	107	421	113	120	100	155	2 413
Sales workers	656	1 112	225	318	585	265	132	160	240	2 810
Clerical and kindred workers	3 872	8 961	1 530	1 940	6 143	760	508	1 319	1 802	44 407
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	238	605	79	82	160	92	116	128	110	1 336
Operatives, including transport	2 911	5 261	361	615	990	741	1 296	1 399	1 119	5 989
Laborers, except farm	259	657	97	46	158	148	101	139	122	1 047
Farmers and farm managers	–	32	7	10	19	–	–	10	4	44
Farm laborers and foremen	26	96	26	22	31	16	21	155	24	150
Service workers, except private household	6 079	12 791	2 881	1 918	4 273	2 284	2 957	2 286	2 772	25 518
Private household workers	3 397	5 126	2 061	754	1 548	2 120	3 211	2 009	907	11 064
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE										
Total population	**104 737**	**254 268**	**49 823**	**52 892**	**95 845**	**53 674**	**61 150**	**54 831**	**52 925**	**537 570**
Urban	104 737	254 268	49 823	52 887	95 845	53 674	61 150	54 831	52 925	537 570
Rural nonfarm	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural farm	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 15. Housing Characteristics of Negro Households for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Atlanta, Ga.	Baltimore, Md.	Birmingham, Ala.	Boston, Mass.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Chicago, Ill.	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio
Total households	**84 277**	**129 771**	**60 038**	**37 972**	**31 531**	**343 878**	**47 826**	**98 738**	**30 999**
In owner occupied units	33 666	42 227	30 638	7 869	9 333	90 522	15 644	39 278	13 741
Percent	39.9	32.5	51.0	20.7	29.6	26.3	32.7	39.8	44.3
In renter occupied units	50 611	87 544	29 400	30 103	22 198	253 356	32 182	59 460	17 258
ROOMS									
1 room	744	857	386	922	261	12 211	1 145	1 079	332
2 rooms	2 845	3 017	2 382	1 573	471	21 553	4 272	2 795	1 003
3 rooms	14 457	18 236	13 819	4 743	2 100	44 000	11 258	10 419	3 166
4 rooms	25 616	26 172	14 288	9 099	5 685	78 949	12 261	16 112	5 747
5 rooms	16 543	18 399	11 313	10 813	7 317	90 123	8 947	32 319	8 436
6 rooms	14 417	40 738	11 837	6 507	9 388	64 973	5 558	20 461	7 927
7 rooms or more	9 655	22 352	6 013	4 315	6 309	32 069	4 385	15 553	4 388
Median	4.4	5.4	4.4	4.7	5.5	4.7	4.1	5.1	5.1
PERSONS									
1 person	13 208	21 920	11 430	8 842	6 758	65 331	12 723	19 186	6 331
2 persons	20 058	28 542	14 663	8 718	7 146	76 862	11 836	24 096	7 516
3 persons	14 880	22 163	9 436	6 652	5 249	57 243	7 146	17 302	5 116
4 persons	12 055	17 887	7 147	5 295	4 238	48 513	5 587	14 047	4 215
5 persons	8 441	13 172	5 307	3 224	3 047	34 150	3 839	9 517	2 993
6 persons or more	15 635	26 087	12 055	5 241	5 093	61 779	6 695	14 590	4 828
Median, all occupied units	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.8
Median, owner occupied units	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.3
Median, renter occupied units	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.5
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	4 615	9 022	2 050	1 495	1 869	18 333	1 292	5 133	1 631
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	67 795	111 102	47 179	33 775	28 490	283 779	40 467	89 489	27 720
1.01 to 1.50	11 565	14 871	7 448	3 495	2 485	45 153	5 287	7 927	2 725
1.51 or more	4 917	3 798	5 411	702	556	14 946	2 072	1 322	554
Units with all plumbing facilities – 1.01 or more	15 157	17 600	9 864	4 076	3 005	57 815	7 056	9 053	3 168
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	44 985	83 348	47 817	4 560	7 479	76 875	16 546	34 264	18 632
2	7 569	14 359	5 580	4 938	14 238	54 099	7 260	25 732	4 291
3 and 4	6 431	13 148	1 633	12 623	5 171	58 715	8 445	12 776	2 809
5 to 49	23 140	15 287	4 801	14 444	3 095	112 587	13 851	23 706	4 776
50 or more	2 152	3 629	207	1 407	1 548	41 602	1 724	2 260	491
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1969 to March 1970	2 883	1 827	902	414	55	4 069	352	561	677
1965 to 1968	7 824	5 035	3 334	1 712	450	12 309	1 686	1 117	1 434
1960 to 1964	13 563	5 540	6 402	1 162	726	24 624	3 905	2 965	3 121
1950 to 1959	23 465	16 080	13 256	3 591	2 265	43 120	5 333	10 040	5 019
1940 to 1949	15 840	22 143	11 964	5 177	3 102	59 076	7 929	14 614	4 840
1939 or earlier	20 702	79 146	24 180	25 916	24 933	200 680	28 621	69 441	15 908
SELECTED EQUIPMENT									
With complete bathroom	79 125	124 055	49 107	36 383	30 773	326 764	44 758	95 648	30 111
With more than 1 bathroom	11 550	28 848	4 265	3 086	2 761	45 979	7 637	17 239	4 529
With piped water in the building	83 139	127 957	57 102	37 972	31 520	343 608	47 691	98 694	30 866
With public water supply	83 109	124 088	57 900	37 959	31 439	341 935	47 634	97 949	30 446
With public sewer	78 111	121 148	43 521	37 188	31 193	339 126	46 992	97 199	30 041
With air conditioning	14 227	25 111	11 324	3 240	1 305	54 689	8 206	11 054	5 606
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE									
1	32 996	46 795	23 397	13 205	12 626	145 496	18 914	41 905	13 366
2	14 149	13 981	9 325	2 265	3 228	32 796	7 093	17 652	5 929
3 or more	2 364	1 668	1 431	253	244	3 227	944	2 071	914
None	34 882	67 273	25 937	22 359	15 491	162 535	20 991	37 063	10 809
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**30 058**	**36 941**	**28 557**	**2 926**	**4 181**	**54 479**	**11 192**	**26 032**	**12 376**
Less than $5,000	1 088	3 505	4 891	70	194	340	436	221	268
$5,000 to $7,499	1 736	6 948	5 649	176	669	699	666	714	731
$7,500 to $9,999	2 814	8 548	5 559	115	908	1 534	970	1 283	1 323
$10,000 to $14,999	10 746	11 393	7 442	663	1 479	8 351	3 614	7 352	5 099
$15,000 to $19,999	7 875	3 705	3 181	806	576	20 554	3 749	10 455	3 453
$20,000 to $24,999	2 882	1 347	1 000	465	207	13 944	1 177	3 744	866
$25,000 to $34,999	2 187	882	535	443	115	7 253	495	1 895	408
$35,000 to $49,999	605	494	233	144	21	1 473	85	281	189
$50,000 or more	125	119	67	44	12	331	-	87	39
Median	$14 400	$9 800	$9 200	$17 700	$11 100	$19 000	$14 900	$16 600	$13 800
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**49 453**	**84 566**	**28 427**	**29 992**	**22 040**	**251 714**	**31 778**	**58 926**	**16 941**
Less than $30	3 154	921	6 563	96	88	755	1 015	246	45
$30 to $39	3 454	1 627	7 611	245	502	593	3 140	851	621
$40 to $59	12 900	12 529	9 325	1 916	5 027	10 924	8 104	7 239	3 259
$60 to $79	17 037	20 824	3 421	8 170	10 584	37 046	10 536	23 179	7 135
$80 to $99	7 933	21 126	324	7 142	3 866	50 289	5 942	20 402	4 288
$100 to $149	3 454	25 193	174	10 582	1 675	131 855	2 535	5 113	1 153
$150 to $199	814	991	5	1 094	109	16 606	116	802	131
$200 to $249	60	114	12	362	15	1 078	18	116	39
$250 or more	6	74	6	145	14	439	-	79	18
No cash rent	641	1 167	986	240	160	2 129	372	899	252
Median	$66	$85	$39	$92	$70	$110	$67	$78	$72

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

[2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 15. **Housing Characteristics of Negro Households for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Standard metropolitan statistical areas – Con.								
	Dallas, Tex.	Detroit, Mich.	Gary–Hammond–East Chicago, Ind.	Greensboro–Winston-Salem–High Point, N.C.	Houston, Tex.	Indianapolis, Ind.	Jacksonville, Fla.	Kansas City, Mo.–Kans.	Los Angeles–Long Beach, Calif.
Total households	**67 109**	**217 569**	**30 275**	**32 500**	**106 542**	**38 398**	**32 903**	**45 433**	**240 643**
In owner occupied units	30 457	113 849	14 379	12 902	51 525	18 860	18 122	25 349	90 734
Percent	45.4	52.3	47.5	39.7	48.4	49.1	55.1	55.8	37.7
In renter occupied units	36 652	103 720	15 896	19 598	55 017	19 538	14 781	20 084	149 909
ROOMS									
1 room	677	4 107	630	233	1 444	446	653	434	5 472
2 rooms	2 116	7 804	960	334	3 281	1 429	891	2 132	13 860
3 rooms	9 520	24 137	3 404	4 236	13 496	5 371	3 465	4 646	47 749
4 rooms	20 673	24 897	10 122	10 652	31 072	7 839	8 544	8 077	63 639
5 rooms	18 468	59 981	8 619	9 753	29 637	11 088	9 575	13 162	58 434
6 rooms	11 159	57 154	4 451	4 819	18 431	7 860	6 839	9 128	33 323
7 rooms or more	4 496	39 489	2 089	2 473	9 181	4 365	2 936	7 854	18 166
Median	4.5	5.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.3
PERSONS									
1 person	11 107	40 494	4 974	5 822	19 163	7 453	5 775	10 766	59 870
2 persons	15 780	52 721	6 649	7 374	24 682	9 537	7 754	11 163	57 359
3 persons	11 212	37 357	5 143	5 636	18 138	6 169	5 791	6 892	39 296
4 persons	9 337	30 026	4 359	4 596	14 747	4 986	4 233	5 282	31 143
5 persons	6 617	20 963	3 023	3 311	10 445	3 484	3 087	3 812	21 228
6 persons or more	13 056	36 008	6 127	5 761	19 367	6 769	6 263	7 518	31 747
Median, all occupied units	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.6
Median, owner occupied units	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.3
Median, renter occupied units	2.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	2 958	11 854	1 244	1 716	4 218	1 659	1 795	1 648	8 177
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	52 444	192 811	23 869	26 430	85 151	32 359	26 286	39 908	204 713
1.01 to 1.50	9 702	19 280	4 419	4 356	14 223	4 415	4 270	4 399	25 222
1.51 or more	4 963	5 478	1 987	1 714	7 168	1 624	2 347	1 126	10 708
Units with all plumbing facilities – 1.01 or more	13 374	24 331	6 076	5 163	19 260	5 743	5 388	5 319	35 616
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	46 950	104 583	15 156	23 883	83 541	23 867	25 843	29 584	143 525
2	3 933	53 621	4 676	2 551	5 620	5 419	2 519	3 633	18 492
3 and 4	3 256	16 204	5 221	2 580	6 427	3 215	1 920	4 084	24 751
5 to 49	10 716	34 438	4 760	3 243	8 432	4 884	2 269	6 858	50 422
50 or more	2 254	8 723	462	243	2 522	1 013	352	1 274	3 453
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1969 to March 1970	3 129	1 396	676	1 428	2 186	1 072	1 084	543	1 348
1965 to 1968	3 361	2 965	1 430	2 740	7 066	1 559	3 004	1 238	9 297
1960 to 1964	8 768	5 431	1 377	4 410	12 904	2 092	4 301	2 508	21 751
1950 to 1959	21 362	21 234	6 939	9 072	36 992	5 254	8 289	5 864	55 692
1940 to 1949	14 598	42 430	7 246	6 043	26 264	6 113	6 213	6 727	65 064
1939 or earlier	15 891	144 113	12 607	8 807	21 130	22 308	10 012	28 553	87 491
SELECTED EQUIPMENT									
With complete bathroom	61 936	211 069	27 907	28 983	95 869	36 249	27 627	42 897	236 331
With more than 1 bathroom	8 280	44 257	4 270	3 893	12 716	6 057	3 478	7 767	43 866
With piped water in the building	65 249	217 518	30 221	31 093	103 940	38 354	32 601	45 380	240 594
With public water supply	65 375	216 974	29 373	28 640	96 071	36 959	30 134	45 323	240 267
With public sewer	62 085	214 958	29 255	27 595	92 962	36 691	27 828	44 194	236 545
With air conditioning	36 180	26 802	4 889	4 785	48 072	6 949	5 017	11 918	17 346
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE									
1	30 190	96 961	14 987	13 058	48 196	18 260	13 365	21 180	112 268
2	13 316	36 946	4 389	6 106	21 685	5 771	3 927	6 909	55 891
3 or more	2 151	4 656	412	993	2 869	657	435	1 075	8 454
None	21 469	79 056	10 461	12 451	33 899	13 727	15 157	16 227	64 168
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**28 514**	**83 580**	**11 148**	**11 911**	**47 949**	**16 362**	**16 788**	**22 005**	**82 350**
Less than $5,000	3 241	1 508	223	1 003	5 434	796	2 634	2 043	286
$5,000 to $7,499	3 972	3 801	459	1 487	8 250	1 929	3 844	3 812	709
$7,500 to $9,999	5 502	9 770	832	2 139	9 850	3 297	3 999	6 536	2 197
$10,000 to $14,999	9 455	32 646	4 460	4 070	15 697	6 733	4 635	6 982	14 791
$15,000 to $19,999	4 223	24 076	3 515	1 921	5 894	2 529	1 091	1 785	30 386
$20,000 to $24,999	1 282	7 818	1 066	746	1 577	648	320	429	16 070
$25,000 to $34,999	542	2 993	468	374	829	313	170	247	12 893
$35,000 to $49,999	205	767	100	144	267	99	59	133	4 004
$50,000 or more	92	201	25	27	151	18	36	38	1 014
Median	$10 800	$14 100	$14 600	$11 600	$10 100	$11 600	$8 700	$9 500	$18 800
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**35 139**	**102 792**	**15 681**	**18 885**	**53 019**	**19 254**	**14 440**	**19 810**	**148 244**
Less than $30	1 129	961	134	1 022	2 268	136	1 014	487	237
$30 to $39	2 962	1 572	575	1 540	2 616	856	1 964	1 113	643
$40 to $59	7 865	14 107	3 104	6 461	14 707	3 369	6 712	6 581	12 301
$60 to $79	8 729	45 251	5 424	6 591	16 447	7 346	3 939	7 342	44 207
$80 to $99	4 973	28 146	3 881	1 910	7 567	4 361	262	2 398	40 502
$100 to $149	7 049	8 727	2 157	780	6 925	2 573	129	1 089	41 025
$150 to $199	1 559	1 384	133	66	570	225	16	180	6 698
$200 to $249	46	201	9	14	53	–	9	21	835
$250 or more	19	210	4	–	31	5	4	16	420
No cash rent	808	2 233	260	501	1 835	383	391	583	1 376
Median	$72	$75	$74	$61	$67	$74	$52	$64	$88

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. [2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 15. Housing Characteristics of Negro Households for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970 – Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Standard metropolitan statistical areas – Con.								
	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.	Miami, Fla.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Mobile, Ala.	New Orleans, La.	New York, N.Y.	Newark, N.J.	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.
Total households	**29 969**	**73 805**	**49 485**	**27 719**	**28 120**	**88 058**	**578 221**	**101 174**	**44 429**
In owner occupied units	14 068	30 794	19 318	9 210	15 248	27 465	107 051	25 379	17 624
Percent	46.9	41.7	39.0	33.2	54.2	31.2	18.5	25.1	39.7
In renter occupied units	15 901	43 011	30 167	18 509	12 872	60 593	471 170	75 795	26 805
ROOMS									
1 room	331	856	2 656	313	298	1 655	24 894	3 050	273
2 rooms	1 813	3 552	4 854	652	1 059	7 105	38 011	4 762	644
3 rooms	5 267	18 356	13 007	2 310	4 748	20 817	136 478	16 883	6 000
4 rooms	7 742	22 303	11 772	4 670	6 837	28 134	171 672	24 407	11 897
5 rooms	7 347	13 583	8 948	10 393	6 530	17 439	108 494	27 246	12 076
6 rooms	4 345	9 606	5 497	5 262	5 545	8 028	58 817	13 881	8 248
7 rooms or more	3 124	5 549	2 751	4 119	3 103	4 880	39 855	10 945	5 291
Median	4.5	4.1	3.9	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.8
PERSONS									
1 person	6 460	12 389	7 934	4 378	4 817	15 973	126 358	19 200	7 133
2 persons	7 869	16 537	10 656	5 723	5 511	19 065	137 672	23 095	10 395
3 persons	4 698	11 155	8 234	4 588	4 358	14 481	102 729	18 104	7 905
4 persons	3 354	9 040	6 984	3 985	3 472	11 690	84 851	14 897	6 212
5 persons	2 564	7 038	5 294	3 018	2 823	8 778	54 789	10 243	4 267
6 persons or more	5 024	17 646	10 383	6 027	7 139	18 071	71 822	15 635	8 517
Median, all occupied units	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.1
Median, owner occupied units	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.3
Median, renter occupied units	2.4	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	1 350	3 081	2 747	1 452	880	2 389	29 778	4 774	2 500
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	25 080	52 381	33 478	23 593	20 772	63 696	479 698	85 728	36 041
1.01 to 1.50	3 567	11 447	7 898	3 288	4 395	14 125	71 898	11 806	6 270
1.51 or more	1 322	9 977	8 109	838	2 953	10 237	26 625	3 640	2 118
Units with all plumbing facilities – 1.01 or more	4 642	17 854	15 083	4 048	5 544	22 442	95 050	14 924	7 476
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	19 504	50 148	29 302	7 994	23 929	40 095	69 809	16 120	27 469
2	2 885	8 593	4 128	13 444	1 953	21 032	66 018	18 256	6 569
3 and 4	2 751	3 796	2 213	2 831	1 111	11 946	55 470	24 836	4 553
5 to 49	4 584	10 745	12 120	2 834	1 067	12 948	262 988	30 100	5 705
50 or more	245	523	1 722	616	60	2 037	123 936	11 862	133
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1969 to March 1970	293	1 484	602	198	711	1 271	4 351	1 377	763
1965 to 1968	832	3 598	2 737	584	1 766	4 136	23 270	3 380	2 460
1960 to 1964	1 158	6 044	6 837	706	3 058	7 093	39 740	5 496	3 622
1950 to 1959	4 207	19 887	21 061	1 799	7 965	19 255	72 099	10 488	10 984
1940 to 1949	5 523	19 252	10 413	3 504	7 340	20 418	81 629	14 017	9 485
1939 or earlier	17 956	23 540	7 835	20 928	7 280	35 885	357 132	66 416	17 115
SELECTED EQUIPMENT									
With complete bathroom	28 055	62 263	46 084	26 831	22 497	79 632	543 926	95 420	40 117
With more than 1 bathroom	3 325	5 392	6 276	3 956	2 373	8 427	64 238	11 823	5 531
With piped water in the building	29 694	68 995	49 391	27 715	26 132	87 473	578 146	101 149	42 923
With public water supply	29 429	69 229	44 601	27 588	24 939	86 258	573 568	100 673	39 476
With public sewer	28 481	64 548	26 763	27 300	21 642	84 330	560 733	100 014	37 641
With air conditioning	6 777	28 471	9 497	2 909	6 515	29 357	75 677	19 480	8 160
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE									
1	12 232	29 853	22 087	12 095	12 065	33 528	150 964	38 898	17 815
2	4 349	8 615	8 344	3 793	4 481	8 121	25 340	12 151	4 689
3 or more	415	990	1 211	318	447	992	3 055	1 461	413
None	12 896	34 310	17 890	11 550	11 072	45 562	399 041	48 321	21 475
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**12 530**	**27 392**	**17 785**	**5 018**	**13 796**	**19 841**	**52 177**	**12 407**	**15 876**
Less than $5,000	857	3 913	464	182	1 967	1 004	153	48	1 268
$5,000 to $7,499	1 890	5 170	1 302	453	2 586	1 533	435	170	2 095
$7,500 to $9,999	3 155	6 465	2 164	804	2 825	1 814	809	346	2 712
$10,000 to $14,999	4 722	8 046	6 735	2 020	3 962	4 904	3 995	1 984	5 093
$15,000 to $19,999	1 406	2 508	5 162	942	1 513	5 969	13 373	4 101	2 821
$20,000 to $24,999	294	700	1 185	363	506	2 552	15 931	2 961	961
$25,000 to $34,999	119	419	573	185	273	1 461	13 734	2 219	663
$35,000 to $49,999	62	118	160	52	102	440	3 042	498	182
$50,000 or more	25	53	40	17	62	164	705	80	81
Median	$10 400	$9 300	$13 700	$12 600	$9 600	$15 600	$22 300	$19 500	$11 800
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**15 658**	**40 165**	**29 643**	**18 326**	**12 304**	**59 011**	**470 241**	**75 720**	**25 841**
Less than $30	636	3 573	317	29	2 389	7 132	2 871	222	999
$30 to $39	2 900	5 660	1 454	104	3 530	3 566	7 257	1 648	1 651
$40 to $59	5 809	18 387	3 181	2 438	4 472	17 173	49 301	4 297	10 201
$60 to $79	4 178	9 247	8 335	7 909	1 022	22 706	118 675	9 669	7 865
$80 to $99	1 288	1 148	8 291	5 586	81	5 301	125 240	13 493	3 009
$100 to $149	367	382	7 006	1 777	30	1 383	120 188	39 448	1 101
$150 to $199	51	32	567	224	11	177	32 554	5 611	74
$200 to $249	6	8	45	72	7	40	5 892	456	29
$250 or more	–	17	41	45	–	5	2 724	178	4
No cash rent	423	1 711	406	142	762	1 528	5 539	698	908
Median	$54	$51	$83	$76	$40	$61	$89	$110	$59

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property [2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 15. **Housing Characteristics of Negro Households for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population **Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population**	Standard metropolitan statistical areas – Con.							Cities	
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Richmond, Va.	St. Louis, Mo.–Ill.	San Francisco–Oakland, Calif.	Tampa–St. Petersburg, Fla.	Washington, D.C.–Md.–Va.	Atlanta, Ga.	Baltimore, Md.
Total households	**243 995**	**52 509**	**35 769**	**106 336**	**103 633**	**30 852**	**204 890**	**70 998**	**114 045**
In owner occupied units	119 204	20 146	16 682	41 259	38 172	14 913	63 751	26 596	34 230
Percent	48.9	38.4	46.6	38.8	36.8	48.3	31.1	37.5	30.0
In renter occupied units	124 791	32 363	19 087	65 077	65 461	15 939	141 139	44 402	79 815
ROOMS									
1 room	3 228	1 085	194	1 301	3 698	501	7 747	701	726
2 rooms	11 812	1 885	513	5 399	6 672	1 381	15 454	2 534	2 730
3 rooms	31 331	7 723	4 239	22 992	17 499	4 253	43 087	12 792	17 107
4 rooms	36 088	14 162	10 779	29 207	26 459	8 968	42 405	21 740	21 995
5 rooms	35 214	10 857	8 483	24 635	26 651	8 227	31 953	13 370	14 702
6 rooms	73 930	9 563	6 156	13 032	14 279	5 109	36 369	11 712	37 095
7 rooms or more	52 392	7 234	5 405	9 770	8 375	2 413	27 875	8 149	19 690
Median	5.6	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	5.5
PERSONS									
1 person	49 101	12 141	5 524	21 853	24 854	6 017	40 707	11 562	20 079
2 persons	56 636	13 122	8 804	24 601	25 636	7 526	47 625	17 329	24 852
3 persons	42 401	8 363	6 557	16 652	17 670	4 931	36 959	12 749	19 298
4 persons	33 783	6 826	5 096	13 260	13 354	3 893	29 578	10 225	15 679
5 persons	23 604	4 446	3 738	9 411	9 013	2 910	19 801	7 032	11 406
6 persons or more	38 470	7 611	6 050	20 559	13 106	5 575	30 220	12 101	22 731
Median, all occupied units	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1
Median, owner occupied units	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.5
Median, renter occupied units	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	14 763	2 729	2 231	4 133	4 411	1 737	12 147	4 223	8 333
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	218 852	46 235	30 360	84 312	89 566	24 683	170 830	57 875	98 320
1.01 to 1.50	20 130	5 110	4 190	14 390	10 243	4 049	23 059	9 374	12 812
1.51 or more	5 013	1 164	1 219	7 634	3 824	2 120	11 001	3 749	2 913
Units with all plumbing facilities – 1.01 or more	24 334	5 901	4 577	20 207	13 818	5 310	32 425	12 739	15 521
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	163 923	28 822	24 398	45 674	49 522	23 232	92 749	35 470	71 087
2	20 668	6 844	5 114	24 022	12 496	2 486	8 013	6 321	13 397
3 and 4	27 445	5 740	2 663	17 521	13 968	1 554	17 621	5 625	12 593
5 to 49	23 468	9 784	3 434	14 097	23 735	3 057	69 152	21 498	13 407
50 or more	8 491	1 319	160	5 022	3 912	523	17 355	2 084	3 561
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1969 to March 1970	1 832	751	757	905	1 163	702	3 272	2 425	1 116
1965 to 1968	5 666	1 445	2 466	3 447	5 132	2 019	19 017	6 534	3 456
1960 to 1964	8 515	2 466	3 185	4 059	10 748	3 809	19 906	11 522	3 736
1950 to 1959	19 172	4 388	6 263	12 699	18 270	8 094	38 361	19 331	12 773
1940 to 1949	23 389	7 486	6 173	17 331	21 946	6 590	45 123	13 510	19 070
1939 or earlier	185 421	35 973	16 925	67 895	46 374	9 638	79 211	17 676	73 894
SELECTED EQUIPMENT									
With complete bathroom	230 980	47 859	31 796	96 362	99 340	26 897	197 855	68 312	111 559
With more than 1 bathroom	39 345	8 625	5 289	13 955	16 908	2 794	44 022	9 858	26 093
With piped water in the building	243 667	52 380	34 245	105 918	103 607	30 760	202 758	70 919	114 040
With public water supply	238 189	51 791	31 865	105 624	103 281	29 458	199 730	70 972	113 826
With public sewer	235 031	50 063	31 037	100 566	102 705	28 787	197 440	69 248	111 994
With air conditioning	58 515	4 681	9 005	33 455	3 081	4 469	80 641	12 244	20 740
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE									
1	94 092	20 694	13 856	45 536	47 430	13 378	87 907	27 227	39 723
2	23 736	4 815	4 424	11 807	19 456	5 249	27 739	11 221	10 188
3 or more	3 127	731	522	1 311	2 758	665	3 414	1 630	1 037
None	122 761	26 331	17 049	47 658	33 831	11 510	85 792	30 959	63 128
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**105 797**	**16 524**	**14 868**	**30 614**	**32 563**	**13 829**	**58 346**	**23 805**	**29 804**
Less than $5,000	10 652	1 634	1 146	3 384	139	2 017	590	419	3 051
$5,000 to $7,499	25 428	2 990	1 790	4 162	227	3 223	808	1 094	6 214
$7,500 to $9,999	30 967	3 696	2 436	5 185	606	3 334	1 462	2 124	7 887
$10,000 to $14,999	26 367	4 898	5 913	10 528	4 299	3 804	8 869	8 729	9 900
$15,000 to $19,999	7 508	2 213	2 480	5 300	11 998	1 028	21 957	6 358	1 934
$20,000 to $24,999	2 780	665	586	1 212	7 740	181	12 041	2 440	416
$25,000 to $34,999	1 432	272	365	597	5 478	139	8 707	1 978	236
$35,000 to $49,999	466	133	127	183	1 764	66	2 969	557	108
$50,000 or more	197	23	25	63	342	37	943	106	58
Median	$8 900	$10 000	$11 700	$11 200	$19 600	$8 800	$19 000	$14 700	$9 300
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**122 416**	**31 846**	**18 470**	**64 377**	**64 867**	**15 377**	**138 757**	**43 604**	**77 528**
Less than $30	974	510	512	3 228	148	1 371	750	2 400	654
$30 to $39	2 968	2 194	1 226	5 160	529	1 350	1 759	2 832	1 284
$40 to $59	26 769	7 969	6 945	18 533	8 221	5 859	6 510	11 428	11 252
$60 to $79	60 267	11 387	5 479	24 665	12 013	4 654	23 228	15 890	19 003
$80 to $99	18 845	6 536	2 783	7 640	11 914	1 254	33 061	7 034	20 090
$100 to $149	9 101	2 022	1 036	3 366	23 145	476	55 343	2 874	24 089
$150 to $199	1 233	563	58	522	6 686	68	13 538	740	644
$200 to $249	156	63	6	60	910	-	1 453	55	72
$250 or more	178	47	5	22	417	6	860	6	51
No cash rent	1 925	555	420	1 181	884	339	2 255	345	389
Median	$70	$69	$61	$64	$99	$56	$103	$66	$86

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.
[2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 15. Housing Characteristics of Negro Households for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970 – Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Cities – Con.								
	Birmingham, Ala.	Boston, Mass.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Charlotte, N.C.	Chicago, Ill.	Cincinnati, Ohio	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbus, Ohio	Compton, Calif.
Total households	**36 208**	**31 645**	**27 961**	**20 087**	**313 175**	**40 304**	**86 298**	**29 455**	**13 618**
In owner occupied units	15 221	5 472	8 160	6 257	74 205	11 004	32 448	12 636	8 314
Percent	42.0	17.3	29.2	31.1	23.7	27.3	37.6	42.9	61.1
In renter occupied units	20 987	26 173	19 801	13 830	238 970	29 300	53 850	16 819	5 304
ROOMS									
1 room	300	775	239	64	11 582	1 095	1 044	332	121
2 rooms	1 565	1 390	408	168	20 939	4 034	2 670	999	242
3 rooms	9 478	4 070	1 775	2 144	41 122	10 139	9 310	3 099	1 395
4 rooms	8 455	7 702	4 721	8 600	72 910	10 677	14 566	5 480	3 916
5 rooms	6 319	9 150	6 359	5 [illegible]	79 608	6 802	28 614	8 066	4 375
6 rooms	6 646	5 356	8 725	2 280	58 759	4 227	17 312	7 430	2 578
7 rooms or more	3 445	3 202	5 734	1 021	28 255	3 330	12 782	4 049	991
Median	4.3	4.7	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.0	5.0	5.1	4.8
PERSONS									
1 person	7 237	7 569	6 147	3 332	61 890	11 395	17 415	6 140	1 508
2 persons	9 044	7 154	6 453	4 592	70 369	9 956	21 223	7 188	2 337
3 persons	5 813	5 361	4 681	3 583	51 638	5 903	14 775	4 844	2 187
4 persons	4 429	4 286	3 675	3 070	43 649	4 519	11 895	3 944	2 274
5 persons	3 060	2 704	2 656	1 949	30 522	3 064	8 067	2 814	1 864
6 persons or more	6 625	4 571	4 349	3 561	55 107	5 467	12 923	4 525	3 448
Median, all occupied units	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.8
Median, owner occupied units	2.9	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.2	4.3
Median, renter occupied units	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.4	3.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	1 341	1 223	1 756	920	16 792	1 068	4 685	1 582	337
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	28 744	28 006	25 515	15 965	259 197	34 029	77 744	26 376	10 202
1.01 to 1.50	4 430	3 027	2 048	3 059	40 689	4 499	7 348	2 549	2 454
1.51 or more	3 034	612	398	1 063	13 289	1 776	1 206	530	962
Units with all plumbing facilities – 1.01 or more	6 986	3 523	2 421	4 036	52 087	6 079	8 361	3 027	3 390
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	26 031	2 448	5 897	12 703	59 447	11 417	28 264	17 330	10 681
2	4 133	3 629	13 610	2 368	48 777	6 395	22 610	4 227	558
3 and 4	1 386	11 406	4 448	2 383	54 980	7 753	11 918	2 723	1 087
5 to 49	4 455	13 029	2 518	2 477	108 681	13 134	21 635	4 690	1 245
50 or more	203	1 133	1 488	156	41 290	1 605	1 871	485	47
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1969 to March 1970	628	267	37	619	3 399	263	415	552	39
1965 to 1968	1 861	1 327	284	2 228	10 176	1 373	731	1 290	241
1960 to 1964	3 488	859	451	2 889	19 527	2 870	2 313	2 991	1 094
1950 to 1959	8 059	2 743	1 676	5 666	36 416	3 927	8 100	4 463	6 257
1940 to 1949	7 121	4 522	2 504	4 051	55 107	6 588	12 515	4 676	4 799
1939 or earlier	15 051	21 927	23 009	4 634	188 550	25 283	62 224	15 483	1 188
SELECTED EQUIPMENT									
With complete bathroom	34 032	30 251	27 334	19 511	297 777	37 846	83 428	28 690	13 523
With more than 1 bathroom	2 927	2 167	2 260	1 799	39 922	6 192	13 691	4 115	2 527
With piped water in the building	36 027	31 645	27 961	20 078	313 152	40 274	86 289	29 426	13 618
With public water supply	36 100	31 658	27 930	19 919	313 054	40 336	86 173	29 288	13 649
With public sewer	33 785	31 623	27 833	19 536	310 856	40 001	85 635	28 973	13 509
With air conditioning	7 544	2 195	1 066	3 131	47 677	6 739	8 643	5 262	697
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE									
1	14 145	10 156	10 999	7 476	129 893	15 790	35 688	12 673	6 361
2	4 964	1 239	2 656	2 935	25 591	4 827	13 992	5 370	4 732
3 or more	795	144	195	243	2 420	724	1 760	830	852
None	16 336	20 172	14 106	9 416	155 513	19 046	34 833	10 530	1 721
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**14 119**	**1 260**	**3 278**	**5 946**	**41 295**	**7 170**	**20 973**	**11 363**	**8 005**
Less than $5,000	1 204	56	186	236	139	149	176	198	6
$5,000 to $7,499	2 239	119	574	554	335	326	615	644	25
$7,500 to $9,999	3 131	61	775	1 056	878	598	1 197	1 239	140
$10,000 to $14,999	4 604	415	1 221	2 779	5 383	2 722	6 497	4 833	1 398
$15,000 to $19,999	1 897	373	399	951	15 720	2 499	8 613	3 251	4 305
$20,000 to $24,999	595	132	74	217	11 557	568	2 705	764	1 592
$25,000 to $34,999	294	78	32	89	5 954	252	1 053	299	406
$35,000 to $49,999	132	22	11	59	1 117	56	96	111	113
$50,000 or more	23	4	6	5	212	–	21	24	20
Median	$10 500	$14 700	$10 400	$12 000	$19 400	$14 600	$16 200	$13 700	$17 800
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**20 364**	**26 070**	**19 675**	**13 440**	**237 434**	**28 949**	**53 351**	**16 526**	**5 209**
Less than $30	2 715	74	77	394	553	898	228	40	–
$30 to $39	5 932	138	473	885	461	2 837	815	599	–
$40 to $59	7 879	1 656	4 637	5 457	10 165	7 275	7 121	3 185	112
$60 to $79	3 030	7 292	9 663	4 728	34 828	9 699	22 131	7 062	1 100
$80 to $99	279	6 307	3 245	1 425	47 808	5 555	17 775	4 233	2 027
$100 to $149	149	9 491	1 374	433	125 703	2 272	4 045	1 113	1 707
$150 to $199	5	684	67	16	14 938	116	431	121	192
$200 to $249	–	203	5	5	874	11	6	34	15
$250 or more	–	103	14	–	386	–	42	18	4
No cash rent	375	122	120	97	1 718	286	757	121	52
Median	$43	$92	$70	$60	$110	$67	$76	$72	$93

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

[2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 15. **Housing Characteristics of Negro Households for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Cities—Con.								
	Dallas, Tex.	Dayton, Ohio	Detroit, Mich.	Flint, Mich.	Fort Worth, Tex.	Gary, Ind.	Houston, Tex.	Indianapolis, Ind.	Jackson, Miss.
Total households	**57 916**	**21 971**	**193 081**	**14 375**	**21 733**	**24 899**	**89 861**	**37 965**	**15 367**
In owner occupied units	25 271	10 510	98 659	8 484	12 667	12 582	40 180	18 575	6 384
Percent	43.6	47.8	51.1	59.0	58.3	50.5	44.7	48.9	41.5
In renter occupied units	32 645	11 461	94 422	5 891	9 066	12 317	49 681	19 390	8 983
ROOMS									
1 room	569	196	3 745	157	233	461	1 203	446	112
2 rooms	1 687	575	7 196	310	541	777	2 743	1 417	426
3 rooms	8 134	2 585	22 126	1 326	3 065	2 581	11 811	5 346	5 178
4 rooms	17 805	4 548	21 203	2 554	6 162	8 151	26 294	7 746	3 289
5 rooms	15 906	6 958	51 828	4 352	7 051	7 459	24 799	10 935	3 270
6 rooms	9 859	4 458	51 664	3 125	3 328	3 626	15 277	7 768	2 129
7 rooms or more	3 956	2 651	35 319	2 551	1 353	1 844	7 734	4 307	963
Median	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.1
PERSONS									
1 person	9 230	4 475	37 016	2 063	3 789	3 936	16 096	7 356	2 500
2 persons	13 652	5 204	47 305	2 968	5 318	5 386	20 980	9 420	3 446
3 persons	10 019	3 967	33 156	2 430	3 602	4 272	15 453	6 107	2 553
4 persons	8 251	3 009	26 397	2 211	2 830	3 666	12 627	4 899	1 946
5 persons	5 798	1 996	18 307	1 647	2 083	2 565	8 891	3 462	1 441
6 persons or more	10 966	3 320	30 900	3 056	4 111	5 074	15 814	6 721	3 481
Median, all occupied units	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.2
Median, owner occupied units	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.1	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.3
Median, renter occupied units	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	2 620	1 138	10 639	763	813	1 051	3 757	1 654	852
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	45 695	19 201	172 303	12 078	17 080	19 645	72 311	31 959	10 830
1.01 to 1.50	8 457	2 333	16 286	1 882	2 957	3 693	11 904	4 398	2 190
1.51 or more	3 764	437	4 492	415	1 696	1 561	5 646	1 608	2 347
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	11 936	2 697	20 455	2 251	4 474	5 048	16 802	5 710	4 468
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	38 587	14 177	87 697	10 033	17 986	13 583	67 727	23 509	11 108
2	3 634	2 491	50 318	2 062	1 558	3 486	5 221	5 403	2 767
3 and 4	3 127	1 705	14 525	1 202	654	3 897	6 311	3 187	349
5 to 49	10 411	3 260	32 136	989	1 170	3 688	8 160	4 853	1 071
50 or more	2 157	338	8 405	89	365	245	2 442	1 013	72
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1969 to March 1970	2 916	242	979	234	549	491	1 732	1 056	380
1965 to 1968	2 706	1 465	1 480	917	1 032	1 065	5 688	1 544	1 263
1960 to 1964	7 654	1 710	3 022	893	2 200	1 183	10 887	2 054	1 483
1950 to 1959	19 656	4 172	15 879	2 606	7 187	6 342	31 397	5 190	3 730
1940 to 1949	12 852	4 716	37 622	2 812	4 946	6 407	22 423	6 061	3 992
1939 or earlier	12 132	9 666	134 099	6 913	5 819	9 411	17 734	22 060	4 519
SELECTED EQUIPMENT									
With complete bathroom	55 964	21 147	187 535	13 724	20 522	23 262	84 878	35 833	15 032
With more than 1 bathroom	7 674	2 865	39 367	2 915	2 465	3 808	11 237	6 009	1 132
With piped water in the building	57 642	21 971	193 077	14 375	21 688	24 872	89 554	37 931	15 350
With public water supply	57 621	21 981	193 002	14 382	21 623	24 290	87 772	36 566	15 395
With public sewer	56 065	21 913	191 720	14 290	21 153	24 272	87 034	36 303	14 882
With air conditioning	33 461	4 957	24 388	1 282	12 328	4 177	43 460	6 835	3 094
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE									
1	26 143	9 719	85 625	7 005	9 842	12 365	40 557	18 077	6 900
2	11 646	4 815	31 376	3 432	4 839	3 787	18 311	5 634	2 089
3 or more	1 782	882	3 756	304	683	368	2 389	650	292
None	18 414	6 591	72 330	3 646	6 302	8 375	28 749	13 599	6 130
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**23 647**	**9 417**	**70 929**	**7 527**	**12 040**	**10 169**	**37 986**	**16 137**	**6 087**
Less than $5,000	1 320	187	1 313	131	1 704	145	2 382	762	347
$5,000 to $7,499	2 863	420	3 241	416	3 497	376	5 932	1 885	994
$7,500 to $9,999	4 885	1 101	8 682	1 058	3 277	726	8 201	3 227	1 630
$10,000 to $14,999	8 734	4 330	28 112	3 226	2 431	4 135	13 847	6 691	2 129
$15,000 to $19,999	3 927	2 282	19 907	1 958	779	3 277	5 147	2 499	581
$20,000 to $24,999	1 189	704	6 525	388	219	973	1 396	648	251
$25,000 to $34,999	472	285	2 439	286	74	432	713	308	113
$35,000 to $49,999	180	100	580	53	48	84	236	99	30
$50,000 or more	77	8	130	11	11	21	132	18	12
Median	$11 600	$13 500	$14 000	$13 300	$8 100	$14 600	$10 900	$11 600	$10 200
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**31 750**	**11 234**	**93 635**	**5 804**	**8 734**	**12 130**	**48 110**	**19 106**	**8 911**
Less than $30	243	216	747	52	350	83	1 049	130	198
$30 to $39	2 396	747	1 368	37	848	438	2 016	850	1 347
$40 to $59	7 106	1 314	12 650	310	3 383	2 085	13 279	3 345	5 147
$60 to $79	8 438	3 573	41 853	1 027	2 080	4 299	15 854	7 304	1 798
$80 to $99	4 774	3 358	26 115	1 484	547	3 263	7 258	4 337	241
$100 to $149	6 838	1 834	7 484	2 608	978	1 676	6 793	2 550	44
$150 to $199	1 532	71	1 083	193	186	91	546	210	15
$200 to $249	41	10	176	6	12	4	48	-	-
$250 or more	19	10	199	8	12	4	25	5	-
No cash rent	363	101	1 960	79	338	187	1 242	375	121
Median	$74	$78	$75	$99	$58	$76	$69	$74	$51

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

[2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 15. Housing Characteristics of Negro Households for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Cities—Con.								
	Jacksonville, Fla.	Jersey City, N.J.	Kansas City, Mo.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Louisville, Ky.	Memphis, Tenn.	Miami, Fla.	Milwaukee, Wis.	Mobile, Ala.
Total households	**32 903**	**15 573**	**33 729**	**170 668**	**26 279**	**63 164**	**22 678**	**27 516**	**17 543**
In owner occupied units	18 122	3 355	18 500	54 314	11 388	26 354	5 656	9 061	8 501
Percent	55.1	21.5	54.8	31.8	43.3	41.7	24.9	32.9	48.5
In renter occupied units	14 781	12 218	15 229	116 354	14 891	36 810	17 022	18 455	9 042
ROOMS									
1 room	653	229	340	4 710	312	685	1 935	313	188
2 rooms	891	464	1 709	11 314	1 753	2 765	2 797	652	731
3 rooms	3 465	2 393	3 558	37 806	4 970	16 144	7 370	2 310	3 332
4 rooms	8 544	4 963	5 521	45 818	6 969	18 616	5 174	4 638	3 924
5 rooms	9 575	4 533	9 702	39 275	5 893	11 635	2 807	10 328	4 264
6 rooms	6 839	1 877	6 872	20 729	3 624	8 317	1 704	5 221	3 254
7 rooms or more	2 936	1 114	6 027	11 016	2 758	5 002	891	4 054	1 850
Median	4.8	4.4	5.1	4.2	4.4	4.1	3.4	5.1	4.6
PERSONS									
1 person	5 775	3 036	8 130	48 578	6 008	10 479	4 898	4 369	3 204
2 persons	7 754	3 318	8 171	42 901	6 967	14 107	5 347	5 672	3 569
3 persons	5 791	2 616	5 160	27 336	4 072	9 930	3 840	4 545	2 784
4 persons	4 233	2 299	3 805	20 225	2 832	7 962	3 003	3 922	2 158
5 persons	3 087	1 664	2 815	13 026	2 210	6 156	2 095	3 003	1 742
6 persons or more	6 263	2 640	5 648	18 602	4 190	14 530	3 495	6 005	4 086
Median, all occupied units	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.2
Median, owner occupied units	3.2	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.4	4.2	3.3
Median, renter occupied units	2.8	2.9	2.1	2.1	2.3	3.1	2.5	3.0	3.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	1 795	564	1 280	6 313	1 212	2 748	1 306	1 452	629
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	26 286	12 661	29 703	147 681	22 173	45 447	15 921	23 412	13 258
1.01 to 1.50	4 270	2 332	3 172	16 066	3 019	9 723	3 213	3 277	2 721
1.51 or more	2 347	580	854	6 921	1 087	7 994	3 544	827	1 564
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	5 388	2 777	3 896	22 758	4 009	16 819	6 317	4 026	3 714
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	25 843	1 582	20 987	91 260	16 166	40 482	9 933	7 822	14 294
2	2 519	3 499	2 484	14 901	2 759	8 041	2 166	13 444	1 366
3 and 4	1 920	1 743	2 918	20 215	2 644	3 637	954	2 831	933
5 to 49	2 269	7 674	6 220	41 494	4 489	10 481	8 307	2 808	890
50 or more	352	1 075	1 120	2 798	221	523	1 318	611	60
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1969 to March 1970	1 084	42	273	737	160	1 169	116	179	380
1965 to 1968	3 004	235	673	5 646	421	3 105	1 011	538	863
1960 to 1964	4 301	388	1 570	13 597	808	5 197	2 478	666	1 652
1950 to 1959	8 289	1 192	4 657	31 914	3 073	17 466	8 711	1 769	5 039
1940 to 1949	6 213	2 253	5 057	45 209	5 058	16 303	5 239	3 473	4 585
1939 or earlier	10 012	11 463	21 499	73 565	16 759	19 924	5 123	20 891	5 024
SELECTED EQUIPMENT									
With complete bathroom	27 627	14 382	31 934	167 162	25 082	58 759	20 949	26 635	15 375
With more than 1 bathroom	3 478	1 453	5 813	25 140	2 927	5 096	1 662	3 816	1 799
With piped water in the building	32 601	15 573	33 725	170 641	26 279	62 811	22 678	27 516	17 275
With public water supply	30 134	15 534	33 654	170 366	26 255	62 694	22 567	27 484	17 383
With public sewer	27 828	15 507	33 473	168 095	26 182	61 092	16 470	27 175	16 067
With air conditioning	5 017	2 497	8 834	10 490	5 609	26 959	3 782	2 835	4 806
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE									
1	13 365	6 156	15 883	80 738	10 442	25 375	9 775	12 023	7 354
2	3 927	909	4 730	33 388	3 328	7 499	2 600	3 683	2 713
3 or more	435	97	678	4 869	301	798	348	312	272
None	15 157	8 372	12 378	51 670	12 208	29 460	9 975	11 536	7 252
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**16 788**	**1 097**	**15 892**	**47 874**	**9 973**	**23 666**	**5 024**	**4 885**	**7 922**
Less than $5,000	2 634	18	1 284	180	637	2 499	75	182	499
$5,000 to $7,499	3 844	104	2 659	414	1 601	4 321	317	453	1 311
$7,500 to $9,999	3 999	163	5 098	1 438	2 559	5 845	504	804	1 603
$10,000 to $14,999	4 635	355	5 224	9 394	3 936	7 599	2 005	2 014	2 876
$15,000 to $19,999	1 091	260	1 194	18 199	963	2 314	1 595	920	1 069
$20,000 to $24,999	320	149	218	9 408	188	603	300	348	314
$25,000 to $34,999	170	43	113	6 362	42	363	162	151	179
$35,000 to $49,999	59	5	84	2 058	47	82	36	13	46
$50,000 or more	36	-	18	421	-	40	30	-	25
Median	$8 700	$13 700	$9 500	$18 400	$10 200	$9 600	$14 000	$12 500	$11 000
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**14 440**	**12 191**	**15 044**	**115 181**	**14 680**	**36 018**	**16 841**	**18 275**	**8 770**
Less than $30	1 014	47	428	196	499	1 862	176	29	1 467
$30 to $39	1 964	80	817	543	2 737	5 022	853	104	2 631
$40 to $59	6 712	1 219	4 851	10 227	5 572	17 973	1 696	2 438	3 408
$60 to $79	3 939	2 925	5 703	35 740	4 000	9 078	4 900	7 903	868
$80 to $99	262	3 430	1 864	30 956	1 226	1 111	4 357	5 586	61
$100 to $149	129	3 948	796	30 376	280	356	4 408	1 772	30
$150 to $199	16	330	152	5 283	28	28	309	210	5
$200 to $249	9	37	5	549	-	8	7	50	-
$250 or more	4	9	16	288	-	5	5	45	-
No cash rent	391	166	412	1 023	338	575	130	138	300
Median	$52	$90	$64	$87	$54	$52	$83	$76	$41

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

[2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 15. Housing Characteristics of Negro Households for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Cities – Con.								
	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	Newark, N.J.	New Orleans, La.	New York, N.Y.	Norfolk, Va.	Oakland, Calif.	Oklahoma City, Okla.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Total households	**24 200**	**60 308**	**74 424**	**522 666**	**23 828**	**39 546**	**14 446**	**195 165**	**33 809**
In owner occupied units	9 585	9 372	19 943	83 513	6 610	15 665	8 056	92 476	10 943
Percent	39.6	15.5	26.8	16.0	27.7	39.6	55.8	47.4	32.4
In renter occupied units	14 615	50 936	54 481	439 153	17 218	23 881	6 390	102 689	22 866
ROOMS									
1 room	264.	2 227	1 468	23 282	161	1 140	293	2 807	914
2 rooms	822	3 343	6 103	35 739	427	2 552	297	10 686	1 550
3 rooms	3 935	10 956	17 796	127 292	3 990	6 445	1 556	26 400	5 776
4 rooms	7 762	15 291	24 869	159 886	7 329	10 388	3 103	28 128	8 855
5 rooms	5 524	17 326	14 479	97 664	5 618	10 604	4 599	25 827	6 260
6 rooms	3 418	7 167	6 024	49 884	3 858	5 182	3 276	59 992	5 602
7 rooms or more	2 475	3 998	3 685	28 919	2 445	3 235	1 322	41 325	4 852
Median	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.9	5.6	4.5
PERSONS									
1 person	4 569	12 120	14 081	117 754	4 322	9 872	2 917	41 482	8 477
2 persons	6 269	13 280	16 526	125 595	5 862	9 588	3 388	45 468	8 357
3 persons	4 101	10 347	12 298	92 892	4 147	6 335	2 364	33 849	5 345
4 persons	2 917	8 521	9 937	75 901	3 156	5 037	1 889	26 338	4 244
5 persons	2 241	6 193	7 209	48 165	2 167	3 488	1 330	18 500	2 801
6 persons or more	4 103	9 847	14 373	62 359	4 174	5 226	2 558	29 528	4 585
Median, all occupied units	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.5
Median, owner occupied units	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.9
Median, renter occupied units	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	1 132	2 664	2 068	25 443	1 521	1 549	353	12 364	1 924
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	19 943	49 407	54 580	432 751	19 460	34 032	12 149	175 933	30 025
1.01 to 1.50	3 003	8 109	11 814	65 490	3 328	4 025	1 759	15 490	3 170
1.51 or more	1 254	2 792	8 030	24 425	1 040	1 489	538	3 742	614
Units with all plumbing facilities – 1.01 or more	3 781	10 487	18 795	86 796	4 209	5 407	2 150	18 771	3 592
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	14 651	3 871	29 999	43 904	11 817	20 016	11 340	125 252	16 699
2	2 518	7 336	19 534	58 737	4 762	5 657	1 182	17 400	4 413
3 and 4	2 387	17 954	11 254	49 276	3 356	5 630	721	25 060	4 236
5 to 49	3 995	21 414	11 674	250 674	3 830	7 491	872	19 615	7 448
50 or more	649	9 733	1 963	120 075	63	752	331	7 838	1 013
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1969 to March 1970	1 095	887	625	3 500	345	555	584	872	638
1965 to 1968	2 606	1 623	2 339	19 442	761	1 688	586	2 788	856
1960 to 1964	2 722	3 070	5 385	33 577	966	3 489	1 316	4 322	1 540
1950 to 1959	5 748	6 381	15 109	60 008	5 346	4 732	3 422	11 032	2 368
1940 to 1949	3 921	9 442	17 663	73 670	5 243	8 693	3 931	17 164	5 044
1939 or earlier	8 108	38 905	33 303	332 469	11 167	20 389	4 607	158 987	23 363
SELECTED EQUIPMENT									
With complete bathroom	21 901	56 452	68 692	491 263	22 746	38 002	13 479	185 852	31 003
With more than 1 bathroom	2 225	4 243	6 798	51 297	2 446	5 412	2 592	31 006	5 381
With piped water in the building	23 509	60 297	74 348	522 633	23 818	39 530	14 144	195 138	33 803
With public water supply	23 726	60 224	74 263	522 412	23 753	39 449	13 189	194 743	33 809
With public sewer	21 155	59 907	73 356	520 595	22 697	39 280	12 989	193 241	33 495
With air conditioning	10 672	8 556	24 770	65 273	3 792	1 164	7 236	45 057	3 093
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE									
1	10 313	20 221	27 002	126 898	8 541	18 414	6 044	71 970	12 181
2	3 922	4 006	6 038	13 613	1 791	7 341	3 482	13 802	2 274
3 or more	507	430	685	1 507	154	1 088	514	1 401	345
None	9 453	35 615	40 730	380 728	13 337	12 670	4 365	107 988	19 048
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**8 441**	**2 486**	**13 380**	**32 941**	**5 734**	**13 180**	**7 583**	**81 437**	**8 733**
Less than $5,000	536	22	363	71	231	15	762	8 663	472
$5,000 to $7,499	1 018	90	729	215	800	106	1 055	21 818	1 457
$7,500 to $9,999	1 843	187	971	425	1 129	267	1 674	26 320	2 020
$10,000 to $14,999	2 718	646	3 282	2 013	2 008	2 275	2 604	19 184	3 033
$15,000 to $19,999	1 342	774	4 270	8 750	1 035	5 734	1 066	3 640	1 247
$20,000 to $24,999	460	465	2 085	10 867	298	2 866	222	1 081	313
$25,000 to $34,999	363	258	1 171	9 035	187	1 325	161	409	119
$35,000 to $49,999	103	44	384	1 372	15	496	25	182	61
$50,000 or more	58	–	125	193	31	96	14	140	11
Median	$11 500	$16 900	$16 600	$22 300	$11 800	$18 400	$10 600	$8 500	$10 700
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**14 169**	**50 895**	**53 085**	**438 502**	**16 692**	**23 685**	**6 265**	**101 231**	**22 532**
Less than $30	1 025	145	6 478	2 712	463	49	205	576	140
$30 to $39	1 874	1 301	2 933	6 867	966	181	701	2 462	1 361
$40 to $59	3 764	3 228	15 003	47 697	6 117	3 661	2 600	24 035	5 034
$60 to $79	4 364	7 065	21 207	114 844	5 927	5 293	1 575	52 592	8 529
$80 to $99	1 994	9 493	4 948	120 373	2 230	5 371	357	14 036	5 091
$100 to $149	791	26 214	1 327	108 690	580	7 783	622	5 836	1 544
$150 to $199	71	2 815	173	25 987	38	960	65	558	461
$200 to $249	3	193	40	4 488	24	83	–	104	48
$250 or more	–	89	5	2 040	–	96	–	137	47
No cash rent	283	352	971	4 804	347	208	140	895	277
Median	$61	$108	$62	$87	$62	$90	$57	$69	$71

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

[2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 15. Housing Characteristics of Negro Households for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 100,000 or More Negro Population Cities With 50,000 or More Negro Population	Cities—Con.									
	Richmond, Va.	St. Louis, Mo.	San Antonio, Tex.	San Diego, Calif.	San Francisco, Calif.	Savannah, Ga.	Shreveport, La.	Tampa, Fla.	Toledo, Ohio	Washington, D.C.
Total households	**29 847**	**73 113**	**15 357**	**14 641**	**32 487**	**15 567**	**17 405**	**15 711**	**15 101**	**163 833**
In owner occupied units	12 119	22 848	8 363	6 488	8 113	5 889	8 128	7 087	7 165	44 925
Percent	40.6	31.3	54.5	44.3	25.0	37.8	46.7	45.1	47.4	27.4
In renter occupied units	17 728	50 265	6 994	8 153	24 374	9 678	9 277	8 624	7 936	118 908
ROOMS										
1 room	181	1 087	176	441	1 957	96	303	285	163	7 442
2 rooms	419	4 411	392	670	2 767	200	404	626	424	14 537
3 rooms	3 958	18 379	2 254	2 260	6 345	1 876	4 388	2 158	1 558	39 189
4 rooms	9 318	19 997	4 141	3 860	7 739	4 742	4 202	4 512	2 165	33 030
5 rooms	6 688	14 826	4 770	3 989	7 363	4 937	4 417	4 252	3 586	21 877
6 rooms	4 918	7 812	2 572	2 343	4 021	2 697	2 478	2 556	3 555	27 667
7 rooms or more	4 365	6 601	1 052	1 078	2 295	1 019	1 213	1 322	3 650	20 091
Median	4.7	4.1	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.4	4.6	5.4	4.1
PERSONS										
1 person	4 926	16 428	3 164	3 050	8 852	3 204	3 798	3 134	3 033	36 581
2 persons	7 535	17 126	4 140	3 186	8 225	3 774	4 134	3 987	3 660	39 122
3 persons	5 436	11 130	2 681	2 454	5 557	2 536	2 448	2 566	2 481	28 439
4 persons	4 145	8 746	1 912	2 053	3 686	1 973	2 068	1 931	1 915	22 374
5 persons	3 044	6 080	1 254	1 554	2 570	1 325	1 580	1 434	1 454	14 932
6 persons or more	4 761	13 603	2 206	2 344	3 597	2 755	3 377	2 659	2 558	22 385
Median, all occupied units	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7
Median, owner occupied units	3.1	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.4
Median, renter occupied units	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	2 037	3 151	465	549	1 592	779	802	1 002	724	10 543
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less	25 453	57 946	12 925	11 990	28 356	12 754	13 244	12 891	13 471	135 962
1.01 to 1.50	3 485	9 472	1 540	1 957	3 040	1 986	2 403	1 903	1 323	18 548
1.51 or more	909	5 695	892	694	1 091	827	1 758	917	307	9 323
Units with all plumbing facilities 1.01 or more	4 114	14 093	2 283	2 629	4 015	2 433	3 550	2 295	1 588	27 375
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	18 705	21 309	12 103	10 702	10 309	10 536	14 534	11 470	8 635	66 689
2	5 020	20 913	1 161	1 240	4 229	2 595	907	1 161	2 922	7 084
3 and 4	2 603	14 707	880	941	4 436	1 647	758	971	1 641	16 710
5 to 49	3 364	11 604	1 075	1 549	10 758	779	1 201	1 896	1 502	57 772
50 or more	155	4 580	138	209	2 755	10	5	213	401	15 578
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1969 to March 1970	601	331	424	352	288	149	413	356	75	1 142
1965 to 1968	1 870	1 938	1 077	672	1 244	651	818	1 365	333	12 248
1960 to 1964	2 339	1 434	1 338	1 921	2 087	1 035	1 180	1 568	341	11 845
1950 to 1959	4 646	5 572	3 981	5 806	4 057	2 379	4 226	3 278	859	27 484
1940 to 1949	5 184	10 307	3 545	2 745	6 742	3 650	4 125	3 479	1 810	38 307
1939 or earlier	15 207	53 531	4 992	3 145	18 069	7 703	6 643	5 665	11 683	72 807
SELECTED EQUIPMENT										
With complete bathroom	27 945	67 040	14 365	14 009	30 599	13 286	14 392	13 221	14 438	160 372
With more than 1 bathroom	4 491	9 303	1 495	3 502	4 760	1 135	903	1 163	2 309	33 087
With piped water in the building	29 799	73 099	15 336	14 641	32 487	15 552	17 273	15 711	15 101	163 833
With public water supply	29 626	73 011	15 263	14 526	32 513	15 572	17 145	15 287	15 031	163 677
With public sewer	29 350	72 549	15 125	14 414	32 345	15 385	17 061	15 033	14 910	162 772
With air conditioning	7 352	21 866	6 412	642	681	2 720	3 874	2 091	1 436	60 249
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE										
1	11 010	30 371	6 913	7 132	13 761	5 708	6 910	6 587	6 409	67 948
2	2 854	6 468	3 499	3 485	3 919	1 582	2 442	2 366	3 264	16 674
3 or more	303	752	410	485	378	155	240	322	392	1 959
None	15 751	35 570	4 517	3 429	14 479	8 181	7 761	6 381	4 985	77 304
VALUE										
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**11 125**	**14 039**	**7 818**	**6 139**	**6 157**	**5 371**	**7 830**	**6 648**	**6 078**	**40 813**
Less than $5,000	621	899	851	56	22	873	664	1 208	165	148
$5,000 to $7,499	1 386	1 649	1 719	89	31	1 593	1 719	1 719	717	349
$7,500 to $9,999	1 967	2 719	2 028	223	44	1 390	2 141	1 531	1 512	935
$10,000 to $14,999	4 753	5 928	2 158	1 367	270	1 037	2 171	1 529	2 417	6 440
$15,000 to $19,999	1 871	2 317	715	2 376	1 138	325	689	480	903	17 086
$20,000 to $24,999	326	361	197	1 471	1 809	67	251	81	160	8 550
$25,000 to $34,999	157	109	106	480	2 038	61	149	65	137	5 112
$35,000 to $49,999	30	35	24	57	678	25	28	24	52	1 666
$50,000 or more	14	22	20	20	127	-	18	11	15	527
Median	$11 700	$11 500	$9 200	$17 800	$24 300	$7 900	$9 300	$8 100	$11 300	$18 700
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**17 320**	**49 871**	**6 757**	**8 038**	**24 135**	**9 650**	**9 232**	**8 281**	**7 770**	**117 540**
Less than $30	342	2 592	543	6	54	1 472	830	983	19	398
$30 to $39	1 102	4 232	868	75	191	2 927	2 144	819	189	1 436
$40 to $59	6 688	14 162	2 518	1 095	2 773	4 215	4 451	2 869	2 119	5 548
$60 to $79	5 313	19 811	1 672	2 371	3 843	705	1 275	2 389	3 605	21 980
$80 to $99	2 718	5 867	453	2 038	3 412	144	136	622	1 333	30 443
$100 to $149	942	2 172	293	1 985	8 949	48	157	334	328	45 788
$150 to $199	58	415	73	303	3 748	-	-	50	50	9 246
$200 to $249	-	38	10	44	561	-	-	-	31	989
$250 or more	5	16	-	7	221	5	-	6	-	574
No cash rent	152	566	327	114	383	134	239	209	96	1 138
Median	$62	$64	$54	$84	$109	$42	$47	$56	$68	$99

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

[2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Appendix A.—GENERAL INFORMATION CONCERNING THE DATA

PRESENTATION OF THE DATA .. App-1
Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.) App-1
Symbols App-1
Boundaries App-1
DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES App-1
PROCESSING PROCEDURES App-2

PRESENTATION OF THE DATA

Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in Volume II reports. For all types of derived figures in this series of reports, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases for 1970 are 100 (persons, families, or households) for the 20-percent sample, 132 for the 15-percent, and 400 for the 5-percent.

The reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents that round to less that 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "–"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than $250," it is shown as "$250–." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "$10,000 and over," it is shown as "$10,000+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

Symbols.—A dash "–" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown. The symbol "NA" means not available.

Boundaries.—The data shown for 1970 relate to boundaries as they existed on January 1, 1970. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas is given in the Volume I report for each State.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed. Facsimiles of the questionnaires and instructions to respondents are included in the Volume I reports.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders returned their forms by mail. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions, and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators asked the additional questions in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. Among the items covered in these reports, however, a number required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the State-of-birth entry. These marks as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator were read by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data"). Figures shown in this series of reports may differ from comparable figures in Volume I because of differences in processing.

One of the end results of the tabulation operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix E, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

Appendix B.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE App-3

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE App-3

Definition App-3

Farm and nonfarm residence App-3

REGIONS AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS App-3

COUNTIES App-3

URBANIZED AREAS App-3

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS App-3

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to 1790, each person enumerated in the 1970 census was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, which is generally construed to mean the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there may be appreciable differences for a few areas. (The Volume I reports of the 1970 Census of Population contain a more complete discussion of the residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately clear.)

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Definition.—The urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 inhabitants or more outside urbanized areas. More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except Alaska), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities;[1] (b) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more; and (c) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Farm and nonfarm residence.—The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all rural residents living on farms, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population. As in the 1960 census, the farm population consists of persons living on places of 10 or more acres from which sales of farm products amounted to $50 or more in the preceding calendar year or on places of less than 10 acres from which sales of farm products amounted to $250 or more in the preceding year.

REGIONS AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

For statistical presentation, the United States is sometimes divided into regions. The regions may be subdivided into geographic divisions, which are combinations of States. Generally, four regions are shown—Northeast, North Central, South, and West—but the first two may be combined into one region, the North. In reports that present statistics for regions, a map following the contents page shows the States included in each region and division.

COUNTIES

The primary divisions of the States are, in general, termed counties, but in Louisiana these divisions are known as parishes. There are no counties in Alaska. In this State, statistical areas called census divisions were developed for general statistical purposes through the cooperation of the State and the Census Bureau and are treated as county equivalents. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States.

URBANIZED AREAS

An urbanized area, generally, consists of at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more in 1970 and the surrounding closely settled area that meets certain criteria of population density or land use. An urbanized area may be subdivided into the central city or cities, and the remainder of the area or "urban fringe." The central city portion, generally, consists of the population of the city or cities named in the title of the urbanized area.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city or cities. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities.

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[1] Extended cities are so designated because they have one or more large portions (normally at the boundary of the city) with relatively low population density. These portions are classified as rural, and the residents, as a rule, are not included in the urban population.

The population living in SMSA's is designated as the metropolitan population. The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population. The metropolitan population may be subdivided into those living in the central city or cities and those living in the balance of the SMSA.

Appendix C.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

GENERAL App-5

SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS ... App-5

Age App-5
Race App-5
Nativity, place of birth, and parentage App-6
Country of origin App-6
Citizenship App-6
Year of immigration App-6
Mother tongue App-6
Spanish heritage App-6
Spanish origin App-7
Year moved into present house ... App-7
Residence in 1965 .... App-7
School enrollment App-7
Years of school completed App-8
Vocational training App-8
Veteran status App-8
Marital status App-8
Marital history App-8
Household App-9
Relationship to head of household App-9
Group quarters App-9
Inmate of institution App-9
Married couple App-9
Family and subfamily App-9
Own child and related child App-10
Unrelated individual App-10
Children ever born App-10
Work disability App-10

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS App-10

Employment status App-10
Hours worked App-11
Weeks worked in 1969 .... App-11
Year last worked App-11
Place of work App-11
Means of transportation to work .. App-11
Occupation and industry App-11
Class of worker App-11
Activity 5 years ago App-12
Occupation 5 years ago App-12
Income in 1969 .... App-12
Poverty status in 1969 .... App-12

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS . App-12

Housing units App-12
Occupied housing units App-13
Vacant housing units App-13
Tenure App-13
Year moved into unit App-13
Persons App-13
Rooms App-13
Persons per room App-13
Year structure built App-13
Units in structure App-13
Stories in structure App-14
Plumbing facilities and equipment . App-14
Heating equipment App-14
Air conditioning App-14
Automobiles available App-14
Telephone App-14
Appliances App-14
Value App-15
Mean value App-15
Value-income ratio App-15
Contract rent App-15
Gross rent App-15
Mean gross rent App-15
Gross rent as percentage of income App-15

GENERAL

As stated in Appendix A, the 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction sheet. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are largely drawn from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. This material helped the enumerative personnel to understand more fully the intent of each question and thus to resolve problem or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics. Some terms that are briefly defined in this report are more fully explained in the Volume I reports. Volume I also contains facsimiles of the questions and instructions to respondents. More complete definitions of the terms relating to the central subject of this report are presented in the introduction.

SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Age.—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

Race.—Information on race was obtained primarily through self-enumeration, and the data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves. For persons of mixed parentage who were in doubt as to their classification, the race of the person's father was to be used.

The category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock.

The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. The term

"Negro and other races" includes persons of all races other than white.

The category "Indian" includes persons who indicated their race as American Indian or who did not indicate a specific race category but reported the name of an Indian tribe.

Additional race categories shown separately in some reports are Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Hawaiian, Korean, Eskimo, and Aleut.

The residual category "all other races" appearing in some tables includes all races for which data are not shown separately in the particular table.

Nativity, place of birth, and parentage.–The category "native" comprises persons born in the United States, in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, in an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as foreign born. Native persons are classified according to their State or region of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth in terms of the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than in terms of the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital.

Information on birthplace of parents is used to classify the native population into two categories: "native of native parentage" and "native of foreign or mixed parentage." The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons with both parents born in the United States. The category "native of foreign or mixed parentage" includes native persons with one or both parents foreign born. The rules for determining the nativity of parents are substantially the same as those for determining the nativity of the person himself.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. Persons of foreign stock thus comprise all first- and second-generation Americans.

Country of origin.–Persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin; that is, country of birth of the foreign born and birthplace of parents for native persons of foreign or mixed parentage. Respondents were instructed to report the country of birth according to international boundaries as recognized by the United States government on April 1, 1970. Native persons of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different foreign countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father.

Citizenship.–Citizens include foreign-born persons who reported that they had been naturalized and all persons classified as native (see definition above). Foreign-born persons who have not been naturalized are classified as alien.

Year of immigration.–The data on year of immigration relate to the foreign born and indicate the period covering the year when the person came to stay permanently in the United States.

Mother tongue.–Mother tongue refers to the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child. If both English and another mother tongue were reported, preference was given to the language other than English. The data on mother tongue may not reflect a person's current language skills since the vast majority of persons reporting a mother tongue other than English have learned to speak English during or after their childhood.

Spanish heritage.–The term "Spanish heritage" relates to statistics based on the 15-percent sample. The population of Spanish heritage is composed of population groups identified in various ways in different parts of the country, using information derived from the 15-percent sample. In 42 States and the District of Columbia, this population is identified as "persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the three Middle Atlantic States, as "persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." The specific definitions involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

Spanish language.–Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

Spanish surname.–In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames were identified by means of a list of over 8,000 Spanish surnames originally compiled by the Immigration and Naturalization Service[1] (and later updated by the Bureau of the

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[1] U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, **Supplement to Manual of Immigration, Spanish–Spanish Personal Names**, selected by Inspector George Lockwood, New York, 1936.

Census). The population of Spanish heritage in the five Southwestern States consists of persons of Spanish language combined with all other persons of Spanish surname.

Puerto Rican birth or parentage.—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. The population of Spanish heritage in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania consists of persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.

Spanish origin.—The term "Spanish origin" relates to statistics based on the 5-percent sample. A person is classified as being of Spanish origin if his or her reply to the question on origin or descent was any of the following: Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish.

Year moved into present house.—The data on year moved into present house refer to the most recent move the person made. Thus, a person who had moved back into the same house (or apartment) in which he had previously lived was asked to give the date at which he began the present occupancy. If a person had moved from one apartment to another in the same building, he was expected to give the year when he moved into the present apartment.

Residence in 1965.—Information on residence in 1965 was obtained from both the 15-percent and the 5-percent samples, but the information from the 5-percent sample relates to State of residence only. Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The information was used in conjunction with residence in 1970 to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population. The category "same house" includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years, as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence.

Persons who changed residence from 1965 to 1970 are classified into groups according to type of move. The category "different house in United States" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. This group (also referred to as "movers") is divided into three subgroups according to their 1965 residence: "different house, same county," "different county, same State," and "different State." The second and third groups comprise the population classified as "migrants." The category "abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or an outlying area of the United States in 1965, including Armed Forces stationed overseas. Persons 5 years old and over who indicated they had moved into their present residence after April 1, 1965, but for whom sufficiently complete and consistent information regarding residence on April 1, 1965, was not collected, are included in the group "moved, 1965 residence not reported."

School enrollment.—Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program.

Schooling which is generally regarded as *not* "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care; in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools; in on-the-job training; and through correspondence courses.

Level and year of school in which enrolled.—The levels of school which may be separately identified in census statistics are nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, high school, and college. Children in "Head Start" or similar programs are counted under "Nursery" or "kindergarten" as appropriate. Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was obtained. The term "college" includes junior or community colleges, regular 4-year colleges, and graduate or professional schools.

The term "mode for age" relates to relative progress in shcool, in terms of whether the grade in which a person is enrolled is below, at, or above the modal, or typical grade for a person that age. To avoid a bimodal effect which resulted when modes were based on age as of April 1, 1970, the data were adjusted to age as of October 1, 1969. The resulting modes are grade 1 of elementary school for age 6 and one grade higher for each additional year of age up to age 17.

Public, parochial, or other private school.–In general, a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency. A "parochial" school is defined here as a private school which is controlled or supported primarily by a religious organization. An "other private" school is defined as a school controlled or supported primarily by private groups other than religious organizations.

Years of school completed.–The information on years of school completed was based on responses to two questions. The first called for the highest grade attended, regardless of "skipped" or "repeated" grades. Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. The second question on educational attainment asked whether or not the highest grade attended had been finished.

The number in each category of highest grade of school completed represents the combination of (a) persons who reported that they had attended the indicated grade and had finished it, (b) those who had attended the next higher grade but had not finished it, and (c) those still attending the next higher grade. Persons who have not completed the first year of elementary school are classified as having no years of school completed.

Vocational training.–Included as "vocational training" are formal vocational training programs completed in high school, through an apprenticeship program, in a school of business, in a nursing school or trade school, in a technical institute, in the Armed Forces, or in Job Corps Training. Excluded from "vocational training" programs are single courses which were not part of an organized program of study, on-the-job training, training in company schools, training by correspondence, and basic training in the Armed Forces. Persons who reported having completed a vocational training program were asked to designate their main field of vocational training.

Veteran status.–As defined in this report, a "veteran" is a male 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving in the Armed Forces of the United States. All other civilian males 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans. In the classification by period of service, veterans with more than one period of service are generally classified according to the most recent wartime period; however, veterans with both Korean and World War II service are recognized in a separate category.

Marital status.–The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (either legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage was annulled are classified as never married. Persons classified as never married are shown as "single."

Married persons with "spouse present" are men or women whose wife, or husband, was enumerated as a member of the same household even though he or she may have been temporarily absent on business or vacation, visiting, in a hospital, etc., at the time of enumeration. Married persons with "spouse absent" include both those who are separated because of marital discord and those whose usual place of residence is different from that of their spouse for other reasons, such as service in the Armed Forces or employment at a considerable distance from home.

Marital history.–For all persons in the 5-percent sample reported as married (including separated), widowed, or divorced at the time of the enumeration, data were obtained on the date of the first marriage. From this information and from current age, data on age at first marriage were derived. For each person who had been married more than once, information was obtained on the reason for termination of the first marriage. Persons shown as "known to have been widowed" include widowed persons and those currently married or divorced persons whose first marriage ended in widowhood. Persons shown as "known to have been divorced" include divorced persons and those currently married or widowed persons whose first marriage did not end in widowhood.

Household.—A household includes all persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters; that is, when the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants of the household.

Relationship to head of household.—Several categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in census reports.

Head of household.— One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was considered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations.

Two types of household head are distinguished—the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Wife of head.—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages.

Child of head.—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the head of the household of which he is a member, regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. (See definition of "own child" below.)

Other relative of head.—Any person related to the household head by blood, marriage, or adoption, who is not included in one of the specific relationship categories shown in the particular table.

Not related to head.—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Group quarters.—All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is classified as group quarters if there are five or more persons unrelated to the head; or, when no head is designated, if six or more unrelated persons share the unit. Certain types of living quarters, e.g., college dormitories and military barracks, are classified as group quarters regardless of the number of persons in the unit. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: inmates of institutions and all other persons in group quarters.

Inmate of institution.—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "inmate of institution" regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions are a subcategory of group quarters and include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for juveniles, for the physically handicapped, or for the mentally handicapped; hospitals for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

Married couple.—A married couple is defined as a husband and his wife enumerated as members of the same household. The number of married couples, as shown in this report, is identical to the number of married men with wife present.

A "married couple with own household" is a married couple in which the husband is a household head; the number of such married couples is the same as the number of "husband-wife families." Married couples without own household are, by census definition, the same as married couples in subfamilies.

Family and subfamily.—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as family members. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because the household head may be living alone or with nonrelatives only. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

A subfamily is a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more single children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, the head of the household or his wife. The most common example of a subfamily is a young married couple sharing the home of the husband's or wife's parents. Members of a subfamily are also included among the members of a family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families.

Own child and related child.–Statistics on the presence of "own" children may be shown for married couples, families, subfamilies, or women ever married. An "own child" is a child under 18 years of age reported as a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the specified person(s). The term "sons/daughters" is used when the designated group includes children 18 years old and over; the term includes all sons and daughters regardless of marital status or age. The number of "children living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple.

The term "related children" includes not only "own" children, as defined above, but also all other family members, regardless of marital status, who are under 18 years old (except the head or wife).

Unrelated individual.–An unrelated individual may be (1) a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the head, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution. Unrelated individuals who are household heads are called "primary individuals"; those who are not household heads are called "secondary individuals." In tables on income and poverty status, unrelated individuals are limited to those 14 years of age or older. In statistics on poverty status of unrelated individuals, college students living in dormitories and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks are excluded.

Children ever born.–In reporting statistics on children ever born, respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

Work disability.–The information on disability was used to identify persons hindered because of a health or physical condition from working at a job. The question refers to a serious illness that has lasted (or is likely to last) for a relatively long time, or a serious physical or mental impairment, defect, or handicap. Also determined was whether such persons were able to work at all and how long each person had been limited in his working ability.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Employment status.–According to current definition, the labor force and the various employment status categories relate to the population 16 years old and over. However, in this series of reports, data are sometimes shown for persons 14 and 15 years old as well.

Reference week.–Data on employment status refer to the calendar week prior to the date on which respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. Since the week of enumeration was not the same for all persons, the reference week for employment data is not entirely uniform.

Employed.–Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"–those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"–those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed.–Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job.

Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Experienced unemployed.–Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the "experienced unemployed."

Civilian labor force.—The civilian labor force consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced civilian labor force.—The "experienced civilian labor force" comprises the employed and experienced unemployed.

Labor force.—The labor force includes all persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in labor force.—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Hours worked.—The statistics on hours worked relate to persons "at work" during the reference week and represent the number of hours actually worked at all jobs during that week. They do not necessarily reflect the number of hours usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The category "at work, full-time" includes persons who worked 35 hours or more during the reference week, and the category "at work, part-time" includes persons who worked 1 to 34 hours during the reference week.

Weeks worked in 1969.—Data on weeks worked pertain to the number of weeks during 1969 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

Year last worked.—The "year last worked" pertains to the most recent year in which a person did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or was on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Place of work.—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the calendar week prior to the date on which respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators.

Means of transportation to work.—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means (i.e., covering the greatest distance) of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work.

Occupation and industry.—For employed persons the data on occupation and industry refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. For the unemployed with work experience and for persons not currently in the labor force who worked at some time after 1959, these data refer to the last job the person held. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations,** U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1971.

The major occupation groups are sometimes combined into four divisions, as follows:

White collar.—Professional, technical, and kindred workers; managers and administrators, except farm; sales workers; and clerical and kindred workers.

Blue collar.—Craftsmen and kindred workers; operatives, except transport; transport equipment operatives; and laborers, except farm.

Farm workers.—Farmers and farm managers, farm laborers and farm foremen.

Service workers.—Service workers including private households.

The sequence in which these four divisions appear is not intended to imply that any division has a higher social or skill level than another.

Class of worker.—The information on class of worker refers to the same job as the information on occupation and industry. There are two major class-of-worker categories:

1. Wage and salary workers are persons who work for an employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay in kind, or pay at piece rates. This category may be subdivided into government or private. Government workers include employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

2. Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operate a farm. Also included in this group are the small number of "unpaid family workers," i.e., persons working without pay in a business operated by a person to whom they are related by blood, marriage, or adoption.

Activity 5 years ago.– A person is classified as a "worker in 1965" if he answered "yes" to either (a) working or (b) in the Armed Forces. All other persons are classified as nonworkers in 1965. The number of workers in 1965 may be understated, since there is a tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment.

Occupation 5 years ago.– Classification by occupation 5 years ago was based on the **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations,** referred to above. There are indications that, because of failure of the respondent to recall accurately, the responses on occupation in 1965 are subject to greater error than those on current occupation. Therefore, the occupational classification in 1965 is restricted to the major occupation group.

Income in 1969.–Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from all persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of amounts received as wage or salary income, self-employment income, and income other than earnings. Wage or salary income is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee. It represents the amount received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, etc. Self-employment income is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a business, farm, or professional enterprise in which the person was engaged on his own account. Self-employment income may be subdivided into farm and nonfarm self-employment income. Earnings is the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and self-employment income. Income other than earnings includes money income received from such sources as interest, dividends, net rental income, Social Security benefits, pensions, veterans' payments, unemployment insurance, and public assistance or other governmental payments, and periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities. Not included as income are money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property), the value of income "in kind," withdrawals of bank deposits, money borrowed, tax refunds and gifts and lump-sum inheritances or insurance payments.

Family income is computed by summing the income of all family members 14 years old and over; whereas, the income of unrelated individuals or persons 14 years old and over includes only their own income.

The income data presented in census reports are not directly comparable with estimates of aggregate personal income or per capita personal income prepared by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), formerly the Office of Business Economics, nor with the distribution of families and individuals by personal income brackets previously published by that agency. For a detailed explanation of the difference between the Census and BEA income definitions and coverage, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, **Current Population Reports,** Series P-60, No. 75, "Income in 1969 of Families and Persons in the United States" or the 1970 Census of Population Volume I reports.

Poverty status in 1969.–Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was $3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see the Volume I reports of the 1970 Census of Population.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing units.–A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant. A housing unit can be occupied by a family, a family and unrelated persons living together, a group of unrelated persons living together, or by one person.

For each occupied housing unit there is one household. The former term refers to a type of living quarters and the latter term refers to the persons who occupy the quarters. Thus, the total number of households in the United States is equal to the total number of occupied housing units in the United States.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

Vacant housing units may be classified as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Year moved into unit.—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

Persons.—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. In some reports, units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are servants who live in, companions, and partners.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Persons per room.—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Year structure built.—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

Units in structure.—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of occupied housing units in structures of specified size, not in terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. Structures containing only one housing unit may be further classified as detached or attached.

In some reports, mobile homes and trailers are shown as a separate category. When one or more rooms have been added to a mobile home or trailer, it is classified as a one-family house. If, however, only a porch or shed has been added, it is still counted as a mobile home or trailer.

Stories in structure.—Statistics on stories in structure are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures with a specified number of floors. For housing units in structures with four stories or more, information is also given on whether the structure has a passenger elevator.

Plumbing facilities and equipment.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

With more than one bathroom.—A housing unit is classified as having a complete bathroom if it has a room with a flush toilet and bathtub or shower for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit and a wash basin, as well as piped hot water in the structure. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

With public water supply.—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplies six or more housing units.

With public sewer.—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

Heating equipment.—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls, or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit with "central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

Air conditioning.—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Automobiles available.—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

Telephone.—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone available to the occupants of the unit for receiving calls. The telephone may be located outside or inside the housing unit, and one telephone may serve the occupants of several units. The number of housing units with a telephone available, therefore, does not indicate the number of telephones installed in homes.

Appliances.—In some reports, statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following appliances:

Clothes washing machine.—This category includes wringer or spinner machines and automatic or semi-automatic machines. Washer-dryer combinations are also included in this group.

Clothes dryer.—A clothes dryer is a mechanical appliance in which clothes are dried by heated air. A unit with a washer-dryer combination is classified as having a clothes dryer (as well as an automatic clothes washing machine).

Dishwasher.—This category includes both built-in and portable dishwashers.

Home food freezer.—A home food freezer is an appliance, separate from the refrigerator, designed for freezing food and for storing frozen food.

Television.—Sets of all kinds are included in the count—floor, table, built-in, portable, and combination with radio or phonograph, whether "black and white" or "color."

Battery-operated radio.—As stated on the questionnaire, car radios, transistor radios, and other battery-operated radio sets are included.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

Mean value.—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the midpoints of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of $3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than $5,000" and a mean of $60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "$50,000 or more."

Value-income ratio.—The value-income ratio is computed by dividing the value of the property (house and lot) by the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The ratio was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest tenth. The statistics are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded, as well as units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss.

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. In some reports, renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Gross rent.—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment. The data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more.

Mean gross rent.—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more and units occupied without payment of cash rent.

Gross rent as percentage of income.—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. The statistics exclude one-family housing units on ten acres or more, units occupied without payment of cash rent, and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss.

Appendix D.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

SOURCES OF ERROR App-16
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA App-16
ALLOCATION TABLES App-16
SAMPLE DESIGN App-17
RATIO ESTIMATION App-17
SAMPLING VARIABILITY App-19

SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation. As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing.

For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

Because of the limitations of computer capacity and other resources, a number of complicated editing steps were not introduced when the effect on the final data was considered to be small. Thus, there may be a small number of cases having unlikely combinations of characteristics.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in earlier censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry that was consistent with entries for other persons with similiar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the household head, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

Some of the Volume II reports contain tables presenting allocation rates for the principal subject of the report and showing the extent of allocation of that characteristic cross-classified by other selected characteristics. When such tables are included, they follow the numbered tables and are discussed in the introduction of the report. Additional allocation tables presented in Volume I, Part 1, **Characteristics of the Population, United States Summary** (tables C-1 to C-4) include rates for most of the subjects covered in the census. The information shown in these tables includes (1) the percent of the total population enumerated in the sample, (2) the allocation rate for each subject, and (3) the distributions for each subject before allocation. For a given subject the distribution before allocation may be compared with the corresponding statistics shown in the detailed tables to measure the net effect of allocation. Further explanation of the allocation tables is included in Appendix C of the Volume I reports.

SAMPLE DESIGN

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, the sampling unit was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census.

Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. An item collected on a 20-percent basis may have been tabulated on a 15- or 5-percent basis. The sample rate for tabulation is shown in the headnote of the table if the entire table is based on the same sample. For tables having figures based on different samples, the sample rates are explained under the heading "Sample size" in the introduction.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for larger areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen, however, when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, some enumerators' assignments were returned to the field for resampling. For the United States as a whole 19.4 percent of the population and 19.6 percent of the housing units were enumerated in the sample. The bases for these percentages included several classes of the population for which no attempt at sampling was made. These were the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. (If these classes are excluded from the bases, the respective proportions become 19.6 and 19.7 percent.) The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

RATIO ESTIMATION

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, which were applied separately for population and for housing data for each of the 5-, 15-, and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." For the 15- and 20-percent samples, the weighting areas contained a minimum population size of 2,500. The weighting areas used for the

5-percent ratio estimate were larger areas, having a minimum population size of 25,000 and comprising combinations of the weighting areas used for the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by a mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. Where these areas do not agree (primarily for smaller areas), there may be some differences between complete counts and sample estimates.

The ratio estimation process for population operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group	
	STAGE I
	Male head with own children under 18
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	Male head without own children under 18
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	Female head
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	*Group quarters persons*
	STAGE II
20	*Head of household*
21	*Not head of household (including persons in group quarters)*
	STAGE III
	Male Negro
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	Male, not Negro
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	Female Negro
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	Female, not Negro
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count of the population in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person in the group. This operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the 24 groups in the third stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the two groups in the second stage and the 19 groups in the first stage.

There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete count of persons and the magnitude of the weight were not met. For example, for the 20-percent sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a 20-percent group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the population been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A byproduct of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the population groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from the 20-, 15-, and 5-percent sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables A through C. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table C in conjunction with table A for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table B for percentages. These tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing, and estimation steps nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table A shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table B shows standard errors of most percentages based on the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables A and B will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table C provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables A or B should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent, 15-percent, or 5-percent sample), the sample design, and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15- or 5-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table C the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table A or B. If the estimate is not identified in table C, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item, although collected on one sample basis, has been tabulated for a smaller sample, use the factor appropriate for the smaller sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.

2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristics in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables A through C. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table A or B by 0.9.

3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median age, median years of school completed, and median income) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated $\frac{N}{2}$). From table A, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to $\frac{N}{2}$. Subtract this standard error from $\frac{N}{2}$. Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between $\frac{N}{2}$ and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to $\frac{N}{2}$, cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the sum of $\frac{N}{2}$ and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain reports, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (for example, the use of households as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table C appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table C.

TABLE A. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample

(Range of 2 chances out of 3; for factors to be applied see table C and text)

Estimated number[1]	Number of persons, families, or households in area[2]								
	1,000	10,000	25,000	100,000	250,000	1,000,000	3,000,000	5,000,000	20,000,000
50	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
100	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
250	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
500	30	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
1,000	...	60	60	65	65	65	65	65	65
2,500	...	90	95	100	100	100	100	100	100
5,000	...	100	130	140	140	140	140	140	140
10,000	...	...	150	190	200	200	200	200	200
15,000	...	...	150	230	240	240	240	240	240
25,000	...	...	...	270	300	310	310	320	320
50,000	...	...	...	320	400	440	440	440	450
75,000	...	...	...	270	450	520	540	540	540
100,000	...	...	...	...	490	600	620	630	630

[1] For estimated numbers larger than 100,000, the relative errors are somewhat smaller than for 100,000.

[2] An area is the smallest complete geographic unit to which the estimate under consideration pertains. Thus, the area may be the State, city, county, standard metropolitan statistical area, urbanized area, or the urban or rural portion of the State or county. The rural farm or rural nonfarm population in the State or county, the Negro population, etc., do not represent complete areas. Total persons, families, or households for an area, if not available in this report, may be found in Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**.

TABLE B. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample

(Range of 2 chances out of 3; for factors to be applied see table C and text)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage						
	500	1,000	2,500	10,000	25,000	100,000	250,000
2 or 98	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	3.9	2.7	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2
50	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2

TABLE C. Factor to be Applied to Standard Error

(For cross-classifications of two or more items, use the factor for the item having the largest factor for the given sample rate)

Subject	Factor if sample rate is—		
	20 percent	15 percent	5 percent
POPULATION SUBJECTS			
Race	1.1	1.4	2.5
Age	0.8	1.0	1.8
Household relationship	0.5	0.6	1.1
Families and subfamilies[1]	0.6	0.7	1.3
Unrelated individuals	1.3	1.5	2.8
Type of group quarters	0.6	0.7	1.2
Marital status	0.6	0.7	1.4
Marital history	...	...	2.0
State of birth	1.3	1.6	2.9
Country of origin			
Foreign born	...	1.6	2.9
Foreign stock	...	1.6	...
Spanish origin[2]	...	...	2.9
Spanish heritage[2]	...	1.6	...
Nativity and parentage	...	1.7	3.1
Mother tongue	...	1.8	...
Citizenship	...	...	3.3
Year of immigration	...	...	3.3
Year moved into present house	...	1.9	...
Residence in 1965	...	2.0	3.7
Rural farm and nonfarm residence	1.7	2.0	3.7
School enrollment	...	1.0	1.8
Years of school completed	1.0	1.2	2.3
Vocational training	...	...	1.7
Veteran status	...	0.9	...
Disability	...	...	2.4
Labor force status or participation	0.8	0.9	1.6
Unemployed	1.1	1.3	2.4
Hours worked	0.8	0.9	1.6
Weeks worked in 1969	0.8	0.9	1.6
Year last worked	0.8	0.9	1.6
Activity 5 years ago	0.8	0.9	1.6
Place of work	...	1.3	...
Means of transportation to work	...	1.3	...
Occupation	1.1	1.3	2.3
Industry	1.1	1.3	2.3
Class of worker	1.1	1.3	2.3
Income in 1969			
Persons	1.0	1.2	2.2
Families[1]	1.0	1.2	2.3
Poverty status in 1969			
Persons	1.8	2.2	4.0
Families[1]	1.1	1.2	2.3
Other population subjects	1.0	1.2	2.2
HOUSING SUBJECTS[1]			
Tenure	0.2	0.3	0.5
Vacancy status	0.7	0.9	1.6
Rooms	1.0	1.1	2.1
Size of household (persons)	0.5	0.6	1.1
Persons per room	0.4	0.5	1.0
Units in structure	0.8	1.0	1.8
Year structure built	0.9	1.0	1.9
Year moved into unit	...	1.1	...
Heating equipment	0.8	1.0	1.7
Plumbing facilities	1.0	1.2	2.2
Air conditioning	...	1.1	...
Appliances	...	...	2.1
Automobiles available	...	1.0	...
Telephone available	0.6	0.7	1.2
Value	1.0	1.2	2.1
Contract rent	1.0	1.2	2.1
Gross rent	1.0	1.1	2.1
Other housing subjects	1.0	1.2	2.2

[1] When determining the standard error of a number that relates to families or households rather than to persons, use the number of families or households in the area rather than the population of the area for selecting the appropriate column in table A.

[2] Tabulations of characteristics for persons of Spanish heritage (Puerto Rican birth or parentage, Spanish language, or Spanish surname) are based on the 15-percent sample, and the appropriate factor is found in the 15-percent column for the subject or for Spanish heritage, whichever is the larger. Tabulations of characteristics for persons of Spanish origin are based on the 5-percent sample, and the appropriate factor is found in the 5-percent column for the subject or for Spanish origin, whichever is the larger.

Appendix E.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Social and Economic Statistics Administration, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Population Census Reports

Volume I.
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate clothbound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports have been specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

■ Series PC(1)-A.
NUMBER OF INHABITANTS

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-B.
GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-C.
GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-D.
DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

Volume II.
SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

Housing Census Reports

Volume I.
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume consists of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which is a separate clothbound book, contains two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) is issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

■ Series HC(1)-A.
GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

■ Series HC(1)-B.
DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

Volume II.
METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There is one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

Volume III.
BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

Volume IV.
COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

Volume V.
RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

Volume VI.
PLUMBING FACILITIES AND ESTIMATES OF DILAPIDATED HOUSING
This volume will present counts of housing units lacking some or all plumbing facilities and estimates of "dilapidated" units with all plumbing facilities. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data will be shown for the United States and regions, States, SMSA's, counties, and places of 10,000 inhabitants or more.

Volume VII.
SUBJECT REPORTS
Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

Joint Population-Housing Reports

Series PHC(1).
CENSUS TRACT REPORTS
This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

Series PHC(2).
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 TO 1970
This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

Series PHC(3).
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED LOW-INCOME AREAS
This series consists of 76 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 51 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report provides statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

Additional Reports

Series PHC(E).
EVALUATION REPORTS
This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

Series PHC(R).
PROCEDURAL REPORTS
This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

Computer Summary Tapes

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census are produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated are generally available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

First Count—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

Second Count—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

Third Count—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

Fourth Count—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

Fifth Count—contains approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data are available only on tape.

Sixth Count—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; contains about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes are generally organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it is necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau makes available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There are six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files are drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files provides a different type of geographic information: One identifies individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second identifies individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, provides urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third identifies State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.